

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation							Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	2 476 340	2 175 437	241 290	51 270	45 418	44 143	5 852	4 707	8 343
	percent	100.0	87.8	9.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
Land in farms	acres	973 736 033	686 575 506	159 303 369	120 202 749	104 083 123	93 014 628	16 119 626	10 581 046	7 654 409
Average size of farm	acres	393	316	660	2 345	2 292	2 107	2 755	2 248	917
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	2 476 326	2 172 804	243 134	52 171	46 121	44 903	6 050	4 917	8 217
	\$1,000	641 697 985	480 508 032	100 114 700	57 379 473	47 877 551	44 594 870	9 501 923	5 598 403	3 695 780
Average per farm	dollars	259 133	221 147	411 768	1 099 835	1 038 086	993 138	1 570 565	1 138 581	449 772
Average per acre	dollars	656	697	620	475	458	477	586	523	477
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		183 002	167 593	13 476	1 362	1 151	1 117	211	177	571
\$20,000 to \$39,999		296 486	273 713	19 351	2 072	1 843	1 834	229	204	1 350
\$40,000 to \$69,999		410 497	379 428	27 286	2 694	2 257	2 241	437	392	1 089
\$70,000 to \$99,999		281 276	256 423	21 791	2 361	2 002	1 974	359	321	701
\$100,000 to \$149,999		303 058	272 609	26 124	3 514	3 007	2 959	507	447	811
\$150,000 to \$199,999		199 142	175 690	19 869	3 072	2 686	2 622	386	321	511
\$200,000 to \$499,999		490 557	416 014	61 336	11 636	10 365	10 167	1 271	1 089	1 571
\$500,000 to \$999,999		199 678	156 959	31 564	9 288	9 288	9 071	991	830	876
\$1,000,000 or more		112 630	74 375	22 337	15 181	13 522	12 918	1 659	1 136	737
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	2 171 453	1 930 954	189 962	43 597	38 801	37 636	4 796	3 825	6 940
	acres	620 677 018	444 116 163	90 947 906	79 168 450	68 118 424	60 159 207	11 050 026	6 192 889	6 444 499
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1 032 561	867 574	134 871	27 341	24 671	24 076	2 670	2 237	2 775
	acres	405 468 310	281 668 045	75 700 544	45 998 669	39 896 202	36 402 923	6 102 467	4 772 998	2 101 052
Land rented or leased to others	farms	293 258	257 038	27 830	6 879	6 071	5 807	808	590	1 511
	acres	52 409 295	39 208 702	7 345 081	4 964 370	3 931 503	3 547 502	1 032 867	384 341	891 142
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	2 257 134	1 979 253	224 208	46 160	41 503	40 401	4 657	3 803	7 513
	acres	460 433 037	354 753 959	69 694 612	34 404 200	30 118 514	28 700 977	4 285 686	2 723 826	1 580 266
Harvested cropland	farms	2 031 456	1 770 981	209 655	43 905	39 567	38 518	4 338	3 541	6 915
	acres	320 108 286	241 981 054	51 049 027	26 039 404	22 692 570	21 594 719	3 346 834	2 072 402	1 038 801
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		958 080	874 782	69 911	9 585	8 501	8 351	1 084	916	3 802
50 to 99 acres		300 698	264 732	31 164	3 859	3 437	3 362	422	355	943
100 to 199 acres		302 945	260 436	36 340	5 225	4 656	4 541	569	484	944
200 to 499 acres		320 595	265 610	44 435	9 751	8 852	8 638	899	757	799
500 to 999 acres		109 722	82 793	18 793	7 865	7 259	7 053	606	504	271
1,000 to 1,999 acres		32 005	19 528	7 148	5 232	4 813	4 668	419	330	97
2,000 acres or more		7 411	3 100	1 864	2 388	2 049	1 905	339	195	59
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	1 042 135	927 993	96 628	14 462	13 299	12 974	1 163	998	3 052
	acres	75 987 038	63 273 300	9 629 862	2 791 055	2 533 687	2 407 126	257 368	193 931	292 821
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	205 050	177 606	22 400	4 434	4 054	3 939	380	298	610
	acres	7 146 165	5 689 348	1 014 231	418 164	360 489	343 871	57 675	46 108	24 422
On which all crops failed	farms	107 140	92 793	11 853	2 195	1 974	1 911	221	171	299
	acres	6 497 108	5 221 416	911 114	343 548	291 295	277 984	52 253	41 108	21 030
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	186 055	158 538	21 052	5 950	5 597	5 472	353	300	515
	acres	33 888 093	25 530 193	4 767 132	3 471 689	3 233 288	3 133 954	238 401	166 741	119 079
Idle	farms	402 669	349 261	42 644	9 397	8 357	8 116	1 040	815	1 367
	acres	16 806 347	13 058 648	2 323 246	1 340 340	1 007 185	943 323	333 155	203 536	84 113
Total woodland	farms	1 018 122	904 688	95 373	15 377	13 994	13 630	1 383	1 147	2 684
	acres	85 804 987	68 000 368	11 437 622	5 763 140	4 720 745	4 217 065	1 042 395	752 907	603 857
Woodland pastured	farms	537 469	479 374	50 016	6 894	6 350	6 187	544	474	1 185
	acres	40 215 810	31 686 909	5 439 611	2 885 373	2 263 842	2 077 562	621 531	464 960	203 917
Woodland not pastured	farms	462 799	585 427	64 142	11 199	10 142	9 872	1 057	865	2 031
	acres	45 589 177	36 313 459	5 998 011	2 877 767	2 456 903	2 139 503	420 864	287 947	399 940
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	627 024	546 932	62 547	15 370	14 030	13 551	1 340	1 091	2 175
	acres	392 817 656	237 337 993	73 431 365	76 891 354	66 781 877	57 810 419	10 109 477	6 734 837	5 156 944
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	1 655 479	1 467 598	150 362	32 700	28 851	28 004	3 849	2 985	4 819
	acres	34 680 353	26 483 186	4 739 770	3 144 055	2 461 987	2 286 167	682 068	369 476	313 342
Pastureland, all types	farms	1 612 886	1 431 281	149 497	27 220	24 895	24 188	2 325	1 960	4 888
	acres	509 020 504	332 298 202	88 500 838	82 567 782	71 579 406	62 295 107	10 988 376	7 393 728	5 653 682
Irrigated land	farms	301 905	243 446	37 475	19 418	17 184	16 624	2 234	1 715	1 566
	acres	50 540 662	29 827 150	9 643 202	10 802 400	8 671 266	7 933 482	2 131 134	1 064 782	267 910
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	276 287	220 871	35 105	18 833	16 663	16 127	2 170	1 661	1 478
	acres	43 860 899	26 007 128	8 428 293	9 204 319	7 434 299	6 912 025	1 770 020	912 527	221 159
Pastureland irrigated	farms	63 393	53 964	6 471	2 717	2 488	2 372	229	187	241
	acres	5 618 464	3 223 848	1 047 088	1 304 921	1 102 875	902 208	202 046	97 828	42 607
Other land irrigated	farms	15 311	12 046	2 041	1 125	937	897	188	124	99
	acres	1 061 299	596 174	167 821	293 160	134 092	119 249	159 068	54 427	4 144
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	425 680	364 093	50 238	10 369	9 709	9 501	660	609	980
	acres	16 204 233	12 636 154	2 442 778	1 069 798	996 721	969 440	73 077	64 641	55 503
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	2 476 340	2 175 437	241 290	51 270	45 418	44 143	5 852	4 707	8 343
Full owners	number	1 449 872	1 313 058	107 086	24 115	20 909	20 218	3 206	2 487	5 613
Part owners	number	713 036	610 644	81 830	19 266	17 700	17 227	1 566	1 318	1 296
Tenants	number	313 432	251 735	52 374	7 889	6 809	6 698	1 080	902	1 434
White	number	2 396 671	2 103 899	235 617	49 890	44 181	42 938	5 709	4 594	7 265
Full owners	number	1 402 616	1 270 279	104 101	23 512	20 359	19 680	3 153	2 445	4 724
Part owners	number	694 104	593 696	80 350	18 836	17 297	16 836	1 539	1 294	1 222
Tenants	number	299 951	239 924	51 166	7 542	6 525	6 422	1 017	855	1 319
Black and other races	number	79 669	71 538	5 673	1 380	1 237	1 205	143	113	1 078
Full owners	number	47 256	42 779	2 985	603	550	538	53	42	889
Part owners	number	18 932	16 948	1 480	430	403	391	27	24	74
Tenants	number	13 481	11 811	1 208	347	284	276	63	47	115

