

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Farms	number	13 696	1 126	2 072	—	—	2 072	189	613
	percent	100.0	8.2	15.1	—	—	15.1	1.3	4.4
Land in farms	acres	8 983 213	664 655	446 193	—	—	446 193	21 346	40 470
Average size of farm	acres	656	590	215	—	—	215	113	66
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	13 696	1 205	1 999	—	—	1 999	222	566
	\$1,000	3 954 770	398 674	497 856	—	—	497 856	56 048	114 956
Average per farm	dollars	288 753	330 850	249 052	—	—	249 052	252 468	203 102
Average per acre	dollars	440	582	1 078	—	—	1 078	2 423	3 248

Farms by value of land and buildings:

\$1 to \$19,999	farms	741	46	105	—	—	105	6	43
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	1 133	110	246	—	—	246	31	46
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	2 005	191	316	—	—	316	20	79
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	1 562	97	227	—	—	227	52	127
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	1 877	141	252	—	—	252	29	63
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	1 318	169	158	—	—	158	13	72
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	3 314	288	448	—	—	448	43	90
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	1 081	96	154	—	—	154	21	30
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	665	67	93	—	—	93	7	16

Owned and rented land by operator:

Land owned	farms	12 949	1 025	1 935	—	—	1 935	161	575
	acres	6 507 815	481 034	395 026	—	—	395 026	7 960	37 923
Land rented or leased from others	farms	4 901	438	636	—	—	636	103	105
	acres	2 752 597	198 639	94 580	—	—	94 580	13 726	5 843
Land rented or leased to others	farms	1 064	103	186	—	—	186	19	58
	acres	277 199	15 018	43 413	—	—	43 413	340	3 296

LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE

Total cropland	farms	12 588	1 126	2 072	—	—	2 072	189	613
	acres	2 005 540	414 676	270 666	—	—	270 666	10 658	19 518
Harvested cropland	farms	11 584	1 126	2 072	—	—	2 072	189	613
	acres	1 157 643	237 326	193 391	—	—	193 391	8 619	14 787
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres	farms	6 572	507	1 198	—	—	1 198	135	571
50 to 99 acres	farms	2 014	174	383	—	—	383	32	26
100 to 199 acres	farms	1 564	152	249	—	—	249	15	8
200 to 499 acres	farms	1 067	165	177	—	—	177	7	6
500 to 999 acres	farms	244	69	47	—	—	47	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	103	52	16	—	—	16	—	—
2,000 acres or more	farms	20	7	2	—	—	2	—	1
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	6 103	270	633	—	—	633	46	122
	acres	479 934	25 845	33 548	—	—	33 548	1 243	1 560
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	509	83	100	—	—	100	7	15
	acres	22 264	5 671	4 970	—	—	4 970	97	199
On which all crops failed	farms	672	87	119	—	—	119	10	16
	acres	25 118	7 141	3 691	—	—	3 691	62	108
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 410	401	218	—	—	218	8	21
	acres	224 777	121 863	14 480	—	—	14 480	181	257
Idle	farms	1 851	222	371	—	—	371	25	79
	acres	95 804	16 830	20 586	—	—	20 586	456	2 607
Total woodland	farms	505	69	65	—	—	65	6	13
	acres	215 523	20 727	4 483	—	—	4 483	79	976
Woodland pastured	farms	309	18	23	—	—	23	4	3
	acres	167 831	6 252	1 783	—	—	1 783	55	150
Woodland not pastured	farms	238	57	44	—	—	44	4	10
	acres	47 692	14 475	2 700	—	—	2 700	24	826
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	4 498	287	422	—	—	422	19	56
	acres	6 538 424	209 135	142 794	—	—	142 794	10 130	16 995
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	7 238	597	992	—	—	992	83	292
	acres	223 726	20 117	28 250	—	—	28 250	479	2 981
Pastureland, all types	farms	9 164	505	941	—	—	941	62	172
	acres	7 186 189	241 232	178 125	—	—	178 125	11 428	18 705
Irrigated land	farms	11 578	796	1 962	—	—	1 962	189	583
	acres	1 158 911	60 365	194 408	—	—	194 408	9 270	15 530
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	10 669	779	1 956	—	—	1 956	189	583
	acres	833 715	55 220	172 920	—	—	172 920	8 376	14 171
Pastureland irrigated	farms	5 044	162	428	—	—	428	40	72
	acres	307 006	3 830	16 449	—	—	16 449	665	862
Other land irrigated	farms	734	74	164	—	—	164	11	23
	acres	18 190	1 315	5 039	—	—	5 039	229	497
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1 352	279	229	—	—	229	12	1
	acres	49 876	21 848	5 258	—	—	5 258	(D)	(D)

RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

All operators	number	13 696	1 126	2 072	—	—	2 072	189	613
Full owners	number	8 828	689	1 436	—	—	1 436	86	508
Part owners	number	4 097	332	493	—	—	493	73	66
Tenants	number	771	105	143	—	—	143	30	39
White	number	13 559	1 118	2 051	—	—	2 051	149	604
Full owners	number	8 766	688	1 427	—	—	1 427	73	501
Part owners	number	4 039	328	485	—	—	485	51	65
Tenants	number	754	102	139	—	—	139	25	38
Black and other races	number	137	8	21	—	—	21	40	9
Full owners	number	62	1	9	—	—	9	13	7
Part owners	number	58	4	8	—	—	8	22	1
Tenants	number	17	3	4	—	—	4	5	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

		Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
Farms.....	number.....	154	554	6 885	4 521	1 094	153	676	180
	percent.....	1.1	4.0	50.2	33.0	7.9	1.1	4.9	1.3
Land in farms.....	acres.....	4 126	142 237	7 179 718	4 221 909	323 923	41 239	68 080	51 226
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	27	257	1 043	934	296	270	101	285
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	156	466	6 917	4 695	1 072	168	752	173
	\$1,000.....	37 467	149 352	2 079 080	1 290 024	431 527	32 045	104 523	53 240
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	240 175	320 498	300 575	274 765	402 543	190 746	138 993	307 745
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	11 457	1 333	289	302	1 375	730	1 441	1 133

Farms by value of land and buildings:

\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms.....	17	6	396	201	14	5	87	16
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms.....	12	15	545	332	33	11	84	—
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms.....	27	61	1 049	715	60	36	146	20
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms.....	19	58	741	523	110	36	80	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms.....	36	34	1 015	732	121	24	124	38
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms.....	9	59	658	413	87	12	75	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms.....	23	164	1 656	1 179	394	25	129	54
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms.....	3	34	533	416	161	16	24	9
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms.....	10	35	324	184	92	3	3	15

Owned and rented land by operator:

Land owned.....	farms.....	144	504	6 586	4 334	1 055	143	644	177
	acres.....	3 496	113 734	5 089 007	3 067 731	237 629	28 616	57 649	55 741
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	29	243	2 472	1 594	611	46	164	54
	acres.....	1 144	33 790	2 275 442	1 259 455	90 130	12 980	15 206	11 117
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	7	59	526	355	38	8	42	18
	acres.....	514	5 287	184 731	105 277	3 836	357	4 775	15 632

LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE

Total cropland.....	farms.....	154	554	6 187	4 107	1 026	96	411	160
	acres.....	3 062	70 925	960 712	689 956	194 578	14 683	20 323	25 739
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	154	542	5 457	3 626	992	75	249	115
	acres.....	1 610	53 952	481 571	322 424	141 699	7 710	5 807	11 171
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	farms.....	147	303	3 176	2 055	196	43	225	71
50 to 99 acres.....	farms.....	4	90	1 010	715	250	12	14	19
100 to 199 acres.....	farms.....	1	76	693	470	339	9	7	15
200 to 499 acres.....	farms.....	2	58	463	306	174	8	2	5
500 to 999 acres.....	farms.....	—	12	77	55	32	2	1	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms.....	—	2	29	21	1	—	—	2
2,000 acres or more.....	farms.....	—	1	9	4	—	—	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	19	220	3 815	2 556	569	47	261	101
	acres.....	213	8 326	343 244	256 010	39 642	3 564	13 169	9 580
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	6	23	204	143	55	9	6	1
	acres.....	(D)	995	8 642	7 570	1 389	81	73	(D)
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	1	49	300	199	57	5	7	21
	acres.....	(D)	1 388	10 829	7 707	1 378	55	102	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	4	56	533	359	126	11	17	15
	acres.....	22	3 555	75 424	64 144	5 280	1 784	341	1 590
Idle.....	farms.....	19	95	803	539	144	18	51	24
	acres.....	1 027	2 709	41 002	32 101	5 190	1 489	831	3 077
Total woodland.....	farms.....	—	16	275	200	28	3	21	9
	acres.....	—	1 458	179 118	95 484	4 186	894	2 774	828
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	—	7	220	161	17	1	12	4
	acres.....	—	931	153 457	72 981	2 748	(D)	1 719	(D)
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	—	9	82	59	11	2	14	5
	acres.....	—	527	25 661	22 503	1 438	(D)	1 055	(D)
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	8	130	2 975	2 100	382	47	123	49
	acres.....	609	62 494	5 896 311	3 329 026	112 640	(D)	42 604	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	63	308	3 594	2 274	632	97	475	105
	acres.....	455	7 360	143 577	107 443	12 519	4 440	2 379	1 169
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	27	314	5 733	3 908	840	87	353	130
	acres.....	822	71 751	6 393 012	3 658 017	155 030	25 441	57 492	33 151
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	109	523	5 829	3 861	1 021	73	365	128
	acres.....	2 138	50 118	647 092	450 111	154 344	6 270	8 312	11 064
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	109	518	5 154	3 408	969	64	237	111
	acres.....	1 525	45 623	392 960	257 369	125 465	4 336	4 591	8 528
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	17	136	3 345	2 258	513	27	238	66
	acres.....	(D)	2 822	246 653	188 671	27 563	(D)	3 658	2 452
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	9	46	315	181	65	2	12	13
	acres.....	(D)	1 673	7 479	4 071	1 316	(D)	63	84
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	1	71	558	345	177	6	5	13
	acres.....	(D)	1 899	15 137	10 375	4 193	581	131	610

RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

All operators.....	number.....	154	554	6 885	4 521	1 094	153	676	180
Full owners.....	number.....	125	314	4 439	2 943	484	107	513	127
Part owners.....	number.....	19	190	2 140	1 388	570	36	128	50
Tenants.....	number.....	10	50	306	190	40	10	35	3
White.....	number.....	153	539	6 853	4 504	1 085	153	674	180
Full owners.....	number.....	124	311	4 417	2 931	479	107	512	127
Part owners.....	number.....	19	181	2 131	1 383	566	36	127	50
Tenants.....	number.....	10	47	305	190	40	10	35	3
Black and other races.....	number.....	1	15	32	17	9	—	2	—
Full owners.....	number.....	1	3	22	12	5	—	1	—
Part owners.....	number.....	—	9	9	5	—	—	—	—
Tenants.....	number.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	11 633	942	1 762	—	—	1 762	159	527
.....acres.....	4 956 822	459 898	307 453	—	—	307 453	7 162	15 668
Partnership.....farms.....	1 423	127	201	—	—	201	24	57
.....acres.....	2 043 247	149 169	60 858	—	—	60 858	2 913	3 497
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	441	24	69	—	—	69	3	17
.....acres.....	1 800 201	33 931	63 437	—	—	63 437	733	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	20	1	8	—	—	8	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	421	23	61	—	—	61	3	17
Other than family held.....farms.....	38	1	6	—	—	6	1	2
.....acres.....	80 129	(D)	11 265	—	—	11 265	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	6	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	32	1	4	—	—	4	1	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	161	32	34	—	—	34	2	10
.....acres.....	102 814	(D)	3 180	—	—	3 180	(D)	1 341
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	8 857	609	1 176	—	—	1 176	138	415
Not on farm operated.....	3 537	381	694	—	—	694	38	150
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	266	28	49	—	—	49	—	10
25 to 34 years.....	1 393	124	224	—	—	224	20	60
35 to 44 years.....	2 731	219	423	—	—	423	22	96
45 to 54 years.....	3 609	290	503	—	—	503	62	180
55 to 64 years.....	3 192	263	477	—	—	477	54	137
65 years and over.....	2 505	202	396	—	—	396	31	130
Average age.....	51.3	51.0	51.0	—	—	51.0	52.3	52.4
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	13 322	1 086	2 012	—	—	2 012	183	596
Female.....	374	40	60	—	—	60	6	17
Operators of Spanish origin.....	50	3	10	—	—	10	1	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	6 097	475	816	—	—	816	92	185
Other.....	7 599	651	1 256	—	—	1 256	97	428
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	4 396	296	564	—	—	564	69	147
1 to 99 days.....	1 268	123	216	—	—	216	18	47
100 to 199 days.....	1 472	134	274	—	—	274	22	53
200 days or more.....	6 034	520	942	—	—	942	72	351
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	1 841	16	87	—	—	87	53	290
10 to 49 acres.....	3 562	333	731	—	—	731	66	220
50 to 69 acres.....	909	93	199	—	—	199	13	29
70 to 99 acres.....	1 042	92	219	—	—	219	21	25
100 to 139 acres.....	958	65	165	—	—	165	13	19
140 to 179 acres.....	791	65	118	—	—	118	8	6
180 to 219 acres.....	503	41	79	—	—	79	4	5
220 to 259 acres.....	418	28	75	—	—	75	3	2
260 to 499 acres.....	1 388	100	214	—	—	214	6	9
500 to 999 acres.....	937	99	108	—	—	108	1	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	597	101	50	—	—	50	—	3
2,000 acres or more.....	750	93	27	—	—	27	1	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	1 126	1 126	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	2 072	—	2 072	—	—	2 072	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 072	—	2 072	—	—	2 072	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	189	—	—	—	—	—	189	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	613	—	—	—	—	—	—	613
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	554	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	6 885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	4 521	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	1 094	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	676	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	13 696	1 126	2 072	—	—	2 072	189	613
.....\$1,000.....	461 313	18 300	34 924	—	—	34 924	5 879	9 919
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	87	—	4	—	—	4	1	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	280	7	19	—	—	19	3	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	594	23	35	—	—	35	9	8
\$40,000 to \$39,999.....	1 442	72	112	—	—	112	27	27
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1 437	136	199	—	—	199	18	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 779	175	271	—	—	271	30	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 003	218	339	—	—	339	33	66
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 126	216	375	—	—	375	26	71
Less than \$2,500.....	3 948	279	718	—	—	718	42	326

