

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | |
| FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | | | |
| Farms..... | number..... | 2 476 340 | 1 449 872 | 713 036 | 313 432 | 1 864 687 | 962 124 | 639 634 | 262 929 |
| | percent..... | 100.0 | 58.5 | 28.7 | 12.6 | 75.3 | 38.8 | 25.8 | 10.6 |
| Land in farms..... | acres..... | 973 736 033 | 297 498 913 | 555 949 804 | 120 287 316 | 926 885 485 | 263 648 027 | 546 749 129 | 116 488 329 |
| Average size of farm..... | acres..... | 393 | 205 | 780 | 384 | 497 | 274 | 855 | 443 |
| Value of land and buildings ¹ | farms..... | 2 476 326 | 1 443 773 | 717 046 | 315 507 | 1 870 103 | 960 285 | 644 630 | 265 188 |
| | \$1,000..... | 641 697 985 | 281 690 667 | 265 635 115 | 94 372 203 | 596 044 800 | 247 346 877 | 257 968 977 | 90 728 946 |
| Average per farm..... | dollars..... | 259 133 | 195 107 | 370 458 | 299 113 | 318 723 | 257 577 | 400 181 | 342 131 |
| Average per acre..... | dollars..... | 656 | 945 | 475 | 777 | 639 | 936 | 469 | 771 |
| Farms by value of land and buildings: | | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$19,999..... | | 183 002 | 136 440 | 13 123 | 33 439 | 86 307 | 61 611 | 6 693 | 18 003 |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999..... | | 296 486 | 230 179 | 31 413 | 34 894 | 154 858 | 114 065 | 18 429 | 22 364 |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999..... | | 410 497 | 314 271 | 57 986 | 38 240 | 250 949 | 182 135 | 39 770 | 29 044 |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999..... | | 281 276 | 198 166 | 56 320 | 26 790 | 198 774 | 132 264 | 43 797 | 22 713 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999..... | | 303 058 | 189 504 | 80 800 | 32 754 | 242 445 | 142 097 | 71 108 | 29 240 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999..... | | 199 142 | 111 847 | 63 248 | 24 047 | 171 159 | 90 593 | 58 330 | 22 236 |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999..... | | 490 557 | 195 446 | 221 813 | 73 298 | 459 117 | 173 245 | 215 503 | 70 369 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999..... | | 199 678 | 47 925 | 117 901 | 33 852 | 195 219 | 44 992 | 116 938 | 33 289 |
| \$1,000,000 or more..... | | 112 630 | 19 995 | 74 442 | 18 193 | 111 275 | 19 283 | 74 062 | 17 930 |
| Owned and rented land by operator: | | | | | | | | | |
| Land owned..... | farms..... | 2 171 453 | 1 449 872 | 713 036 | 8 545 | 1 609 365 | 962 124 | 639 634 | 7 607 |
| | acres..... | 620 677 018 | 330 513 342 | 287 665 484 | 2 498 192 | 576 827 397 | 291 015 886 | 283 514 930 | 2 296 581 |
| Land rented or leased from others..... | farms..... | 1 032 561 | 6 093 | 713 036 | 313 432 | 907 478 | 4 915 | 639 634 | 262 929 |
| | acres..... | 405 468 310 | 1 670 601 | 282 011 491 | 121 786 218 | 395 724 727 | 1 490 250 | 276 376 627 | 117 857 850 |
| Land rented or leased to others..... | farms..... | 293 258 | 224 801 | 53 717 | 14 740 | 218 188 | 155 877 | 49 451 | 12 860 |
| | acres..... | 52 409 295 | 34 685 030 | 13 727 171 | 3 997 094 | 45 666 639 | 28 858 109 | 13 142 428 | 3 666 102 |
| LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE | | | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland..... | farms..... | 2 257 134 | 1 281 846 | 688 879 | 286 409 | 1 738 637 | 868 511 | 622 843 | 247 283 |
| | acres..... | 460 433 037 | 136 811 810 | 257 999 728 | 65 621 499 | 440 781 968 | 122 193 239 | 254 587 814 | 64 000 915 |
| Harvested cropland..... | farms..... | 2 031 456 | 1 106 092 | 660 119 | 265 245 | 1 631 259 | 788 451 | 606 426 | 236 382 |
| | acres..... | 320 108 286 | 82 010 366 | 188 318 561 | 49 779 359 | 313 921 374 | 77 390 150 | 187 280 231 | 49 250 993 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 49 acres..... | | 958 080 | 711 116 | 160 200 | 86 764 | 575 895 | 405 127 | 110 533 | 60 235 |
| 50 to 99 acres..... | | 300 698 | 174 687 | 83 620 | 42 391 | 285 273 | 164 410 | 80 402 | 40 461 |
| 100 to 199 acres..... | | 302 945 | 126 966 | 121 404 | 54 575 | 300 642 | 125 757 | 120 681 | 54 204 |
| 200 to 499 acres..... | | 320 595 | 73 189 | 187 088 | 60 318 | 320 329 | 73 036 | 187 006 | 60 287 |
| 500 to 999 acres..... | | 109 722 | 15 097 | 78 425 | 16 200 | 109 707 | 15 085 | 78 423 | 16 199 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres..... | | 32 005 | 3 845 | 24 065 | 4 095 | 32 003 | 3 845 | 24 064 | 4 094 |
| 2,000 acres or more..... | | 7 411 | 1 192 | 5 317 | 902 | 7 410 | 1 191 | 5 317 | 902 |
| Cropland: | | | | | | | | | |
| Pasture or grazing only..... | farms..... | 1 042 135 | 638 978 | 311 801 | 91 356 | 774 615 | 423 092 | 275 789 | 75 734 |
| | acres..... | 75 987 038 | 37 030 505 | 31 781 598 | 7 174 935 | 66 119 569 | 29 652 145 | 30 023 567 | 6 443 857 |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... | farms..... | 205 050 | 106 154 | 76 079 | 22 817 | 175 133 | 80 734 | 72 679 | 21 720 |
| | acres..... | 7 146 165 | 2 776 539 | 3 547 504 | 822 122 | 6 589 688 | 2 317 396 | 3 473 440 | 798 852 |
| On which all crops failed..... | farms..... | 107 140 | 49 988 | 43 490 | 13 662 | 80 794 | 30 728 | 38 637 | 11 429 |
| | acres..... | 6 497 108 | 1 848 090 | 3 630 228 | 1 018 790 | 5 725 715 | 1 413 408 | 3 423 517 | 888 790 |
| In cultivated summer fallow..... | farms..... | 186 055 | 69 938 | 89 497 | 26 620 | 170 571 | 57 862 | 87 426 | 25 283 |
| | acres..... | 33 888 093 | 6 782 799 | 22 576 122 | 4 529 122 | 33 404 101 | 6 485 469 | 22 466 795 | 4 448 837 |
| Idle..... | farms..... | 402 669 | 211 058 | 141 210 | 50 401 | 324 627 | 145 526 | 133 064 | 46 037 |
| | acres..... | 16 806 347 | 6 363 511 | 8 145 665 | 2 297 171 | 15 021 521 | 4 934 671 | 7 197 264 | 2 169 586 |
| Total woodland..... | farms..... | 1 018 122 | 658 678 | 296 342 | 63 102 | 750 623 | 432 394 | 265 092 | 53 137 |
| | acres..... | 85 804 987 | 46 012 984 | 34 553 104 | 5 238 899 | 72 469 165 | 35 131 225 | 32 612 353 | 4 725 587 |
| Woodland pastured..... | farms..... | 537 469 | 347 945 | 155 907 | 33 617 | 398 298 | 232 867 | 137 528 | 27 903 |
| | acres..... | 40 215 810 | 19 619 682 | 17 696 371 | 2 899 757 | 34 696 844 | 15 479 235 | 16 581 593 | 2 636 016 |
| Woodland not pastured..... | farms..... | 662 799 | 425 105 | 198 867 | 38 827 | 492 931 | 278 487 | 180 889 | 33 555 |
| | acres..... | 45 589 177 | 26 393 302 | 16 856 733 | 2 339 142 | 37 772 321 | 19 651 990 | 16 030 760 | 2 089 571 |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... | farms..... | 627 024 | 330 177 | 232 236 | 64 611 | 507 201 | 237 756 | 213 721 | 55 724 |
| | acres..... | 392 817 656 | 99 411 629 | 247 280 140 | 46 125 887 | 382 449 371 | 93 933 409 | 243 879 258 | 44 636 704 |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... | farms..... | 1 655 479 | 1 008 513 | 495 634 | 151 332 | 1 239 503 | 667 631 | 444 411 | 127 461 |
| | acres..... | 34 680 353 | 15 262 490 | 16 116 832 | 3 301 031 | 31 184 981 | 12 390 154 | 15 669 704 | 3 125 123 |
| Pastureland, all types..... | farms..... | 1 612 886 | 960 176 | 502 847 | 149 863 | 1 214 191 | 640 343 | 448 604 | 125 244 |
| | acres..... | 509 020 504 | 156 061 816 | 296 758 109 | 56 200 579 | 483 265 784 | 139 064 789 | 290 484 418 | 53 716 577 |
| Irrigated land..... | farms..... | 301 905 | 165 502 | 96 221 | 40 182 | 247 838 | 120 693 | 90 192 | 36 953 |
| | acres..... | 50 540 662 | 15 146 749 | 27 239 313 | 8 154 600 | 49 696 630 | 14 502 922 | 27 103 805 | 8 089 903 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated..... | farms..... | 276 287 | 147 116 | 91 153 | 38 018 | 233 383 | 111 363 | 86 480 | 35 540 |
| | acres..... | 43 860 899 | 12 252 840 | 24 150 495 | 7 457 564 | 43 403 261 | 11 888 577 | 24 087 978 | 7 426 706 |
| Pastureland irrigated..... | farms..... | 63 393 | 40 322 | 18 176 | 4 895 | 45 503 | 25 921 | 15 731 | 3 851 |
| | acres..... | 5 618 464 | 2 625 332 | 2 497 207 | 495 925 | 5 281 791 | 2 375 008 | 2 437 278 | 469 505 |
| Other land irrigated..... | farms..... | 15 311 | 7 074 | 5 939 | 2 298 | 12 962 | 5 235 | 5 591 | 2 136 |
| | acres..... | 1 061 299 | 268 577 | 591 611 | 201 111 | 1 011 578 | 239 337 | 578 549 | 193 692 |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... | farms..... | 425 680 | 153 395 | 202 828 | 69 457 | 405 332 | 138 130 | 200 071 | 67 131 |
| | acres..... | 16 204 233 | 3 440 295 | 10 221 554 | 2 542 384 | 16 003 241 | 3 311 800 | 10 184 982 | 2 506 459 |
| RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | | | | | | | |
| All operators..... | number..... | 2 476 340 | 1 449 872 | 713 036 | 313 432 | 1 864 687 | 962 124 | 639 634 | 262 929 |
| Full owners..... | number..... | 1 449 872 | 1 449 872 | - | - | 962 124 | 962 124 | - | - |
| Part owners..... | number..... | 713 036 | - | 713 036 | - | 639 634 | - | 639 634 | - |
| Tenants..... | number..... | 313 432 | - | - | 313 432 | 262 929 | - | - | 262 929 |