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family.....farms.....	2 175 437	2 175 437	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	686 575 506	686 575 506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership.....farms.....	241 290	—	241 290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	159 303 369	—	159 303 369	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:										
Family held.....farms.....	45 418	—	—	45 418	45 418	44 143	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	104 083 123	—	—	104 083 123	104 083 123	93 014 628	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	1 275	—	—	1 275	1 275	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	44 143	—	—	44 143	44 143	44 143	—	—	—	—
Other than family held.....farms.....	5 852	—	—	5 852	—	—	5 852	—	—	—
.....acres.....	16 119 626	—	—	16 119 626	—	—	16 119 626	10 581 046	4 707	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	1 145	—	—	1 145	—	—	1 145	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	4 707	—	—	4 707	—	—	4 707	4 707	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	8 343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 343
.....acres.....	7 654 409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 654 409
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated.....	1 783 993	1 587 410	161 596	31 052	28 701	28 060	2 351	2 005	3 935	—
Not on farm operated.....	440 380	350 449	69 208	16 867	13 743	13 161	3 124	2 400	3 856	—
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years.....	78 955	67 966	10 003	698	585	576	113	96	288	—
25 to 34 years.....	322 905	278 455	37 125	6 172	5 352	5 229	820	665	1 153	—
35 to 44 years.....	484 599	431 055	41 651	10 454	9 072	8 826	1 382	1 112	1 439	—
45 to 54 years.....	594 760	524 025	54 881	14 000	12 315	11 997	1 685	1 331	1 854	—
55 to 64 years.....	587 609	511 377	60 528	13 383	12 016	11 645	1 367	1 079	2 321	—
65 years and over.....	407 512	362 559	37 102	6 563	6 078	5 870	485	424	1 288	—
Average age.....	50.1	50.1	49.4	50.0	50.3	50.3	47.8	47.8	50.5	—
Operators by sex:										
Male.....	2 348 204	2 062 144	229 273	49 448	43 730	42 489	5 718	4 583	7 339	—
Female.....	128 136	113 293	12 017	1 822	1 688	1 654	134	124	1 004	—
Operators of Spanish origin.....	22 973	20 083	2 163	560	467	452	93	60	167	—
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming.....	1 325 353	1 129 292	152 701	39 474	35 230	34 272	4 244	3 438	3 886	—
Other.....	1 150 987	1 046 145	88 589	11 796	10 188	9 871	1 608	1 269	4 457	—
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None.....	1 000 084	852 471	112 467	31 951	28 296	27 508	3 655	2 861	3 195	—
1 to 99 days.....	263 919	228 535	29 243	5 318	4 778	4 641	540	455	823	—
100 to 199 days.....	195 571	174 687	17 510	2 790	2 492	2 423	298	244	584	—
200 days or more.....	904 401	820 992	71 216	8 735	7 635	7 402	1 100	918	3 458	—
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres.....	215 027	194 292	15 708	4 260	3 575	3 522	685	583	767	—
10 to 49 acres.....	475 086	438 096	30 342	4 722	3 901	3 814	821	674	1 926	—
50 to 69 acres.....	156 311	143 056	11 306	1 409	1 181	1 151	228	186	540	—
70 to 99 acres.....	230 587	210 332	17 719	1 946	1 690	1 662	256	190	590	—
100 to 139 acres.....	225 093	202 844	19 464	2 126	1 860	1 810	266	214	659	—
140 to 179 acres.....	202 341	181 012	18 699	2 047	1 789	1 747	258	220	583	—
180 to 219 acres.....	130 888	115 630	13 265	1 617	1 427	1 395	190	159	376	—
220 to 259 acres.....	110 901	97 423	11 689	1 514	1 354	1 319	160	128	275	—
260 to 499 acres.....	354 105	302 705	43 504	6 852	6 155	6 043	697	573	1 044	—
500 to 999 acres.....	214 789	174 006	31 661	8 459	7 721	7 515	738	621	663	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	98 301	74 885	16 059	6 921	6 303	6 132	618	503	436	—
2,000 acres or more.....	62 911	41 156	11 874	9 397	8 462	8 033	935	656	484	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011).....	593 321	514 355	66 202	10 855	10 053	9 830	802	686	1 909	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	312 312	275 294	30 674	5 351	4 805	4 688	546	440	993	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	32 081	26 927	3 793	1 246	1 127	1 107	119	107	115	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	142 591	125 160	16 009	1 091	986	973	105	86	331	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	137 640	123 207	10 872	3 014	2 692	2 608	322	247	547	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	35 344	30 311	3 475	1 426	1 208	1 156	218	158	132	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	89 929	75 525	9 857	3 851	3 221	3 075	630	458	696	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	32 757	23 987	3 362	5 245	4 569	4 480	676	541	163	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	71 758	62 711	7 474	1 331	1 207	1 168	124	105	242	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	1 036 609	930 743	87 097	15 179	13 533	13 130	1 646	1 359	3 590	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	661 960	599 257	51 499	8 461	7 720	7 469	741	601	2 743	—
Dairy farms (024).....	168 473	141 780	22 946	3 439	3 155	3 078	284	259	308	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	51 213	45 005	3 380	2 730	2 010	1 911	720	532	98	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	49 542	44 929	3 168	1 335	1 174	1 156	161	130	110	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	35 082	30 797	3 655	528	483	471	45	39	102	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	2 476 340	2 175 437	241 290	51 270	45 418	44 143	5 852	4 707	8 343	—
.....\$1,000.....	107 868 700	66 450 597	17 388 248	23 353 153	16 311 239	14 987 295	7 041 915	3 853 909	676 701	—
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more.....	17 976	6 574	4 014	7 211	5 756	5 356	1 455	885	177	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	62 780	37 955	13 927	10 627	9 376	9 099	1 251	1 058	271	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	141 926	106 554	25 289	9 671	8 716	8 523	955	842	412	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	363 383	304 449	47 609	10 443	9 241	9 077	1 202	1 099	882	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	306 112	266 484	34 227	4 584	4 284	4 209	300	257	817	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	309 594	272 791	32 333	3 485	3 246	3 190	239	186	985	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	331 042	299 197	28 603	2 130	1 945	1 907	185	161	1 112	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	331 874	304 861	23 686	1 533	1 406	1 373	127	105	1 794	—
Less than \$2,500.....	611 653	576 572	31 602	1 586	1 448	1 409	138	114	1 893	—

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All Farms	Corporation									
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms.....	1 049 429	898 578	124 362	23 580	21 682	21 143	1 898	1 597	2 909
	\$1,000.....	26 906 557	20 150 189	4 443 210	2 233 413	2 029 626	1 954 729	203 786	143 216	79 745
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	190 458	146 787	30 702	12 478	11 576	11 277	902	756	491
	\$1,000.....	18 109 750	12 615 729	3 366 883	2 070 833	1 880 479	1 809 169	190 355	131 725	56 305
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	160 939	135 693	19 973	4 968	4 700	4 613	268	252	305
	\$1,000.....	1 958 951	1 472 607	296 670	184 960	175 923	169 381	9 037	8 321	4 713
