

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	13 696	11 633	1 423	479	441	421	38	32	161
	percent	100.0	84.9	10.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.1
Land in farms	acres	8 983 213	4 956 822	2 043 247	1 880 330	1 800 201	1 711 834	80 129	71 805	102 814
Average size of farm	acres	656	426	1 436	3 926	4 082	4 066	2 109	2 244	639
Value of land and buildings	farms	13 696	11 602	1 427	495	466	444	29	25	172
	\$1,000	3 954 770	2 764 787	727 962	412 328	383 740	356 656	28 588	22 930	49 692
Average per farm	dollars	288 753	238 302	510 134	832 986	823 477	803 279	985 789	917 193	288 907
Average per acre	dollars	440	556	360	217	210	206	371	313	560
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		741	658	48	24	24	24	—	—	11
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 133	997	85	30	30	30	—	—	21
\$40,000 to \$69,999		2 005	1 815	137	15	15	15	—	—	38
\$70,000 to \$99,999		1 562	1 444	83	32	30	30	2	2	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999		1 877	1 706	131	30	29	29	1	1	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999		1 318	1 138	141	22	20	20	2	2	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999		3 314	2 725	453	102	94	90	8	7	34
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1 081	720	196	44	44	44	6	4	32
\$1,000,000 or more		665	399	153	107	97	91	10	9	6
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	12 949	11 004	1 322	469	433	413	36	31	154
	acres	6 507 815	3 356 154	1 516 785	1 558 110	1 479 584	1 407 419	78 526	69 278	76 766
Land rented or leased from others	farms	4 901	3 971	692	198	192	185	6	3	40
	acres	2 752 597	1 790 985	570 946	363 075	358 447	342 245	4 628	4 552	27 591
Land rented or leased to others	farms	1 064	871	134	42	37	34	5	4	17
	acres	277 199	190 317	44 484	40 855	37 830	37 830	3 025	2 025	1 543
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	12 588	10 692	1 322	426	397	377	29	23	148
	acres	2 005 540	1 377 299	380 847	215 760	192 199	183 302	23 561	20 120	31 634
Harvested cropland	farms	11 584	9 790	1 249	402	375	356	27	21	143
	acres	1 157 643	788 080	217 365	131 649	116 313	109 404	15 336	13 140	20 549
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		6 572	5 931	488	91	87	85	4	3	62
50 to 99 acres		2 014	1 669	268	53	50	48	3	3	24
100 to 199 acres		1 564	1 259	206	78	76	74	2	—	21
200 to 499 acres		1 067	723	202	111	102	96	9	9	31
500 to 999 acres		244	149	48	45	39	32	6	3	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres		103	55	29	16	15	15	1	1	3
2,000 acres or more		20	4	8	8	6	6	2	2	—
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	6 103	5 254	635	172	162	152	10	9	42
	acres	479 934	345 774	89 281	40 943	39 027	38 047	1 916	1 906	3 936
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	509	413	75	19	15	14	4	3	2
	acres	22 264	16 791	(D)	2 242	1 187	937	1 055	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	672	538	105	18	15	13	3	2	11
	acres	25 118	18 552	(D)	1 901	1 516	996	385	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 410	1 126	191	70	66	64	4	4	23
	acres	224 777	146 970	45 121	27 273	23 762	23 655	3 511	3 511	5 413
Idle	farms	1 851	1 507	232	87	77	73	10	8	25
	acres	95 804	61 132	21 498	11 752	10 394	10 263	1 358	1 023	1 422
Total woodland										
	farms	505	384	81	36	33	31	3	2	4
	acres	215 523	99 595	(D)	76 892	75 382	71 342	1 510	(D)	(D)
Woodland pastured	farms	309	230	48	30	27	26	3	2	1
	acres	167 831	72 834	(D)	71 495	69 985	65 960	1 510	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured	farms	238	188	40	7	7	6	—	—	3
	acres	47 692	26 761	15 136	5 397	5 397	5 382	—	—	398
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	4 498	3 660	561	235	217	205	18	16	42
	acres	6 538 424	3 336 268	(D)	1 554 778	1 508 245	1 434 856	46 533	(D)	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	7 238	6 150	725	258	236	225	22	20	105
	acres	223 726	143 660	42 416	32 900	24 375	22 334	8 525	5 865	4 750
Pastureland, all types	farms	9 164	7 768	996	330	308	290	22	19	70
	acres	7 186 189	3 754 876	1 694 129	1 667 216	1 617 257	1 538 863	49 959	47 726	69 968
Irrigated land	farms	11 578	9 828	1 229	388	362	344	26	21	133
	acres	1 158 911	786 858	216 440	136 856	120 616	111 214	16 240	14 240	18 757
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	10 669	9 005	1 165	370	344	326	26	21	129
	acres	833 715	562 056	153 464	103 825	89 614	83 224	14 211	12 211	14 370
Pastureland irrigated	farms	5 044	4 326	523	164	154	143	10	10	31
	acres	307 006	212 407	59 957	30 514	28 485	26 045	2 029	2 029	4 128
Other land irrigated	farms	734	612	86	29	29	26	—	—	7
