

APPENDIX A. General Explanation

GENERAL INFORMATION

The following definitions and explanations relate to those items that are considered to be inadequately described in the tables. Most of the definitions are from the instructions given to enumerators. For an exact wording of the questions and instructions on the report form, see the facsimile of the report form in appendix B.

In the tables, data for land in farms, fruit and nut trees, equipment and facilities, and livestock and poultry on hand represent the situation existing at the time of enumeration of each farm. The enumeration date for all previous censuses was April 1 of the census year, except for the census of 1964, which was taken in November and December 1964. Data for acres, production and sales of crops, land use, sales of livestock and poultry and their products, and expenses relate to the 12 months preceding the year of the census, except 1964 data, which relate to the year 1964; and 1974 and 1978 data which relate to the 12-month period between July 1, 1974, and June 30, 1975, and July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, respectively.

FARM OPERATOR

The term "operator" designates a person who operates a farm, either by doing the work himself or herself or by directly supervising the work. The operator may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If the operator rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he or she is considered the operator only of the land retained for his or her own operation. In the case of partnership, only one partner is counted as an operator. By definition, the number of operators is the same as the number of farms.

FARM OR OPERATORS REPORTING

Figures for "farms reporting" or "operators reporting" represent the number of farms, or operators reporting the specified item. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting a particular item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided a correct report was received for all farms.

LAND

Land in farms—All data relating to land tenure and land in farms refer only to land located in the Virgin Islands and operated on enumeration day. The land included in each farm was determined from the answers to questions 1 through 5 in section 2 of the report form which relate to land tenure (see appendix B). The acres reported as owned, rented from others, worked on

shares for others, or managed for others were added together and then the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others were subtracted from that sum. The results represent "Land in farms."

Although the area designated land in farms consists primarily of agricultural land—i.e., land used for crops, pasture, or grazing—it also includes land not actually under cultivation nor used for pasture or grazing. For example, woodland and wasteland owned or rented from others was included as land in farms unless reports indicated it was being held for nonagricultural purposes, as recreational or for timber, etc.

Land owned—This item includes all land that the operator or his or her spouse held under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate at the time of enumeration.

Land rented from others—This item includes not only land the operator rented or leased from others, but also land worked on shares for others or land occupied rent free.

Land managed—This item includes all tracts of land managed for one employer or more by a person paid a salary or wages. A hired manager is the operator of the managed land, since he/she is responsible for the agricultural operations and frequently supervises others in performing those operations. If a hired manager also had agricultural operations of his/her own, he/she was asked to report it on a separate report form from the managed operations.

Land rented to others—This item includes all land that the operator rented to others and all land assigned to others on shares or rent free. For the most part, land rented to others represents agricultural land, but it also includes land rented for residential or other purposes. The tenant is considered to be the operator of land leased, rented, or worked on shares, even though his/her landlord may supervise the operations. The landlord is considered to be the operator of only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants.

LAND USE

Land in farms at the time of enumeration is categorized according to the way it was used between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978. The land uses described in the following paragraphs are mutually exclusive in that each acre of land is counted only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

Harvested cropland—This item refers to all land from which any crops were harvested during the 12-month period between

July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978, whether for home use or sale. It also includes land in field crops that were grazed when mature or almost mature and land in nonbearing fruit or nut trees and plants. Land from which two or more crops were harvested between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, was to be counted only once. Land from which crops were harvested and which was also used for other purposes, either before or after the crops were harvested, was to be reported as cropland harvested without regard to the other uses.

Other cropland—This item includes cropland from which no crops were harvested between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, but which was occupied by growing crops, except fruit or nut trees, intended for harvest in 1978 or later. It also includes cropland intended for harvest between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, but not actually harvested because of complete crop failure, low prices, labor shortage, or other reasons; land that had been plowed and could be plowed again without first being cleared of brush, but that lay idle throughout July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978; and land used for soil improvement crops. Other cropland also includes land which was used only for pasture or grazing and which the operator could have used for crops without additional clearing or irrigating. Enumerators were instructed to exclude any land pastured after a crop was harvested from it.

Pasture or grazing land—This item refers to all land used for pasture or grazing between July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978, except cropland. It includes all woodland where livestock pastured or grazed between July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978.