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	53 480	44 343	6 668	2 287	2 052	1 994	235	199	182
	\$1,000.....	3 099 679	1 801 342	693 425	593 624	476 013	447 483	117 612	70 710	11 287
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	17 734	12 681	3 244	1 755	1 570	1 517	185	160	54
	\$1,000.....	2 620 776	1 383 526	643 738	583 707	466 995	438 562	116 711	69 919	9 805
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	7 483	6 267	977	249	225	216	24	24	20
	\$1,000.....	128 474	94 793	23 637	9 643	8 518	7 970	1 125	1 125	401
Tobacco	farms.....	202 373	175 307	24 722	1 905	1 705	1 680	200	172	439
	\$1,000.....	2 396 401	1 899 752	397 527	93 714	70 048	66 332	23 665	8 931	5 408
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	13 183	10 196	2 440	515	419	403	96	75	32
	\$1,000.....	1 067 802	784 916	203 792	76 415	54 287	50 702	22 128	7 458	2 679
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	425 738	374 464	41 606	8 375	7 595	7 408	780	622	1 293
	\$1,000.....	2 312 303	1 669 072	349 959	284 201	234 116	221 835	50 086	28 363	9 071
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	7 175	4 238	1 514	1 385	1 196	1 148	189	133	38
	\$1,000.....	749 122	353 409	163 633	228 009	182 865	171 695	45 145	24 312	4 071
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	81 645	69 615	8 566	3 123	2 758	2 654	365	266	341
	\$1,000.....	3 255 824	1 122 340	695 621	1 432 576	1 106 816	922 345	325 759	196 998	5 288
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	9 228	5 205	2 119	1 882	1 635	1 566	247	170	22
	\$1,000.....	2 849 476	782 142	644 962	1 418 390	1 093 930	909 972	324 460	195 947	3 982
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	102 217	84 628	11 948	4 879	4 197	4 004	682	490	762
	\$1,000.....	4 622 683	1 875 295	931 639	1 722 133	1 136 221	963 680	585 913	274 485	93 615
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	19 260	11 656	4 117	3 266	2 731	2 588	535	372	221
	\$1,000.....	4 008 562	1 365 925	852 691	1 701 608	1 117 699	945 779	583 909	272 855	88 339
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	38 842	28 902	4 117	5 581	4 876	4 775	705	562	242
	\$1,000.....	2 865 335	700 221	254 876	1 904 526	1 397 623	1 250 398	506 903	246 734	5 713
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	9 026	4 101	1 279	3 619	3 082	2 997	537	412	27
	\$1,000.....	2 617 003	514 606	226 102	1 871 740	1 367 633	1 220 670	504 107	244 240	4 555
Other crops	farms.....	63 125	50 978	8 388	3 511	3 166	3 057	345	274	248
	\$1,000.....	3 092 926	1 498 082	540 574	1 043 844	576 100	517 397	467 744	188 929	10 426
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	16 185	10 396	3 231	2 508	2 260	2 176	248	185	50
	\$1,000.....	2 601 954	1 087 761	477 497	1 027 744	561 512	503 126	466 232	187 538	8 952
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	140 536	125 066	11 442	3 662	2 866	2 730	796	586	366
	\$1,000.....	8 572 655	5 394 851	775 391	2 339 052	1 585 302	1 388 820	753 751	354 275	63 360
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	35 125	29 561	2 802	2 676	1 950	1 838	726	530	86
	\$1,000.....	8 361 719	5 206 167	757 891	2 334 686	1 581 614	1 385 302	753 073	353 721	62 975
Dairy products	farms.....	220 648	186 140	29 658	4 432	4 047	3 947	385	344	418
	\$1,000.....	11 265 062	8 148 719	2 214 724	872 135	770 447	732 904	101 688	55 049	29 483
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	92 510	72 205	16 628	3 500	3 200	3 115	300	265	177
	\$1,000.....	9 034 850	6 180 423	1 974 988	853 897	753 943	716 753	99 954	53 412	25 541
Cattle and calves	farms.....	1 410 739	1 243 106	139 201	24 198	22 077	21 460	2 121	1 788	4 234
	\$1,000.....	29 812 531	15 350 940	4 483 872	9 676 446	6 065 115	5 711 851	3 611 330	2 097 063	301 273
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	91 336	64 389	16 704	9 784	8 745	8 396	1 039	807	459
	\$1,000.....	21 464 501	8 220 365	3 469 513	9 498 275	5 900 053	5 550 440	3 598 222	2 085 368	276 348
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	470 006	411 201	49 913	7 339	6 492	6 332	847	740	1 553
	\$1,000.....	8 140 252	5 953 572	1 400 817	757 364	588 271	547 131	169 093	131 418	28 499
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	52 571	39 307	9 692	3 431	2 908	2 815	523	449	141
	\$1,000.....	5 038 194	3 289 186	1 011 064	714 448	548 820	508 376	165 628	128 201	23 497
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	94 628	83 245	9 178	1 831	1 687	1 636	144	116	374
	\$1,000.....	638 925	361 094	109 561	164 519	143 054	138 493	21 466	18 709	3 751
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 392	1 411	521	435	389	369	46	36	25
	\$1,000.....	406 832	165 824	81 365	156 738	135 968	131 605	20 771	18 112	2 904
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	134 165	119 864	10 558	3 303	2 974	2 880	329	255	440
	\$1,000.....	887 567	525 128	97 051	235 606	132 487	123 907	103 119	39 029	29 781
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 230	2 172	467	557	453	441	104	74	34
	\$1,000.....	588 072	267 909	68 923	222 269	120 484	112 292	101 785	37 820	28 972
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	912 228	796 083	93 052	20 992	18 392	17 880	2 600	2 121	2 101
	\$1,000.....	16 210 238	7 672 531	2 380 156	5 972 355	3 700 263	3 475 040	2 272 092	1 305 711	185 197
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		638 275	574 359	55 885	6 661	6 133	6 007	528	474	1 370
\$5,000 to \$19,999		164 749	139 393	20 071	4 933	4 397	4 296	536	468	352
\$20,000 to \$49,999		66 314	53 902	9 076	3 150	2 672	2 587	478	421	186
\$50,000 or more		42 890	28 429	8 020	6 248	5 190	4 990	1 058	758	193
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	1 612 837	1 426 729	152 511	29 045	25 828	25 169	3 217	2 693	4 552
	\$1,000.....	15 988 925	9 656 061	2 239 754	4 003 263	2 626 777	2 452 705	1 376 486	806 323	89 846
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		1 252 943	1 137 878	100 355	11 121	10 277	10 116	844	752	3 589
\$5,000 to \$19,999		232 715	193 602	31 607	6 962	6 419	6 287	543	484	544
\$20,000 to \$49,999		74 297	57 400	12 502	4 183	3 772	3 676	411	363	212
\$50,000 or more		52 882	37 849	8 047	6 779	5 360	5 090	1 419	1 094	207
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	732 645	639 078	74 247	16 856	14 786	14 370	2 070	1 700	2 464
	tons.....	56 864 586	37 894 032	7 731 071	11 017 693	7 829 259	7 259 055	3 188 433	1 954 618	221 791
	\$1,000.....	8 940 179	6 053 094	1 202 254	1 651 667	1 196 192	1 109 417	455 475	277 732	33 164
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons		640 117	567 271	60 968	9 689	8 969	8 801	720	643	2 189
100 to 499 tons		68 738	54 498	10 199	3 872	3 377	3 265	495	412	169
500 tons or more		23 790	17 309	3 080	3 295	2 440	2 304	855	645	106
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		532 507	479 224	45 212	6 123	5 675	5 583	448	398	1 948
\$5,000 to \$19,999		119 807	98 331	17 231	3 987	3 677	3 578	310	274	258
\$20,000 to \$49,999		43 154	33 645	6 935	2 436	2 154	2 100	282	243	138
\$50,000 or more		37 177	27 878	4 869	4 310	3 280	3 109	1 030	785	120

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooper-ative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES'—Con.									