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain — farms —	3 696	1 121	778	—	—	778	59	14
\$1,000 —	28 169	14 612	3 930	—	—	3 930	398	167
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	117	84	10	—	—	10	1	1
\$1,000 —	9 948	6 980	874	—	—	874	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans — farms —	360	125	85	—	—	85	8	1
\$1,000 —	1 503	814	264	—	—	264	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage — farms —	3 869	395	2 023	—	—	2 023	47	45
\$1,000 —	32 331	1 627	21 829	—	—	21 829	188	80
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	142	3	106	—	—	106	1	—
\$1,000 —	12 802	232	9 799	—	—	9 799	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons — farms —	512	15	67	—	—	67	189	37
\$1,000 —	7 019	43	339	—	—	339	4 925	87
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	41	—	2	—	—	2	33	—
\$1,000 —	4 119	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	3 616	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries — farms —	673	5	24	—	—	24	14	478
\$1,000 —	9 394	2	12	—	—	12	62	9 092
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
\$1,000 —	6 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 200
Nursery and greenhouse products — farms —	177	1	1	—	—	1	4	7
\$1,000 —	14 231	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	26	41
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	12 873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops — farms —	381	31	108	—	—	108	22	7
\$1,000 —	10 445	245	6 646	—	—	6 646	162	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	48	2	30	—	—	30	—	—
\$1,000 —	7 143	(D)	5 700	—	—	5 700	—	—
Poultry and poultry products — farms —	467	16	43	—	—	43	10	30
\$1,000 —	53 874	4	11	—	—	11	—	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	53 475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products — farms —	1 312	7	20	—	—	20	1	6
\$1,000 —	89 443	1	153	—	—	153	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	728	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$1,000 —	80 495	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Cattle and calves — farms —	8 097	250	334	—	—	334	25	58
\$1,000 —	165 919	1 282	1 567	—	—	1 567	102	392
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	707	4	2	—	—	2	—	1
\$1,000 —	110 260	220	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs — farms —	1 110	42	77	—	—	77	5	10
\$1,000 —	4 879	71	143	—	—	143	8	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	27	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$1,000 —	2 185	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool — farms —	2 164	81	118	—	—	118	7	16
\$1,000 —	30 775	377	214	—	—	214	4	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	191	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	23 218	216	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) — farms —	1 508	46	80	—	—	80	6	23
\$1,000 —	14 835	29	75	—	—	75	2	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more — farms —	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 —	10 461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased — farms —	5 841	233	345	—	—	345	29	143
\$1,000 —	74 355	695	739	—	—	739	17	174
Farms with expenses of —								
\$1 to \$4,999 —	4 385	209	321	—	—	321	29	142
\$5,000 to \$19,999 —	837	16	17	—	—	17	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999 —	374	6	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more —	245	2	4	—	—	4	—	1
Feed for livestock and poultry — farms —	8 956	381	428	—	—	428	62	171
\$1,000 —	101 111	461	329	—	—	329	33	74
Farms with expenses of —								
\$1 to \$4,999 —	6 765	362	416	—	—	416	62	171
\$5,000 to \$19,999 —	1 256	18	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999 —	560	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more —	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds — farms —	3 308	63	116	—	—	116	13	42
tons —	392 147	283	398	—	—	398	49	114
\$1,000 —	55 673	42	71	—	—	71	9	30
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons —	2 708	63	116	—	—	116	13	42
100 to 499 tons —	450	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more —	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of —								
\$1 to \$4,999 —	2 268	61	115	—	—	115	13	42
\$5,000 to \$19,999 —	628	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999 —	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more —	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Grain	9	307	1 125	674	194	22	19	48
\$1,000	10	2 737	4 893	3 049	934	169	40	277
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	9	8	6	2	1	—	1
\$1,000	—	788	892	577	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	26	90	56	19	—	—	6
\$1,000	—	103	259	196	46	—	—	11
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	11	294	849	539	77	24	45	59
\$1,000	32	2 232	4 682	2 694	937	135	96	492
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	7	19	11	4	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	426	1 631	798	404	3	2	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	3	91	84	38	19	(2)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	146	775	565	249	135	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	192	(D)	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	8	19	101	70	10	2	8	4
\$1,000	4	76	102	65	39	(D)	(D)	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	154	5	1	—	2	—	1	1
\$1,000	14 104	23	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	12 873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	1	97	67	30	35	2	1	10
\$1,000	(D)	1 800	852	391	358	(D)	(D)	365
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	9	3	3	1	—	—	3
\$1,000	—	835	171	171	(D)	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	1	13	149	60	12	149	21	23
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	41	27	6	53 662	6	139
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	2
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Dairy products	3	6	112	67	1 094	1	4	58
\$1,000	2	339	1 204	700	86 005	(D)	309	1 405
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	7	4	704	—	2	13
\$1,000	—	(D)	651	296	78 151	—	(D)	1 066
Cattle and calves	5	217	5 938	4 502	1 077	36	66	91
\$1,000	6	1 797	146 126	80 447	12 692	675	237	1 042
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	637	447	48	4	1	6
\$1,000	—	349	104 828	47 302	3 544	326	(D)	489
Hogs and pigs	2	30	846	279	60	8	11	19
\$1,000	(D)	76	4 373	408	120	(D)	17	37
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2	50	1 753	545	39	24	62	12
\$1,000	(D)	223	29 346	2 471	240	288	53	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	183	6	1	2	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	22 773	1 284	(D)	(D)	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	4	29	534	353	34	5	676	71
\$1,000	1	27	510	352	78	2	13 716	380
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	100	4
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	10 154	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	13	223	3 874	2 464	405	168	315	93
\$1,000	2	884	59 255	22 838	4 402	6 365	1 522	300
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	13	199	2 838	1 810	244	57	254	79
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	18	599	427	94	41	40	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	2	253	136	50	46	14	—
\$50,000 or more	—	4	184	91	17	24	7	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	21	239	5 620	3 697	1 061	167	668	138
\$1,000	20	364	34 847	12 670	28 641	30 577	5 129	636
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	21	223	4 622	3 123	222	37	511	118
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	12	718	458	393	17	73	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	3	178	88	297	11	66	4
\$50,000 or more	—	1	102	28	149	102	18	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	5	79	1 477	819	1 056	161	224	72
\$1,000	2	776	57 545	13 588	123 218	196 679	9 901	3 182
Farms by tons purchased:	(2)	136	6 736	1 777	16 090	30 503	1 681	374
1 to 99 tons	5	79	1 406	796	680	42	198	64
100 to 499 tons	—	—	52	22	340	26	25	7
500 tons or more	—	—	19	1	36	93	1	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	5	69	1 294	723	408	32	174	55
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	10	128	81	429	16	29	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	39	13	151	12	14	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	16	2	68	101	7	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Animal health costs.....farms.....	8 393	284	461	—	—	461	55	82
\$1,000.....	3 663	49	65	—	—	65	3	6
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	6 694	273	444	—	—	444	55	81
\$500 to \$999.....	851	2	15	—	—	15	—	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	648	9	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	6 333 ⁺	692	1 046	—	—	1 046	202	229
\$1,000.....	7 071	594	1 357	—	—	1 357	265	267
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	4 837	527	834	—	—	834	156	186
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 315	156	172	—	—	172	34	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	117	5	28	—	—	28	8	5
\$10,000 or more.....	64	4	12	—	—	12	4	5
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	6 584	728	1 034	—	—	1 034	163	294
\$1,000.....	11 753	1 758	2 541	—	—	2 541	307	245
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 449	605	841	—	—	841	125	280
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	963	95	150	—	—	150	35	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	112	12	22	—	—	22	2	2
\$20,000 or more.....	60	16	21	—	—	21	1	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	6 538	710	943	—	—	943	187	448
\$1,000.....	4 581	541	1 054	—	—	1 054	213	262
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 149	679	827	—	—	827	157	431
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	334	19	102	—	—	102	27	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	9	11	—	—	11	3	3
\$20,000 or more.....	16	3	3	—	—	3	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	13 587	1 178	1 978	—	—	1 978	222	560
\$1,000.....	31 412	2 316	4 531	—	—	4 531	333	742
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 412	963	1 602	—	—	1 602	178	507
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 652	194	284	—	—	284	41	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	346	8	62	—	—	62	3	3
\$20,000 or more.....	177	13	30	—	—	30	—	4
Petroleum products.....farms.....	13 568	1 169	1 974	—	—	1 974	222	560
\$1,000.....	22 432	1 788	2 642	—	—	2 642	280	467
Gasoline.....farms.....	13 088	1 083	1 868	—	—	1 868	222	550
\$1,000.....	12 860	841	1 421	—	—	1 421	174	266
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	7 654	858	1 229	—	—	1 229	127	191
\$1,000.....	6 022	752	881	—	—	881	63	106
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	1 648	125	259	—	—	259	28	26
\$1,000.....	923	32	121	—	—	121	13	24
Fuel oil.....farms.....	931	61	153	—	—	153	44	44
\$1,000.....	339	18	35	—	—	35	8	15
Natural gas.....farms.....	622	59	41	—	—	41	9	31
\$1,000.....	724	13	7	—	—	7	4	15
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	13 558	1 166	1 974	—	—	1 974	222	555
\$1,000.....	1 564	132	177	—	—	177	18	40
Electricity.....farms.....	7 426	581	899	—	—	899	128	257
\$1,000.....	8 675	522	1 866	—	—	1 866	50	274
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	984	23	123	—	—	123	30	7
\$1,000.....	305	5	23	—	—	23	3	1
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	6 379	531	748	—	—	748	145	250
\$1,000.....	34 067	1 347	2 641	—	—	2 641	641	1 896
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	5 037	470	644	—	—	644	120	190
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	956	50	74	—	—	74	19	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	291	8	24	—	—	24	2	13
\$50,000 or more.....	95	3	6	—	—	6	4	7
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	2 151	90	176	—	—	176	32	84
workers.....	5 488	167	320	—	—	320	132	195
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	5 612	500	667	—	—	667	134	222
workers.....	23 845	1 270	2 684	—	—	2 684	1 117	2 884
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 325	70	198	—	—	198	56	118
\$1,000.....	3 031	80	489	—	—	489	274	431
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 047	64	150	—	—	150	33	96
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	231	5	41	—	—	41	21	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33	—	6	—	—	6	1	2
\$20,000 or more.....	14	1	1	—	—	1	1	4
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	6 727	827	1 224	—	—	1 224	92	167
\$1,000.....	6 217	1 088	1 381	—	—	1 381	160	105
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 168	690	1 105	—	—	1 105	87	156
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	511	133	95	—	—	95	3	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	38	4	17	—	—	17	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	10	—	7	—	—	7	1	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1 181	158	232	—	—	232	20	29
\$1,000.....	2 595	404	611	—	—	611	64	24
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 263	39	87	—	—	87	67	269
\$1,000.....	3 488	56	61	—	—	61	176	1 033