| White..... | number..... | 2 396 671 | 1 402 616 | 694 104 | 299 951 | 1 825 117 | 942 572 | 627 210 | 255 335 |
| Full owners..... | number..... | 1 402 616 | 1 402 616 | - | - | 942 572 | 942 572 | - | - |
| Part owners..... | number..... | 694 104 | - | 694 104 | - | 627 210 | - | 627 210 | - |
| Tenants..... | number..... | 299 951 | - | - | 299 951 | 255 335 | - | - | 255 335 |
| Black and other races..... | number..... | 79 669 | 47 256 | 18 932 | 13 481 | 39 570 | 19 552 | 12 424 | 7 594 |
| Full owners..... | number..... | 47 256 | 47 256 | - | - | 19 552 | 19 552 | - | - |
| Part owners..... | number..... | 18 932 | - | 18 932 | - | 12 424 | - | 12 424 | - |
| Tenants..... | number..... | 13 481 | - | - | 13 481 | 7 594 | - | - | 7 594 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | | | | | |
| Individual or family farms..... | 2 175 437 | 1 313 058 | 610 644 | 251 735 | 1 598 865 | 850 421 | 541 986 | 206 458 |
| Partnership farms..... | 686 575 506 | 226 727 339 | 381 903 585 | 77 944 582 | 643 938 279 | 195 577 499 | 373 705 581 | 74 655 199 |
| Corporations: | 241 290 | 107 086 | 81 830 | 52 374 | 209 688 | 84 584 | 77 440 | 47 664 |
| Family held farms..... | 159 303 369 | 37 488 134 | 93 225 679 | 28 589 556 | 155 928 620 | 35 319 779 | 92 457 703 | 28 151 138 |
| More than 10 stockholders farms..... | 45 418 | 20 909 | 17 700 | 6 809 | 43 970 | 19 780 | 17 572 | 6 618 |
| 10 or less stockholders farms..... | 104 083 123 | 25 554 303 | 67 584 018 | 10 944 802 | 103 631 243 | 25 277 617 | 67 438 816 | 10 914 810 |
| Other than family held farms..... | 1 275 | 691 | 473 | 111 | 1 236 | 655 | 471 | 110 |
| More than 10 stockholders farms..... | 44 143 | 20 218 | 17 227 | 6 698 | 42 734 | 19 125 | 17 101 | 6 508 |
| 10 or less stockholders farms..... | 5 852 | 3 206 | 1 566 | 1 080 | 5 714 | 3 106 | 1 552 | 1 056 |
| Other than family held farms..... | 16 119 626 | 4 353 577 | 9 636 277 | 2 129 772 | 16 071 404 | 4 314 919 | 9 628 950 | 2 127 535 |
| More than 10 stockholders farms..... | 1 145 | 719 | 248 | 178 | 1 121 | 699 | 247 | 175 |
| 10 or less stockholders farms..... | 4 707 | 2 487 | 1 318 | 902 | 4 593 | 2 407 | 1 305 | 881 |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms..... | 8 343 | 5 613 | 1 296 | 1 434 | 6 450 | 4 233 | 1 084 | 1 133 |
| acres..... | 7 654 409 | 3 375 560 | 3 600 245 | 678 604 | 7 315 939 | 3 158 213 | 3 518 079 | 639 647 |
| OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS | | | | | | | | |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | | | | | | |
| On farm operated..... | 1 783 993 | 1 049 214 | 564 683 | 170 096 | 1 338 017 | 687 338 | 509 012 | 141 667 |
| Not on farm operated..... | 440 380 | 230 601 | 93 052 | 116 727 | 339 986 | 159 612 | 81 494 | 98 880 |
| Operators by age group: | | | | | | | | |
| Under 25 years..... | 78 955 | 20 720 | 14 287 | 43 948 | 63 424 | 13 871 | 12 313 | 37 240 |
| 25 to 34 years..... | 322 905 | 135 420 | 102 828 | 84 657 | 246 565 | 83 606 | 90 727 | 72 232 |
| 35 to 44 years..... | 484 599 | 262 731 | 164 015 | 57 853 | 354 146 | 161 406 | 144 665 | 48 075 |
| 45 to 54 years..... | 594 760 | 343 873 | 196 856 | 54 031 | 455 664 | 231 300 | 179 284 | 45 080 |
| 55 to 64 years..... | 587 609 | 374 308 | 167 381 | 45 920 | 458 452 | 264 797 | 154 488 | 39 167 |
| 65 years and over..... | 407 512 | 312 820 | 67 669 | 27 023 | 286 436 | 207 144 | 58 157 | 21 135 |
| Average age..... | 50.1 | 52.9 | 48.1 | 41.4 | 49.8 | 53.3 | 48.2 | 41.2 |
| Operators by sex: | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 2 348 204 | 1 349 075 | 696 219 | 302 910 | 1 785 232 | 902 818 | 626 007 | 256 407 |
| Female..... | 128 136 | 100 797 | 16 817 | 10 522 | 79 455 | 59 306 | 13 627 | 6 522 |
| Operators of Spanish origin..... | 22 973 | 13 964 | 5 474 | 3 535 | 13 217 | 6 798 | 4 022 | 2 397 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | | | |
| Farming..... | 1 325 353 | 635 205 | 496 049 | 194 099 | 1 190 104 | 526 292 | 481 627 | 182 185 |
| Other..... | 1 150 987 | 814 667 | 216 987 | 119 333 | 674 583 | 435 832 | 158 007 | 80 744 |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm: | | | | | | | | |
| None..... | 1 000 084 | 528 589 | 346 676 | 124 819 | 853 961 | 405 630 | 334 167 | 114 164 |
| 1 to 99 days..... | 263 919 | 120 867 | 95 028 | 48 024 | 222 186 | 88 019 | 90 036 | 44 131 |
| 100 to 199 days..... | 195 571 | 116 120 | 52 045 | 27 406 | 142 917 | 75 430 | 44 775 | 22 712 |
| 200 days or more..... | 904 401 | 617 294 | 185 876 | 101 231 | 547 454 | 338 144 | 138 456 | 70 854 |
| FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres..... | 215 027 | 166 125 | 13 479 | 35 423 | 102 774 | 76 746 | 6 674 | 19 354 |
| 10 to 49 acres..... | 475 086 | 365 847 | 60 795 | 48 444 | 231 809 | 169 447 | 32 044 | 30 318 |
| 50 to 69 acres..... | 156 311 | 113 832 | 27 015 | 15 464 | 98 342 | 67 241 | 18 933 | 12 168 |
| 70 to 99 acres..... | 230 587 | 169 601 | 37 094 | 23 892 | 164 404 | 115 091 | 29 122 | 20 191 |
| 100 to 139 acres..... | 225 093 | 151 812 | 47 481 | 25 800 | 173 509 | 110 796 | 40 220 | 22 493 |
| 140 to 179 acres..... | 202 341 | 128 012 | 45 749 | 28 580 | 171 308 | 103 513 | 41 396 | 26 399 |
| 180 to 219 acres..... | 130 888 | 71 731 | 41 859 | 17 298 | 115 389 | 60 202 | 38 995 | 16 192 |
| 220 to 259 acres..... | 110 901 | 55 028 | 39 842 | 16 031 | 101 791 | 48 031 | 38 299 | 15 461 |
| 260 to 499 acres..... | 354 105 | 134 831 | 165 189 | 54 085 | 336 577 | 122 154 | 161 716 | 52 707 |
| 500 to 999 acres..... | 214 789 | 57 016 | 127 733 | 30 040 | 209 600 | 53 835 | 126 207 | 29 558 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres..... | 98 301 | 21 832 | 64 620 | 11 849 | 96 956 | 21 137 | 64 151 | 11 668 |
| 2,000 acres or more..... | 62 911 | 14 205 | 42 180 | 6 526 | 62 228 | 13 931 | 41 877 | 6 420 |
| FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT) | | | | | | | | |
| Cash grain farms (011)..... | 593 321 | 240 428 | 231 587 | 121 306 | 525 572 | 192 151 | 221 721 | 111 700 |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)..... | 312 312 | 182 070 | 81 685 | 48 557 | 224 062 | 111 514 | 71 464 | 41 084 |
| Cotton farms (0131)..... | 32 081 | 8 530 | 14 568 | 8 983 | 30 490 | 7 526 | 14 356 | 8 608 |
| Tobacco farms (0132)..... | 142 591 | 81 751 | 34 952 | 25 888 | 107 704 | 54 950 | 31 253 | 21 501 |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)..... | 137 640 | 91 789 | 32 165 | 13 686 | 85 868 | 49 038 | 25 855 | 10 975 |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016)..... | 35 344 | 20 066 | 9 591 | 5 687 | 25 567 | 12 592 | 8 337 | 4 638 |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017)..... | 89 929 | 77 489 | 8 365 | 4 075 | 57 507 | 46 870 | 7 410 | 3 227 |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018)..... | 32 757 | 25 882 | 2 975 | 3 900 | 26 592 | 20 640 | 2 698 | 3 254 |
| General farms, primarily crop (019)..... | 71 758 | 41 311 | 23 596 | 6 851 | 44 705 | 19 403 | 19 846 | 5 456 |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)..... | 1 036 609 | 688 829 | 252 034 | 95 746 | 704 860 | 423 600 | 210 139 | 71 121 |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)..... | 661 960 | 460 536 | 150 858 | 50 566 | 428 993 | 272 890 | 120 249 | 35 854 |
| Dairy farms (024)..... | 168 473 | 75 211 | 77 145 | 16 117 | 166 569 | 73 620 | 76 948 | 16 001 |
| Poultry and egg farms (025)..... | 51 213 | 40 278 | 8 161 | 2 774 | 41 947 | 32 719 | 7 488 | 1 740 |
| Animal specialty farms (027)..... | 49 542 | 38 408 | 6 668 | 4 466 | 25 533 | 19 409 | 3 930 | 2 194 |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029)..... | 35 082 | 19 900 | 11 229 | 3 953 | 21 773 | 9 606 | 9 653 | 2 514 |
| VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD | | | | | | | | |
| Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms..... | 2 476 340 | 1 449 872 | 713 036 | 313 432 | 1 864 687 | 962 124 | 639 634 | 262 929 |
| \$1,000..... | 107 868 700 | 40 792 022 | 52 429 628 | 14 647 050 | 107 163 844 | 40 235 385 | 52 342 497 | 14 585 962 |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold: | | | | | | | | |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 17 976 | 6 602 | 9 056 | 2 318 | 17 976 | 6 602 | 9 056 | 2 318 |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999..... | 62 780 | 18 373 | 37 331 | 7 076 | 62 780 | 18 373 | 37 331 | 7 076 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999..... | 141 926 | 39 186 | 84 136 | 18 604 | 141 926 | 39 186 | 84 136 | 18 604 |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999..... | 363 383 | 119 521 | 185 204 | 58 658 | 363 383 | 119 521 | 185 204 | 58 658 |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999..... | 306 112 | 136 087 | 117 547 | 52 478 | 306 112 | 136 087 | 117 547 | 52 478 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 309 594 | 175 498 | 85 846 | 48 250 | 309 594 | 175 498 | 85 846 | 48 250 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 331 042 | 221 903 | 68 005 | 41 134 | 331 042 | 221 903 | 68 005 | 41 134 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999..... | 331 874 | 244 954 | 52 509 | 34 411 | 331 874 | 244 954 | 52 509 | 34 411 |