Animal health costs..... farms.....	1 285 729	1 122 385	132 409	27 059	23 909	23 250	3 150	2 594	3 876
\$1,000.....	665 229	440 468	103 824	116 426	80 570	74 331	35 856	20 425	4 511
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	1 004 779	902 684	88 749	10 338	9 364	9 202	974	872	3 008
\$500 to \$999.....	137 376	114 518	18 085	4 447	3 952	3 876	495	460	326
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	110 397	85 074	18 422	6 567	5 855	5 687	712	601	334
\$3,000 or more.....	33 177	20 109	7 153	5 707	4 738	4 485	969	661	208
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	1 423 368	1 224 610	160 446	34 108	30 865	30 108	3 243	2 730	4 204
\$1,000.....	2 633 989	1 799 541	423 290	402 599	335 522	318 042	67 077	45 798	8 558
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	866 613	777 227	78 583	8 117	7 304	7 178	813	708	2 686
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	444 953	370 324	60 916	12 551	11 458	11 233	1 093	960	1 162
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	73 978	55 085	18 115	5 732	5 293	5 170	579	379	211
\$10,000 or more.....	37 824	21 974	7 997	7 708	6 810	6 527	898	683	145
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	1 719 889	1 488 929	186 751	39 161	35 258	34 383	3 903	3 203	5 048
\$1,000.....	6 375 300	4 541 281	1 093 627	717 369	587 335	549 408	130 035	75 858	23 023
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 147 798	1 032 947	100 271	11 185	9 958	9 817	1 227	1 103	3 395
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	417 619	348 174	56 429	11 880	10 803	10 571	1 077	895	1 136
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	100 553	75 225	18 115	6 906	6 339	6 196	567	479	307
\$20,000 or more.....	53 919	32 583	11 936	9 190	8 158	7 799	1 032	726	210
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	1 510 781	1 291 436	174 420	40 111	35 914	34 939	4 197	3 362	4 814
\$1,000.....	2 908 073	1 888 157	544 327	461 918	357 167	328 530	104 751	54 242	13 671
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 253 070	1 100 277	129 474	19 394	17 348	17 032	2 046	1 733	3 925
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	209 023	163 156	33 767	11 440	10 442	10 156	998	844	660
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	31 701	20 132	6 976	4 470	4 059	3 923	411	318	123
\$20,000 or more.....	16 987	7 871	4 203	4 807	4 065	3 828	742	467	106
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	2 457 167	2 155 859	241 360	51 879	45 865	44 648	6 014	4 884	8 069
\$1,000.....	6 106 679	4 323 927	961 143	796 205	631 026	587 002	165 178	94 351	25 404
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 826 025	1 658 676	146 804	14 498	13 012	12 809	1 486	1 293	6 047
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	529 975	435 473	73 734	19 246	17 122	16 747	2 124	1 874	1 522
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	71 225	47 094	14 497	9 346	8 394	8 173	952	783	288
\$20,000 or more.....	29 942	14 616	6 325	8 789	7 337	6 919	1 452	934	212
Petroleum products..... farms.....	2 454 046	2 153 414	240 861	51 750	45 774	44 559	5 976	4 850	8 021
\$1,000.....	4 756 940	3 443 936	737 462	557 141	455 040	425 278	102 101	60 005	18 401
Gasoline..... farms.....	2 279 850	1 999 702	224 362	48 409	43 055	41 916	5 354	4 288	7 377
\$1,000.....	2 095 008	1 594 114	306 731	185 948	154 531	145 491	31 417	18 889	8 215
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	1 244 009	1 050 922	151 411	37 894	33 829	32 872	4 065	3 347	3 782
\$1,000.....	1 480 723	1 039 907	255 037	180 537	147 197	138 010	33 340	19 178	5 242
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	481 017	398 509	60 991	19 907	17 566	17 058	2 341	1 890	1 610
\$1,000.....	477 293	343 016	75 052	57 226	45 964	43 161	11 261	6 622	1 999
Fuel oil..... farms.....	210 082	176 594	24 251	8 608	7 712	7 501	896	726	629
\$1,000.....	133 780	77 894	17 446	37 717	30 674	28 351	7 043	4 063	722
Natural gas..... farms.....	78 473	62 547	9 998	5 632	4 801	4 618	831	608	296
\$1,000.....	234 695	134 671	33 651	65 364	52 263	47 092	13 101	7 944	1 009
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	2 453 807	2 153 241	240 833	51 712	45 745	44 531	5 967	4 841	8 021
\$1,000.....	335 441	254 334	49 544	30 350	24 410	23 173	5 939	3 308	1 214
Electricity..... farms.....	1 558 859	1 345 127	166 237	42 435	37 585	36 558	4 850	3 922	5 060
\$1,000.....	1 323 253	858 812	220 687	236 884	174 165	159 941	62 718	34 051	6 870
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	100 286	87 680	10 266	2 018	1 877	1 839	141	116	322
\$1,000.....	26 486	21 178	2 995	2 180	1 821	1 783	359	295	132
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	982 115	824 521	114 322	39 864	35 196	34 153	4 668	3 704	3 408
\$1,000.....	6 790 683	3 160 647	1 077 162	2 494 011	1 792 074	1 594 506	701 936	335 753	58 864
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	762 308	671 010	78 301	10 703	9 706	9 578	997	929	2 294
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	161 306	124 605	24 773	11 311	10 056	9 826	1 255	1 130	617
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	39 870	23 060	7 673	8 857	8 019	7 800	838	674	280
\$50,000 or more.....	18 631	5 846	3 575	8 993	7 415	6 949	1 578	971	217
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms.....	318 900	238 866	46 399	32 022	28 083	27 135	3 939	3 028	1 613
workers.....	951 272	488 033	149 106	304 776	223 186	197 429	81 590	41 981	9 357
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	846 044	717 368	96 307	29 654	26 228	25 443	3 426	2 726	2 715
workers.....	4 648 667	3 361 491	681 462	583 737	453 546	416 681	130 191	79 607	21 977
Contract labor..... farms.....	176 713	144 019	22 632	8 785	7 603	7 321	1 182	905	1 277
\$1,000.....	906 292	423 301	182 285	293 725	205 383	174 054	88 342	38 880	6 982
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	126 892	108 675	13 967	3 239	2 869	2 826	370	319	1 011
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	35 474	27 351	5 446	2 534	2 245	2 165	289	236	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7 439	4 811	1 506	1 070	917	876	153	126	52
\$20,000 or more.....	6 908	3 182	1 713	1 942	1 572	1 454	370	224	71
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	1 022 049	886 552	108 776	23 519	21 061	20 489	2 458	2 019	3 202
\$1,000.....	1 771 816	1 213 443	287 189	262 556	193 168	180 514	69 388	31 726	8 628
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	864 518	765 588	84 927	11 505	10 395	10 162	1 110	1 002	2 498
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	134 472	107 279	19 060	7 593	6 904	6 736	689	570	540
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15 446	10 196	3 029	2 118	1 885	1 808	233	172	103
\$20,000 or more.....	7 613	3 489	1 760	2 303	1 877	1 783	426	275	61
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	230 409	192 911	31 180	5 855	5 474	5 365	381	327	463