Woodland not pastured—This item includes all woodland that was not used for pasture or grazing between July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978. In the enumerator's reference book, "woodland" was defined as "all farm wood lots or timber tracts, natural or planted; and...cutover land with young growth which has or will have value as wood or timber."

Other land—This item refers to all land not included in the other land use classifications, such as house and other building lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and land area of ponds and wasteland.

TYPE OF HOLDING

Holdings are classified according to whether they were producing mainly for home consumption or mainly for sale. Those from which 50 percent or more of the agricultural output is consumed by the holder's household are classified as producing mainly for home consumption. Those from which 50 percent or more of the agricultural output is sold are classified as mainly for sale. Plans were made to further classify holdings producing mainly for sale as to their most important activity such as a vegetable holding, livestock holding, poultry holding, and so forth. Because of a misunderstanding during enumeration, the data collected do not permit this type of classification. Production figures for home consumption are based on the disposition of the agricultural output of the holding during the census year.

CROPS HARVESTED

The 1978 report form was similar to the forms used in previous censuses in that it provided for the collection of data for specified field crops, vegetables, fruits, and nuts harvested on each farm. Inquiries were included for the most commonly grown crops in the Virgin Islands and space was provided to write in those less frequently produced.

Acres—The area for individual crops is reported in acres and tenths of acres harvested. When two or more crops, or two or more plantings of the same crop, were harvested from the same land, the area was to be reported for each separate crop or planting. The acreage reported for vegetables relates only to the acreage harvested.

For fruit and nut trees, the figures for acres and for number of trees and plants relate to the time of enumeration. The total acres of fruits and nuts were not included in the tabulations when such acreage for a farm was less than five-tenths of an acre.

Quantity—Data for quantity harvested were obtained for field crops and fruits and nuts. Total quantities of each crop harvested were to be reported, whether the crops were for home use or for sale. Total quantities of each crop sold were also to be reported.

The units of measure for reporting quantities of some crops have varied from one census to another. The aim has been to permit reporting in the units of measure currently in use. In this report, the quantities harvested for each crop are expressed in the units of measure given on the 1978 report form. To provide readily comparable information, data published in earlier reports in different units of measure have been converted to the units used for the 1978 census.

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD

Data for value of products sold were obtained for each type of crop, fruit, livestock, etc. sold from the farm. The gross value of quantities sold was to be reported regardless of who did the selling or shared in the receipts. Crops given to a landlord and crops produced on institutional farms for use by inmates of the institution were to be considered as sold.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Inventories—Data for livestock and poultry relate to the number on hand at the time of enumeration. All livestock and poultry were to be enumerated on the place where they were at the time of enumeration regardless of who owned them. Livestock on unfenced land were to be reported as being on the place identified as the headquarters of the person who had control over them.

Sales—Data for sales of livestock, milk, and poultry products relate to the 12-month period between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978. Enumerators were instructed to report total quantities and gross value of sales regardless of who did the selling or shared in the receipts. Products given by a tenant to a landlord and products taken from an institutional farm for use by inmates of the institutional farm were to be considered as sold.

SELECTED FARM EXPENSES

The 1978 report form contained questions on six items of farm expenses between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, whether made by the farm operator, his/her landlord, or both. A farm operator who rented part of his/her land to others reported only the expenses on the land he/she operated himself/herself.

Machine hire and customwork—Expenses for machine hire and customwork relate to such farm-related items as tractor hire, plowing, spraying, and hauling. Any amount spent for the labor involved is considered to be part of the expense. The costs of hauling or trucking or of exchange work without pay are omitted.

Hired labor—Expenses for hired labor include total cash payments made between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, to family members and others for farm labor. Payments to persons supplied by a contractor or a cooperative organization and paid directly by them or by the crew leader are also included. Payments for the following types of work are excluded: Housework, contract construction work, customwork, and repair and installation work performed by persons specifically employed for the work.

Feed—Expenses for feed for livestock and poultry include total cash payments made between July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978, for pasture, salt, concentrates, mineral supplements, grain, hay, millfeeds, and any other items purchased for feeding livestock and poultry on the place. Expenses made for the grinding and mixing of feed and the estimated cost of items furnished to the operator by a landlord or others are also included. Payments made by a tenant to a landlord for feed grown on the tenant's farm are excluded.

Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides—This item relates to total cash expenses between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, for all chemicals, sprays, dusts, etc., used to control weeds, pests, insects, or disease on crops and livestock. Any of these materials paid for by landlords and custom operators is included in the expenses data.

Fertilizer and manure—Expenses include the total amount spent between July 1, 1977, and June 30, 1978, for manure and commercial fertilizers of all kinds for use on the farm.

Livestock and poultry purchases—This item includes all cash expenses for livestock and poultry purchased between July 1, 1977, to June 30, 1978, for the place. The cost of livestock and poultry bought and then resold within 30 days is not included.

EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES

Operators were asked to report the number of tractors, motortrucks, and automobiles on their farms at the time of enumeration, regardless of ownership. Items that were temporarily out of order were to be included, but not those that were worn out. Tractors include all wheel and tracklaying

(crawlers), garden, and homemade tractors. Motortrucks include pickup trucks, truck-trailer combinations, jeeps, and station wagons if they were used primarily as trucks. Automobiles include jeeps and station wagons if they were used primarily as passenger cars. Data obtained in the 1978 census for the number of tractors, motortrucks, and automobiles on farms are comparable with those presented for earlier years.

Since the 1960 census, data were obtained on presence or absence of electricity and piped running water on the farm. These facilities were considered to be on the farm if they were available anywhere on the place, whether or not in the operator's dwelling. "Piped running water" was defined as "water carried in pipelines by a pressure system or by gravity flow from a natural or artificial source."

Farm wells included all holes or pits made by excavation to reach a supply of water for irrigation, watering livestock, and other purposes. Farm ponds are not included.

FARM OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Place of residence—Operators were classified by residence according to whether or not they lived on the farms operated. Some of those who did not live on the farms they operated lived on farms operated by others. Where all the land was rented from others or worked on shares for others, the operator was considered to live on the farm operated provided the dwelling he/she occupied was included in the rental agreement. In such cases, the dwelling was not necessarily on the land being operated. Similarly, an operator who did not live on the land being cultivated or grazed, but who had some agricultural operations (other than a home garden) at his/her dwelling, was considered to be living on the farm operated.

Place of birth—Operators were classified by place of birth according to whether they were born in the Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, or elsewhere. The purpose of this question was to obtain a measure of the native language abilities of operators as a guide to agricultural agents in preparing news releases for distribution to farmers. The need for information about language abilities has arisen since the 1950 census as a result of the influx of Puerto Ricans into the Virgin Islands.

Age of operator—Operators were classified by age into six groups. The average age was obtained by dividing the sum of the ages of all operators reporting by the number reporting.

Main occupation—This question was asked to determine whether the principal occupation of the operator was agricultural or nonagricultural. If the operator devoted 50 percent or more of his/her work time to agricultural activities, his/her main occupation was considered to be agriculture.

Work off farm—The extent to which operators rely on nonfarm sources for part of their income is indicated by the number of days worked off the farm during the year. Work off the farm was defined to include work on someone else's farm for pay as well as all types of nonfarm jobs, businesses, and professions, whether the work was done on the farm premises or elsewhere.

Exchange work was not included. Data for the 1978 census are comparable with those for the censuses since 1960.

FARM CLASSIFICATIONS

Farms by size—Farms were classified by size on the basis of the total land area established in each one. According to the census definition, a farm is essentially an operating unit, not an ownership tract. All land operated or managed by one person or partnership represents one farm. In the case of tenants, the land assigned to each tenant is considered a separate farm, even though the landlord may consider the entire landholding to be one unit rather than several separate units.

Farms by tenure of operator—In the 1978 census, farms were classified by tenure of operator on the basis of data reported for land owned, rented from others, worked on shares for others, and managed for others. The same classification was used since 1964. During the processing operations for the 1978 census, each report form was coded to indicate whether the operator was a full owner, part owner, manager, or tenant.

Full owners operate only land they own.

Part owners operate land they own and also land they rent from others.

Managers operate land for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Caretakers or hired laborers are not classified as managers. If an operator managed land for others and also operated his/her own farm, each operation was considered a farm. If a manager managed land for two or more employers, the managed land was considered two separate farms.

