

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	41 089	(X)	27 986	(X)	38 027	(X)	559 352	27 103	(X)	543 590
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	(NA)	(X)	23 646	(X)	36 238	(X)	368 223	22 501	(X)	351 971
	38 087	(X)	26 239	(X)	36 428	(X)	330 956	26 153	(X)	317 649
	38 282	(X)	22 994	(X)	35 394	(X)	(NA)	22 214	(X)	200 068
Cattle and calves	33 693	1 500 168	23 326	1 361 202	32 324	.816 374	242 945	23 534	765 485	231 659
	34 943	1 703 583	20 585	1 444 076	32 127	719 470	(NA)	19 924	634 968	135 441
Farms with—										
1 to 9	8 396	43 807	3 455	17 364	13 391	65 995	16 938	5 736	31 166	8 720
10 to 19	8 306	113 132	4 571	63 996	8 159	109 517	29 302	7 093	97 111	27 195
20 to 49	9 200	283 334	7 675	241 167	7 045	210 401	58 536	6 993	209 015	58 406
50 to 99	4 219	289 422	4 102	282 460	2 381	157 586	46 905	2 372	157 046	46 800
100 to 199	2 312	311 028	2 293	308 886	935	120 837	38 826	929	119 917	38 469
200 to 499	1 060	301 415	1 037	295 281	341	94 376	32 429	340	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	162	104 052	157	100 926	59	38 372	13 203	58	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	36	(D)	34	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	11	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved	29 253	736 773	20 449	667 329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	29 747	835 569	18 369	701 460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	25 007	567 720	17 496	503 499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	24 760	659 896	15 049	535 820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	7 991	169 053	5 716	163 830	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	10 726	175 673	7 128	165 640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	23 927	373 617	17 081	338 385	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	13 663	333 391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	26 997	389 778	19 342	355 488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	15 994	409 225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 381	85 825	36 779	2 745	82 737	35 653
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 313	74 773	27 098
Farms with fattened cattle sold:										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 907	7 048	2 558	1 287	5 379	2 009
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	580	7 678	2 888	572	7 587	2 869
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	515	15 072	6 060	514	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	216	14 307	6 050	215	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	95	12 617	5 456	90	11 909	5 116
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	54	15 761	7 246	53	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	7 371	3 846	11	7 371	3 846
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved	29 253	736 773	20 449	667 329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	29 747	835 569	18 369	701 460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	25 007	567 720	17 496	503 499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 9	10 096	50 635	4 761	24 562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	6 564	88 348	4 812	65 905	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	5 810	170 886	5 433	161 021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1 723	111 473	1 700	110 074	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	601	76 407	583	74 192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	189	52 215	185	51 173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	19	12 114	17	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	5	(D)	5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	7 991	169 053	5 716	163 830	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	4 382	5 896	2 466	3 309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	643	2 122	414	1 361	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	418	2 710	320	2 101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	421	5 729	401	5 529	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	832	27 467	829	27 349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	872	59 291	868	59 068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	420	64 088	415	63 363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	3	1 750	3	1 750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24 428	505 736	183 808	18 844	483 558	177 231
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 181	53 730	17 843	7 929	37 208	12 843
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 127	67 795	22 901	4 814	64 211	22 203
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 972	117 265	41 454	3 964	117 025	41 378
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 336	88 733	32 582	1 332	88 481	32 472
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	514	67 477	25 835	509	66 705	25 511
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	243	66 083	25 810	242	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46	30 396	11 751	45	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9	14 257	5 632	9	14 257	5 632
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22 260	310 638	59 136	16 184	281 927	54 428
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 824	5 759	1 059	1 916	2 881	536
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 462	12 092	2 287	1 864	6 543	1 261
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 765	38 422	7 365	3 716	25 048	5 053
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 833	63 485	12 375	4 357	57 970	11 590
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 365	97 339	18 097	3 327	96 313	18 051
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	751	47 857	9 407	744	47 488	9 392
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	249	38 991	7 655	249	38 991	7 655
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	6 693	891	11	6 693	891