\$1,000.....	653 310	487 037	105 716	57 872	50 430	47 410	7 442	4 048	2 684
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	139 773	123 808	12 848	2 618	2 377	2 309	241	173	499
\$1,000.....	389 214	275 658	63 488	47 015	40 195	37 952	6 820	4 069	3 053

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹										
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	2 468 286	2 166 013	242 164	51 976	45 959	44 741	6 017	4 891	8 133
	\$1,000.....	79 239 306	60 951 079	11 845 700	6 181 338	5 118 807	4 852 629	1 062 531	591 307	261 188
Farms by value group:										
	\$1 to \$4,999.....	367 847	338 894	25 542	2 281	1 972	1 934	309	260	1 130
	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	662 961	613 027	42 830	4 404	3 963	3 906	441	359	2 700
	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	446 047	398 007	40 487	6 151	5 296	5 223	855	760	1 402
	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	501 456	434 107	55 792	10 107	8 856	8 617	1 251	1 084	1 450
	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	282 876	233 209	39 564	9 283	8 218	8 012	1 065	892	820
	\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	157 225	119 058	26 951	10 796	9 765	9 538	1 031	832	420
	\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	46 434	28 608	10 205	7 435	6 672	6 415	763	544	186
	\$500,000 or more.....	3 440	1 103	793	1 519	1 217	1 096	302	160	25
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹										
Automobiles	farms.....	1 658 604	1 455 789	164 584	34 306	30 993	30 304	3 313	2 845	3 925
	number.....	2 345 887	2 003 111	272 203	64 425	58 250	56 613	6 175	4 901	6 148
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms.....	2 068 374	1 807 167	208 102	47 253	41 954	40 804	5 299	4 268	5 852
	number.....	3 543 350	2 891 275	447 962	192 106	164 511	156 805	27 595	17 687	12 007
Wheel tractors	farms.....	2 117 265	1 848 835	214 899	46 490	41 356	40 249	5 134	4 197	7 041
	number.....	4 828 469	4 009 858	610 056	193 118	168 471	161 453	24 647	17 378	15 437
2 or 3	farms.....	915 636	804 386	91 710	16 726	14 869	14 565	1 857	1 594	2 814
	number.....	2 193 271	1 920 150	224 815	41 721	37 164	36 424	4 557	3 926	6 585
4 or more	farms.....	361 257	277 339	61 825	21 032	18 884	18 262	2 148	1 681	1 061
	number.....	1 794 826	1 322 598	323 877	142 665	123 704	117 607	18 961	12 530	5 686
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms.....	580 599	481 996	78 868	18 299	16 924	16 547	1 375	1 227	1 436
	number.....	663 283	540 696	94 546	26 291	24 138	23 492	2 153	1 751	1 750
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms.....	578 494	488 400	75 888	12 897	11 790	11 526	1 107	989	1 309
	number.....	693 609	580 358	94 606	17 033	15 486	15 058	1 547	1 318	1 612
Corn heads for combines	farms.....	329 118	269 949	48 240	10 214	9 381	9 164	833	744	715
	number.....	351 273	286 045	52 657	11 804	10 798	10 496	1 006	875	767
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms.....	326 800	282 116	39 411	4 496	4 046	3 960	450	406	777
	number.....	342 336	294 313	41 949	5 229	4 688	4 562	541	443	845
Cottonpickers	farms.....	26 754	20 853	4 107	1 702	1 556	1 562	146	123	92
	number.....	41 324	29 409	7 653	4 118	3 689	3 584	429	338	144
Mower conditioners	farms.....	536 690	454 827	66 492	13 941	12 701	12 397	1 240	1 059	1 430
	number.....	578 975	487 222	73 359	16 784	15 192	14 786	1 592	1 281	1 610
Pickup balers	farms.....	718 521	617 416	84 219	15 141	13 904	13 568	1 237	1 091	1 745
	number.....	767 445	655 450	92 423	17 670	16 211	15 761	1 459	1 261	1 902
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms.....	266 642	218 796	38 671	8 432	7 715	7 527	717	626	743
	number.....	300 333	244 813	44 174	10 483	9 560	9 279	923	781	863
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹										
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms.....	1 914 810	1 659 927	205 115	43 986	39 360	38 329	4 626	3 731	5 782
	\$1,000.....	9 283 373	6 429 438	1 637 954	1 179 287	944 501	877 938	234 786	130 100	36 694
Commercial fertilizer	farms.....	1 635 053	1 410 411	181 755	38 017	34 282	33 416	3 735	3 042	4 870
	acres on which used.....	228 088 395	167 901 389	38 278 714	21 087 678	18 036 308	17 035 143	3 051 370	1 760 071	820 614
Lime	farms.....	358 114	305 213	43 169	8 762	7 911	7 716	851	674	970
	acres on which used.....	16 804 374	12 434 321	2 796 563	1 507 791	1 248 695	1 139 155	259 096	167 219	65 699
	tons.....	28 911 021	21 751 036	4 869 311	2 195 377	1 855 585	1 725 754	339 792	227 650	95 297
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms.....	610 487	509 410	78 052	20 916	18 647	18 100	2 269	1 830	2 109
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used.....	76 376 081	53 332 313	13 712 267	8 989 833	7 486 280	6 988 837	1 503 553	931 262	341 668
Nematodes in crops	acres on which used.....	108 383	87 986	15 871	4 182	3 636	3 524	546	421	344
Diseases in crops and orchards	acres on which used.....	8 865 438	5 950 290	1 855 430	1 028 429	860 056	785 528	168 373	97 150	31 289
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	acres on which used.....	139 883	113 309	17 698	8 159	7 048	6 798	1 102	784	726
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms.....	11 546 185	6 457 958	2 306 943	2 496 737	1 935 855	1 725 667	560 882	275 625	84 547
	acres on which used.....	993 058	842 350	121 327	26 259	23 818	23 134	2 441	1 940	3 122
	tons.....	165 502 700	121 020 204	28 622 093	15 235 717	13 315 924	12 646 598	1 919 793	1 174 536	624 686
Chemicals for—	farms.....	87 446	70 310	12 307	4 417	3 940	3 806	477	371	412
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used.....	9 311 449	5 388 907	2 043 767	1 836 795	1 386 734	1 308 888	450 061	255 434	41 980
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms.....	594 221	508 802	68 586	15 148	13 611	13 184	1 537	1 174	1 685
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms.....	336 137	285 468	39 213	10 442	9 253	8 938	1 189	820	1 014
LIVESTOCK										
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.....	1 460 838	1 292 089	140 559	23 918	21 869	21 262	2 049	1 727	4 272
	number.....	105 206 069	72 771 148	16 786 491	14 993 229	11 279 114	10 416 789	3 714 115	2 307 045	655 201
Farms with—	farms.....	276 920	259 259	15 808	1 273	1 188	1 173	85	79	580
1 to 9	number.....	693 259	633 040	53 689	4 340	3 986	3 911	354	314	2 190
10 to 49	number.....	255 690	222 177	29 400	3 495	3 231	3 176	264	252	618
50 to 99	number.....	144 034	116 406	23 042	4 188	3 853	3 764	335	306	398
100 to 199	number.....	68 319	49 223	13 423	5 376	4 965	4 834	411	357	297
200 to 499	number.....	22 616	11 984	5 197	5 246	4 646	4 404	600	419	189
500 or more	number.....	1 253 061	1 107 910	121 864	19 562	18 044	17 554	1 518	1 292	3 725
Cows and heifers that had calved	number.....	45 283 529	34 049 250	7 167 783	3 797 713	3 383 840	3 074 119	413 873	266 248	268 783
