

Table 14. Hired Farm Labor—Expenses and Number of Workers: 1978

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

All Farms	Farms Expenses (\$1,000)		Reporting only workers working less than 150 days			Reporting only workers working 150 days or more			Reporting both—workers working less than 150 days or 150 days or more			
			Farms	Workers	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Workers	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	less than 150 days	150 days or more	Expenses (\$1,000)
Vermont.....	3 866	21 635	1 764	5 509	2 010	930	1 730	7 025	1 172	4 720	2 416	12 601
Addison.....	525	4 017	176	601	269	163	322	1 563	186	753	392	2 185
Bennington.....	100	404	48	147	50	14	19	74	38	104	64	280
Caledonia.....	239	1 291	112	250	108	73	142	594	54	149	89	589
Chittenden.....	280	1 994	110	520	176	70	130	630	100	395	230	1 188
Essex.....	54	344	24	92	24	17	30	115	13	56	45	204
Franklin.....	543	3 584	165	525	270	162	285	1 107	216	791	435	2 207
Grand Isle.....	75	562	33	154	67	6	14	74	36	248	80	421
Lamoille.....	137	815	53	184	60	25	62	262	59	228	123	493
Orange.....	318	1 244	164	618	152	64	101	297	90	329	173	796
Orleans.....	496	2 031	283	765	293	89	194	796	124	486	228	942
Rutland.....	326	1 588	126	388	100	88	143	501	112	389	198	986
Washington.....	170	924	74	336	99	58	92	355	38	151	91	470
Windham.....	134	1 653	63	229	158	18	43	238	53	365	168	1 257
Windsor.....	273	1 083	144	337	101	76	139	400	53	276	100	582
Farms not on mail list.....	196	102	189	363	83	7	14	18	-	-	-	-

Table 15. Estimated Market Value of All Machinery and Equipment: 1978

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

All Farms	Total		Farms by estimated value of machinery and equipment								
	Farms	Estimated value (\$1,000)	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 or more
Vermont.....	7 268	225 195	1 052	1 760	1 044	830	1 003	573	486	458	62
Addison.....	701	39 693	21	76	53	67	163	89	120	97	15
Bennington.....	175	4 859	19	40	38	22	20	23	6	6	1
Caledonia.....	454	13 763	55	75	111	77	33	41	32	27	3
Chittenden.....	447	15 078	65	46	112	52	73	26	33	36	4
Essex.....	92	2 992	13	18	16	13	7	10	11	3	1
Franklin.....	752	34 967	36	85	92	100	129	114	88	104	4
Grand Isle.....	127	6 028	6	19	17	15	30	8	11	19	2
Lamoille.....	244	9 275	71	28	15	33	35	18	21	20	3
Orange.....	535	15 853	33	152	58	97	95	60	21	13	6
Orleans.....	638	24 180	55	60	129	108	115	56	63	45	7
Rutland.....	520	18 553	43	140	63	45	83	51	43	45	7
Washington.....	370	9 220	48	103	56	27	86	33	8	9	-
Windham.....	271	7 937	28	68	38	55	37	20	12	9	4
Windsor.....	521	13 211	32	175	102	74	74	24	17	18	5
Farms not on mail list.....	1 421	9 587	527	675	144	45	23	-	-	7	-

Table 16. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978

All Farms Part 1 of 10	Inventory											
	Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved						Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	
			Total		Beef cows		Milk cows					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Vermont.....	5 395	326 517	4 826	198 315	1 512	10 891	3 919	187 424	4 535	113 526	3 111	14 676
Addison.....	577	59 595	546	34 890	91	631	496	34 259	536	22 833	344	1 872
Bennington.....	127	6 279	116	3 437	57	475	73	2 962	109	2 373	76	469
Caledonia.....	346	19 440	301	11 123	91	580	244	10 543	312	7 417	199	900
Chittenden.....	336	25 425	308	15 107	93	806	243	14 301	299	9 141	204	1 177
Essex.....	73	4 255	70	2 621	22	211	57	2 410	66	1 344	42	290
Franklin.....	670	55 228	635	37 449	67	427	601	37 022	597	16 194	353	1 585
Grand Isle.....	93	6 430	82	4 260	17	265	75	3 995	78	1 934	61	236
Lamoille.....	186	11 958	168	7 754	33	173	146	7 581	152	3 320	111	884
Orange.....	412	23 231	382	13 170	118	629	328	12 541	374	9 177	246	884
Orleans.....	531	39 224	507	26 072	79	512	480	25 560	493	12 122	284	1 030
Rutland.....	417	26 835	381	15 153	130	1 147	312	14 006	372	10 249	248	1 433
Washington.....	264	13 527	248	7 962	91	655	195	7 307	229	5 038	145	527
Windham.....	178	10 478	164	6 143	80	613	112	5 530	155	3 782	130	553
Windsor.....	381	15 079	348	8 319	197	1 476	214	6 843	324	5 549	258	1 211
Farms not on mail list.....	804	9 533	570	4 855	346	2 291	343	2 564	439	3 053	410	1 625