	acres	18 190	12 395	3 019	2 517	2 517	1 945	—	—	259
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1 352	1 097	192	56	52	50	4	4	7
	acres	49 876	33 814	11 106	4 807	3 926	3 811	881	881	149
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	13 696	11 633	1 423	479	441	421	38	32	161
Full owners	number	8 828	7 688	736	283	251	238	32	29	121
Part owners	number	4 097	3 297	581	186	182	175	4	2	33
Tenants	number	771	648	106	10	8	8	2	1	7
White	number	13 559	11 523	1 397	478	440	420	38	32	161
Full owners	number	8 766	7 633	729	283	251	238	32	29	121
Part owners	number	4 039	3 257	564	185	181	174	4	2	33
Tenants	number	754	633	104	10	8	8	2	1	7
Black and other races	number	137	110	26	1	1	1	—	—	—
Full owners	number	62	55	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Part owners	number	58	40	17	1	1	1	—	—	—
Tenants	number	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family.....farms.....	11 633	11 633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	4 956 822	4 956 822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership.....farms.....	1 423	—	1 423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	2 043 247	—	2 043 247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:										
Family held.....farms.....	441	—	—	441	441	421	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	1 800 201	—	—	1 800 201	1 800 201	1 711 834	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	20	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	421	—	—	421	421	421	—	—	—	—
Other than family held.....farms.....	38	—	—	38	—	—	38	32	—	—
.....acres.....	80 129	—	—	80 129	—	—	80 129	71 805	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	32	—	—	32	—	—	32	32	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
.....acres.....	102 814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102 814
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated.....	8 857	7 645	858	284	271	260	13	11	70	—
Not on farm operated.....	3 537	2 775	516	165	143	134	22	18	81	—
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years.....	266	223	31	9	9	9	—	—	3	—
25 to 34 years.....	1 393	1 156	176	37	30	30	7	4	24	—
35 to 44 years.....	2 731	2 335	275	92	81	73	11	11	29	—
45 to 54 years.....	3 609	3 075	360	128	118	114	10	8	46	—
55 to 64 years.....	3 192	2 706	325	118	110	106	8	7	43	—
65 years and over.....	2 505	2 138	256	95	93	89	2	2	16	—
Average age.....	51.3	51.3	50.6	52.3	52.8	52.9	46.3	47.1	48.8	—
Operators by sex:										
Male.....	13 322	11 327	1 368	475	437	417	38	32	152	—
Female.....	374	306	55	4	4	4	—	—	9	—
Operators of Spanish origin.....	50	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming.....	6 097	4 910	754	339	313	298	26	23	94	—
Other.....	7 599	6 723	669	140	128	123	12	9	67	—
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None.....	4 396	3 464	572	289	263	249	26	23	71	—
1 to 99 days.....	1 268	1 070	142	41	38	37	3	3	15	—
100 to 199 days.....	1 472	1 264	166	30	25	24	5	2	12	—
200 days or more.....	6 034	5 383	503	91	89	87	2	2	57	—
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres.....	1 841	1 692	104	35	34	34	1	1	10	—
10 to 49 acres.....	3 562	3 251	218	46	41	40	5	4	47	—
50 to 69 acres.....	909	790	99	18	16	15	2	2	2	—
70 to 99 acres.....	1 042	894	115	16	15	15	1	1	17	—
100 to 139 acres.....	958	836	96	20	18	18	2	2	6	—
140 to 179 acres.....	791	677	86	22	22	19	—	—	6	—
180 to 219 acres.....	503	430	56	13	13	13	—	—	4	—
220 to 259 acres.....	418	342	54	16	15	15	1	—	6	—
260 to 499 acres.....	1 388	1 122	182	55	52	51	3	3	29	—
500 to 999 acres.....	937	714	149	58	52	47	6	6	16	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	597	435	89	64	56	52	8	5	9	—
2,000 acres or more.....	750	450	175	116	107	102	9	8	9	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011).....	1 126	942	127	25	24	23	1	1	32	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	2 072	1 762	201	75	69	61	6	4	34	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 072	1 762	201	75	69	61	6	4	34	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	189	159	24	4	3	3	1	1	2	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	613	527	57	19	17	17	2	2	10	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	154	106	19	29	26	26	3	2	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	554	487	44	11	11	11	—	—	12	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	6 885	5 937	679	218	197	188	21	18	51	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	4 521	3 890	457	142	130	123	12	10	32	—