Beef cows	farms.....	1 032 151	917 574	95 544	15 756	14 547	14 134	1 209	1 012	3 277
	number.....	34 966 615	26 352 378	5 246 629	3 124 897	2 784 824	2 500 025	340 073	220 880	242 711
Farms with—	farms.....	357 981	332 731	23 045	1 579	1 468	1 451	111	105	626
1 to 9	number.....	508 830	455 349	46 856	4 785	4 409	4 333	376	331	1 840
10 to 49	number.....	99 510	82 897	13 544	2 660	2 496	2 442	164	147	409
50 to 99	number.....	42 105	32 193	7 162	2 565	2 343	2 286	222	191	185
100 to 199	number.....	18 919	12 237	3 794	2 745	2 535	2 431	210	164	143
200 to 499	number.....	4 806	2 167	1 143	1 422	1 296	1 189	126	74	74

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms	333 210	288 696	37 870	5 863	5 403	5 261	460	406	781
	number	10 316 914	7 696 872	1 921 154	672 816	599 016	574 094	73 800	45 368	26 072
Farms with—										
1 to 4	farms	121 252	110 388	9 022	1 464	1 375	1 343	89	77	378
5 to 9	farms	15 799	14 278	1 335	147	141	135	6	6	39
10 to 49	farms	131 946	116 850	13 746	1 130	1 023	1 002	107	100	220
50 to 99	farms	48 023	37 163	9 470	1 315	1 207	1 175	108	101	75
100 to 199	farms	12 052	7 821	3 165	1 022	943	917	79	71	44
200 to 499	farms	3 295	1 847	891	535	499	489	36	31	22
500 or more	farms	843	349	241	250	215	200	35	20	3
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1 130 140	994 398	113 731	19 100	17 497	17 000	1 603	1 335	2 911
	number	28 139 273	19 281 502	4 541 842	4 164 636	3 132 731	2 890 569	1 031 905	668 367	151 293
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1 209 463	1 064 730	120 181	20 841	19 040	18 487	1 801	1 505	3 711
	number	31 783 267	19 440 396	5 076 866	7 030 880	4 762 543	4 452 101	2 268 337	1 372 430	235 125
Cattle and calves sold										
	farms	1 410 739	1 243 106	139 201	24 198	22 077	21 460	2 121	1 788	4 234
	number	78 856 028	46 229 804	11 895 347	19 989 724	13 079 130	12 250 655	6 910 594	4 113 047	741 153
	\$1,000	29 812 531	15 350 940	4 483 872	9 676 446	6 065 115	5 711 851	3 611 330	2 097 063	301 273
Calves										
	farms	911 896	809 066	86 749	13 054	11 911	11 593	1 143	981	3 027
	number	21 332 328	16 505 005	3 085 429	1 588 735	1 285 492	1 210 083	303 243	245 120	153 159
	\$1,000	4 388 896	3 366 457	630 950	357 490	283 068	267 394	74 422	62 147	33 999
Cattle										
	farms	1 087 224	951 336	111 960	20 703	18 887	18 335	1 816	1 507	3 225
	number	57 523 700	29 724 799	8 809 918	18 400 989	11 793 638	11 040 572	6 607 351	3 867 927	587 994
	\$1,000	25 423 636	11 984 484	3 852 922	9 318 955	5 782 047	5 444 457	3 536 908	2 034 916	267 274
Fattened on grain and concentrates										
	farms	258 628	221 861	29 947	6 261	5 686	5 531	575	468	559
	number	29 746 270	10 319 732	4 148 568	14 954 662	8 899 882	8 408 653	6 054 780	3 436 571	323 308
	\$1,000	15 336 671	5 033 984	2 117 469	8 006 079	4 678 059	4 437 881	3 328 020	1 874 860	179 139
Hogs and pigs inventory										
	farms	511 778	451 042	51 542	7 355	6 523	6 359	832	728	1 839
	number	58 623 224	43 475 168	10 094 515	4 837 662	3 771 227	3 500 573	1 066 435	832 638	215 879
Farms with—										
1 to 9	farms	146 925	135 742	9 207	890	841	824	49	46	1 086
10 to 49	farms	156 033	141 796	12 732	1 143	1 045	1 018	98	91	362
50 to 99	farms	64 954	56 870	7 264	706	633	618	73	56	114
100 to 199	farms	61 430	52 660	7 904	771	704	697	67	63	95
200 to 499	farms	57 336	46 723	9 105	1 413	1 299	1 279	114	102	87
500 or more	farms	25 100	17 251	5 330	2 432	2 001	1 923	431	370	87
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	374 440	328 017	39 718	5 241	4 615	4 491	626	542	1 464
	number	8 742 103	6 608 157	1 425 375	674 684	493 067	442 804	181 617	143 691	33 887
Other	farms	461 680	405 510	47 543	6 992	6 197	6 037	795	692	1 635
	number	49 881 121	36 867 011	8 669 140	4 162 978	3 278 160	3 057 769	884 818	688 947	181 992
Hogs and pigs sold										
	farms	470 006	411 201	49 913	7 339	6 492	6 332	847	740	1 553
	number	91 892 299	67 735 381	15 204 407	8 594 940	6 250 866	5 694 663	2 344 074	1 875 406	357 571
	\$1,000	8 140 252	5 953 572	1 400 817	757 364	588 271	547 131	169 093	131 418	28 499
Feeder pigs sold										
	farms	143 700	128 464	13 365	1 586	1 265	1 228	321	285	285
	number	19 991 158	15 232 452	2 463 555	2 171 525	1 018 594	763 920	1 152 931	1 002 757	123 626
	\$1,000	843 237	643 019	105 327	90 218	43 444	33 943	46 774	40 610	4 673
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30										
	farms	391 790	343 747	41 093	5 437	4 797	4 665	640	555	1 513
	number	11 182 571	8 282 094	1 855 885	995 599	716 724	640 258	279 235	217 853	48 633
Dec. 1 and May 31										
	farms	337 568	294 455	36 695	5 104	4 500	4 381	604	520	1 314
	number	5 605 660	4 167 818	925 592	488 609	351 415	315 972	137 194	106 927	23 641
June 1 and Nov. 30										
	farms	319 498	277 922	35 391	4 909	4 321	4 197	588	504	1 276
	number	5 576 911	4 114 276	930 293	507 350	365 309	324 286	142 041	110 926	24 992
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory										
	farms	97 914	86 370	9 334	1 810	1 666	1 617	144	117	400
	number	11 956 249	7 740 717	2 189 895	1 942 188	1 738 813	1 638 956	203 375	158 155	83 449
Ewes 1 year old or older										
	farms	88 448	77 874	8 636	1 571	1 449	1 404	122	97	367
	number	7 637 758	5 047 992	1 438 449	1 092 162	984 294	907 694	107 868	79 078	59 155
Sheep and lambs sold										
	farms	90 346	79 332	8 947	1 702	1 561	1 512	141	114	365
	number	10 121 671	5 930 506	1 726 151	2 404 503	2 106 357	2 044 011	298 146	260 955	60 511
Sheep and lambs shorn										
	farms	85 453	75 039	8 412	1 673	1 548	1 501	125	100	329
	number	11 086 258	6 531 515	2 016 187	2 451 962	2 210 675	2 109 354	241 287	187 489	86 594
	pounds of wool	87 169 275	52 164 081	16 358 596	17 864 716	16 104 107	15 146 571	1 760 609	1 267 581	781 882
Horses and ponies inventory										
	farms	467 199	414 184	40 885	10 204	9 443	9 132	761	633	1 926
	number	2 151 853	1 798 611	222 532	118 799	106 124	97 764	12 675	9 165	11 911
Horses and ponies sold										
	farms	95 713	85 759	7 332	2 349	2 153	2 079	196	158	273
	number	311 001	270 172	24 072	15 424	13 579	12 686	1 845	1 456	1 333
	\$1,000	454 343	329 578	46 352	72 244	61 060	54 590	11 184	6 176	6 169
Goats inventory										
	farms	28 218	25 887	1 815	350	326	319	24	18	166
	number	1 140 874	888 296	179 403	52 688	48 372	47 973	4 316	3 049	20 487
Goats sold										
	farms	11 071	10 031	849	154	150	147	4	3	37
	number	258 556	212 732	34 048	9 293	8 524	8 500	769	259	2 483
	\$1,000	8 314	6 870	1 151	219	189	188	30	13	75
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory										
	farms	314 996	288 111	22 168	3 731	3 223	3 121	508	401	985
	number	358 154 492	201 202 130	43 880 634	111 626 197	74 889 915	70 678 035	36 736 282	19 041 361	1 445 531
Farms with—										
1 to 399	farms	297 384	273 797	20 358	2 313	2 194	2 150	119	112	916