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)							
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total					
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	20	231	5 327	3 574	1 043	154	608	128
\$1,000.....	2	72	1 713	1 000	1 279	195	231	47
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	20	207	4 555	3 074	414	83	449	113
\$500 to \$999.....	—	7	424	291	273	26	101	2
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	11	289	177	252	24	51	10
\$3,000 or more.....	—	6	59	32	104	21	7	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	104	305	2 736	1 803	759	42	138	80
\$1,000.....	1 368	339	1 789	1 079	960	28	48	57
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	45	216	2 247	1 520	398	32	131	65
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	25	81	447	263	340	10	5	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	9	4	36	16	17	—	2	3
\$10,000 or more.....	25	4	6	4	4	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	101	310	2 958	1 909	700	30	183	83
\$1,000.....	351	738	4 047	2 407	1 516	27	48	177
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	83	214	2 507	1 646	513	26	182	73
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	13	83	401	238	164	4	1	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	10	40	23	20	—	—	2
\$20,000 or more.....	3	3	10	2	3	—	—	2
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	101	308	2 805	1 759	691	73	200	72
\$1,000.....	105	244	1 587	920	448	58	21	46
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	93	283	2 678	1 683	664	68	200	69
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	24	113	68	25	4	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	—	8	6	1	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	1	1	6	2	1	1	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	152	461	6 877	4 669	1 072	168	746	173
\$1,000.....	1 471	928	13 318	8 579	5 588	1 065	669	451
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	73	363	5 453	3 768	385	75	686	127
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	50	87	1 216	779	576	68	56	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11	7	153	92	73	14	4	8
\$20,000 or more.....	18	4	55	30	38	11	—	4
Petroleum products.....farms.....	152	461	6 871	4 664	1 072	168	746	173
\$1,000.....	962	661	10 314	6 710	3 747	766	499	306
Gasoline.....farms.....	133	446	6 678	4 533	1 051	166	726	165
\$1,000.....	225	375	6 702	4 318	1 942	376	361	179
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	63	270	3 620	2 456	879	82	219	116
\$1,000.....	171	217	2 456	1 648	1 175	55	59	87
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	12	32	631	408	321	106	94	14
\$1,000.....	45	10	220	143	200	233	10	15
Fuel oil.....farms.....	29	31	391	263	124	5	32	17
\$1,000.....	55	7	144	89	49	2	4	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	60	7	137	83	198	20	56	4
\$1,000.....	424	1	60	30	112	66	18	3
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	152	461	6 869	4 662	1 072	168	746	173
\$1,000.....	42	51	733	482	269	34	46	22
Electricity.....farms.....	104	253	3 636	2 442	916	136	412	104
\$1,000.....	441	262	2 867	1 786	1 808	282	165	139
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	7	19	555	399	115	48	37	20
\$1,000.....	67	6	137	83	33	18	5	6
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	96	178	3 023	1 981	874	117	349	68
\$1,000.....	3 378	524	11 880	6 147	7 463	2 307	1 606	384
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	57	149	2 527	1 707	508	56	267	49
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	16	24	360	217	263	39	58	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	9	4	105	45	86	13	22	5
\$50,000 or more.....	14	1	31	12	17	9	2	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	72	41	925	557	537	70	99	25
Less than 150 days.....workers.....	529	73	1 899	1 046	1 463	395	230	85
.....farms.....	75	166	2 660	1 754	692	103	330	63
.....workers.....	988	884	8 503	5 608	3 239	724	1 408	144
Contract labor.....farms.....	45	64	524	309	115	30	86	19
\$1,000.....	115	141	707	378	436	167	172	19
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	32	47	438	266	89	19	61	18
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	12	82	40	12	5	24	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	4	4	3	11	4	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	1	—	—	3	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	33	258	3 159	2 097	602	50	227	88
\$1,000.....	65	221	2 245	1 316	675	35	181	61
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25	232	2 998	2 022	534	47	212	82
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8	26	149	69	63	3	15	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	11	6	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3	69	482	300	121	10	26	31
\$1,000.....	42	105	1 011	575	128	18	105	83
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	9	53	578	292	82	17	36	26
\$1,000.....	77	90	1 135	424	708	59	64	30