Table 16. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978**—Con.

**All Farms
Part 2 of 10**

	Sales											
	Cattle and calves			Calves			Cattle					
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Total			Fattened on grain and concentrates		
Farms							Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Vermont	4 862	161 875	29 078	4 040	109 829	7 065	4 129	52 046	22 013	400	3 405	1 357
Addison	571	28 521	5 035	507	19 839	1 280	514	8 682	3 755	28	350	157
Bennington	116	2 954	664	84	1 666	122	105	1 288	543	16	78	30
Caledonia	319	8 688	1 600	254	5 695	350	271	2 993	1 250	39	206	80
Chittenden	324	14 179	3 164	270	9 068	708	281	5 111	2 455	29	667	309
Essex	74	1 913	354	58	1 254	61	66	659	292	7	27	9
Franklin	663	31 726	4 632	611	24 143	1 590	576	7 583	3 043	17	548	179
Grand Isle	94	3 609	569	82	2 508	130	83	1 101	439	6	40	26
Lamoille	182	6 869	1 295	161	4 753	357	159	2 116	939	13	111	40
Orange	398	10 554	2 234	328	6 280	353	358	4 274	1 880	33	263	113
Orleans	524	19 137	2 933	478	13 551	554	456	5 586	2 379	29	167	80
Rutland	397	12 027	2 312	336	8 071	614	349	3 956	1 698	40	361	130
Washington	250	5 791	1 022	192	3 555	164	223	2 236	857	20	86	33
Windham	169	4 912	900	129	3 180	182	152	1 732	718	25	163	64
Windsor	343	6 402	1 342	240	3 591	216	306	2 811	1 125	44	188	70
Farms not on mail list	438	4 593	1 023	310	2 675	383	230	1 918	640	54	150	36

**All Farms
Part 3 of 10**

	Cattle and calves—inventory per farm										
	Total		Farms with —							500 or more	
	Farms	Number	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number
Vermont	5 395	326 517	492	644	631	1 015	1 566	847	191	9	5 481
Addison	577	59 595	17	25	26	66	173	207	62	1	(D)
Bennington	127	6 279	12	18	25	22	33	16	1	—	—
Caledonia	346	19 440	24	36	34	96	100	46	10	—	—
Chittenden	336	25 425	22	31	30	63	96	75	17	2	(D)
Essex	73	4 255	3	7	12	16	25	7	3	—	—
Franklin	670	55 228	13	13	40	121	300	147	34	2	(D)
Grand Isle	93	6 430	4	7	7	18	37	16	4	—	—
Lamoille	186	11 958	17	12	15	45	62	29	5	1	(D)
Orange	412	23 231	32	30	52	113	127	48	10	—	—
Orleans	531	39 224	17	13	36	110	245	93	15	2	(D)
Rutland	417	26 835	26	27	50	75	142	89	8	—	—
Washington	264	13 527	25	31	31	59	87	25	6	—	—
Windham	178	10 478	16	20	34	35	45	18	1	1	(D)
Windsor	381	15 079	47	57	80	88	78	24	7	—	—
Farms not on mail list	804	9 533	217	317	159	88	16	7	—	—	—