| Less than \$2,500..... | 611 653 | 487 748 | 73 402 | 50 503 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Market value of agricultural products sold—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Grain | 1 049 429 | 426 443 | 437 897 | 185 089 | 969 983 | 369 229 | 425 947 | 174 807 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 26 906 557 | 5 535 724 | 16 395 824 | 4 975 009 | 26 816 162 | 5 471 864 | 16 382 924 | 4 961 375 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 190 458 | 29 804 | 124 654 | 36 000 | 190 458 | 29 804 | 124 654 | 36 000 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 18 109 750 | 2 546 439 | 12 360 874 | 3 202 438 | 18 109 750 | 2 546 439 | 12 360 874 | 3 202 438 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | 160 939 | 44 664 | 87 972 | 28 303 | 158 282 | 42 922 | 87 610 | 27 750 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 1 958 951 | 376 943 | 1 315 996 | 266 011 | 1 957 322 | 375 946 | 1 315 779 | 265 598 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 53 480 | 13 561 | 26 332 | 13 587 | 51 573 | 12 373 | 26 064 | 13 136 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 3 099 679 | 490 572 | 1 926 424 | 682 682 | 3 097 369 | 489 165 | 1 926 108 | 682 096 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 17 734 | 2 466 | 11 173 | 4 095 | 17 734 | 2 466 | 11 173 | 4 095 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 620 776 | 383 621 | 1 686 763 | 550 391 | 2 620 776 | 383 621 | 1 686 763 | 550 391 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 7 483 | 1 348 | 4 081 | 2 054 | 7 327 | 1 255 | 4 053 | 2 019 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 128 474 | 16 846 | 81 086 | 30 542 | 128 356 | 16 782 | 81 066 | 30 508 |
| Tobacco | 202 373 | 117 871 | 53 053 | 31 449 | 164 992 | 88 965 | 49 136 | 26 891 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 396 401 | 785 688 | 1 168 836 | 441 877 | 2 343 842 | 745 721 | 1 169 156 | 434 965 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 13 183 | 2 248 | 8 436 | 2 499 | 13 183 | 2 248 | 8 436 | 2 499 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 1 067 802 | 168 508 | 721 917 | 177 378 | 1 067 802 | 168 508 | 721 917 | 177 378 |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage | 425 738 | 241 016 | 141 601 | 43 121 | 357 051 | 184 189 | 133 131 | 39 731 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 312 303 | 923 223 | 1 094 916 | 294 165 | 2 247 107 | 868 730 | 1 087 434 | 290 942 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 7 175 | 2 057 | 4 017 | 1 101 | 7 175 | 2 057 | 4 017 | 1 101 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 749 122 | 193 310 | 436 627 | 119 185 | 749 122 | 193 310 | 436 627 | 119 185 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 81 645 | 42 593 | 27 935 | 11 117 | 63 596 | 28 498 | 25 588 | 9 510 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 3 255 824 | 491 176 | 1 865 206 | 899 442 | 3 244 893 | 482 992 | 1 863 870 | 898 031 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 9 228 | 1 836 | 5 488 | 1 904 | 9 228 | 1 836 | 5 488 | 1 904 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 849 476 | 325 144 | 1 689 432 | 834 900 | 2 849 476 | 325 144 | 1 689 432 | 834 900 |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries | 102 217 | 80 264 | 16 561 | 5 392 | 78 511 | 58 568 | 15 358 | 4 585 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 4 622 683 | 2 976 556 | 1 336 025 | 310 101 | 4 602 092 | 2 957 394 | 1 335 346 | 309 352 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 19 260 | 12 989 | 4 969 | 1 302 | 19 260 | 12 989 | 4 969 | 1 302 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 4 008 562 | 2 492 017 | 1 241 486 | 275 059 | 4 008 562 | 2 492 017 | 1 241 486 | 275 059 |
| Nursery and greenhouse products | 38 842 | 29 427 | 5 012 | 4 403 | 31 631 | 23 288 | 4 626 | 3 717 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 865 335 | 1 703 565 | 735 091 | 426 679 | 2 855 773 | 1 695 390 | 734 648 | 425 736 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 9 026 | 6 096 | 1 680 | 1 250 | 9 026 | 6 096 | 1 680 | 1 250 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 617 003 | 1 521 145 | 703 786 | 392 071 | 2 617 003 | 1 521 145 | 703 786 | 392 071 |
| Other crops | 63 125 | 21 590 | 30 436 | 11 099 | 58 261 | 18 494 | 29 163 | 10 604 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 3 092 926 | 540 078 | 2 060 813 | 492 035 | 3 089 292 | 538 284 | 2 059 419 | 491 589 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 16 185 | 2 936 | 10 726 | 2 523 | 16 185 | 2 936 | 10 726 | 2 523 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 2 601 954 | 401 065 | 1 812 821 | 388 067 | 2 601 954 | 401 065 | 1 812 821 | 388 067 |
| Poultry and poultry products | 140 536 | 95 219 | 34 658 | 10 659 | 106 810 | 68 232 | 30 184 | 8 394 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 8 572 655 | 6 233 730 | 1 937 332 | 401 592 | 8 564 278 | 6 226 906 | 1 936 589 | 400 784 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 35 125 | 26 588 | 7 233 | 1 304 | 35 125 | 26 588 | 7 233 | 1 304 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 8 361 719 | 6 086 964 | 1 887 838 | 386 918 | 8 361 719 | 6 086 964 | 1 887 838 | 386 918 |
| Dairy products | 220 648 | 100 161 | 98 385 | 22 102 | 216 158 | 96 500 | 97 791 | 21 867 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 11 265 062 | 4 007 220 | 6 120 286 | 1 137 556 | 11 262 438 | 4 005 031 | 6 119 992 | 1 137 415 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 92 510 | 30 095 | 53 793 | 8 622 | 92 510 | 30 095 | 53 793 | 8 622 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 9 034 850 | 2 914 843 | 5 221 572 | 898 436 | 9 034 850 | 2 914 843 | 5 221 572 | 898 436 |
| Cattle and calves | 1 410 739 | 820 072 | 457 453 | 133 214 | 1 125 526 | 591 471 | 418 630 | 115 425 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 29 812 531 | 13 251 694 | 13 312 210 | 3 248 627 | 29 480 829 | 12 985 118 | 13 268 335 | 3 227 376 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 91 336 | 28 148 | 52 653 | 10 535 | 91 336 | 28 148 | 52 653 | 10 535 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 21 464 501 | 9 238 586 | 9 847 390 | 2 378 525 | 21 464 501 | 9 238 586 | 9 847 390 | 2 378 525 |
| Hogs and pigs | 470 006 | 241 863 | 163 521 | 64 622 | 391 744 | 182 497 | 153 640 | 55 607 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 8 140 252 | 3 014 946 | 3 992 263 | 1 133 043 | 8 082 323 | 2 970 365 | 3 985 661 | 1 126 297 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 52 571 | 16 552 | 28 640 | 7 379 | 52 571 | 16 552 | 28 640 | 7 379 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 5 038 194 | 1 706 448 | 2 706 538 | 625 208 | 5 038 194 | 1 706 448 | 2 706 538 | 625 208 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 94 628 | 54 549 | 29 694 | 10 385 | 73 947 | 37 694 | 27 256 | 8 997 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 638 925 | 225 230 | 293 518 | 120 176 | 625 554 | 214 206 | 292 152 | 119 196 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 2 392 | 697 | 1 333 | 362 | 2 392 | 697 | 1 333 | 362 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 406 832 | 116 336 | 199 092 | 91 404 | 406 832 | 116 336 | 199 092 | 91 404 |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) | 134 165 | 88 661 | 33 525 | 11 979 | 87 091 | 51 714 | 27 208 | 8 169 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 887 567 | 612 620 | 190 882 | 84 065 | 851 891 | 584 220 | 186 863 | 80 808 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans | 3 230 | 2 352 | 601 | 277 | 3 230 | 2 352 | 601 | 277 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more | 588 072 | 406 247 | 127 147 | 54 677 | 588 072 | 406 247 | 127 147 | 54 677 |
| SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock and poultry purchased | 912 228 | 498 435 | 307 891 | 105 902 | 728 080 | 356 763 | 281 841 | 89 476 |
| Farms with expenses of— | 16 210 238 | 7 403 396 | 6 860 613 | 1 946 229 | 16 052 555 | 7 288 899 | 6 833 446 | 1 930 210 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 638 275 | 383 328 | 185 905 | 69 042 | 457 986 | 244 186 | 160 717 | 53 083 |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999 | 164 749 | 74 623 | 67 444 | 22 682 | 161 171 | 72 236 | 66 691 | 22 244 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 | 66 314 | 26 230 | 30 969 | 9 115 | 66 077 | 26 109 | 30 875 | 9 093 |