400 to 3,999	farms	5 414	4 739	572	84	74	71	10	6	19
3,200 to 9,999	farms	4 115	3 610	327	163	130	121	33	27	15
10,000 to 19,999	farms	3 770	3 152	362	240	187	174	53	41	16
20,000 to 49,999	farms	2 950	2 184	363	388	255	240	133	116	15
50,000 to 99,999	farms	889	494	125	266	187	180	79	52	4
100,000 or more	farms	474	135	61	277	196	185	81	47	7
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	308 562	282 228	21 737	3 623	3 143	3 045	480	382	974
	number	303 472 327	168 227 524	37 532 756	96 508 815	65 273 032	61 629 361	31 235 783	16 517 620	1 203 232
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age										
	farms	50 161	46 328	2 841	680	564	541	116	70	312
	number	54 682 165	32 974 606	6 347 878	15 117 382	9 616 883	9 048 674	5 500 499	2 523 741	242 299

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 49 808	43 288	4 582	1 787	1 334	1 266	453	341	151
	number... 382 817 924	237 464 218	42 438 531	101 697 954	67 680 473	64 150 388	34 017 481	19 290 730	1 217 221
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 34 409	31 242	2 293	796	625	601	171	143	78
	number... 3 134 878 039	2 653 380 242	229 988 368	248 283 447	205 550 505	188 631 263	42 732 942	31 898 158	3 225 982
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	11 693	10 654	901	83	76	72	7	4	55
2,000 to 59,999	4 949	4 577	254	108	82	78	26	17	10
60,000 to 99,999	5 431	5 016	280	131	104	104	27	26	4
100,000 or more	12 336	10 995	858	474	363	347	111	96	9
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 14 670	13 353	1 061	203	176	158	27	15	53
	number... 3 907 978	1 289 825	317 136	2 264 474	1 844 083	1 590 171	420 391	52 204	36 543
Turkeys sold	farms... 7 222	6 132	607	463	369	341	94	67	20
	number... 141 185 841	79 653 280	14 087 138	47 176 911	35 509 541	29 788 755	11 667 370	6 756 596	268 512
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms... 918 478	789 939	108 720	17 330	15 874	15 471	1 456	1 248	2 489
	acres... 78 978 580	60 742 725	13 114 183	4 907 913	4 522 490	4 363 056	385 423	307 189	213 759
For grain or seed	farms... 842 282	725 408	99 507	15 100	13 838	13 498	1 262	1 090	2 267
	acres... 70 640 827	54 733 797	11 532 354	4 186 581	3 861 838	3 726 484	324 743	262 736	188 095
Irrigated	bushels... 6 850 017 389	5 256 102 994	1 137 169 789	438 583 251	407 322 521	393 626 221	31 260 730	26 043 449	18 161 355
	farms... 49 442	39 517	6 562	3 211	2 972	2 886	239	196	152
	acres... 8 762 774	6 147 237	1 394 945	1 200 422	1 105 544	1 070 769	94 878	72 598	20 170
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	319 414	290 029	26 651	1 709	1 542	1 515	167	144	1 025
25 to 99 acres	295 112	254 187	36 629	3 217	3 567	3 146	350	308	729
100 to 499 acres	213 732	172 962	32 918	7 390	6 816	6 654	574	498	462
500 acres or more	14 024	8 230	3 309	2 434	2 263	2 183	171	140	51
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 136 698	116 714	16 289	3 379	3 094	3 033	285	223	316
	acres... 14 033 582	11 057 402	2 083 791	855 830	747 304	703 100	108 526	87 806	36 559
For grain or seed	farms... 114 984	98 724	13 228	2 765	2 536	2 485	229	179	267
	acres... 12 938 980	10 236 531	1 900 728	768 281	667 301	625 110	100 980	82 105	33 440
Irrigated	bushels... 660 732 228	516 861 634	100 640 744	41 491 498	37 446 623	35 106 498	4 044 875	3 163 365	1 738 352
	farms... 15 490	12 556	2 062	801	710	689	91	64	71
	acres... 2 047 299	1 513 716	338 270	185 341	158 196	149 769	27 145	19 539	9 972
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	27 630	24 525	2 759	276	252	249	24	19	70
25 to 99 acres	49 261	42 916	5 349	889	826	804	63	49	107
100 to 499 acres	34 441	28 702	4 409	1 251	1 150	1 137	101	80	79
500 acres or more	3 652	2 581	711	349	308	295	41	31	11
Wheat for grain	farms... 382 972	324 308	47 114	10 568	9 842	9 622	726	614	982
	acres... 54 416 802	42 113 965	7 729 625	4 410 987	4 156 169	4 047 234	254 818	182 970	162 225
Irrigated	bushels... 1 614 638 198	1 208 049 062	240 182 400	161 350 292	150 649 465	145 929 450	10 700 827	6 799 338	5 056 444
	farms... 22 710	17 447	3 190	1 938	1 756	1 699	182	138	135
	acres... 3 005 823	1 832 669	576 024	577 884	477 192	444 401	100 692	55 208	19 246
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	128 052	112 270	14 057	1 391	1 274	1 251	117	105	334
25 to 99 acres	122 550	103 690	15 839	2 718	2 509	2 455	209	178	303
100 to 499 acres	107 230	90 020	13 276	3 662	3 406	3 323	256	222	272
500 acres or more	25 140	18 328	3 942	2 797	2 653	2 593	144	109	73
Oats for grain	farms... 325 808	282 517	37 523	5 154	4 768	4 645	386	338	614
	acres... 10 224 583	8 494 104	1 368 894	334 765	303 154	293 488	31 611	25 968	26 820
Irrigated	bushels... 518 037 280	427 334 229	71 766 716	17 668 784	16 164 847	15 622 087	1 503 937	1 186 527	1 267 551
	farms... 7 836	6 171	1 036	591	557	541	34	23	38
	acres... 235 310	157 203	40 387	35 809	32 420	31 074	3 389	2 359	1 911
Barley for grain	farms... 96 860	79 634	12 508	4 405	4 152	4 035	253	195	313
	acres... 8 953 550	6 242 494	1 521 828	1 142 331	1 037 204	996 182	105 127	64 694	46 897
Irrigated	bushels... 427 932 612	289 752 472	74 938 881	61 120 702	55 847 706	53 873 303	5 272 996	3 228 747	2 120 557
	farms... 23 075	17 863	3 288	1 770	1 650	1 597	120	83	154
	acres... 1 956 083	1 073 006	404 387	466 280	400 645	386 840	65 635	38 911	12 410
Rice	farms... 10 837	7 816	1 933	1 033	964	937	69	55	55
	acres... 3 000 329	1 754 737	696 332	530 126	485 515	458 695	44 611	30 898	19 134
Irrigated	100-lb bags... 133 656 142	76 380 399	31 595 903	24 812 966	22 792 868	21 724 356	2 020 098	1 337 550	866 874
	farms... 10 837	7 816	1 933	1 033	964	937	69	55	55
	acres... 3 000 329	1 754 737	696 332	530 126	485 515	458 695	44 611	30 898	19 134
Sunflower seed	farms... 12 186	10 139	1 698	324	295	287	29	22	25
	acres... 2 477 888	1 946 719	426 193	98 835	94 516	92 463	4 319	4 062	6 141
Irrigated	pounds... 3 144 860 514	2 443 344 845	558 022 451	134 756 952	129 743 296	126 281 944	5 013 656	4 594 578	8 736 266
	farms... 450	288	86	73	62	58	11	6	3
	acres... 53 587	24 517	14 377	13 932	12 590	12 399	1 342	1 118	761
Soybeans for beans	farms... 550 315	468 846	69 399	10 716	9 810	9 576	906	786	1 354
	acres... 61 786 118	47 203 054	10 628 020	3 797 908	3 388 549	3 285 178	409 359	330 028	157 136
Irrigated	bushels... 1 733 597 120	1 323 689 982	297 853 734	107 510 149	96 916 726	93 706 646	10 593 423	8 469 577	4 543 255
	farms... 11 276	8 735	1 661	841	755	738	86	70	39
	acres... 1 328 080	869 793	243 843	209 772	186 852	184 516	22 920	20 523	4 672
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	134 031	120 091	12 688	898	806	791	92	79	354
25 to 99 acres	231 373	200 319	27 882	2 579	2 366	2 317	213	178	593
100 to 499 acres	167 647	137 563	24 642	5 074	4 691	4 572	383	342	368
500 acres or more	17 264	10 873	4 187	2 165	1 947	1 896	218	187	39

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.										