Tenants rent from others or work the land they operate on shares for others.

Farms by value of agricultural products sold—The farms were classified on the basis of the total value of agricultural products sold. The total value of agricultural products sold was obtained by adding the reported values of all products sold from the farm. The value of livestock, milk, poultry and eggs, vegetables, fruits and nuts, all field crops, ornamental plants, and all other crops was obtained from the operator at the time of enumeration. The computer edit classified the value of agricultural products sold into one of the following groups:

- a. Less than \$100
- b. \$100 to \$499
- c. \$500 to \$1,199
- d. \$1,200 to \$2,499
- e. \$2,500 to \$4,999
- f. \$5,000 to \$7,499
- g. \$7,500 to \$9,999
- h. \$10,000 or more

Farms by age of operator—Enumerators entered the operator's age, as of his/her last birthday, on the report form. The computer edit classified the operator's age into one of the following age groups:

- a. Under 25 years
- b. 25 to 34 years
- c. 35 to 44 years
- d. 45 to 54 years
- e. 55 to 64 years
- f. 65 years and over

APPENDIX B. Report Form

Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 41-578019

FORM 78-A1(VI) (2-19-78)

AGRICENSUS 78

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

NOTICE - Response to this inquiry is required by law (title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Your report cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.

A1 **1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE**
VIRGIN ISLANDS

FARM SERIAL NUMBER From A2 column (8)

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| CENSUS USE ONLY | 035 | 036 | 037 | 038 | 039 | 040 |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

Section 1 OPERATOR

1. What is your (the operator's) name? Full name (First name, middle initials, last name)

2. What is your (the operator's) mailing address? Complete mailing address
(Give address where correspondence is received.)

Section 2 LAND IN AGRICULTURE
Report only in whole acres

1. How many acres do you own? (If you own more than one tract of land, include all land in the Virgin Islands.) None

| Acres | |
|-------|--|
| 041 | |
| 042 | |
| 043 | |
| 044 | |
| 045 | |

2. How many acres do you rent from others? (Include acres worked on shares.)

3. How many acres do you operate for others as a hired or salaried manager?

4. How many acres do you rent to others?

5. TOTAL ACRES IN THIS PLACE (Add items 1 and 2, subtract item 4; if managed, enter data from item 3 here.)

6. Is the farm located on a hard surface (all weather) road? 045 Yes 046 No - About how many miles is it to the nearest hard surface (all weather) road?

| Miles | Tenths |
|-------|--------|
| 047 | |
| | /10 |

7. What percent of the farm operation is financed by each of the following sources?

| Percent | |
|---------|--|
| 048 | |
| 049 | |
| 050 | |
| 051 | |
| 052 | |

8. How many unpaid and paid farm hands (including the operator and his family) worked on this place the last 12 months? 053 Total farm hands

| 150 days or more? | 25 to 149 days? | Less than 25 days? |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 054 | 055 | 056 |
| 057 | 058 | 059 |

a. Of the unpaid farm hands (including the operator and unpaid family workers), how many worked - ...

b. Of the paid farm hands (hired workers and paid members of operator's family), how many worked - ...

9. What type of operating organization does this place have? 060 Individual Partnership Corporation (Do not include cooperatives) Other (Cooperative, estate, trust, etc.)

10. Is this holding producing mainly for home consumption or sale? 061 Home consumption - Go to section 3 Sale - Ask item 11

11. If producing mainly for sale, which of the following is it? 062 Vegetable holding Poultry holding Field and forage crop holding Nursery holding Fruit and nut holding Mixed holding Dairy holding Livestock holding Other - Specify

Section 3 CROPS HARVESTED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Include all crops harvested from July 1, 1977 to June 30, 1978 from the land reported in section 2, item 5, whether harvested by you or by someone else. Be sure to include the landlord's share. Do not include crops which were a complete failure or which were not harvested because of drought, labor shortage, low prices, or destruction from any cause. Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 3/10, 1-5/10, etc.