| \$50,000 or more | 42 890 | 14 254 | 23 573 | 5 063 | 42 846 | 14 232 | 23 558 | 5 056 |
| Feed for livestock and poultry | 1 612 837 | 949 223 | 496 978 | 166 636 | 1 222 462 | 641 310 | 445 242 | 135 910 |
| Farms with expenses of— | 15 988 925 | 8 543 270 | 5 940 520 | 1 505 135 | 15 746 333 | 8 359 637 | 5 904 570 | 1 482 126 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 1 252 943 | 795 929 | 330 605 | 126 409 | 864 508 | 489 247 | 279 245 | 96 016 |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999 | 232 715 | 95 019 | 109 115 | 28 581 | 230 922 | 93 893 | 108 761 | 28 268 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 | 74 297 | 29 771 | 36 888 | 7 638 | 74 180 | 29 681 | 36 874 | 7 625 |
| \$50,000 or more | 52 882 | 28 504 | 20 370 | 4 008 | 52 852 | 28 489 | 20 362 | 4 001 |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds | 732 645 | 402 626 | 248 790 | 81 229 | 581 641 | 288 299 | 226 795 | 66 547 |
| Farms by tons purchased: | 56 864 586 | 32 405 898 | 19 992 570 | 4 466 118 | 56 340 999 | 32 013 304 | 19 916 932 | 4 410 764 |
| \$1,000 | 8 940 179 | 5 068 824 | 3 171 601 | 699 754 | 8 862 370 | 5 010 678 | 3 160 303 | 691 389 |
| 1 to 99 tons | 640 117 | 355 436 | 210 484 | 74 197 | 489 173 | 241 143 | 188 506 | 59 524 |
| 100 to 499 tons | 68 738 | 31 933 | 31 212 | 5 593 | 68 684 | 31 904 | 31 195 | 5 585 |
| 500 tons or more | 23 790 | 15 257 | 7 094 | 1 439 | 23 784 | 15 252 | 7 094 | 1 439 |
| Farms with expenses of— | 532 507 | 314 825 | 157 072 | 60 610 | 382 174 | 200 930 | 135 177 | 46 067 |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 116 807 | 46 156 | 59 192 | 14 459 | 119 164 | 45 739 | 59 097 | 14 328 |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999 | 43 154 | 18 677 | 20 449 | 4 028 | 43 133 | 18 667 | 20 444 | 4 028 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 | 43 154 | 18 677 | 20 449 | 4 028 | 43 133 | 18 667 | 20 444 | 4 028 |
| \$50,000 or more | 37 177 | 22 968 | 12 077 | 2 132 | 37 170 | 22 963 | 12 077 | 2 130 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Animal health costs.....farms..... | 1 285 729 | 716 042 | 433 718 | 135 969 | 1 050 787 | 532 955 | 400 041 | 117 791 |
|\$1,000..... | 665 229 | 286 507 | 306 936 | 71 786 | 640 782 | 268 042 | 303 190 | 69 550 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$499..... | 1 004 779 | 608 639 | 292 404 | 103 736 | 775 236 | 429 351 | 259 662 | 86 223 |
| \$500 to \$999..... | 137 376 | 56 357 | 64 363 | 16 656 | 134 041 | 54 139 | 63 676 | 16 226 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999..... | 110 397 | 39 408 | 58 752 | 12 237 | 108 547 | 38 002 | 58 524 | 12 021 |
| \$3,000 or more..... | 33 177 | 11 638 | 18 199 | 3 340 | 32 963 | 11 463 | 18 179 | 3 321 |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms..... | 1 423 368 | 680 812 | 533 188 | 209 368 | 1 230 943 | 533 329 | 504 199 | 193 415 |
|\$1,000..... | 2 633 989 | 750 649 | 1 436 336 | 447 004 | 2 603 710 | 727 989 | 1 431 480 | 444 242 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$999..... | 866 613 | 520 040 | 236 865 | 109 708 | 675 835 | 373 740 | 228 145 | 93 950 |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999..... | 444 953 | 139 156 | 224 442 | 81 355 | 443 476 | 138 128 | 204 183 | 81 165 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999..... | 73 978 | 13 969 | 47 777 | 12 232 | 73 877 | 13 875 | 47 775 | 12 227 |
| \$10,000 or more..... | 37 824 | 7 647 | 24 104 | 6 073 | 37 755 | 7 586 | 24 096 | 6 073 |
| Commercial fertilizer.....farms..... | 1 719 889 | 897 921 | 592 752 | 229 216 | 1 426 707 | 668 465 | 550 086 | 208 156 |
|\$1,000..... | 6 375 300 | 1 644 637 | 3 777 057 | 953 606 | 6 274 877 | 1 569 427 | 3 759 507 | 945 943 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$2,499..... | 1 147 798 | 741 967 | 271 132 | 134 699 | 856 668 | 513 869 | 229 011 | 113 788 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999..... | 417 619 | 130 022 | 215 196 | 72 401 | 415 625 | 128 695 | 214 676 | 72 254 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 100 553 | 17 963 | 67 371 | 15 219 | 100 508 | 17 936 | 67 355 | 15 217 |
| \$20,000 or more..... | 53 919 | 7 969 | 39 053 | 6 897 | 53 906 | 7 965 | 39 044 | 6 897 |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms..... | 1 510 781 | 750 407 | 543 619 | 216 755 | 1 302 719 | 587 604 | 514 641 | 200 474 |
|\$1,000..... | 2 908 073 | 735 401 | 1 689 181 | 483 491 | 2 869 440 | 706 029 | 1 682 885 | 480 526 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$2,499..... | 1 253 070 | 695 138 | 384 539 | 173 393 | 1 045 902 | 532 926 | 355 784 | 157 192 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999..... | 209 023 | 126 521 | 126 521 | 35 910 | 208 177 | 46 038 | 126 306 | 35 833 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 31 701 | 5 509 | 21 468 | 4 724 | 31 662 | 5 480 | 21 461 | 4 721 |
| \$20,000 or more..... | 16 987 | 3 168 | 11 091 | 2 728 | 16 978 | 3 160 | 11 090 | 2 728 |
| Energy and petroleum products.....farms..... | 2 457 167 | 1 428 231 | 715 571 | 313 365 | 1 861 498 | 953 553 | 643 848 | 264 097 |
|\$1,000..... | 6 106 679 | 2 139 122 | 3 096 375 | 871 183 | 5 942 584 | 2 009 893 | 3 074 125 | 858 566 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$2,499..... | 1 826 025 | 1 233 285 | 373 065 | 219 675 | 1 230 630 | 758 795 | 301 387 | 170 448 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999..... | 529 975 | 170 192 | 280 183 | 79 600 | 529 723 | 170 018 | 280 145 | 79 560 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 71 225 | 16 739 | 44 718 | 9 768 | 71 208 | 16 729 | 44 712 | 9 767 |
| \$20,000 or more..... | 29 942 | 8 015 | 17 605 | 4 322 | 29 937 | 8 011 | 17 604 | 4 322 |
| Petroleum products.....farms..... | 2 454 046 | 1 425 749 | 715 398 | 312 899 | 1 859 896 | 952 369 | 643 769 | 263 758 |
|\$1,000..... | 4 756 940 | 1 597 692 | 2 458 414 | 700 834 | 4 629 221 | 1 498 392 | 2 440 435 | 690 395 |
| Gasoline.....farms..... | 2 279 850 | 1 314 408 | 677 543 | 287 899 | 1 739 811 | 883 326 | 612 604 | 243 881 |
|\$1,000..... | 2 095 008 | 793 249 | 1 010 989 | 290 770 | 2 007 038 | 724 232 | 998 996 | 283 810 |
| Diesel fuel.....farms..... | 1 244 009 | 554 203 | 502 865 | 186 941 | 1 109 852 | 451 424 | 483 105 | 175 323 |
|\$1,000..... | 1 480 723 | 370 509 | 875 684 | 234 530 | 1 465 160 | 359 036 | 873 059 | 233 064 |
| LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms..... | 481 017 | 198 183 | 212 184 | 70 650 | 452 008 | 176 166 | 208 064 | 67 778 |
|\$1,000..... | 477 293 | 158 540 | 252 229 | 66 525 | 472 737 | 155 098 | 251 565 ³ | 66 074 |
| Fuel oil.....farms..... | 210 082 | 103 834 | 78 932 | 27 316 | 188 305 | 86 557 | 76 240 | 25 508 |
|\$1,000..... | 133 780 | 67 217 | 49 937 | 16 626 | 131 478 | 65 406 | 49 643 | 16 429 |
| Natural gas.....farms..... | 78 473 | 34 863 | 31 861 | 11 749 | 72 919 | 30 256 | 31 687 | 11 476 |
|\$1,000..... | 234 695 | 86 053 | 107 423 | 41 220 | 233 755 | 85 285 | 107 304 | 41 166 |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms..... | 2 453 807 | 1 425 634 | 715 351 | 312 822 | 1 859 683 | 952 263 | 643 738 | 263 682 |
|\$1,000..... | 335 441 | 122 125 | 162 152 | 51 164 | 319 053 | 109 335 | 159 866 | 49 852 |
| Electricity.....farms..... | 1 558 859 | 847 204 | 532 072 | 179 583 | 1 323 473 | 655 131 | 504 038 | 164 304 |
|\$1,000..... | 1 323 253 | 525 497 | 629 559 | 168 198 | 1 289 912 | 498 170 | 625 618 | 166 125 |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms..... | 100 286 | 63 379 | 8 139 | 8 768 | 82 285 | 48 142 | 26 120 | 8 023 |
|\$1,000..... | 26 486 | 15 933 | 8 402 | 2 150 | 23 451 | 13 332 | 8 073 | 2 046 |
| Hired farm labor.....farms..... | 982 115 | 470 492 | 384 957 | 126 666 | 874 304 | 386 429 | 369 626 | 118 249 |
|\$1,000..... | 6 790 683 | 2 407 329 | 3 422 840 | 960 514 | 6 721 818 | 2 352 964 | 3 413 355 | 955 499 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... | 762 308 | 399 080 | 264 162 | 99 066 | 654 704 | 315 165 | 248 863 | 90 676 |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999..... | 161 306 | 51 688 | 89 706 | 19 912 | 161 166 | 51 585 | 89 683 | 19 898 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999..... | 39 870 | 12 844 | 22 118 | 4 908 | 39 823 | 12 814 | 22 112 | 4 897 |
| \$50,000 or more..... | 18 631 | 6 880 | 8 971 | 2 780 | 18 611 | 6 865 | 8 968 | 2 778 |
| Workers by number of days worked: | | | | | | | | |
| 150 days or more.....farms..... | 318 900 | 121 695 | 160 529 | 36 676 | 310 930 | 115 510 | 159 294 | 36 126 |
|workers..... | 951 272 | 343 633 | 480 009 | 127 630 | 939 984 | 334 814 | 478 285 | 126 885 |
| Less than 150 days.....farms..... | 846 044 | 413 778 | 320 625 | 111 641 | 743 341 | 333 679 | 306 081 | 103 581 |
|workers..... | 4 648 667 | 2 017 450 | 1 954 406 | 676 811 | 4 369 189 | 1 802 599 | 1 912 962 | 653 628 |