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment --- farms ---	13 646	1 188	1 986	—	—	1 986	222	566
\$1,000 ---	368 631	34 326	52 013	—	—	52 013	5 725	10 228
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 931	148	357	—	—	357	35	182
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 976	311	624	—	—	624	69	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 613	222	320	—	—	320	22	113
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3 062	335	373	—	—	373	52	66
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 271	97	178	—	—	178	36	17
\$100,000 to \$199,999	593	62	97	—	—	97	6	11
\$200,000 to \$499,999	191	11	37	—	—	37	2	6
\$500,000 or more	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	1

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles	farms	8 136	681	1 127	—	—	1 127	136	271
	number	12 043	977	1 701	—	—	1 701	272	386
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	11 865	1 013	1 615	—	—	1 615	194	437
	number	22 221	1 801	2 743	—	—	2 743	443	675
Wheel tractors	farms	11 398	1 058	1 652	—	—	1 652	199	510
	number	21 819	1 909	2 890	—	—	2 890	516	844
2 or 3	farms	5 217	555	650	—	—	650	109	139
	number	11 944	1 258	1 511	—	—	1 511	256	314
4 or more	farms	949	42	102	—	—	102	37	37
	number	4 643	190	479	—	—	479	207	196
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	1 587	339	297	—	—	297	12	2
	number	1 733	385	345	—	—	345	(D)	(D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	249	31	31	—	—	31	1	2
	number	306	39	50	—	—	50	(D)	(D)
Corn heads for combines	farms	169	26	21	—	—	21	1	2
	number	184	27	25	—	—	25	(D)	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	90	10	11	—	—	11	1	—
	number	122	12	25	—	—	25	(D)	—
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	4 887	317	766	—	—	766	25	44
	number	5 224	404	814	—	—	814	35	51
Pickup balers	farms	6 383	423	1 035	—	—	1 035	48	19
	number	7 091	447	1 166	—	—	1 166	48	103
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	1 721	101	228	—	—	228	4	16
	number	1 875	110	245	—	—	245	4	18

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	8 692	880	1 311	—	—	1 311	198	469
	\$1,000	16 334	2 299	3 595	—	—	3 595	521	507
Commercial fertilizer	farms	6 320	714	991	—	—	991	163	288
	acres on which used	502 908	96 532	88 424	—	—	88 424	8 120	9 566
Lime	farms	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres on which used	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	3 831	277	698	—	—	698	116	219
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	267 686	24 731	74 983	—	—	74 983	3 993	4 368
Nematodes in crops	farms	253	12	41	—	—	41	39	12
	acres on which used	8 120	544	1 486	—	—	1 486	934	333
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	777	35	94	—	—	94	38	302
	acres on which used	20 180	876	3 486	—	—	3 486	584	5 339
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	3 479	529	439	—	—	439	109	90
	acres on which used	275 037	72 379	38 697	—	—	38 697	4 349	2 639
Chemicals for—	farms	221	9	59	—	—	59	6	40
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	13 362	2 114	7 028	—	—	7 028	139	571
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	2 918	164	207	—	—	207	43	85
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	1 107	61	132	—	—	132	35	61

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory	farms	8 738	364	523	—	—	523	49	141
	number	797 812	10 805	14 283	—	—	14 283	750	2 248
Farms with—	farms	2 101	178	273	—	—	273	29	122
1 to 9	number	3 211	120	178	—	—	178	16	15
10 to 49	number	1 359	43	40	—	—	40	2	2
50 to 99	number	1 152	16	20	—	—	20	2	1
100 to 199	number	657	5	11	—	—	11	—	—
200 to 499	number	258	2	1	—	—	1	—	1
500 or more	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	7 314	281	368	—	—	368	35	95
	number	389 314	5 116	5 399	—	—	5 399	366	895
Beef cows	farms	5 844	237	294	—	—	294	28	56
	number	312 443	4 980	5 016	—	—	5 016	345	806
Farms with—	farms	1 948	125	171	—	—	171	20	46
1 to 9	number	2 320	87	100	—	—	100	6	8
10 to 49	number	780	16	12	—	—	12	2	1
50 to 99	number	453	7	11	—	—	11	—	—
100 to 199	number	272	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	number	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms.....	156	461	6 902	4 688	1 072	168	752	173
\$1,000.....	3 671	13 258	160 390	106 678	66 837	6 991	10 009	5 182
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	40	72	903	611	13	6	147	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	42	150	2 126	1 468	75	52	303	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	16	59	1 496	1 006	142	18	180	25
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	37	98	1 571	1 092	337	51	97	45
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	16	60	525	331	296	27	16	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4	17	197	124	166	9	8	16
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1	4	83	56	40	4	1	2
\$500,000 or more.....	—	1	1	—	3	1	—	—

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles..... farms.....	94	295	4 119	2 832	853	120	339	101
..... number.....	142	466	5 962	4 043	1 355	170	457	155
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms.....	140	388	6 068	4 065	1 038	161	650	161
..... number.....	236	788	11 368	7 403	2 514	452	910	291
Wheel tractors..... farms.....	89	434	5 794	3 935	987	116	438	121
..... number.....	174	879	10 748	7 153	2 751	230	620	258
2 or 3..... farms.....	40	173	2 665	1 809	609	67	151	59
..... number.....	90	409	6 060	4 090	1 459	145	307	135
4 or more..... farms.....	8	58	394	238	242	9	7	13
..... number.....	43	267	1 953	1 175	1 156	45	33	74
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... farms.....	—	89	587	356	185	10	28	38
..... number.....	—	91	608	366	191	10	34	51
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms.....	5	6	117	68	36	2	18	—
..... number.....	6	6	121	69	43	(D)	18	—
Corn heads for combines..... farms.....	1	2	80	40	20	2	14	—
..... number.....	(D)	(D)	82	40	24	(D)	14	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms.....	4	4	38	29	18	—	4	—
..... number.....	(D)	4	39	29	19	—	4	—
Cottonpickers..... farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners..... farms.....	9	179	2 620	1 843	723	31	79	94
..... number.....	9	203	2 725	1 920	757	31	79	116
Pickup balers..... farms.....	6	244	3 566	2 474	812	42	103	85
..... number.....	8	275	3 859	2 629	936	45	110	94
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... farms.....	—	66	805	528	441	4	30	26
..... number.....	—	70	877	586	488	5	30	28

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime..... farms.....	122	348	4 000	2 618	868	78	308	110
\$1,000.....	456	981	5 634	3 327	1 964	85	69	223
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	82	303	2 834	1 833	687	29	146	83
..... acres on which used.....	1 701	29 718	193 156	122 163	65 377	1 254	2 549	6 511
Lime..... farms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres on which used.....	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... tons.....	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops..... farms.....	57	187	1 708	1 028	416	33	78	42
..... acres on which used.....	447	12 267	107 750	57 798	33 458	878	1 322	3 489
Nematodes in crops..... farms.....	4	27	67	25	48	1	—	2
..... acres on which used.....	95	697	2 374	807	1 331	(D)	—	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms.....	16	45	180	107	43	15	2	7
..... acres on which used.....	305	1 461	5 347	4 181	2 099	(D)	(D)	620
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... farms.....	37	205	1 444	938	459	45	87	35
..... acres on which used.....	1 118	16 706	103 642	71 623	30 442	1 322	846	2 897
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms.....	1	11	56	27	23	10	6	—
..... acres on which used.....	(D)	150	2 120	1 612	1 163	(D)	66	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms.....	31	107	1 511	944	499	57	161	53
Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... farms.....	21	55	418	254	207	32	74	11