Dairy farms (024).....	1 094	836	189	56	54	52	2	2	13	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	153	114	10	24	24	24	—	—	5	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	676	617	42	16	14	14	2	2	1	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	180	146	31	2	2	2	—	—	1	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	13 696	11 633	1 423	479	441	421	38	32	161	—
.....\$1,000.....	461 313	251 129	83 845	115 933	97 529	95 670	18 404	16 456	10 406	—
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more.....	87	20	17	47	37	36	—	—	3	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	280	129	78	71	71	69	10	8	2	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	594	374	137	69	64	61	5	5	14	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	1 442	1 060	241	113	99	94	14	11	28	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1 437	1 197	160	60	56	52	4	4	20	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 779	1 513	208	36	36	36	—	—	22	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 003	1 769	183	34	30	29	4	3	17	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 126	1 904	177	26	26	23	—	—	19	—
Less than \$2,500.....	3 948	3 667	222	23	22	21	1	1	36	—

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms	3 696	3 020	466	140	129	118	11	9	70
	\$1,000	28 169	19 005	5 617	2 810	2 164	2 087	646	627	737
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	117	67	32	16	12	12	4	4	2
	\$1,000	9 948	5 171	(D)	1 654	1 070	1 070	584	584	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	360	279	62	17	16	14	1	1	2
	\$1,000	1 503	924	(D)	275	(D)	253	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	3 869	3 229	422	148	136	128	12	8	70
	\$1,000	32 331	21 757	4 928	5 159	4 605	4 388	554	340	487
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	142	86	25	29	25	22	4	3	2
	\$1,000	12 802	6 365	(D)	3 922	3 521	3 369	401	227	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	512	412	65	19	18	18	1	1	16
	\$1,000	7 019	3 626	2 168	1 138	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	87
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	41	20	16	5	4	4	1	1	-
	\$1,000	4 119	1 206	1 876	1 037	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	673	585	56	21	19	18	2	2	11
	\$1,000	9 394	4 601	2 095	2 284	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	414
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	44	20	13	9	8	8	1	1	2
	\$1,000	6 200	2 009	(D)	2 108	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	177	123	23	30	27	27	3	2	1
	\$1,000	14 231	2 288	(D)	10 254	4 095	4 095	6 158	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	40	15	8	17	14	14	3	2	-
	\$1,000	12 873	1 261	1 559	10 053	3 895	3 895	6 158	(D)	(D)
Other crops	farms	381	292	54	24	23	22	1	1	11
	\$1,000	10 445	4 644	2 899	2 696	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	206
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	48	28	12	7	6	6	1	1	1
	\$1,000	7 143	2 177	(D)	2 462	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	467	387	37	36	36	35	-	-	7
	\$1,000	53 874	22 162	3 404	24 246	24 246	24 246	-	-	4 062
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	115	79	9	22	22	22	-	-	5
	\$1,000	53 475	21 837	3 381	24 197	24 197	24 197	-	-	4 061
Dairy products	farms	1 312	1 007	225	63	61	59	2	2	17
	\$1,000	89 443	54 131	23 912	10 179	(D)	9 247	(D)	(D)	1 220
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	728	501	162	53	51	49	2	2	12
	\$1,000	80 495	46 481	22 808	10 050	(D)	9 119	(D)	(D)	1 155
Cattle and calves	farms	8 097	6 799	926	298	277	266	21	18	74
	\$1,000	165 919	85 424	28 719	48 930	40 592	39 352	8 338	7 488	2 847
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	707	416	152	127	113	107	14	12	12
	\$1,000	110 260	40 380	21 205	46 593	38 390	37 249	8 203	7 384	2 082
Hogs and pigs	farms	1 110	970	105	28	24	23	4	3	7
	\$1,000	4 879	3 427	774	434	236	236	199	166	243
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	27	16	4	4	2	2	2	2	3
	\$1,000	2 185	1 083	534	326	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	241
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 164	1 863	216	73	71	69	2	2	12
	\$1,000	30 775	18 219	6 188	6 272	(D)	6 050	(D)	(D)	95
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	191	115	45	30	28	27	2	2	1
	\$1,000	23 218	12 009	(D)	5 823	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	1 508	1 316	140	42	39	36	3	3	10
	\$1,000	14 835	11 845	1 451	1 530	1 400	1 397	131	131	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	105	86	10	9	8	8	1	1	-