| Contract labor.....farms..... | 176 713 | 94 486 | 60 502 | 21 725 | 155 688 | 77 327 | 57 945 | 20 416 |
|\$1,000..... | 906 292 | 401 735 | 380 160 | 124 397 | 894 795 | 392 265 | 378 804 | 123 725 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$2,499..... | 126 892 | 72 677 | 39 410 | 14 805 | 106 549 | 56 084 | 36 927 | 13 538 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999..... | 35 474 | 15 370 | 15 137 | 4 967 | 34 801 | 14 812 | 15 064 | 4 925 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 7 439 | 3 298 | 3 161 | 980 | 7 432 | 3 292 | 3 160 | 980 |
| \$20,000 or more..... | 6 908 | 3 141 | 2 794 | 973 | 6 906 | 3 139 | 2 794 | 973 |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms..... | 1 022 049 | 527 976 | 357 063 | 137 010 | 871 868 | 409 193 | 336 552 | 126 123 |
|\$1,000..... | 1 771 819 | 637 648 | 851 945 | 282 222 | 1 721 077 | 597 844 | 844 616 | 278 616 |
| Farms with expenses of— | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$2,499..... | 864 518 | 477 317 | 275 728 | 111 473 | 716 177 | 359 931 | 255 521 | 100 725 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999..... | 134 472 | 44 257 | 68 376 | 21 839 | 132 665 | 42 885 | 68 080 | 21 700 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999..... | 15 446 | 4 334 | 8 696 | 2 416 | 15 429 | 4 322 | 8 691 | 2 416 |
| \$20,000 or more..... | 7 613 | 2 068 | 4 263 | 1 282 | 7 597 | 2 055 | 4 260 | 1 282 |
| FARM-RELATED INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms..... | 230 409 | 63 616 | 120 162 | 46 631 | 210 378 | 52 295 | 114 892 | 43 191 |
|\$1,000..... | 653 310 | 143 728 | 373 235 | 136 347 | 630 099 | 131 059 | 368 514 | 130 526 |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms..... | 139 773 | 86 629 | 40 008 | 13 136 | 94 373 | 50 348 | 33 945 | 10 080 |
|\$1,000..... | 389 214 | 195 592 | 155 657 | 37 964 | 362 893 | 174 597 | 152 285 | 36 011 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | 2 468 286 | 1 437 336 | 716 460 | 314 490 | 1 867 239 | 957 955 | 644 444 | 264 840 |
| farms..... | 79 239 306 | 28 460 129 | 39 587 811 | 11 191 366 | 74 903 345 | 25 075 433 | 38 998 752 | 10 829 160 |
| \$1,000..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by value group: | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 to \$4,999 | 367 847 | 274 146 | 52 283 | 41 418 | 217 025 | 154 225 | 33 628 | 29 172 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 662 961 | 496 615 | 97 506 | 68 840 | 294 673 | 199 659 | 57 973 | 37 041 |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 446 047 | 280 789 | 110 253 | 55 005 | 388 098 | 235 643 | 100 915 | 51 540 |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 | 501 456 | 243 604 | 180 922 | 76 930 | 481 389 | 228 859 | 177 333 | 75 197 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 282 876 | 93 163 | 145 846 | 43 867 | 279 574 | 90 993 | 145 037 | 43 544 |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 | 157 225 | 39 089 | 96 283 | 21 853 | 156 690 | 38 683 | 96 207 | 21 800 |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 | 46 434 | 9 161 | 31 139 | 6 134 | 46 350 | 9 124 | 31 123 | 6 103 |
| \$500,000 or more | 3 440 | 769 | 2 228 | 443 | 3 440 | 769 | 2 228 | 443 |
| SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles | 1 658 604 | 904 397 | 554 890 | 199 317 | 1 369 267 | 667 386 | 522 031 | 179 850 |
| farms..... | 2 345 887 | 1 247 683 | 823 876 | 274 328 | 1 952 325 | 925 454 | 778 505 | 248 366 |
| number..... | 2 068 374 | 1 143 591 | 660 154 | 264 629 | 1 625 455 | 795 059 | 601 938 | 228 458 |
| Motortrucks, including pickups | 3 543 350 | 1 657 234 | 1 426 500 | 459 616 | 3 018 189 | 1 247 480 | 1 354 393 | 416 316 |
| farms..... | 2 117 265 | 1 192 350 | 663 552 | 261 363 | 1 663 300 | 830 098 | 606 088 | 227 114 |
| number..... | 4 828 469 | 2 279 955 | 1 927 836 | 620 678 | 4 216 617 | 1 795 759 | 1 846 093 | 574 765 |
| Wheel tractors | 915 636 | 478 477 | 315 339 | 121 820 | 798 947 | 387 667 | 298 095 | 113 185 |
| 2 or 3 | 2 193 271 | 1 117 899 | 781 548 | 293 824 | 1 938 437 | 920 276 | 743 223 | 274 938 |
| farms..... | 361 257 | 117 698 | 195 825 | 47 734 | 355 452 | 113 247 | 194 892 | 47 313 |
| number..... | 1 794 826 | 565 881 | 993 900 | 235 045 | 1 769 279 | 546 299 | 989 769 | 233 211 |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only | 580 599 | 182 413 | 299 390 | 98 796 | 565 536 | 172 768 | 296 057 | 96 711 |
| farms..... | 663 283 | 200 626 | 350 043 | 112 614 | 647 262 | 190 446 | 346 466 | 110 530 |
| number..... | 578 494 | 230 356 | 257 955 | 90 183 | 551 124 | 210 605 | 252 987 | 87 352 |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers | 626 600 | 266 006 | 315 548 | 112 055 | 664 099 | 244 819 | 310 310 | 108 970 |
| farms..... | 329 118 | 94 745 | 174 836 | 59 537 | 324 436 | 91 944 | 173 890 | 58 602 |
| number..... | 351 273 | 100 258 | 187 621 | 63 394 | 346 103 | 97 145 | 186 659 | 62 299 |
| Corn heads for combines | 326 800 | 159 423 | 121 115 | 46 262 | 303 155 | 141 840 | 116 966 | 44 349 |
| farms..... | 342 336 | 165 748 | 127 927 | 48 661 | 317 996 | 147 674 | 123 651 | 46 671 |
| number..... | 26 754 | 5 186 | 15 673 | 5 895 | 26 288 | 4 935 | 15 536 | 5 817 |
| Cottonpickers | 41 324 | 7 569 | 25 058 | 8 697 | 40 795 | 7 271 | 24 912 | 8 612 |
| farms..... | 536 690 | 271 709 | 211 965 | 53 016 | 477 004 | 225 613 | 201 277 | 50 114 |
| number..... | 578 975 | 292 042 | 229 217 | 57 716 | 515 015 | 242 850 | 217 645 | 54 520 |
| Mower conditioners | 718 521 | 364 224 | 283 403 | 70 894 | 642 993 | 306 720 | 269 215 | 67 058 |
| farms..... | 767 445 | 382 596 | 309 287 | 75 562 | 689 518 | 323 881 | 294 041 | 71 596 |
| number..... | 266 642 | 111 812 | 127 509 | 27 321 | 252 822 | 101 767 | 124 570 | 26 485 |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type | 300 333 | 124 828 | 144 987 | 30 518 | 285 017 | 113 675 | 141 718 | 29 624 |
| farms..... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | | | | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime | 1 914 810 | 1 021 884 | 637 525 | 255 401 | 1 568 188 | 749 509 | 588 953 | 229 726 |
| farms..... | 9 283 373 | 2 380 038 | 5 466 239 | 1 437 096 | 9 144 317 | 2 275 456 | 5 442 392 | 1 426 469 |
| \$1,000..... | 1 635 053 | 843 307 | 572 651 | 219 095 | 1 363 528 | 631 565 | 532 892 | 199 071 |
| acres on which used..... | 228 088 395 | 57 283 173 | 136 654 760 | 34 150 462 | 224 165 605 | 54 403 894 | 135 926 316 | 33 835 395 |
| farms..... | 358 114 | 184 350 | 139 456 | 34 308 | 301 310 | 139 166 | 130 608 | 31 536 |
| acres on which used..... | 16 804 374 | 5 706 536 | 9 237 935 | 1 859 903 | 16 067 159 | 5 122 541 | 9 122 411 | 1 822 207 |
| tons..... | 28 911 021 | 10 066 949 | 15 637 324 | 3 206 748 | 27 779 994 | 9 157 696 | 15 464 003 | 3 158 295 |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— | | | | | | | | |
| Insects on hay and other crops | 610 487 | 286 277 | 231 245 | 92 965 | 544 490 | 235 238 | 221 813 | 87 439 |
| farms..... | 76 376 081 | 18 104 075 | 45 366 320 | 12 905 686 | 75 736 803 | 17 637 645 | 45 252 162 | 12 846 996 |
| acres on which used..... | 108 383 | 43 000 | 45 280 | 20 103 | 99 718 | 36 908 | 43 715 | 19 095 |
| Nematodes in crops | 8 865 438 | 1 827 095 | 5 414 884 | 1 623 459 | 8 794 604 | 1 780 933 | 5 398 793 | 1 614 878 |
| farms..... | 139 883 | 84 848 | 39 568 | 15 467 | 112 239 | 61 376 | 36 675 | 14 188 |
| acres on which used..... | 11 546 185 | 3 643 191 | 6 206 372 | 1 696 622 | 11 338 818 | 3 478 121 | 6 177 912 | 1 682 785 |
| Diseases in crops and orchards | 993 058 | 451 791 | 390 916 | 150 351 | 883 898 | 368 228 | 374 367 | 141 303 |
| farms..... | 165 502 700 | 36 727 679 | 100 734 940 | 28 040 081 | 163 491 523 | 35 325 139 | 100 340 624 | 27 825 760 |
| acres on which used..... | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals for— | | | | | | | | |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit | 87 446 | 37 096 | 34 334 | 16 016 | 77 800 | 30 086 | 32 799 | 14 915 |
| farms..... | 9 311 449 | 1 728 937 | 5 686 645 | 1 895 867 | 9 239 500 | 1 678 424 | 5 672 465 | 1 888 611 |
| acres on which used..... | 594 221 | 298 536 | 229 048 | 66 637 | 511 127 | 233 109 | 216 881 | 61 137 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry | 336 137 | 168 810 | 128 052 | 39 275 | 291 951 | 133 406 | 122 169 | 36 376 |
| farms..... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | | | | | | | | |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves inventory | 1 460 838 | 860 924 | 464 949 | 134 965 | 1 114 169 | 582 097 | 417 734 | 114 338 |
| farms..... | 105 206 069 | 43 374 924 | 51 407 679 | 10 423 466 | 100 620 888 | 39 822 320 | 50 670 055 | 10 128 513 |
| number..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 276 920 | 204 904 | 50 520 | 21 496 | 118 058 | 75 077 | 30 718 | 12 263 |