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory..... farms.....	11	359	5 904	4 293	1 091	45	138	113
..... number.....	129	12 287	601 922	430 108	143 241	4 484	2 354	5 309
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....	8	199	1 090	508	44	15	97	46
10 to 49.....	3	108	2 500	1 981	187	11	34	39
50 to 99.....	—	26	894	692	328	5	2	16
100 to 199.....	—	16	731	581	348	9	3	7
200 to 499.....	—	4	472	382	158	2	2	3
500 or more.....	—	6	217	149	26	3	—	2
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	8	272	4 927	3 661	1 086	38	98	106
..... number.....	69*	5 099	287 886	230 004	78 305	1 901	1 198	3 080
Beef cows..... farms.....	3	227	4 609	3 496	214	37	81	58
..... number.....	63	4 697	284 675	227 982	7 263	1 892	879	1 827
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....	1	133	1 275	811	78	11	61	27
10 to 49.....	2	74	1 899	1 505	89	14	18	23
50 to 99.....	—	10	696	569	30	8	1	4
100 to 199.....	—	6	415	349	11	2	—	1
200 to 499.....	—	4	254	207	6	2	1	3
500 or more.....	—	—	70	55	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Milk cows.....farms.....	2 626	89	120	—	—	120	17	63
.....number.....	76 871	136	383	—	—	383	21	89
Farms with—								
1 to 4.....farms.....	1 457	87	110	—	—	110	17	61
5 to 9.....farms.....	73	1	3	—	—	3	—	—
10 to 49.....farms.....	511	1	6	—	—	6	—	2
50 to 99.....farms.....	380	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
100 to 199.....farms.....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499.....farms.....	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more.....farms.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	6 571	234	348	—	—	348	32	49
.....number.....	202 810	3 218	4 981	—	—	4 981	169	600
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	7 216	272	376	—	—	376	39	96
.....number.....	205 688	2 471	3 903	—	—	3 903	215	753
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	8 097	250	334	—	—	334	25	58
.....number.....	464 224	4 043	5 242	—	—	5 242	418	1 048
\$1,000.....farms.....	165 919	1 282	1 567	—	—	1 567	102	392
.....number.....	4 286	123	136	—	—	136	10	33
147 426.....farms.....	1 833	136	1 631	—	—	1 631	201	114
\$1,000.....farms.....	35 303	446	365	—	—	365	30	21
.....number.....	6 575	189	255	—	—	255	18	33
Cattle.....farms.....	316 798	2 210	3 611	—	—	3 611	217	934
\$1,000.....farms.....	130 616	837	1 202	—	—	1 202	72	371
.....number.....	1 595	51	77	—	—	77	6	9
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	132 396	618	723	—	—	723	103	822
.....number.....	62 936	258	267	—	—	267	42	327
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	1 556	65	119	—	—	119	15	15
.....number.....	46 834	609	1 956	—	—	1 956	112	67
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....farms.....	956	46	83	—	—	83	11	14
10 to 49.....farms.....	441	17	29	—	—	29	4	1
50 to 99.....farms.....	61	1	2	—	—	2	—	—
100 to 199.....farms.....	45	1	4	—	—	4	—	—
200 to 499.....farms.....	35	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more.....farms.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	856	22	56	—	—	56	12	5
.....number.....	6 901	79	325	—	—	325	38	6
Other.....farms.....	1 370	56	100	—	—	100	7	13
.....number.....	39 933	530	1 631	—	—	1 631	74	61
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	1 110	42	77	—	—	77	5	10
.....number.....	59 378	729	1 899	—	—	1 899	164	59
\$1,000.....farms.....	4 879	71	143	—	—	143	8	5
.....number.....	328	7	20	—	—	20	3	2
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	12 109	107	360	—	—	360	138	(D)
.....number.....	373	3	10	—	—	10	5	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	886	23	58	—	—	58	12	5
.....number.....	8 726	93	271	—	—	271	54	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	735	16	42	—	—	42	12	4
.....number.....	4 537	41	129	—	—	129	(D)	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	623	21	37	—	—	37	12	1
.....number.....	4 189	52	142	—	—	142	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	2 199	86	125	—	—	125	9	20
.....number.....	619 508	12 550	5 060	—	—	5 060	(D)	168
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	2 071	81	118	—	—	118	9	13
.....number.....	440 349	5 985	3 667	—	—	3 667	(D)	117
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	2 079	74	109	—	—	109	6	14
.....number.....	482 846	9 644	3 245	—	—	3 245	(D)	116
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	2 024	79	107	—	—	107	7	13
.....number.....	534 781	6 857	4 377	—	—	4 377	(D)	134
pounds of wool.....	5 361 098	58 288	42 831	—	—	42 831	(D)	1 222
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	5 941	288	598	—	—	598	14	84
.....number.....	27 079	1 018	2 198	—	—	2 198	71	240
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	1 086	35	60	—	—	60	5	6
.....number.....	2 875	56	92	—	—	92	5	9
\$1,000.....farms.....	2 432	25	49	—	—	49	2	4
.....number.....	123	13	10	—	—	10	1	4
Goats inventory.....farms.....	1 028	27	49	—	—	49	(D)	12
.....number.....	38	6	1	—	—	1	1	1
Goats sold.....farms.....	229	12	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....number.....	11	(2)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	1 433	77	142	—	—	142	17	42
.....number.....	2 259 854	1 693	3 464	—	—	3 464	487	1 307
Farms with—								
1 to 399.....farms.....	1 399	77	142	—	—	142	17	42
400 to 3,199.....farms.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999.....farms.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999.....farms.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....farms.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999.....farms.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....farms.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	1 406	75	138	—	—	138	17	42
.....number.....	2 138 087	1 580	3 272	—	—	3 272	(D)	1 052
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	182	4	10	—	—	10	1	23
.....number.....	121 767	113	192	—	—	192	(D)	255