**All Farms
Part 4 of 10**

	Cows and heifers that had calved—inventory per farm										
	Total		Farms with —							500 or more	
	Farms	Number	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number
Vermont	4 826	198 315	1 000	292	380	1 528	1 264	312	47	3	1 842
Addison	546	34 890	41	18	17	135	244	84	7	—	—
Bennington	116	3 437	28	19	10	32	24	2	1	—	—
Caledonia	301	11 123	44	30	26	116	66	19	—	—	—
Chittenden	308	15 107	53	16	20	90	96	29	3	1	(D)
Essex	70	2 621	15	4	6	27	14	3	1	—	—
Franklin	635	37 449	25	15	26	226	261	74	7	1	(D)
Grand Isle	82	4 260	8	4	2	30	31	5	2	—	—
Lamoille	168	7 754	26	3	15	64	45	13	2	—	—
Orange	382	13 170	73	17	43	163	71	11	4	—	—
Orleans	507	26 072	34	8	30	234	164	28	8	1	(D)
Rutland	381	15 153	57	28	32	122	125	16	1	—	—
Washington	248	7 962	51	21	22	95	49	9	1	—	—
Windham	164	6 143	46	19	16	47	23	6	7	—	—
Windsor	348	8 319	101	59	47	89	43	6	3	—	—
Farms not on mail list	570	4 855	398	31	68	58	8	7	—	—	—

Table 16. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978—Con.

All Farms
Part 5 of 10

Beef cows—inventory per farm											
Total		Farms with—							500 or more		
Farms	Number	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number	
Vermont.....	1 512	10 891	897	264	211	122	14	3	1	—	—
Addison.....	91	631	57	17	11	5	—	1	—	—	—
Bennington.....	57	475	28	15	9	4	1	—	—	—	—
Caledonia.....	91	580	49	22	14	6	—	—	—	—	—
Chittenden.....	93	806	56	16	13	4	3	1	—	—	—
Essex.....	22	211	11	6	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
Franklin.....	67	427	42	12	10	2	1	—	—	—	—
Grand Isle.....	17	265	8	3	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Lamoille.....	33	173	23	3	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Orange.....	118	629	80	16	18	3	1	—	—	—	—
Orleans.....	79	512	54	11	8	4	2	—	—	—	—
Rutland.....	130	1 147	64	32	22	10	1	1	—	—	—
Washington.....	91	655	54	15	13	8	1	—	—	—	—
Windham.....	80	613	44	15	13	7	1	—	—	—	—
Windsor.....	197	1 476	100	50	34	12	—	1	—	—	—
Farms not on mail list.....	346	2 291	227	31	38	50	—	—	—	—	—

All Farms
Part 6 of 10

Milk cows—inventory per farm											Dairy products sold	
Total		Farms with—						500 or more		Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms	Number	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Vermont.....	3 919	187 424	714	179	1 426	1 248	304	45	5	1 842	3 363	219 321
Addison.....	496	34 259	22	9	133	243	82	7	—	—	487	43 308
Bennington.....	73	2 962	19	—	28	23	2	1	—	—	60	3 618
Caledonia.....	244	10 543	35	14	110	66	19	—	—	—	220	11 756
Chittenden.....	243	14 301	24	8	86	94	27	3	1	(D)	228	16 714
Essex.....	57	2 410	12	4	24	13	3	1	—	—	45	2 996
Franklin.....	601	37 022	19	15	226	260	73	7	1	(D)	591	42 052
Grand Isle.....	75	3 995	8	1	28	33	3	2	—	—	74	4 600
Lamoille.....	146	7 581	13	11	62	45	13	2	—	—	138	8 921
Orange.....	328	12 541	54	29	161	69	11	4	—	—	296	15 370
Orleans.....	480	25 560	25	24	233	161	29	7	1	(D)	467	29 443
Rutland.....	312	14 006	41	17	117	122	15	—	—	—	278	16 410
Washington.....	195	7 307	40	10	88	47	9	1	—	—	163	8 436
Windham.....	112	5 530	35	3	39	22	6	7	—	—	92	6 829
Windsor.....	214	6 843	77	12	75	42	5	3	—	—	156	7 738
Farms not on mail list.....	343	2 564	290	22	16	8	7	—	—	—	68	1 130