| 10 to 49 | 693 259 | 460 890 | 169 954 | 62 415 | 511 617 | 316 116 | 143 998 | 51 503 |
| 50 to 99 | 255 690 | 117 946 | 109 888 | 27 856 | 250 596 | 114 407 | 108 702 | 27 487 |
| 100 to 199 | 144 034 | 50 457 | 78 887 | 14 690 | 143 193 | 49 912 | 78 677 | 14 604 |
| 200 to 499 | 68 319 | 20 061 | 41 939 | 6 319 | 68 127 | 19 942 | 41 890 | 6 295 |
| 500 or more | 22 616 | 6 666 | 13 761 | 2 189 | 22 578 | 6 643 | 13 749 | 2 186 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 1 253 061 | 734 885 | 406 574 | 111 602 | 962 492 | 502 160 | 365 643 | 94 689 |
| farms..... | 45 283 529 | 19 043 039 | 22 038 378 | 4 202 112 | 42 947 963 | 17 239 721 | 21 659 565 | 4 048 677 |
| number..... | 1 032 151 | 622 674 | 319 802 | 89 675 | 768 052 | 411 765 | 281 889 | 74 398 |
| Beef cows | 34 966 615 | 15 161 102 | 16 652 849 | 3 152 664 | 32 737 640 | 13 444 370 | 16 287 979 | 3 005 291 |
| farms..... | | | | | | | | |
| number..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 357 981 | 257 717 | 73 303 | 26 961 | 176 180 | 110 139 | 48 960 | 17 081 |
| 10 to 49 | 508 830 | 303 721 | 157 444 | 47 665 | 428 003 | 241 334 | 144 249 | 42 420 |
| 50 to 99 | 299 510 | 39 783 | 50 360 | 9 367 | 98 340 | 39 025 | 50 068 | 9 247 |
| 100 to 199 | 42 105 | 14 077 | 24 298 | 3 730 | 41 877 | 13 940 | 24 233 | 3 704 |
| 200 to 499 | 18 919 | 5 855 | 11 539 | 1 525 | 18 853 | 5 810 | 11 524 | 1 519 |
| 500 or more | 4 806 | 1 521 | 2 858 | 427 | 4 799 | 1 517 | 2 855 | 427 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| LIVESTOCK—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Milk cows.....farms..... | 333 210 | 175 930 | 127 286 | 29 994 | 281 395 | 134 280 | 120 101 | 27 014 |
|number..... | 10 316 914 | 3 881 937 | 5 385 529 | 1 049 448 | 10 210 323 | 3 795 351 | 5 371 586 | 1 043 386 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4..... | 121 252 | 81 197 | 31 629 | 8 426 | 73 845 | 43 153 | 24 994 | 5 698 |
| 5 to 9..... | 15 799 | 10 735 | 3 539 | 1 525 | 7 847 | 7 847 | 3 066 | 1 326 |
| 10 to 49..... | 131 946 | 64 615 | 53 142 | 14 189 | 131 098 | 63 897 | 53 065 | 14 136 |
| 50 to 99..... | 48 023 | 14 918 | 28 703 | 4 402 | 48 023 | 14 918 | 28 703 | 4 402 |
| 100 to 199..... | 12 052 | 3 037 | 8 105 | 910 | 12 052 | 3 037 | 8 105 | 910 |
| 200 to 499..... | 3 295 | 1 015 | 1 866 | 414 | 3 295 | 1 015 | 1 866 | 414 |
| 500 or more..... | 843 | 413 | 302 | 128 | 843 | 413 | 302 | 128 |
| Heifers and heifer calves.....farms..... | 1 130 140 | 644 117 | 382 072 | 103 951 | 888 005 | 451 529 | 346 933 | 89 543 |
|number..... | 28 139 273 | 11 285 065 | 14 040 058 | 2 814 150 | 26 956 764 | 10 370 172 | 13 847 408 | 2 739 184 |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms..... | 1 209 463 | 701 060 | 398 701 | 109 702 | 942 380 | 486 581 | 361 055 | 94 744 |
|number..... | 31 783 267 | 13 046 820 | 15 329 243 | 3 407 204 | 30 716 161 | 12 212 427 | 15 163 082 | 3 340 652 |
| Cattle and calves sold.....farms..... | 1 410 739 | 820 072 | 457 453 | 133 214 | 1 125 526 | 591 471 | 418 630 | 115 425 |
|number..... | 78 856 028 | 34 842 934 | 35 585 374 | 8 427 720 | 77 302 249 | 33 603 254 | 35 370 514 | 8 328 481 |
|\$1,000..... | 29 812 531 | 13 251 694 | 13 312 210 | 3 248 627 | 29 480 829 | 12 985 118 | 13 268 335 | 3 227 376 |
| Calves.....farms..... | 911 896 | 548 423 | 283 112 | 80 361 | 715 411 | 391 922 | 255 836 | 67 653 |
|number..... | 21 332 328 | 9 964 175 | 9 300 600 | 2 067 553 | 20 357 410 | 9 192 519 | 9 161 080 | 2 003 811 |
|\$1,000..... | 4 388 896 | 2 023 050 | 1 931 639 | 434 206 | 4 226 383 | 1 893 725 | 1 909 278 | 423 380 |
| Cattle.....farms..... | 1 087 224 | 612 003 | 372 379 | 102 842 | 904 338 | 465 508 | 347 022 | 91 808 |
|number..... | 57 523 700 | 24 878 759 | 26 284 774 | 6 360 167 | 56 944 839 | 24 410 735 | 26 209 434 | 6 324 670 |
|\$1,000..... | 25 423 636 | 11 228 643 | 11 380 571 | 2 814 421 | 25 254 446 | 11 091 393 | 11 359 057 | 2 803 996 |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms..... | 258 628 | 131 338 | 98 691 | 28 599 | 222 892 | 102 715 | 93 425 | 26 752 |
|number..... | 29 746 270 | 14 495 883 | 11 932 107 | 3 318 280 | 29 645 084 | 14 414 457 | 11 918 271 | 3 312 356 |
|\$1,000..... | 15 336 671 | 7 555 377 | 6 083 906 | 1 697 388 | 15 303 377 | 7 528 374 | 6 079 605 | 1 695 398 |
| Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms..... | 511 778 | 272 465 | 171 644 | 67 669 | 395 914 | 184 950 | 155 422 | 55 542 |
|number..... | 58 623 224 | 21 933 867 | 28 026 640 | 8 662 717 | 57 280 069 | 20 939 597 | 27 867 503 | 8 472 969 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9..... | 146 925 | 98 456 | 35 166 | 13 303 | 75 674 | 44 141 | 23 876 | 7 657 |
| 10 to 49..... | 156 033 | 91 896 | 43 847 | 20 290 | 114 881 | 61 260 | 39 220 | 14 401 |
| 50 to 99..... | 64 954 | 30 977 | 24 207 | 9 770 | 62 338 | 28 923 | 23 966 | 9 449 |
| 100 to 199..... | 61 430 | 24 304 | 26 129 | 10 997 | 60 681 | 23 857 | 26 073 | 10 751 |
| 200 to 499..... | 57 336 | 18 996 | 28 457 | 9 883 | 57 252 | 18 940 | 28 452 | 9 860 |
| 500 or more..... | 25 100 | 7 836 | 13 838 | 3 426 | 25 088 | 7 829 | 13 835 | 3 424 |
| Used or to be used for breeding.....farms..... | 374 440 | 194 813 | 128 313 | 51 314 | 302 120 | 141 059 | 118 460 | 42 601 |
|number..... | 8 742 103 | 3 510 970 | 3 934 974 | 1 296 159 | 8 427 083 | 3 281 025 | 3 899 683 | 1 246 375 |
| Other.....farms..... | 461 680 | 241 976 | 157 938 | 61 766 | 358 950 | 163 955 | 143 887 | 51 108 |
|number..... | 49 881 121 | 18 422 897 | 24 091 666 | 7 366 558 | 48 852 986 | 17 658 572 | 23 967 820 | 7 226 594 |
| Hogs and pigs sold.....farms..... | 470 006 | 241 863 | 163 521 | 64 622 | 391 744 | 182 497 | 153 640 | 55 607 |
|number..... | 91 892 299 | 36 154 006 | 43 008 315 | 12 729 978 | 90 723 783 | 35 257 386 | 42 864 295 | 12 602 102 |
|\$1,000..... | 8 140 252 | 3 014 946 | 3 992 263 | 1 133 043 | 8 082 323 | 2 970 365 | 3 985 661 | 1 126 297 |
| Feeder pigs sold.....farms..... | 143 700 | 82 896 | 42 269 | 18 535 | 115 080 | 60 870 | 38 827 | 15 383 |
|number..... | 19 991 158 | 10 419 830 | 6 953 553 | 2 617 775 | 19 418 348 | 9 974 323 | 6 885 307 | 2 558 718 |
|\$1,000..... | 843 237 | 433 829 | 298 252 | 111 156 | 824 659 | 419 356 | 296 146 | 109 157 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms..... | 391 790 | 205 346 | 132 566 | 53 878 | 315 106 | 148 160 | 122 391 | 44 555 |
|number..... | 11 182 571 | 4 450 426 | 5 126 080 | 1 606 065 | 10 943 185 | 4 272 612 | 5 096 105 | 1 574 468 |
| Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms..... | 337 568 | 173 796 | 117 777 | 45 995 | 280 134 | 130 768 | 110 007 | 39 359 |
|number..... | 5 605 660 | 2 237 637 | 2 564 064 | 803 959 | 5 482 469 | 2 147 243 | 2 548 096 | 787 130 |
| June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms..... | 319 498 | 161 301 | 113 337 | 44 860 | 269 368 | 123 636 | 106 938 | 38 794 |
|number..... | 5 576 911 | 2 212 789 | 2 562 016 | 802 106 | 5 460 716 | 2 125 369 | 2 548 009 | 787 338 |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms..... | 97 914 | 57 255 | 30 237 | 10 422 | 74 523 | 38 183 | 27 486 | 8 854 |
|number..... | 11 956 249 | 4 351 903 | 5 887 343 | 1 717 003 | 11 503 508 | 3 988 307 | 5 836 106 | 1 679 095 |
| Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms..... | 88 448 | 51 266 | 27 696 | 9 486 | 68 290 | 34 830 | 25 365 | 8 095 |
|number..... | 7 637 758 | 2 755 251 | 3 837 324 | 1 045 183 | 7 338 895 | 2 517 145 | 3 802 636 | 1 019 114 |
| Sheep and lambs sold.....farms..... | 90 346 | 51 649 | 28 635 | 10 062 | 71 666 | 36 393 | 26 499 | 8 774 |
|number..... | 10 121 671 | 3 678 542 | 4 592 679 | 1 850 450 | 9 869 829 | 3 472 068 | 4 567 684 | 1 830 077 |
| Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms..... | 85 453 | 49 053 | 27 139 | 9 261 | 67 247 | 34 245 | 24 980 | 8 022 |
|number..... | 11 086 258 | 3 917 658 | 5 281 322 | 1 887 278 | 10 749 703 | 3 647 647 | 5 242 837 | 1 859 219 |
|pounds of wool..... | 87 169 275 | 30 038 206 | 43 999 513 | 13 131 556 | 84 747 635 | 28 081 782 | 43 717 536 | 12 948 317 |
| Horses and ponies inventory.....farms..... | 467 199 | 277 244 | 146 898 | 43 057 | 318 398 | 162 823 | 123 501 | 32 074 |
|number..... | 2 151 853 | 1 238 484 | 700 552 | 212 817 | 1 536 097 | 793 540 | 598 232 | 144 325 |
| Horses and ponies sold.....farms..... | 95 713 | 60 582 | 26 179 | 8 952 | 64 042 | 36 272 | 21 634 | 6 136 |
|number..... | 311 001 | 189 121 | 87 829 | 34 051 | 240 109 | 136 425 | 78 785 | 24 899 |
|\$1,000..... | 454 343 | 326 183 | 96 562 | 31 598 | 426 865 | 304 709 | 93 183 | 28 973 |
| Goats inventory.....farms..... | 28 218 | 19 645 | 6 057 | 2 516 | 12 715 | 7 251 | 4 084 | 1 380 |
|number..... | 1 140 874 | 433 429 | 527 911 | 179 534 | 1 029 658 | 348 956 | 508 823 | 171 879 |