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Milk cows—farms—	5	71	1 075	718	1 079	3	32	72
number—	6	402	3 211	2 022	71 042	9	319	1 253
Farms with—								
1 to 4—	5	68	990	655	44	2	28	45
5 to 9—	—	1	43	32	22	1	—	2
10 to 49—	—	—	33	26	448	—	2	18
50 to 99—	—	—	7	4	366	—	1	5
100 to 199—	—	—	1	1	150	—	1	1
200 to 499—	—	1	1	—	45	—	—	1
500 or more—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves—farms—	7	218	4 458	3 347	1 030	31	93	71
number—	40	3 249	141 121	99 602	46 230	1 436	536	1 230
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms—	7	257	5 061	3 752	886	35	103	84
number—	20	3 939	172 915	100 502	18 706	1 147	620	999
Cattle and calves sold—farms—	5	217	5 938	4 502	1 077	36	66	91
number—	18	5 238	401 261	255 585	41 650	1 908	820	2 578
\$1,000—	6	1 797	146 126	80 447	12 692	675	237	1 042
Calves—farms—	1	79	3 178	2 741	637	15	32	42
number—	(D)	1 484	125 227	113 402	15 407	466	(D)	796
\$1,000—	(D)	331	31 667	28 721	2 067	137	(D)	178
Cattle—farms—	5	187	4 782	3 479	947	29	50	80
number—	(D)	3 754	276 034	142 183	26 243	1 442	(D)	1 782
\$1,000—	(D)	1 465	114 459	51 726	10 625	538	(D)	864
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms—	1	47	1 272	247	100	10	7	15
number—	(D)	992	125 840	3 682	2 373	405	(D)	381
\$1,000—	(D)	389	60 148	1 420	1 050	165	(D)	245
Hogs and pigs inventory—farms—	4	57	1 101	474	92	10	33	45
number—	13	802	41 257	5 214	954	130	272	662
Farms with—								
1 to 9—	4	42	634	351	59	5	29	29
10 to 49—	—	11	328	107	31	5	3	12
50 to 99—	—	2	50	10	2	—	—	4
100 to 199—	—	2	37	3	—	—	1	—
200 to 499—	—	—	34	2	—	—	—	—
500 or more—	—	—	18	1	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding—farms—	1	23	659	223	37	7	7	27
number—	(D)	137	5 977	846	159	(D)	38	101
Other—farms—	4	47	421	979	86	10	32	36
number—	(D)	665	35 280	4 368	795	(D)	234	561
Hogs and pigs sold—farms—	2	30	846	279	60	8	11	19
number—	(D)	1 266	52 785	5 870	1 450	276	(D)	493
\$1,000—	(D)	76	4 373	408	120	27	(D)	37
Feeder pigs sold—farms—	1	9	265	99	12	3	3	3
number—	(D)	743	10 308	2 076	283	13	35	95
\$1,000—	(D)	23	320	64	9	(Z)	1	3
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30—farms—	1	24	684	233	37	7	8	27
number—	(D)	172	7 781	919	146	43	27	131
Dec. 1 and May 31—farms—	—	21	575	189	28	5	7	25
number—	—	90	4 056	499	76	24	17	78
June 1 and Nov. 30—farms—	1	12	489	139	23	6	4	17
number—	(D)	82	3 725	420	70	19	10	53
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory—farms—	2	62	1 763	571	38	24	60	10
number—	(D)	3 541	581 935	48 738	6 404	7 745	1 353	569
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms—	2	57	1 668	530	36	23	54	10
number—	(D)	2 636	417 196	35 818	5 426	3 956	880	368
Sheep and lambs sold—farms—	2	50	1 698	517	35	24	56	11
number—	(D)	2 638	458 027	38 970	3 817	3 991	955	336
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms—	2	47	1 658	509	37	22	41	11
number—	(D)	2 592	508 654	40 360	4 831	5 975	813	401
pounds of wool—	(D)	27 445	5 101 683	425 500	53 001	63 487	8 102	3 643
Horses and ponies inventory—farms—	19	269	3 704	2 588	401	34	434	96
number—	52	1 265	16 000	11 696	1 290	206	4 076	663
Horses and ponies sold—farms—	1	22	460	320	32	2	411	52
number—	(D)	38	1 051	758	58	(D)	1 442	117
\$1,000—	(D)	22	460	347	38	(D)	1 744	88
Goats inventory—farms—	2	2	80	37	4	1	5	1
number—	(D)	(D)	841	135	15	(D)	34	(D)
Goats sold—farms—	1	1	18	6	1	—	8	—
number—	(D)	(D)	151	13	(D)	—	27	—
\$1,000—	(D)	(D)	9	(Z)	(D)	—	(Z)	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory—farms—	3	51	869	510	83	48	54	47
number—	45	1 042	21 142	12 407	2 267	2 211 605	716	16 086
Farms with—								
1 to 399—	3	51	868	509	83	17	54	45
400 to 3,199—	—	—	1	1	—	10	—	—
3,200 to 9,999—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
10,000 to 19,999—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
20,000 to 49,999—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
50,000 to 99,999—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
100,000 or more—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms—	3	50	850	494	82	48	54	47
number—	(D)	(D)	19 293	11 372	2 131	2 093 015	694	15 688
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms—	1	4	98	64	7	21	3	10
number—	(D)	(D)	1 849	1 035	136	118 590	22	398