Dry field and seed beans	farms...	15 186	12 641	1 945	574	527	510	47	35	26
	acres...	1 314 203	962 831	238 126	111 749	98 399	95 451	13 350	9 943	1 497
	100-lb bags...	17 557 520	12 554 037	3 275 290	1 703 450	1 501 231	1 463 216	202 219	151 622	24 743
Irrigated	farms...	7 094	5 640	965	472	435	421	37	28	17
	acres...	580 352	388 395	108 839	81 977	71 819	70 526	10 158	7 410	1 141
Cotton	farms...	53 717	44 561	6 685	2 289	2 053	1 995	236	200	182
	acres...	12 712 676	8 739 999	2 352 268	1 582 138	1 290 822	1 226 687	291 316	182 304	38 271
	bales...	10 685 152	6 401 406	2 334 757	1 911 444	1 545 753	1 459 263	365 691	222 829	37 545
Irrigated	farms...	16 977	13 370	2 401	1 136	1 004	966	132	106	70
	acres...	4 677 013	2 741 680	1 010 792	909 632	695 606	655 214	214 026	112 106	14 909
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		8 617	7 798	718	54	47	46	7	2	47
25 to 99 acres		15 913	13 975	1 605	284	256	253	28	23	49
100 to 499 acres		22 497	18 441	2 951	1 040	943	916	97	87	65
500 acres or more		6 690	4 347	1 411	911	807	780	104	88	21
Tobacco	farms...	202 969	175 859	24 763	1 906	1 706	1 681	200	172	441
	acres...	1 004 232	806 457	162 608	32 736	26 788	25 858	5 949	3 634	2 431
	pounds...	1 987 436 152	1 586 771 752	331 223 901	64 902 972	54 057 226	52 373 619	10 845 746	7 492 537	4 537 527
Irrigated	farms...	12 189	9 931	2 003	232	204	196	28	16	23
	acres...	131 594	101 837	23 325	6 112	4 226	3 872	1 885	430	320
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 5.0 acres		156 032	137 845	17 018	824	769	764	55	50	345
5.1 to 25.0 acres		40 757	33 396	6 519	765	685	678	80	76	77
25.1 acres or more		6 180	4 618	1 226	317	252	239	65	46	19
Irish potatoes	farms...	28 384	23 651	3 327	1 277	1 170	1 143	107	84	129
	acres...	1 392 167	698 302	297 339	390 953	337 671	320 788	53 282	30 844	5 572
	hundredweight...	352 633 047	163 192 542	74 021 187	114 062 151	95 499 350	88 813 240	18 562 801	9 860 755	1 357 167
Irrigated	farms...	7 033	5 040	1 091	864	794	775	70	52	38
	acres...	872 078	388 402	181 436	299 037	253 047	237 259	45 990	26 214	3 203
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		13 149	11 728	1 293	72	68	68	4	4	56
1.0 to 4.9 acres		5 254	4 725	433	57	51	46	6	6	39
5.0 to 24.9 acres		2 491	2 127	293	51	45	45	6	6	20
25.0 to 99.9 acres		3 554	2 865	464	224	204	200	20	17	1
100.0 acres or more		3 936	2 206	844	873	802	784	71	51	13
Peanuts for nuts	farms...	27 815	23 513	3 516	712	624	607	88	81	74
	acres...	1 432 164	1 090 184	258 273	80 193	70 775	65 772	9 418	8 708	3 514
	pounds...	3 611 417 637	2 684 839 974	682 566 617	233 574 041	209 544 484	192 664 739	24 029 557	22 187 851	10 437 005
Irrigated	farms...	4 699	3 807	690	188	166	156	22	21	14
	acres...	334 271	242 056	65 340	25 892	23 641	20 404	2 251	2 066	983
Sugar beets for sugar	farms...	10 912	8 118	1 721	1 036	982	957	54	33	37
	acres...	1 247 610	749 196	253 674	240 507	213 604	207 366	26 903	9 366	4 233
	tons...	25 221 200	14 703 550	5 245 209	5 176 081	4 580 814	4 447 551	595 267	207 563	96 360
Irrigated	farms...	6 769	4 878	1 085	775	723	700	52	31	31
	acres...	731 431	413 608	149 252	165 249	138 834	132 841	26 415	8 878	3 322
Hay crops (see text)	farms...	1 199 408	1 054 547	120 396	20 795	19 131	18 642	1 664	1 393	3 670
	acres...	61 547 795	48 192 379	8 916 272	4 203 834	3 781 058	3 564 382	422 776	297 568	235 310
	tons, dry...	132 688 854	100 902 029	20 671 969	10 640 688	9 382 030	8 909 770	1 258 658	855 066	474 168
Irrigated	farms...	99 434	81 188	11 900	5 639	5 370	5 186	469	359	507
	acres...	9 003 344	5 457 273	1 704 185	1 790 465	1 566 699	1 468 443	223 766	141 824	51 421
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		573 689	524 299	43 717	3 911	3 603	3 539	308	281	1 762
25 to 99 acres		474 183	413 838	51 707	7 338	6 760	6 625	578	503	1 300
100 to 499 acres		143 297	111 778	23 281	7 686	7 111	6 912	575	473	552
500 acres or more		8 239	4 632	1 691	1 860	1 657	1 566	203	136	56
Alfalfa hay	farms...	577 509	499 805	63 887	12 469	11 520	11 228	949	797	1 348
	acres...	26 290 868	20 380 090	3 857 728	1 975 304	1 721 018	1 654 048	254 286	170 304	77 746
	tons, dry...	75 728 851	56 668 863	12 034 058	6 781 955	5 851 295	5 605 415	930 660	612 051	243 975
Irrigated	farms...	77 120	62 787	9 285	4 671	4 302	4 159	369	283	377
	acres...	5 933 513	3 736 509	1 082 089	1 085 140	917 847	872 882	167 293	102 428	29 775
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms...	81 969	69 913	8 584	3 129	2 761	2 657	368	269	343
	acres...	3 556 565	1 668 276	675 540	1 205 396	912 756	799 569	292 640	121 804	7 353
Irrigated	farms...	25 133	19 373	3 525	2 091	1 841	1 771	250	185	144
	acres...	2 069 016	718 848	459 255	885 878	716 114	617 988	169 765	99 698	5 035
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		36 957	34 002	2 430	318	289	276	29	25	207
5.0 to 24.9 acres		23 382	20 523	2 342	434	382	372	52	41	83
25.0 to 99.9 acres		15 009	11 888	2 320	761	701	689	60	52	40
100.0 acres or more		6 621	3 500	1 492	1 616	1 389	1 320	227	151	13
Land in orchards	farms...	139 372	119 132	14 260	5 056	4 366	4 161	690	501	924
	acres...	4 533 152	2 221 652	914 535	1 323 235	880 391	746 883	442 844	208 676	73 730
Irrigated	farms...	60 957	49 243	7 938	3 268	2 739	2 596	529	381	508
	acres...	3 015 113	1 290 048	688 892	996 895	635 392	524 637	361 503	163 608	39 277
Farms by acres in orchards:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		58 051	53 984	3 288	491	460	445	31	23	288
5.0 to 24.9 acres		49 724	43 776	4 784	844	766	740	78	63	320
25.0 to 99.9 acres		23 339	17 529	4 063	1 544	1 375	1 335	169	140	203
100.0 acres or more		8 258	3 843	2 125	2 177	1 765	1 641	412	275	113

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.