| Goats sold.....farms..... | 11 071 | 7 700 | 2 309 | 1 062 | 5 343 | 3 199 | 1 515 | 629 |
|number..... | 258 556 | 132 637 | 84 710 | 41 209 | 220 599 | 102 185 | 79 751 | 38 663 |
|\$1,000..... | 8 314 | 4 482 | 2 559 | 1 273 | 6 988 | 3 389 | 2 410 | 1 190 |
| POULTRY | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms..... | 314 996 | 212 791 | 75 742 | 26 463 | 184 364 | 109 485 | 57 983 | 16 896 |
|number..... | 358 154 492 | 255 269 527 | 80 874 347 | 22 010 618 | 354 360 477 | 252 267 379 | 80 435 009 | 21 658 089 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 399..... | 297 384 | 200 907 | 71 095 | 25 382 | 166 830 | 97 670 | 53 341 | 15 819 |
| 400 to 3,199..... | 5 414 | 3 090 | 1 831 | 493 | 5 346 | 3 030 | 1 827 | 489 |
| 3,200 to 9,999..... | 4 115 | 2 961 | 957 | 197 | 4 105 | 2 952 | 1 956 | 197 |
| 10,000 to 19,999..... | 3 770 | 2 690 | 895 | 185 | 3 770 | 2 690 | 895 | 185 |
| 20,000 to 49,999..... | 2 950 | 2 160 | 673 | 117 | 2 950 | 2 160 | 673 | 117 |
| 50,000 to 99,999..... | 889 | 635 | 201 | 53 | 889 | 635 | 201 | 53 |
| 100,000 or more..... | 474 | 348 | 90 | 36 | 474 | 348 | 90 | 36 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms..... | 308 562 | 207 943 | 74 548 | 26 071 | 181 280 | 107 384 | 57 186 | 16 710 |
|number..... | 303 472 327 | 214 878 057 | 69 142 301 | 19 451 969 | 300 307 512 | 212 385 160 | 68 756 512 | 19 165 840 |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms..... | 50 161 | 36 308 | 9 182 | 4 671 | 21 028 | 13 445 | 5 717 | 1 866 |
|number..... | 54 682 165 | 40 391 470 | 11 732 046 | 2 558 649 | 54 052 965 | 39 882 219 | 11 678 497 | 2 492 249 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| POULTRY—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms..... | 49 808 | 33 363 | 12 377 | 4 068 | 39 905 | 25 242 | 11 482 | 3 181 |
|number..... | 382 817 924 | 277 937 220 | 83 190 163 | 21 690 541 | 382 202 827 | 277 430 681 | 83 164 666 | 21 607 480 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms..... | 34 409 | 24 936 | 7 407 | 2 066 | 30 720 | 21 818 | 7 057 | 1 845 |
|number..... | 3 134 878 039 | 2 380 324 618 | 684 538 321 | 70 015 100 | 3 134 282 641 | 2 379 783 885 | 684 520 146 | 69 978 610 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 1,999..... | 11 693 | 7 078 | 3 235 | 1 380 | 8 048 | 4 004 | 2 885 | 1 159 |
| 2,000 to 59,999..... | 4 949 | 3 947 | 707 | 295 | 4 906 | 3 904 | 707 | 295 |
| 60,000 to 99,999..... | 5 431 | 4 500 | 823 | 108 | 5 431 | 4 500 | 823 | 108 |
| 100,000 or more..... | 12 336 | 9 411 | 2 642 | 283 | 12 335 | 9 410 | 2 642 | 283 |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms..... | 14 670 | 9 896 | 3 495 | 1 279 | 7 670 | 4 434 | 2 464 | 772 |
|number..... | 3 907 978 | 2 390 296 | 1 203 744 | 313 938 | 3 884 385 | 2 371 495 | 1 200 662 | 312 228 |
| Turkeys sold.....farms..... | 7 222 | 4 951 | 1 777 | 494 | 5 328 | 3 335 | 1 604 | 389 |
|number..... | 141 185 841 | 88 711 919 | 44 609 181 | 7 864 741 | 141 160 045 | 88 688 882 | 44 607 203 | 7 863 960 |
| CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | | | | |
| Corn for all purposes.....farms..... | 918 478 | 413 471 | 368 723 | 136 284 | 821 452 | 341 322 | 351 332 | 128 798 |
|acres..... | 78 978 580 | 19 353 541 | 46 359 584 | 13 265 455 | 78 202 616 | 18 815 109 | 46 201 439 | 13 186 068 |
| For grain or seed.....farms..... | 842 282 | 377 606 | 334 290 | 130 386 | 752 282 | 310 188 | 318 827 | 123 267 |
|acres..... | 70 640 827 | 16 908 775 | 41 217 368 | 12 514 684 | 69 944 685 | 16 422 377 | 41 082 787 | 12 439 521 |
| bushels..... | 6 850 017 389 | 1 573 874 003 | 4 016 322 748 | 1 259 820 638 | 6 815 513 684 | 1 548 754 956 | 4 010 640 365 | 1 256 118 363 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 49 442 | 14 319 | 25 227 | 9 896 | 48 267 | 13 405 | 25 071 | 9 791 |
|acres..... | 8 762 774 | 1 831 911 | 5 390 432 | 1 540 431 | 8 754 885 | 1 826 847 | 5 388 974 | 1 539 064 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres..... | 319 414 | 206 747 | 81 080 | 31 587 | 232 601 | 141 182 | 66 409 | 25 010 |
| 25 to 99 acres..... | 295 112 | 126 687 | 114 397 | 54 028 | 291 955 | 124 842 | 113 617 | 53 496 |
| 100 to 499 acres..... | 213 732 | 42 439 | 128 207 | 43 086 | 213 702 | 42 431 | 128 195 | 43 076 |
| 500 acres or more..... | 14 024 | 1 733 | 10 606 | 1 685 | 14 024 | 1 733 | 10 606 | 1 685 |
| Sorghums for all purposes.....farms..... | 136 698 | 40 993 | 71 197 | 24 508 | 130 452 | 36 910 | 70 157 | 23 385 |
|acres..... | 14 033 582 | 2 542 731 | 8 865 535 | 2 625 316 | 13 926 453 | 2 483 799 | 8 844 178 | 2 598 476 |
| For grain or seed.....farms..... | 114 984 | 32 732 | 60 113 | 22 139 | 110 207 | 29 751 | 59 327 | 21 129 |
|acres..... | 12 938 980 | 2 273 152 | 8 156 383 | 2 509 445 | 12 849 322 | 2 225 167 | 8 139 271 | 2 484 884 |
| bushels..... | 660 732 228 | 113 921 781 | 417 787 586 | 129 022 861 | 658 274 064 | 112 505 844 | 417 420 044 | 128 348 176 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 15 490 | 3 555 | 8 422 | 3 513 | 15 189 | 3 339 | 8 363 | 3 487 |
|acres..... | 2 047 299 | 353 581 | 1 239 019 | 454 699 | 2 042 412 | 350 764 | 1 237 451 | 454 197 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres..... | 27 630 | 12 504 | 10 555 | 4 571 | 23 970 | 10 088 | 10 005 | 3 877 |
| 25 to 99 acres..... | 49 261 | 14 533 | 24 709 | 10 019 | 48 215 | 13 993 | 24 491 | 9 731 |
| 100 to 499 acres..... | 34 441 | 5 292 | 22 307 | 6 842 | 34 370 | 5 267 | 22 289 | 6 814 |
| 500 acres or more..... | 3 652 | 403 | 2 542 | 707 | 3 652 | 403 | 2 542 | 707 |
| Wheat for grain.....farms..... | 382 972 | 134 692 | 188 042 | 60 238 | 367 212 | 123 393 | 185 781 | 58 038 |
|acres..... | 54 416 802 | 10 892 544 | 35 765 004 | 7 759 254 | 54 126 878 | 10 711 576 | 35 726 124 | 7 689 178 |
| bushels..... | 1 614 638 198 | 320 852 878 | 1 060 849 990 | 232 935 330 | 1 609 005 762 | 317 149 874 | 1 060 153 406 | 231 702 482 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 22 710 | 7 908 | 10 820 | 3 982 | 22 122 | 7 454 | 10 744 | 3 924 |
|acres..... | 3 005 823 | 696 303 | 1 762 669 | 546 851 | 2 999 844 | 691 999 | 1 761 831 | 546 014 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres..... | 128 052 | 65 359 | 45 495 | 17 198 | 115 764 | 56 081 | 43 674 | 16 009 |
| 25 to 99 acres..... | 122 550 | 41 123 | 59 385 | 22 042 | 119 349 | 39 227 | 58 998 | 21 124 |
| 100 to 499 acres..... | 107 230 | 24 846 | 64 282 | 18 102 | 106 960 | 24 722 | 64 229 | 18 009 |
| 500 acres or more..... | 25 140 | 3 364 | 18 880 | 2 896 | 25 139 | 3 363 | 18 880 | 2 896 |
| Oats for grain.....farms..... | 325 808 | 145 436 | 140 396 | 39 976 | 302 975 | 127 804 | 136 608 | 38 563 |
|acres..... | 10 224 583 | 3 413 402 | 5 585 629 | 1 225 552 | 9 983 045 | 3 236 712 | 5 541 130 | 1 205 203 |
| bushels..... | 518 037 280 | 172 136 235 | 285 242 563 | 60 658 482 | 509 249 572 | 165 508 811 | 283 768 560 | 59 972 111 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 7 836 | 3 580 | 3 403 | 853 | 7 061 | 2 994 | 3 249 | 818 |
|acres..... | 235 310 | 89 705 | 116 926 | 28 679 | 227 870 | 84 156 | 115 495 | 28 219 |
| Barley for grain.....farms..... | 96 860 | 34 542 | 49 392 | 12 926 | 93 047 | 31 728 | 48 733 | 12 586 |
|acres..... | 8 953 550 | 2 062 887 | 5 749 036 | 1 141 627 | 8 909 266 | 2 032 425 | 5 740 912 | 1 135 929 |
| bushels..... | 427 932 612 | 100 429 740 | 273 175 001 | 54 327 871 | 426 451 778 | 99 373 851 | 272 917 073 | 54 160 854 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 23 075 | 10 342 | 9 672 | 3 061 | 21 967 | 9 493 | 9 513 | 2 961 |
|acres..... | 1 956 083 | 628 696 | 1 086 833 | 240 554 | 1 943 745 | 619 430 | 1 084 782 | 239 533 |
| Rice.....farms..... | 10 837 | 1 981 | 5 697 | 3 159 | 10 757 | 1 945 | 5 685 | 3 127 |
|acres..... | 3 000 329 | 431 986 | 1 761 490 | 806 853 | 2 999 658 | 431 636 | 1 761 359 | 806 663 |
| 100-lb bags..... | 133 656 142 | 19 336 017 | 78 205 791 | 36 114 334 | 133 637 555 | 19 327 263 | 78 202 699 | 36 107 593 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 10 837 | 1 981 | 5 697 | 3 159 | 10 757 | 1 945 | 5 685 | 3 127 |
|acres..... | 3 000 329 | 431 986 | 1 761 490 | 806 853 | 2 999 658 | 431 636 | 1 761 359 | 806 663 |
| Sunflower seed.....farms..... | 12 186 | 2 614 | 7 278 | 2 294 | 12 012 | 2 501 | 7 242 | 2 269 |
|acres..... | 2 477 888 | 338 575 | 1 802 817 | 336 496 | 2 474 964 | 336 956 | 1 802 237 | 335 771 |
| pounds..... | 3 144 860 514 | 414 712 759 | 2 303 780 307 | 426 367 448 | 3 143 234 461 | 413 701 452 | 2 303 569 122 | 425 963 887 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 450 | 120 | 238 | 92 | 441 | 112 | 238 | 91 |
|acres..... | 53 587 | 10 605 | 33 626 | 9 356 | 53 540 | 10 578 | 33 626 | 9 336 |
| Soybeans for beans.....farms..... | 550 315 | 202 282 | 239 848 | 108 185 | 518 278 | 180 132 | 234 464 | 103 682 |