Were any of these FORAGE crops cultivated on this place in the last 12 months? None

| | How many acres were planted? (a) | How many acres were for cutting? (b) | How many acres were for grazing? (c) | How many acres were used for both purposes? (d) | What was the value of sales in the last 12 months? (e) |
|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Sugarcane | 063 | 064 | 065 | 066 | 067 |
| 2. Sorghum | 068 | 069 | 070 | 071 | 072 |
| 3. TOTAL | 073 | 074 | 075 | 076 | 077 |

Section 3 CROPS HARVESTED IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS - Continued

• Were any of these FIELD CROPS harvested in the last 12 months?

- 4. Cassava
- 5. Dry beans
- 6. Dry corn
- 7. Sorghums for grain
- 8. Sweetpotatoes
- 9. Taniars
- 10. Yams
- 11. Other field crops - Specify

| None | How many ACRES were harvested in the last 12 months? (a) | How many POUNDS were harvested in the last 12 months? (b) | How many POUNDS were sold in the last 12 months? (c) | What was the VALUE of sales in the last 12 months? (d) |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 078 /10 | 079 | 080 | 081 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 082 /10 | 083 | 084 | 085 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 086 /10 | 087 | 088 | 089 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 090 /10 | 091 | 092 | 093 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 094 /10 | 095 | 096 | 097 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 098 /10 | 099 | 100 | 101 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 102 /10 | 103 | 104 | 105 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 106 /10 | 107 | 108 | 109 |

• Were any of these VEGETABLE CROPS harvested in the last 12 months?

- 12. Cabbage
- 13. Carrots
- 14. Celery
- 15. Cucumbers
- 16. Eggplant
- 17. Green beans
- 18. Lettuce
- 19. Okra
- 20. Onions
- 21. Peppers
- 22. Spinach
- 23. Squash
- 24. Tomatoes
- 25. Other vegetables - Specify

| None | How many ACRES were harvested in the last 12 months? (a) | What was the VALUE of sales in the last 12 months? (b) |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 110 /10 | 111 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 112 /10 | 113 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 114 /10 | 115 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 116 /10 | 117 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 118 /10 | 119 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 120 /10 | 121 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 122 /10 | 123 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 124 /10 | 125 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 126 /10 | 127 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 128 /10 | 129 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 130 /10 | 131 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 132 /10 | 133 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 134 /10 | 135 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 136 /10 | 137 |

• FRUITS AND NUTS

26. Are there any fruit and nut trees or plants on this place today or were any harvested in the last 12 months? 1 Yes 2 No - Skip to section 4

27. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit trees and plants today? 1 Less than 5/10 acres OR

| Acres | Tenths |
|-------|--------|
| 140 | /10 |

• Are any of the following kinds of FRUIT TREES, NUT TREES, OR PLANTS on this place?

- 28. Avocados
- 29. Bananas
- 30. Coconuts
- 31. Grapefruits
- 32. Limes and lemons
- 33. Mangoes
- 34. Oranges
- 35. Papayas
- 36. Pineapples
- 37. Plantains
- 38. Other fruits, nuts, and tree crops - Specify

| None | How many trees or plants are not of bearing age? (a) | How many trees or plants are of bearing age? (b) | How much was harvested in the last 12 months? (c) | How many were sold in the last 12 months? (d) | What was the value of sales in the last 12 months? (e) |
|--------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 141 Number | 142 Number | 143 Fruits | 144 Fruits | 145 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 146 Hills | 147 Hills | 148 Bunches | 149 Bunches | 150 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 151 Number | 152 Number | 153 Nuts | 154 Nuts | 155 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 156 Number | 157 Number | 158 Lbs. | 159 Lbs. | 160 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 161 Number | 162 Number | 163 Lbs. | 164 Lbs. | 165 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 166 Number | 167 Number | 168 Fruits | 169 Fruits | 170 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 171 Number | 172 Number | 173 Lbs. | 174 Lbs. | 175 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 176 Number | 177 Number | 178 Lbs. | 179 Lbs. | 180 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 181 Number | 182 Number | 183 Boxes | 184 Boxes | 185 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 186 Hills | 187 Hills | 188 Bunches | 189 Bunches | 190 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | 191 | 192 | 193 | 194 | 195 |

39. How many square feet under cover and/or acres did you have planted in ORNAMENTAL PLANTS or in any other NURSERY CROPS?

| Square feet under cover | Acres | Tenths | What was the value of sales in the last 12 months? |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--|
| 196 | 197 | /10 | 198 |

Section 4 LAND USE IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Land is to be reported in ONLY ONE CATEGORY. If two or more uses were made of the same land, report in the FIRST category that applies.