	\$1,000	10 461	7 967	1 113	1 381	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	5 841	4 897	649	241	221	211	20	17	54
	\$1,000	74 355	34 199	11 559	25 311	21 437	20 889	3 874	3 504	3 286
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		4 385	3 865	376	107	101	96	6	5	37
\$5,000 to \$19,999		837	648	142	40	39	36	1	1	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999		374	250	77	44	35	35	9	8	3
\$50,000 or more		245	134	54	50	46	44	4	3	7
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	8 956	7 602	943	328	304	297	24	21	83
	\$1,000	101 111	52 818	16 725	29 966	28 105	27 792	1 861	1 721	1 603
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		6 765	6 079	554	92	87	85	5	5	40
\$5,000 to \$19,999		1 256	928	205	101	93	92	8	8	22
\$20,000 to \$49,999		560	381	112	53	47	44	6	4	14
\$50,000 or more		375	214	72	82	77	76	5	4	7
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	3 308	2 674	418	161	154	152	7	7	55
	tons	392 147	197 174	56 416	129 306	127 825	127 513	1 481	1 481	9 251
	\$1,000	55 673	27 796	7 797	19 012	18 833	18 806	179	179	1 067
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons		2 708	2 278	302	92	87	87	5	5	36
100 to 499 tons		450	312	96	33	32	30	1	1	9
500 tons or more		150	84	20	36	35	35	1	1	10
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		2 268	1 983	198	60	58	58	2	2	27
\$5,000 to \$19,999		628	435	146	36	33	31	3	3	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999		218	145	41	20	19	19	1	1	12
\$50,000 or more		194	111	33	45	44	44	1	1	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	8 393	7 038	957	317	298	287	19	16	81
.....\$1,000.....	3 663	2 270	737	577	525	510	52	45	79
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	6 694	5 874	650	119	114	109	5	4	51
\$500 to \$999.....	851	637	134	73	68	67	5	5	7
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	648	425	119	85	79	75	6	5	19
\$3,000 or more.....	200	102	54	40	37	36	3	2	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	6 333	5 177	810	241	220	211	21	17	105
.....\$1,000.....	7 071	3 850	1 192	1 913	1 313	1 298	600	317	116
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	4 837	4 183	492	101	99	94	2	1	61
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 315	920	264	88	76	73	12	10	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	117	52	42	22	21	20	1	1	1
\$10,000 or more.....	64	22	12	30	24	24	6	5	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	6 584	5 378	831	290	276	255	14	11	85
.....\$1,000.....	11 753	7 246	2 318	1 940	1 556	1 337	384	351	249
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 449	4 626	606	152	150	149	2	1	65
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	963	676	187	89	82	74	7	6	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	112	47	26	31	31	20	—	—	8
\$20,000 or more.....	60	29	12	18	13	12	5	4	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	6 538	5 331	822	307	285	265	22	19	78
.....\$1,000.....	4 581	2 763	1 012	754	690	672	64	61	51
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 149	5 113	719	242	224	206	18	15	75
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	334	199	86	46	46	44	—	—	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	15	12	12	8	8	4	4	—
\$20,000 or more.....	16	4	5	7	7	7	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	13 587	11 499	1 427	495	466	444	29	25	166
.....\$1,000.....	31 412	19 117	6 241	5 525	4 647	4 363	878	829	529
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 412	9 296	851	161	156	156	5	5	104
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 652	1 974	445	179	168	161	11	10	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	346	173	75	91	85	70	6	4	7
\$20,000 or more.....	177	56	56	64	57	57	7	6	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	13 568	11 485	1 426	495	466	444	29	25	162
.....\$1,000.....	22 432	14 448	4 274	3 416	3 005	2 881	410	370	295
Gasoline.....farms.....	13 088	11 121	1 345	476	450	429	26	22	146
.....\$1,000.....	12 860	8 865	2 295	1 548	1 434	1 364	115	98	152
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	7 654	6 036	1 089	402	378	356	24	21	127
.....\$1,000.....	6 022	3 600	1 347	985	754	710	231	218	89
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	1 648	1 249	242	121	114	109	7	7	36
.....\$1,000.....	923	544	171	195	170	166	25	25	13
Fuel oil.....farms.....	931	740	135	53	49	49	4	4	3
.....\$1,000.....	339	168	77	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Natural gas.....farms.....	622	401	121	71	68	64	3	1	29
.....\$1,000.....	724	195	111	404	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	13 558	11 483	1 418	495	466	444	29	25	162