All Farms
Part 7 of 10

Cattle and calves—sales per farm											
Total		Farms with—							500 or more		
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number	
Vermont.....	4 862	161 875	29 078	1 324	786	1 753	789	167	38	5	3 915
Addison.....	571	28 521	5 035	75	48	218	182	39	8	1	(D)
Bennington.....	116	2 954	664	46	18	36	13	3	—	—	—
Caledonia.....	319	8 688	1 600	85	64	128	35	5	2	—	—
Chittenden.....	324	14 179	3 164	69	54	105	69	21	5	1	(D)
Essex.....	74	1 913	354	24	13	27	6	4	—	—	—
Franklin.....	663	31 726	4 632	73	74	299	170	37	8	2	(D)
Grand Isle.....	94	3 609	569	17	10	43	18	5	1	—	—
Lamoille.....	182	6 869	1 295	41	22	67	42	9	1	—	—
Orange.....	398	10 554	2 234	100	97	147	45	8	1	—	—
Orleans.....	524	19 137	2 933	73	86	267	80	13	4	1	(D)
Rutland.....	397	12 027	2 312	101	60	170	56	6	4	—	—
Washington.....	250	5 791	1 022	89	51	83	23	2	2	—	—
Windham.....	169	4 912	900	68	33	44	13	9	2	—	—
Windsor.....	343	6 402	1 342	150	83	88	16	6	—	—	—
Farms not on mail list.....	438	4 593	1 023	313	73	31	21	—	—	—	—

Table 16. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978**—Con.

Calves—sales per farm										
Total			Farms with—						500 or more	
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number
Vermont	4 040	109 829	7 065	1 055	863	1 593	426	76	23	4 2 721
Addison	507	19 839	1 280	55	57	271	103	16	4	1 (D)
Bennington	84	1 666	122	33	16	28	6	1	—	—
Caledonia	254	5 695	350	64	71	96	19	3	1	—
Chittenden	270	9 068	708	52	61	110	37	6	3	1 (D)
Essex	58	1 254	61	17	15	20	6	—	—	—
Franklin	611	24 143	1 590	58	105	306	118	16	6	2 (D)
Grand Isle	82	2 508	130	19	14	35	9	4	1	—
Lamoille	161	4 753	357	29	32	73	23	3	1	—
Orange	328	6 280	353	93	109	107	14	5	—	—
Orleans	478	13 551	554	60	127	234	46	9	2	—
Rutland	336	8 071	614	95	85	132	18	3	3	—
Washington	192	3 555	164	65	54	62	10	—	1	—
Windham	129	3 180	182	52	23	37	9	7	1	—
Windsor	240	3 591	216	113	63	53	8	3	—	—
Farms not on mail list	310	2 675	383	250	31	29	—	—	—	—

Cattle—sales per farm										
Total			Farms with—						500 or more	
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number
Vermont	4 129	52 046	22 013	2 342	1 070	597	92	21	6	1 (D)
Addison	514	8 682	3 755	194	162	139	15	3	1	—
Bennington	105	1 288	543	63	22	17	2	1	—	—
Caledonia	271	2 993	1 250	166	60	42	2	1	—	—
Chittenden	281	5 111	2 455	143	74	45	10	6	3	—
Essex	66	7 659	292	37	19	9	1	—	—	—
Franklin	576	7 583	3 043	294	191	77	10	3	1	—
Grand Isle	83	1 101	439	45	17	17	4	—	—	—
Lamoille	189	2 116	939	94	33	26	5	1	—	—
Orange	358	4 274	1 880	213	77	58	10	—	—	—
Orleans	456	5 586	2 379	297	111	37	7	2	1	1 (D)
Rutland	349	3 956	1 698	190	104	48	5	2	—	—
Washington	223	2 236	857	145	49	26	1	2	—	—
Windham	152	1 732	718	98	31	15	8	—	—	—
Windsor	306	2 811	1 125	208	67	26	5	—	—	—
Farms not on mail list	230	1 918	640	155	53	15	7	—	—	—

Fattened cattle—sales per farm										
Total			Farms with—						500 or more	
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	1 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 199	200 to 499	Farms	Number
Vermont	400	3 405	1 357	315	45	32	3	4	1	—
Addison	28	350	157	18	4	4	2	—	—	—
Bennington	16	78	30	14	1	1	—	—	—	—
Caledonia	39	206	80	33	4	2	—	—	—	—
Chittenden	29	667	309	16	4	6	—	3	—	—
Essex	7	27	9	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin	17	548	179	12	1	3	—	—	1	—
Grand Isle	6	40	26	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
Lamoille	13	111	40	8	2	3	—	—	—	—
Orange	33	263	113	25	5	2	1	—	—	—
Orleans	29	167	80	24	3	2	—	—	—	—
Rutland	40	361	130	31	5	3	—	1	—	—
Washington	20	86	33	18	1	1	—	—	—	—
Windham	25	163	64	19	3	3	—	—	—	—
Windsor	44	188	70	40	3	1	—	—	—	—
Farms not on mail list	54	150	36	46	8	—	—	—	—	—