1. How many acres were in crops harvested in the last 12 months? (Can be obtained by adding the acres of the various crops reported in section 3, items 1 through 38. However, if more than one crop was harvested from the same land, count this land only once for this item.) None 199

2. How many acres were in other cropland? (Include cropland pasture, crop failure, idle and fallow cropland, and cropland used for soil improvement crops.) 200

3. How many acres were in other pasture or grazing land? (Include woodland pasture; do not include cropland pasture.) 201

4. How many acres were in woodland? (Do not include woodland pasture.) 202

5. How many acres were in other uses? (Include house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, ponds, and wasteland.) 203

6. TOTAL LAND (Add entries in items 1 through 5. This total should equal the entry in section 2, item 5.) 204

7. How many wells are on this place? None 205

Section 5 LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON THIS PLACE NOW AND NUMBER SOLD IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Do you or anyone else have any of the following livestock, regardless of ownership, on this place or were any sold from this place in the last 12 months?

| | None | (a) | (b) | (c) |
|---|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 1. Horses and colts, including ponies | <input type="checkbox"/> | 206 | 207 | 208 |
| 2. Mules, asses, and burros of all ages | <input type="checkbox"/> | 209 | 210 | 211 |
| 3. Sheep and lambs of all ages | <input type="checkbox"/> | 212 | 213 | 214 |
| 4. Goats and kids of all ages | <input type="checkbox"/> | 215 | 216 | 217 |
| 5. Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars (Must equal sum of a and b below.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 218 | 219 | 220 |
| a. Pigs less than 8 months old | <input type="checkbox"/> | 221 | 222 | 223 |
| b. Hogs and pigs 8 months old or older | <input type="checkbox"/> | 224 | 225 | 226 |
| 6. Cattle and calves of all ages (Must equal sum of a, b, c, and d below.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 227 | 228 | 229 |
| a. Cows, including heifers that have calved | <input type="checkbox"/> | 230 | 231 | 232 |
| b. Heifers and heifer calves 1 year old and over (Do not include heifers that have calved.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 233 | 234 | 235 |
| c. Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves 1 year old and older | <input type="checkbox"/> | 236 | 237 | 238 |
| d. Calves less than 1 year old | <input type="checkbox"/> | 239 | 240 | 241 |

Do you or anyone else have any of the following poultry, regardless of ownership, on this place or were any sold from this place in the last 12 months?

| | None | (a) | (b) | (c) |
|---|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 7. Chickens (hens, pullets, roosters, broilers, etc.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 242 | 243 | 244 |
| a. How many are 5 months old or older? | <input type="checkbox"/> | 245 | | |
| 8. Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other poultry | <input type="checkbox"/> | 248 | 249 | 250 |

9. How many dozens of chicken eggs were sold from this place in the last 12 months? None 251 Dozens 252

10. How many quarts of milk were sold from this place in the last 12 months? None 253 Quarts 254

Section 6 SELECTED EXPENDITURES IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

How much did you spend for each of the following in the last 12 months?

| | None | Dollars only |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|
| 1. Machine hire and customwork | <input type="checkbox"/> | 255 |
| 2. Wages and salaries paid to employees or hired farm workers (Do not include housework or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 256 |
| 3. Feed purchased for livestock and poultry (Include cost of grain, feed, concentrates, and roughages; also amount paid for grinding and mixing feed.) | <input type="checkbox"/> | 257 |
| 4. Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides | <input type="checkbox"/> | 258 |
| 5. Fertilizers and manure purchased | <input type="checkbox"/> | 259 |
| 6. Livestock and poultry purchased | <input type="checkbox"/> | 260 |

Section 7 EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES USED ON THIS PLACE IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

1. How many of the following are on this place? (Include all specified equipment on this place today, regardless of ownership, provided it is in operating condition.)

| | None | Number |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| a. Tractors of all kinds | <input type="checkbox"/> | 261 |
| b. Motortrucks | <input type="checkbox"/> | 262 |
| c. Automobiles | <input type="checkbox"/> | 263 |