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	106	—	5	—	—	5	—	7
.....number.....	940 231	—	138	—	—	138	—	370
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	35	—	3	—	—	3	—	3
.....number.....	1 423	—	300	—	—	300	—	155
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	35	—	3	—	—	3	—	3
2,000 to 59,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	76	—	3	—	—	3	7	—
.....number.....	38 870	—	20	—	—	20	21	—
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	103	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
.....number.....	3 033 050	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	2 336	193	323	—	—	323	22	13
.....acres.....	76 376	7 168	10 150	—	—	10 150	357	657
For grain or seed.....farms.....	510	140	41	—	—	41	6	10
.....acres.....	14 482	5 550	1 996	—	—	1 996	52	334
Irrigated.....bushels.....	1 176 010	464 425	133 724	—	—	133 724	2 778	27 633
.....farms.....	510	140	41	—	—	41	6	10
.....acres.....	14 482	5 550	1 996	—	—	1 996	52	334
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	362	87	26	—	—	26	6	9
25 to 99 acres.....	124	43	11	—	—	11	—	—
100 to 499 acres.....	22	9	3	—	—	3	—	1
500 acres or more.....	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	2 072	697	284	—	—	284	39	5
.....acres.....	253 600	167 410	13 416	—	—	13 416	1 078	118
Irrigated.....bushels.....	6 651 061	3 972 733	506 401	—	—	506 401	74 184	6 448
.....farms.....	1 296	274	216	—	—	216	37	4
.....acres.....	36 419	11 380	7 838	—	—	7 838	1 004	109
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	1 061	205	172	—	—	172	21	4
25 to 99 acres.....	530	185	81	—	—	81	17	1
100 to 499 acres.....	345	205	26	—	—	26	1	—
500 acres or more.....	136	102	5	—	—	5	—	—
Oats for grain.....farms.....	1 213	109	145	—	—	145	4	4
.....acres.....	14 743	1 742	1 724	—	—	1 724	34	12
Irrigated.....bushels.....	784 187	74 150	85 171	—	—	85 171	1 455	493
.....farms.....	1 135	85	140	—	—	140	2	4
.....acres.....	13 340	946	1 674	—	—	1 674	(D)	12
Barley for grain.....farms.....	4 348	622	701	—	—	701	42	24
.....acres.....	144 275	26 244	24 135	—	—	24 135	919	1 722
Irrigated.....bushels.....	8 970 032	1 554 051	1 463 444	—	—	1 463 444	78 964	151 430
.....farms.....	3 974	515	645	—	—	645	37	21
.....acres.....	123 674	18 939	21 653	—	—	21 653	853	1 703
Irish potatoes.....farms.....	160	13	45	—	—	45	13	6
.....acres.....	5 789	64	4 947	—	—	4 947	57	6
Irrigated.....hundredweight.....	1 319 932	8 319	1 154 039	—	—	1 154 039	8 180	746
.....farms.....	160	13	45	—	—	45	13	6
.....acres.....	5 789	64	4 947	—	—	4 947	57	6
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	42	4	8	—	—	8	2	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	55	3	9	—	—	9	6	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	32	6	6	—	—	6	5	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	22	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	9	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms.....	252	19	67	—	—	67	10	1
.....acres.....	13 112	610	5 282	—	—	5 282	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....tons.....	239 040	9 819	102 014	—	—	102 014	(D)	(D)
.....farms.....	252	19	67	—	—	67	10	1
.....acres.....	13 112	610	5 282	—	—	5 282	(D)	(D)
Hay crops (see text).....farms.....	9 740	645	1 961	—	—	1 961	64	115
.....acres.....	622 418	26 156	125 076	—	—	125 076	1 148	2 398
Irrigated.....tons, dry.....	1 749 997	69 169	408 128	—	—	408 128	4 394	9 616
.....farms.....	9 019	504	1 817	—	—	1 817	61	103
.....acres.....	545 067	16 158	113 230	—	—	113 230	1 059	2 251
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	4 308	379	858	—	—	858	49	105
25 to 99 acres.....	3 698	207	778	—	—	778	15	8
100 to 499 acres.....	1 625	56	297	—	—	297	—	1
500 acres or more.....	109	3	28	—	—	28	—	1
Alfalfa hay.....farms.....	8 826	588	1 868	—	—	1 868	54	98
.....acres.....	458 135	22 847	111 365	—	—	111 365	902	2 117
Irrigated.....tons, dry.....	1 462 273	65 479	381 913	—	—	381 913	3 738	9 197
.....farms.....	8 238	470	1 741	—	—	1 741	52	88
.....acres.....	407 952	14 442	102 095	—	—	102 095	855	1 997
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	512	15	67	—	—	67	189	37
.....acres.....	9 310	177	693	—	—	693	4 991	163
Irrigated.....farms.....	512	15	67	—	—	67	189	37
.....acres.....	9 310	177	693	—	—	693	4 991	163
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	225	7	48	—	—	48	65	25
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	173	6	10	—	—	10	66	11
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	101	2	8	—	—	8	49	1
100.0 acres or more.....	13	—	1	—	—	1	9	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....	—	—	37	14	5	39	9	4
.....farms.....	—	—	2 100	768	322	927 307	469	9 525
.....number.....	—	—	17	7	1	—	7	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....	—	4	618	278	(D)	—	(D)	—
.....farms.....	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 1,999.....	—	4	17	7	1	—	7	—
2,000 to 59,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....	—	2	48	31	—	6	8	2
.....farms.....	—	(D)	198	121	—	38 606	9	(D)
.....number.....	—	1	5	4	—	94	—	1
Turkeys sold.....	—	(D)	64	62	—	3 032 680	—	(D)
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes.....	1	137	1 037	587	569	7	12	22
.....farms.....	(D)	3 305	29 437	14 441	23 941	283	(D)	840
.....acres.....	—	—	220	87	41	4	3	7
For grain or seed.....	—	38	4 389	1 634	931	118	19	305
.....farms.....	—	71 059	344 558	93 236	90 563	15 778	806	24 686
.....acres.....	—	—	220	87	41	4	3	7
Irrigated.....	—	38	4 389	1 634	931	118	19	305
.....farms.....	—	788	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres.....	—	28	169	70	27	3	3	4
25 to 99 acres.....	—	10	44	14	13	1	—	2
100 to 499 acres.....	—	—	7	3	1	—	—	1
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain.....	—	163	674	400	157	15	8	30
.....farms.....	—	8 967	51 381	35 427	6 629	2 395	204	2 002
.....acres.....	—	424 166	1 285 844	827 670	252 325	56 972	9 884	62 104
.....bushels.....	—	132	490	269	104	12	6	21
Irrigated.....	—	4 738	7 970	4 580	2 528	348	118	386
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres.....	—	98	444	250	86	8	5	18
25 to 99 acres.....	—	40	135	89	56	4	3	8
100 to 499 acres.....	—	23	70	42	15	2	—	3
500 acres or more.....	—	2	25	19	—	1	—	1
Oats for grain.....	1	61	730	464	95	4	28	32
.....farms.....	(D)	1 053	8 317	5 384	1 339	(D)	219	270
.....acres.....	—	62 953	455 395	299 812	76 112	(D)	13 458	13 985
.....bushels.....	—	57	693	436	92	4	27	30
Irrigated.....	—	980	7 958	5 156	1 265	(D)	209	239
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain.....	9	275	1 945	1 067	634	26	28	42
.....farms.....	125	10 223	51 685	26 973	26 844	593	680	1 105
.....acres.....	6 794	765 236	3 061 223	1 483 959	1 755 486	44 394	18 964	70 046
.....bushels.....	9	257	1 816	983	590	20	27	37
Irrigated.....	125	9 506	44 710	22 389	24 173	514	510	988
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes.....	1	27	47	23	4	2	1	1
.....farms.....	(D)	519	156	57	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....acres.....	(D)	111 985	30 517	11 639	5 640	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....hundredweight.....	1	27	47	23	4	2	1	1
Irrigated.....	(D)	519	156	57	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	—	6	19	10	—	1	1	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	1	7	20	11	2	1	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	—	6	2	2	2	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar.....	—	71	42	20	33	1	—	8
.....farms.....	—	3 490	1 614	756	766	(D)	—	929
.....acres.....	—	61 719	31 059	15 027	13 886	(D)	—	14 706
.....tons.....	—	71	42	20	33	1	—	8
Irrigated.....	—	3 490	1 614	756	766	(D)	—	929
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text).....	19	515	5 124	3 459	925	64	214	94
.....farms.....	196	25 709	341 440	241 222	85 417	4 313	4 480	6 085
.....acres.....	578	81 995	846 289	574 125	291 276	10 748	9 824	17 980
.....tons, dry.....	18	485	4 799	3 227	881	56	203	92
Irrigated.....	189	21 993	303 241	211 756	75 068	3 128	3 530	5 220
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres.....	17	284	2 245	1 393	133	30	168	40
25 to 99 acres.....	2	172	1 951	1 398	465	22	37	41
100 to 499 acres.....	—	54	867	622	320	10	9	11
500 acres or more.....	—	5	61	46	7	2	—	2
Alfalfa hay.....	18	492	4 499	2 948	878	59	180	92
.....farms.....	192	23 014	215 408	145 522	71 087	2 669	3 537	4 997
.....acres.....	572	77 109	635 799	412 261	257 000	7 446	7 953	16 067
.....tons, dry.....	17	464	4 259	2 788	836	53	168	90
Irrigated.....	185	19 633	197 907	133 392	61 989	1 911	2 690	4 248
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....	3	91	84	38	19	3	2	2
.....farms.....	294	1 732	965	435	278	2	(D)	(D)
.....acres.....	3	91	84	38	19	3	2	2
Irrigated.....	294	1 732	965	435	278	2	(D)	(D)
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1	24	46	22	4	3	2	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1	38	28	11	12	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1	28	9	4	3	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.**

		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)
							Vegetable and melon farms (016)
							Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Land in orchards	forms	1 061	32	71	—	—	71
	acres	11 340	73	422	—	—	422
Irrigated	forms	1 002	27	66	—	—	66
	acres	10 842	62	409	—	—	409
Farms by acres in orchards:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres		639	29	53	—	—	53
5.0 to 24.9 acres		340	3	15	—	—	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres		67	—	3	—	—	3
100.0 acres or more		15	—	—	—	—	—
Apples	forms	646	24	40	—	—	40
	total acres	3 535	21	104	—	—	104
	pounds	24 031 838	14 990	41 393	—	—	41 393
							29 708
							23 172 221

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.**

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Land in orchards ----- farms	8	39	210	120	22	9	32	10
----- acres	36	222	483	244	89	17	58	31
Irrigated ----- farms	8	38	204	115	22	8	30	10
----- acres	36	221	469	235	89	15	57	31
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	5	30	179	105	16	8	30	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	6	30	15	5	1	2	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples ----- farms	5	14	130	66	15	8	22	6
----- total acres	9	24	192	112	16	9	22	5
----- pounds	18 760	94 980	543 748	280 694	87 416	2 882	18 840	6 900

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.