.....\$1,000.....	1 564	1 075	272	190	170	167	20	17	27
Electricity.....farms.....	7 426	6 045	935	326	301	281	25	21	120
.....\$1,000.....	8 675	4 473	1 944	2 027	1 626	1 466	401	391	231
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	984	800	129	37	33	32	4	4	18
.....\$1,000.....	305	196	24	82	15	15	67	67	3
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	6 379	5 099	819	367	345	323	22	18	94
.....\$1,000.....	34 067	15 534	6 485	10 975	8 631	8 236	2 344	2 133	1 073
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	5 037	4 286	584	128	122	118	6	6	39
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	956	668	149	101	96	85	5	3	38
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	291	132	64	80	76	71	4	3	15
\$50,000 or more.....	95	13	22	58	51	49	7	6	2
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	2 151	1 451	340	297	281	263	16	12	63
.....workers.....	5 488	2 755	1 072	1 538	1 283	1 235	255	234	123
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	5 612	4 538	721	286	267	256	19	16	67
.....workers.....	23 845	17 139	3 642	2 845	2 586	2 545	259	196	219
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 325	1 039	192	79	76	71	3	2	15
.....\$1,000.....	3 031	1 934	646	322	314	283	8	(D)	129
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 047	841	149	47	45	45	2	1	10
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	231	169	34	26	25	20	1	1	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33	27	1	4	4	4	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	14	2	8	2	2	2	—	—	2
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	6 727	5 697	721	206	191	173	15	13	103
.....\$1,000.....	6 217	4 565	932	601	537	408	64	61	120
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 168	5 346	596	135	130	127	5	3	91
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	511	328	120	52	43	38	9	9	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	38	14	5	18	17	7	1	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1 181	949	168	53	50	47	3	2	11
.....\$1,000.....	2 595	2 033	362	175	168	166	7	(D)	25
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 263	1 049	147	40	35	34	5	4	27
.....\$1,000.....	3 488	2 445	520	406	384	381	22	22	117

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ...farms...	13 646	11 562	1 427	495	466	444	29	25	162
.....\$1,000...	368 631	257 268	64 510	40 413	36 593	33 460	3 819	3 312	6 440
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	1 931	1 767	124	30	28	28	2	2	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 976	3 644	249	56	55	55	1	1	27
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 613	2 249	267	75	71	71	4	4	22
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	3 062	2 544	376	89	86	80	3	2	53
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	1 271	931	210	101	89	87	12	10	29
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	593	339	156	78	76	74	2	2	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	191	85	42	63	59	47	4	3	1
\$500,000 or more.....	9	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles.....farms...	8 136	6 937	844	298	283	268	15	15	57
.....number...	12 043	9 860	1 526	573	537	519	36	36	84
Motortrucks, including pickups.....farms...	11 865	10 011	1 262	445	416	394	29	25	147
.....number...	22 221	17 111	3 115	1 692	1 568	1 481	124	113	303
Wheel tractors.....farms...	11 398	9 524	1 292	441	414	392	27	24	141
.....number...	21 819	17 099	3 104	1 320	1 202	1 147	118	101	296
2 or 3.....farms...	5 217	4 321	623	182	168	156	14	13	91
.....number...	11 944	9 741	1 529	453	417	391	36	34	221
4 or more.....farms...	949	597	218	127	118	113	9	7	7
.....number...	4 643	2 752	1 124	735	657	633	78	63	32
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....farms...	1 587	1 221	239	113	101	88	12	11	14
.....number...	1 733	1 323	258	137	120	107	17	15	15
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers.....farms...	249	187	38	16	14	14	2	2	8
.....number...	306	216	40	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11
Corn heads for combines.....farms...	169	130	23	8	6	6	2	2	8
.....number...	184	138	24	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....farms...	90	63	16	10	10	10	—	—	1
.....number...	122	78	(D)	26	26	26	—	—	(D)
Cottonpickers.....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners.....farms...	4 887	3 927	682	207	192	186	15	14	71
.....number...	5 224	4 179	731	242	223	216	19	18	72
Pickup balers.....farms...	6 383	5 204	847	254	238	218	16	14	78