|acres..... | 61 786 118 | 11 815 714 | 37 725 645 | 12 244 759 | 61 362 564 | 11 542 699 | 37 644 998 | 12 174 867 |
| bushels..... | 1 733 597 120 | 331 026 600 | 1 049 375 086 | 353 195 434 | 1 726 469 524 | 326 191 218 | 1 048 227 106 | 352 051 200 |
| Irrigated.....farms..... | 11 276 | 2 587 | 5 985 | 2 704 | 11 108 | 2 456 | 5 969 | 2 683 |
|acres..... | 1 328 080 | 243 421 | 762 413 | 322 246 | 1 326 473 | 242 252 | 762 297 | 321 924 |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres..... | 134 031 | 79 941 | 34 266 | 19 824 | 105 667 | 59 904 | 29 698 | 16 065 |
| 25 to 99 acres..... | 231 373 | 94 271 | 87 664 | 49 438 | 227 728 | 92 166 | 86 863 | 48 699 |
| 100 to 499 acres..... | 167 647 | 26 343 | 105 336 | 35 968 | 167 619 | 26 335 | 105 321 | 35 963 |
| 500 acres or more..... | 17 264 | 1 727 | 12 582 | 2 955 | 17 264 | 1 727 | 12 582 | 2 955 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| | All farms | | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
|--|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants | Total | Full owners | Part owners | Tenants |
| CROPS HARVESTED—Con. | | | | | | | | |
| Dry field and seed beans | 15 186 | 4 901 | 7 088 | 3 197 | 14 790 | 4 620 | 7 037 | 3 133 |
| farms..... | 1 314 203 | 264 287 | 813 882 | 236 034 | 1 308 933 | 260 988 | 813 248 | 234 697 |
| acres..... | 17 557 520 | 3 604 850 | 10 472 880 | 3 479 790 | 17 521 014 | 3 581 570 | 10 468 185 | 3 471 259 |
| 100-lb bags..... | 7 094 | 2 122 | 2 826 | 2 146 | 7 021 | 2 078 | 2 815 | 2 128 |
| Irrigated..... | 580 352 | 126 270 | 298 283 | 155 799 | 579 758 | 125 955 | 298 195 | 155 608 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton | 53 717 | 13 737 | 26 369 | 13 611 | 51 653 | 12 413 | 26 089 | 13 151 |
| farms..... | 12 712 676 | 1 782 577 | 7 937 017 | 2 993 082 | 12 687 391 | 1 769 508 | 7 933 572 | 2 984 311 |
| acres..... | 10 685 152 | 1 638 727 | 6 641 583 | 2 404 842 | 10 675 772 | 1 633 056 | 6 640 370 | 2 402 346 |
| bales..... | 16 977 | 4 521 | 8 098 | 4 358 | 16 595 | 4 232 | 8 052 | 4 311 |
| Irrigated..... | 4 677 013 | 787 629 | 2 817 858 | 1 071 526 | 4 672 590 | 784 218 | 2 817 441 | 1 070 931 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres..... | 8 617 | 4 630 | 2 244 | 1 743 | 6 846 | 3 435 | 1 993 | 1 418 |
| 25 to 99 acres..... | 15 913 | 4 821 | 6 784 | 4 308 | 15 620 | 4 692 | 6 755 | 4 173 |
| 100 to 499 acres..... | 22 497 | 3 575 | 12 833 | 6 089 | 22 497 | 3 575 | 12 833 | 6 089 |
| 500 acres or more..... | 6 690 | 711 | 4 508 | 1 471 | 6 690 | 711 | 4 508 | 1 471 |
| Tobacco | 202 969 | 118 376 | 53 117 | 31 476 | 165 224 | 89 137 | 49 183 | 26 904 |
| farms..... | 1 004 232 | 335 897 | 478 536 | 189 799 | 971 928 | 312 357 | 474 616 | 184 955 |
| acres..... | 1 987 436 152 | 651 847 172 | 961 874 744 | 373 714 236 | 1 938 747 881 | 615 461 277 | 956 379 217 | 366 907 387 |
| pounds..... | 12 189 | 4 572 | 5 268 | 2 349 | 11 383 | 3 949 | 5 214 | 2 220 |
| Irrigated..... | 131 594 | 29 500 | 81 043 | 21 051 | 130 946 | 29 037 | 80 990 | 20 919 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 to 5.0 acres..... | 156 032 | 103 836 | 31 041 | 21 155 | 118 493 | 74 730 | 27 122 | 16 641 |
| 5.1 to 25.0 acres..... | 40 757 | 13 678 | 17 760 | 9 319 | 40 551 | 13 545 | 17 745 | 9 261 |
| 25.1 acres or more..... | 6 180 | 862 | 4 316 | 1 002 | 6 180 | 862 | 4 316 | 1 002 |
| Irish potatoes | 28 384 | 15 410 | 10 389 | 2 585 | 21 804 | 10 566 | 8 960 | 2 278 |
| farms..... | 1 392 167 | 314 935 | 873 140 | 204 092 | 1 386 874 | 311 659 | 871 496 | 203 719 |
| acres..... | 352 633 047 | 77 911 120 | 220 562 107 | 54 159 820 | 352 075 282 | 77 569 148 | 220 383 152 | 54 122 982 |
| hundredweight..... | 7 033 | 2 312 | 3 694 | 1 027 | 6 145 | 2 020 | 3 108 | 1 017 |
| Irrigated..... | 872 078 | 200 385 | 528 396 | 143 297 | 870 949 | 200 144 | 527 564 | 143 242 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres..... | 13 149 | 9 111 | 3 414 | 624 | 8 662 | 5 474 | 2 735 | 453 |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres..... | 5 254 | 3 039 | 1 819 | 396 | 3 276 | 1 912 | 1 094 | 270 |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres..... | 2 491 | 1 193 | 878 | 420 | 2 376 | 1 113 | 853 | 410 |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres..... | 3 554 | 1 185 | 1 723 | 646 | 3 554 | 1 185 | 1 723 | 646 |
| 100.0 acres or more..... | 3 936 | 882 | 2 555 | 499 | 3 936 | 882 | 2 555 | 499 |
| Peanuts for nuts | 27 815 | 9 290 | 13 962 | 4 563 | 26 019 | 8 077 | 13 553 | 4 389 |
| farms..... | 1 432 164 | 256 720 | 978 665 | 196 779 | 1 426 193 | 253 527 | 976 596 | 196 070 |
| acres..... | 3 611 417 637 | 649 438 631 | 2 475 269 086 | 486 709 920 | 3 606 079 044 | 646 207 959 | 2 473 959 023 | 485 912 062 |
| pounds..... | 4 699 | 1 223 | 2 815 | 661 | 4 649 | 1 177 | 2 812 | 660 |
| Irrigated..... | 334 271 | 60 024 | 231 763 | 42 484 | 334 182 | 59 948 | 231 760 | 42 474 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar beets for sugar | 10 912 | 2 374 | 5 889 | 2 649 | 10 897 | 2 370 | 5 889 | 2 638 |
| farms..... | 1 247 610 | 189 450 | 800 587 | 257 573 | 1 247 531 | 189 428 | 800 587 | 257 516 |
| acres..... | 25 221 200 | 3 799 673 | 16 155 945 | 5 265 582 | 25 220 141 | 3 799 341 | 16 155 945 | 5 264 855 |
| tons..... | 6 769 | 1 573 | 3 182 | 2 014 | 6 756 | 1 570 | 3 182 | 2 004 |
| Irrigated..... | 731 431 | 122 385 | 424 865 | 184 181 | 731 362 | 122 368 | 424 865 | 184 129 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Hay crops (see text) | 1 199 408 | 681 181 | 411 389 | 106 838 | 966 378 | 492 188 | 377 912 | 96 278 |
| farms..... | 61 547 795 | 25 047 929 | 30 929 925 | 5 569 941 | 57 654 442 | 22 039 093 | 30 269 235 | 5 346 114 |
| acres..... | 132 688 854 | 51 836 203 | 68 034 904 | 12 817 747 | 127 648 855 | 47 868 655 | 67 215 290 | 12 564 910 |
| tons, dry..... | 99 434 | 52 947 | 36 521 | 9 966 | 82 331 | 39 370 | 33 866 | 9 095 |
| Irrigated..... | 9 003 344 | 3 665 750 | 4 424 272 | 913 322 | 8 752 131 | 3 475 934 | 4 381 665 | 894 532 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24 acres..... | 573 689 | 385 076 | 140 051 | 48 562 | 390 057 | 233 242 | 115 635 | 41 180 |
| 25 to 99 acres..... | 474 183 | 247 888 | 181 064 | 45 231 | 426 219 | 211 533 | 172 470 | 42 216 |
| 100 to 499 acres..... | 143 297 | 46 058 | 84 900 | 12 339 | 141 871 | 45 258 | 84 435 | 12 178 |
| 500 acres or more..... | 8 239 | 2 159 | 5 374 | 706 | 8 231 | 2 155 | 5 372 | 704 |
| Alfalfa hay | 577 509 | 290 380 | 226 316 | 60 813 | 508 197 | 232 544 | 217 560 | 58 093 |
| farms..... | 26 290 868 | 10 136 625 | 13 519 910 | 2 634 333 | 25 295 808 | 9 331 502 | 13 378 458 | 2 585 848 |
| acres..... | 75 728 851 | 28 256 079 | 39 318 072 | 8 154 700 | 74 023 892 | 26 869 581 | 39 079 420 | 8 074 891 |
| tons, dry..... | 77 120 | 39 706 | 29 345 | 8 069 | 65 553 | 30 635 | 27 420 | 7 498 |
| Irrigated..... | 5 933 513 | 2 379 005 | 2 888 367 | 666 141 | 5 781 596 | 2 263 815 | 2 861 930 | 655 851 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | 81 969 | 42 816 | 28 022 | 11 131 | 63 769 | 28 593 | 25 658 | 9 518 |
| farms..... | 3 556 565 | 661 854 | 2 099 071 | 795 639 | 3 511 833 | 630 228 | 2 091 340 | 790 266 |
| acres..... | 25 133 | 11 287 | 9 345 | 4 501 | 21 336 | 8 283 | 8 908 | 4 145 |
| Irrigated..... | 2 069 016 | 300 350 | 1 206 677 | 561 989 | 2 062 498 | 295 154 | 1 205 939 | 561 405 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres..... | 36 957 | 25 353 | 7 969 | 3 635 | 20 982 | 12 514 | 6 073 | 2 395 |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres..... | 23 382 | 11 572 | 8 238 | 3 572 | 21 233 | 10 217 | 7 810 | 3 206 |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres..... | 15 009 | 4 874 | 7 577 | 2 558 | 14 933 | 4 845 | 7 537 | 2 551 |
| 100.0 acres or more..... | 6 621 | 1 017 | 4 238 | 1 366 | 6 621 | 1 017 | 4 238 | 1 366 |
| Land in orchards | 139 372 | 112 072 | 21 527 | 5 773 | 87 496 | 64 538 | 18 471 | 4 487 |
| farms..... | 4 533 152 | 3 067 918 | 1 216 585 | 248 649 | 4 211 787 | 2 773 462 | 1 199 271 | 239 054 |
| acres..... | 60 957 | 50 821 | 7 564 | 2 572 | 42 969 | 34 045 | 6 821 | 2 103 |
| Irrigated..... | 3 015 113 | 2 111 663 | 734 015 | 169 435 | 2 874 182 | 1 981 693 | 727 570 | 164 919 |
| acres..... | | | | | | | | |
| Farms by acres in orchards: | | | | | | | | |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres..... | 58 051 | 48 146 | 7 830 | 2 075 | 24 649 | 17 788 | 5 617 | 1 244 |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres..... | 49 724 | 41 548 | 6 188 | 1 988 | 33 204 | 26 115 | 5 482 | 1 607 |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres..... | 23 339 | 17 418 | 4 716 | 1 205 | 21 508 | 15 778 | 4 591 | 1 139 |
| 100.0 acres or more..... | 8 258 | 4 960 | 2 793 | 505 | 8 135 | 4 857 | 2 781 | 497 |

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.