2. Do you have the following on this place?

a. Electricity 264 Yes 264 No

b. Piped running water 265 Yes 265 No

| Section 8 OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS | | |
|--|---|--|
| The following questions are about the FARM OPERATOR. | | |
| 1. Do you live on this place (the acres entered in section 2, item 5)? | 266 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 2. In what year did you begin to operate this place? | 267 _____ Year | |
| 3. Where were you born? | 268 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Virgin Islands 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rico | 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Elsewhere — Specify _____ |
| 4. How old were you on your last birthday? | 269 _____ Years old | |
| 5. Is your main occupation agricultural or non-agricultural? | 270 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural | 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-agricultural |
| 6. OFF FARM WORK — How many days did the operator work 4 hours or more off this place in the last 12 months? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, or on someone else's farm. (Exclude exchange farm work.) | 271 1 <input type="checkbox"/> None 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1-49 days 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 50-99 days | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 100-149 days 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 150-199 days 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 200 days or more |
| Section 9 ENUMERATOR'S RECORD | | |
| 1. Who furnished the information in this report? | 272 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Operator 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Landlord 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Wife or a member of the operator's family | 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Hired laborer 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Neighbor 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify _____ |
| 2. Remarks (Make any remarks needed in regard to this place, the owner or operator, the crops cultivated, or the livestock on this place.) | | |
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| | | |
| 3. Location of land | a. Island | b. Quarter or city |
| 4. Certified by | Enumerator's signature | |
| 5. Checked by | Supervisor's signature | |
| | | c. ED number |
| | | Date |
| | | Date |

INDEX

| Item | Area tables | Island tables | Summary tables | | Area tables | Island tables | Summary tables |
|--|-------------|---------------|----------------|---|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| A | | | | E—Con. | | | |
| Age of farm operator | 3 | — | 21,22,24 | Expenses: | | | |
| Agriculture products sold | 5, 7–9 | 14–17 | 21–24 | Feed for livestock and poultry | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Automobiles | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | Fertilizer and manure | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Average size of farm | 2 | — | 21–24 | Hired labor | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Avocados | 8 | 16 | 21–24 | Insecticides, fungicides, and herbicides | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| B | | | | Livestock and poultry purchased | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Bananas | 8 | 16 | 21–24 | Machine hire and customwork | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Beans: | | | | F | | | |
| Dry | 7 | 14 | — | Farm operators (see Operators) | | | |
| Green | 7 | 15 | — | Farm workers, paid and unpaid | 4 | 12 | 21, 22 |
| C | | | | Farms classified by age of operator | 3 | — | 21,22,24 |
| Cabbage | 7 | 15 | — | Farms classified by size of farms | 2 | 11 | 21,22 |
| Carrots | 7 | 15 | — | Farms classified by tenure of operator | 3 | 13, 18–20 | 21,22 |
| Cassava | 7 | 14 | — | Farms classified by value of agricultural sales | 5 | — | 21–23 |
| Cattle and calves, number | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Farms for home consumption or sale | 4 | — | 21,22 |
| Cows | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Farms, number | 1,2 | 10–13 | 21–24 |
| Other cattle and calves | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Feed, purchased | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Cattle and calves sold | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Fertilizers and manure purchased | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Celery | 7 | 15 | — | Financing, source of | 4 | 12 | 21, 22 |
| Chemicals (see Expenses) | | | | Fruits and nuts | 8 | 16 | 21–24 |
| Chickens | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Fungicides (see Expenses) | | | |
| Coconuts | 8 | 16 | 21–24 | G | | | |
| Corn, dry | 7 | 14 | — | Geese, ducks, turkeys, and other poultry | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| Cropland: | | | | Goats and kids | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| Harvested | 1, 3 | 10, 13 | 21–24 | Grapefruits | 8 | 16 | 21–24 |
| Other | 1 | 10 | 21–24 | H | | | |
| Cucumbers | 7 | 15 | — | Herbicides (see Expenses) | | | |
| Customwork and machine hire expenses | 6 | 19 | 21–24 | Hogs and pigs | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| D | | | | Holdings for home consumption or sale | 4 | — | 21, 22 |
| Ducks, turkeys, geese, and other poultry | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Horses, colts, and ponies | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| E | | | | I | | | |
| Eggplant | 7 | 15 | — | Insecticides (see Expenses) | | | |
| Eggs, sold | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | L | | | |
| Electricity | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | Labor, expenses | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Equipment and specified facilities: | | | | | | | |
| Automobiles | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | | | | |
| Electricity | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | | | | |
| Motortrucks | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | | | | |
| Tractors | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | | | | |
| Water, piped running | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | | | | |

| Item | Area tables | Island tables | Summary tables | Item | Area tables | Island tables | Summary tables |
|--|-------------|---------------|----------------|--|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| L—Con. | | | | P—Con. | | | |
| Labor, paid and unpaid | 4 | 12 | 21,22 | Plantains | 8 | 16 | — |
| Land in farms | 2 | 10,13 | 21–24 | Poultry | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| Lemons and limes | 8 | 16 | 22–24 | Poultry and livestock: | | | |
| Lettuce | 7 | 15 | — | Feed purchased (dollars) | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Livestock and poultry: | | | | Number on place and number | | | |
| Feed purchased (dollars) | 6 | 19 | 21–24 | sold | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| Number on place and number | | | | Purchased (dollars) | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| sold | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Production expenses | 6 | 19 | 21–24 |
| Purchased (dollars) | 6 | 19 | 21–24 | | | | |
| Products sold, value | 5,9 | 17 | 21–24 | R | | | |
| | | | | Residence of operator | 3 | — | 21, 22 |
| M | | | | S | | | |
| Machine hire and customwork | | | | Sales of agriculture products | 5, 7–9 | 14–17 | 21–24 |
| expenses | 6 | 19 | 21–24 | Sheep and lambs | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| Machinery (see Equipment and | | | | Size of farm | 2 | 11 | 21,22 |
| Specified Facilities) | | | | Sorghum for forage and grazing | — | 14 | — |
| Mangoes | 8 | 16 | 21–24 | Sorghum for grain | 7 | 14 | — |
| Milk, amount and value sold | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Spinach | 7 | — | — |
| Motortrucks | 4 | 18 | 21–24 | Squash | 7 | 15 | — |
| Mules, asses, and burros | 9 | 17 | 21–24 | Sugarcane | — | 14 | — |
| | | | | Sweetpotatoes | 7 | 14 | — |
| N | | | | T | | | |
| Nursery crops, ornamental plants, | | | | Taniers | 7 | 14 | — |
| and other | 8 | 16 | — | Tenure of operator | 3 | 13, 18, 19 | 21, 22 |
| | | | | Tomatoes | 7 | 15 | — |
| O | | | | Tractors | 4 | 18 | 21–24 |
| Occupation of operator | 3 | — | 21, 22 | Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other | | | |
| Off-farm work | 3 | 20 | 21, 22 | poultry | 9 | 17 | 21–24 |
| Okra | 7 | 15 | — | | | | |
| Onions | 7 | 15 | — | V | | | |
| Operator characteristics | 3 | 20 | 21, 22, 24 | Value of agricultural products sold | | | |
| Operators by— | | | | (also see individual products) | 5 | — | 21–23 |
| Age | 3 | — | 21, 22, 24 | Vegetables harvested and sold | 7 | 15 | — |
| Occupation | 3 | — | 21, 22 | | | | |
| Off-farm work | 3 | 20 | 21, 22 | W | | | |
| Residence | 3 | — | 21, 22 | Water, piped running | 4 | 18 | 21–24 |
| Oranges | 8 | 16 | 21,22 | Wells | — | 18 | — |
| Organization, type of | 3 | — | — | Woodlands, not pastured | 1 | 10 | 21–24 |
| Ornamental plants and other | | | | Work off farm | 3 | 20 | 21, 22 |
| nursery crops | 8 | 16 | — | | | | |
| P | | | | Y | | | |
| Papayas | 8 | 16 | 21–24 | Yams | 7 | 14 | — |
| Pastureland and grazing land | 1 | 10 | 21–24 | | | | |
| Peppers | 7 | 15 | — | | | | |
| Pineapples | 8 | 16 | — | | | | |