.....number...	7 091	5 661	988	356	325	299	31	25	86
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....farms...	1 721	1 311	281	116	107	90	9	8	13
.....number...	1 875	1 411	315	134	124	105	10	9	15
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime.....farms...	8 692	7 161	1 073	364	342	321	22	19	94
.....\$1,000...	16 334	10 010	3 331	2 694	2 246	2 009	448	412	299
Commercial fertilizer.....farms...	6 320	5 149	814	272	258	237	14	11	85
.....acres on which used...	502 908	318 113	103 987	68 429	59 885	51 608	8 544	7 665	12 379
Lime.....farms...	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
.....acres on which used...	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
.....tons...	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— Insects on hay and other crops.....farms...	3 831	3 114	508	167	157	154	10	7	42
.....acres on which used...	267 686	173 221	55 247	36 135	33 988	32 663	2 147	1 676	3 083
Nematodes in crops.....farms...	253	193	51	9	5	5	4	3	—
.....acres on which used...	8 120	5 142	2 632	346	211	211	135	111	—
Diseases in crops and orchards.....farms...	777	662	88	23	19	19	4	3	4
.....acres on which used...	20 180	12 135	5 934	1 824	1 477	1 477	347	323	287
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....farms...	3 479	2 779	460	185	169	150	16	15	55
.....acres on which used...	275 037	163 018	66 655	41 541	35 288	31 867	6 253	6 229	3 823
Chemicals for— Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit.....farms...	221	170	34	15	14	14	1	1	2
.....acres on which used...	13 362	7 549	(D)	2 386	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....farms...	2 918	2 339	384	177	166	157	11	10	18
Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....farms...	1 107	895	114	82	79	78	3	2	16
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory.....farms...	8 738	7 397	953	300	279	268	21	18	88
.....number...	797 812	497 233	153 606	137 235	124 245	115 942	12 990	10 813	9 738
Farms with—									
1 to 9.....	2 101	1 928	141	16	16	16	—	—	16
10 to 49.....	3 211	2 886	261	38	36	35	2	2	26
50 to 99.....	1 359	1 139	168	41	39	38	2	2	11
100 to 199.....	1 152	897	177	58	54	52	4	3	20
200 to 499.....	657	433	142	70	63	62	7	6	12
500 or more.....	258	114	64	77	71	65	6	5	3
Cows and heifers that had calved.....farms...	7 314	6 154	822	261	246	235	15	14	77
.....number...	389 314	247 571	80 359	56 454	53 123	49 856	3 331	2 931	4 930
Beef cows.....farms...	5 844	4 942	640	208	195	185	13	12	54
.....number...	312 443	199 235	60 645	48 645	46 038	42 960	2 607	2 207	3 918
Farms with—									
1 to 9.....	1 948	1 770	158	14	13	12	1	1	6
10 to 49.....	2 320	2 010	230	52	51	51	1	1	28
50 to 99.....	780	629	111	32	31	29	1	1	8
100 to 199.....	453	354	61	32	28	26	4	4	6
200 to 499.....	272	157	59	51	46	44	5	4	5
500 or more.....	71	22	21	27	26	23	1	1	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	2 626	2 169	336	93	89	84	4	4	28
number	76 871	48 336	19 714	7 809	7 085	6 896	724	724	1 012
Farms with—									
1 to 4	1 457	1 288	126	28	26	23	2	2	15
5 to 9	73	59	8	6	6	6	—	—	—
10 to 49	511	428	68	12	12	12	—	—	3
50 to 99	380	292	66	16	16	15	—	—	6
100 to 199	153	84	48	17	17	16	—	—	4
200 to 499	48	18	17	13	12	12	1	1	—
500 or more	4	—	3	1	—	—	1	1	—
Heifers and heifer calves	6 571	5 482	770	255	239	228	16	13	64
number	202 810	125 664	36 086	38 274	34 469	31 868	3 805	3 276	2 786
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	7 216	6 081	803	263	243	232	20	17	69
number	205 688	123 998	37 161	42 507	36 653	34 218	5 854	4 606	2 022
Cattle and calves sold	8 097	6 799	926	298	277	266	21	18	74
number	464 224	258 772	79 755	118 732	100 243	96 754	18 489	15 783	6 965
\$1,000	165 919	85 424	28 719	48 930	40 592	39 352	8 338	7 488	2 847
Calves	4 286	3 617	479	157	149	144	8	6	33
number	147 426	95 575	27 508	22 785	21 812	20 921	973	550	1 558
\$1,000	35 303	22 535	6 265	6 137	5 913	5 694	224	141	366
Cattle	6 575	5 472	779	259	240	230	19	16	65
number	316 798	163 197	52 247	95 947	78 431	75 833	17 516	15 233	5 407
\$1,000	130 616	62 889	22 454	42 793	34 679	33 658	8 114	7 347	2 481
Fattened on grain and concentrates	1 595	1 336	174	64	56	54	8	7	21
number	132 396	42 979	21 365	64 370	51 878	50 418	12 492	12 372	3 682
\$1,000	62 936	19 231	10 200	31 681	25 425	24 836	6 257	6 226	1 824
Hogs and pigs inventory	1 556	1 375	132	37	32	31	5	4	12
number	46 834	34 091	7 218	4 219	2 197	2 188	2 022	1 669	1 306
Farms with—									
1 to 9	956	860	72	16	15	14	1	1	8
10 to 49	441	386	43	11	10	10	1	1	1
50 to 99	61	51	9	1	1	1	—	—	—
100 to 199	45	39	3	2	2	2	—	—	1
200 to 499	35	30	1	3	2	2	1	1	1
500 or more	18	9	4	4	2	2	2	2	1
Used or to be used for breeding	856	745	82	19	15	14	4	3	10
number	6 901	5 089	1 151	492	241	240	251	225	169
Other	1 370	1 212	119	33	28	27	5	4	6
number	39 933	29 002	6 067	3 727	1 956	1 948	1 771	1 444	1 137
Hogs and pigs sold	1 110	970	105	28	24	23	4	3	7
number	59 378	44 094	8 937	4 199	2 214	2 212	1 985	1 638	2 148
\$1,000	4 879	3 427	774	434	236	236	199	166	243
Feeder pigs sold	328	294	28	5	4	3	1	1	1
number	12 109	10 433	(D)	83	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	373	319	(D)	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30									
number	886	775	82	19	15	14	4	3	10
Dec. 1 and May 31	8 726	5 826	1 753	805	390	388	415	366	342
number	735	646	66	14	10	10	4	3	9
June 1 and Nov. 30	4 537	3 098	867	386	192	192	194	170	186
number	623	529	67	17	13	12	4	3	10
number	4 189	2 728	886	419	198	196	221	196	156
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	2 199	1 895	219	71	69	67	2	2	14
number	619 508	359 434	132 749	124 969	(D)	117 889	(D)	(D)	2 356
Ewes 1 year old or older	2 071	1 777	213	69	68	66	1	1	12
number	440 349	248 777	101 430	88 640	(D)	84 405	(D)	(D)	1 502
Sheep and lambs sold	2 079	1 784	211	72	70	68	2	2	12
number	482 846	276 653	97 292	107 381	(D)	102 581	(D)	(D)	1 520
Sheep and lambs shorn	2 024	1 731	210	71	70	68	1	1	12
number	534 781	296 177	121 201	115 200	(D)	109 610	(D)	(D)	2 203
pounds of wool	5 361 098	2 929 496	1 264 555	1 148 533	(D)	1 084 329	(D)	(D)	18 514
Horses and ponies inventory	5 941	5 030	656	211	201	192	10	9	44
number	27 079	21 787	3 624	1 494	1 427	1 350	67	65	174
Horses and ponies sold	1 086	946	107	30	28	25	2	2	3
number	2 875	2 422	351	98	(D)	85	(D)	(D)	4
\$1,000	2 432	2 153	199	77	(D)	74	(D)	(D)	3
Goats inventory	123	108	7	2	2	2	—	—	6
number	1 028	992	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	6
Goats sold	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	229	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	1 433	1 275	117	28	26	24	2	2	13
number	2 259 854	453 888	64 088	1 726 031	(D)	1 725 935	(D)	(D)	15 847
Farms with—									
1 to 399	1 399	1 256	113	19	17	15	2	2	11
400 to 3,999	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
10,000 to 19,999	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	4	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	4	1	1	2	2	2	—	—	—
100,000 or more	7	1	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	1 406	1 249	117	27	25	23	2	2	13
number	2 138 087	414 108	56 354	1 655 403	(D)	1 655 307	(D)	(D)	12 222
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	182	160	10	9	9	9	—	—	3
number	121 767	39 780	7 734	70 628	70 628	70 628	—	—	3 625

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... farms.....	106	77	16	11	11	11	-	-	2
..... number.....	940 231	232 441	(D)	668 973	668 973	668 973	-	-	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	35	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	1 423	1 258	165	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	35	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 to 59,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms.....	76	68	3	3	3	3	-	-	2
..... number.....	38 870	253	(D)	3 602	3 602	3 602	-	-	(D)
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	103	80	8	13	13	13	-	-	2
..... number.....	3 033 050	1 841 609	(D)	817 413	817 413	817 413	-	-	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes..... farms.....	2 336	1 866	317	114	102	97	12	10	39
..... acres.....	76 376	49 359	15 444	9 454	7 402	7 103	2 052	1 625	2 119
For grain or seed..... farms.....	510	439	50	17	15	15	2	2	4
..... acres.....	14 482	10 092	2 141	1 328	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	921
..... bushels.....	1 176 010	799 925	179 703	130 161	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	66 221
Irrigated..... farms.....	510	439	50	17	15	15	2	2	4
..... acres.....	14 482	10 092	2 141	1 328	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	921
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	362	326	27	8	8	8	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres.....	124	99	18	5	5	5	-	-	2
100 to 499 acres.....	22	14	5	3	2	2	1	1	-
500 acres or more.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	2 072	1 670	272	88	80	73	8	7	42
..... acres.....	253 600	169 999	55 957	21 849	19 736	19 341	2 113	2 033	5 795
..... bushels.....	6 651 061	4 394 877	1 486 250	619 292	556 068	540 133	63 224	60 984	150 642
Irrigated..... farms.....	1 296	1 051	162	54	47	42	7	6	29
..... acres.....	36 419	22 821	8 826	3 537	2 363	2 220	1 174	1 094	1 235
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	1 061	906	111	24	24	19	-	-	20
25 to 99 acres.....	530	423	78	24	20	19	4	3	5
100 to 499 acres.....	345	251	51	28	25	24	3	3	15
500 acres or more.....	136	90	32	12	11	11	1	1	2
Oats for grain..... farms.....	1 213	979	177	40	40	38	-	-	17
..... acres.....	14 743	11 069	2 572	910	910	836	-	-	192
..... bushels.....	784 187	586 517	143 048	45 806	45 806	42 106	-	-	8 816
Irrigated..... farms.....	1 135	917	163	40	40	38	-	-	15
..... acres.....	13 340	9 875	2 383	910	910	836	-	-	172
Barley for grain..... farms.....	4 348	3 543	551	184	174	165	10	8	70
..... acres.....	144 275	99 886	24 997	16 457	13 025	12 315	3 432	3 225	2 935
..... bushels.....	8 970 032	5 976 587	1 689 289	1 117 306	802 366	764 963	314 940	301 340	186 850
Irrigated..... farms.....	3 974	3 219	520	171	161	153	10	8	64
..... acres.....	123 674	84 082	22 897	13 928	10 575	10 026	3 353	3 225	2 767
Irish potatoes..... farms.....	160	127	13	9	8	8	1	1	11
..... hundredweight.....	5 789	1 479	1 211	3 028	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	71
Irrigated..... farms.....	1 319 932	300 582	356 835	646 851	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15 664
..... acres.....	160	127	13	9	8	8	1	1	11
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	42	38	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	55	50	2	1	1	1	-	-	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	32	20	3	-	-	-	-	-	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	22	18	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more.....	9	1	2	6	5	5	1	1	-
Sugar beets for sugar..... farms.....	252	193	42	14	14	13	-	-	3
..... acres.....	13 112	8 345	3 885	564	564	529	-	-	318
..... tons.....	239 040	152 353	69 371	11 274	11 274	10 574	-	-	6 042
Irrigated..... farms.....	252	193	42	14	14	13	-	-	3
..... acres.....	13 112	8 345	3 885	564	564	529	-	-	318
Hay crops (see text)..... farms.....	9 740	8 235	1 050	335	313	295	22	17	120
..... acres.....	622 418	428 924	108 297	76 694	70 127	64 723	6 567	5 023	8 503
..... tons, dry.....	1 749 997	1 188 427	326 949	208 594	186 785	171 523	21 809	17 559	26 027
Irrigated..... farms.....	9 019	7 585	1 003	320	299	281	21	17	111
..... acres.....	545 067	373 038	95 167	69 723	63 281	57 980	6 442	5 023	7 139
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	4 308	3 909	302	50	49	48	1	1	47
25 to 99 acres.....	3 698	3 114	444	96	91	88	5	4	44
100 to 499 acres.....	1 625	1 170	272	154	143	132	11	9	29
500 acres or more.....	109	42	32	35	30	27	5	3	-
Alfalfa hay..... farms.....	8 826	7 442	973	298	281	266	17	15	113
..... acres.....	458 135	323 524	78 757	48 846	43 780	40 872	5 066	4 507	7 008
..... tons, dry.....	1 462 273	1 008 835	265 726	164 055	147 315	137 900	16 740	15 989	23 657
Irrigated..... farms.....	8 238	6 909	934	290	273	258	17	15	105
..... acres.....	407 952	285 450	72 143	44 520	39 454	36 649	5 066	4 507	5 839
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)..... farms.....	512	412	65	19	18	18	1	1	16
..... acres.....	9 310	5 645	2 174	1 313	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	178
Irrigated..... farms.....	512	412	65	19	18	18	1	1	16
..... acres.....	9 310	5 645	2 174	1 313	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	178
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	225	194	18	9	9	9	-	-	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	173	139	21	4	4	4	-	-	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	101	76	21	1	1	1	-	-	3
100.0 acres or more.....	13	3	5	5	4	4	1	1	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Land in orchards ----- farms...	1 061	927	93	23	21	20	2	2	18
----- acres...	11 340	6 657	2 135	2 095	(D)	1 758	(D)	(D)	453
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 002	873	88	23	21	20	2	2	18
----- acres...	10 842	6 248	2 047	2 095	(D)	1 758	(D)	(D)	453
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	639	591	37	1	1	1	--	--	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	340	291	34	13	12	11	1	1	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	67	40	18	4	4	4	--	--	5
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	15	5	4	5	4	4	1	1	1
Apples ----- farms...	646	560	60	16	14	14	2	2	10
----- total acres...	3 535	2 124	545	581	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	284
----- pounds...	24 031 838	11 739 529	4 597 412	5 146 620	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 548 277

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.