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	7 991	471 735	7 991	252 185	7 991	169 053	5 910	148 091	5 504	71 459
1 to 4 milk cows.....	5 025	131 217	5 025	64 304	5 025	8 018	3 329	30 786	3 482	36 127
5 to 9 milk cows.....	418	13 179	418	7 517	418	2 710	292	2 597	299	3 065
10 to 19 milk cows.....	421	14 635	421	8 942	421	5 729	300	3 008	274	2 685
20 to 29 milk cows.....	307	16 906	307	9 442	307	7 262	260	4 794	204	2 670
30 to 49 milk cows.....	525	40 172	525	23 554	525	20 205	475	12 638	320	3 980
50 to 99 milk cows.....	872	118 834	872	66 140	872	59 291	843	43 408	597	9 286
100 to 199 milk cows.....	340	90 671	340	47 439	340	43 580	329	33 387	260	9 845
200 to 499 milk cows.....	80	42 431	80	22 697	80	20 508	79	16 353	66	(D)
500 milk cows or more.....	3	3 690	3	2 150	3	1 750	3	1 120	2	(D)
No milk cows.....	25 702	1 028 433	21 262	484 588	(X)	(X)	18 017	225 526	21 493	318 319

  

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	6 869	182 555	49 673	5 074	100 452	5 540	82 103	2 937	193 808	
1 to 4 milk cows.....	3 920	68 149	19 841	2 683	40 668	3 095	27 481	253	289	
5 to 9 milk cows.....	401	8 299	2 046	255	3 682	342	4 617	170	481	
10 to 19 milk cows.....	421	7 481	1 781	273	3 107	344	4 374	387	3 354	
20 to 29 milk cows.....	307	7 513	2 040	223	3 948	256	3 565	307	5 608	
30 to 49 milk cows.....	525	14 441	3 456	447	6 979	442	7 462	525	22 075	
50 to 99 milk cows.....	872	36 211	9 029	804	18 615	731	17 596	872	75 684	
100 to 199 milk cows.....	340	27 025	7 903	311	15 766	264	11 259	340	57 331	
200 to 499 milk cows.....	80	12 146	3 276	75	6 567	64	(D)	80	27 085	
500 milk cows or more.....	3	1 290	300	3	1 120	2	(D)	3	1 900	
No milk cows.....	25 455	633 819	193 272	19 354	405 284	16 720	228 535	120	1 488	

  

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978		
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	33 693	1 500 168	29 253	736 773	23 927	373 617	26 997	389 778	30 241	762 609
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	8 396	43 807	6 535	22 131	4 358	10 800	4 820	10 876	5 137	32 491
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	8 306	113 132	7 221	59 909	5 661	24 890	6 968	28 333	8 154	72 609
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	9 200	283 334	8 302	151 379	7 069	60 403	8 219	71 552	9 161	160 629
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	4 219	289 422	3 833	145 990	3 605	68 069	3 792	75 363	4 219	149 143
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	2 312	311 028	2 187	155 698	2 078	84 400	2 031	70 930	2 312	141 086
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	1 060	301 415	989	136 375	979	87 001	975	78 039	1 059	130 977
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	162	104 052	153	46 012	142	24 367	156	33 673	161	47 219
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	36	(D)	31	(D)	33	(D)	34	(D)	36	(D)
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 083	53 765

  

Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	29 253	1 376 237	29 253	736 773	21 700	338 808	23 375	300 656	26 786	655 639
1 to 4 cows.....	6 004	47 956	6 004	14 411	3 904	14 920	3 832	18 625	3 870	32 076
5 to 9 cows.....	5 968	80 336	5 968	40 484	4 256	18 239	4 808	21 613	5 636	47 220
10 to 19 cows.....	6 927	164 786	6 927	93 412	4 957	34 318	5 814	37 056	6 927	89 987
20 to 29 cows.....	3 435	145 480	3 435	80 472	2 635	31 059	3 003	33 949	3 435	75 414
30 to 49 cows.....	3 069	205 066	3 069	114 250	2 489	45 810	2 611	45 006	3 069	99 999
50 to 99 cows.....	2 564	312 046	2 564	169 615	2 304	84 131	2 180	58 300	2 564	133 865
100 to 199 cows.....	978	242 809	978	126 080	877	66 711	849	50 018	978	104 858
200 to 499 cows.....	276	140 151	276	75 053	251	36 239	252	28 859	275	58 527
500 to 999 cows.....	27	29 999	27	17 354	23	6 330	22	6 315	27	11 318
1,000 cows or more.....	5	7 608	5	5 642	4	1 051	4	915	5	2 375
No cows.....	4 440	123 931	(X)	(X)	2 227	34 809	3 622	89 122	5 538	160 735

  

Farms with beef cow inventory.....	25 007	1 128 162	25 007	606 917	18 665	243 564	21 078	277 681	23 413	567 766
1 to 4 beef cows.....	4 363	43 006	4 363	17 684	3 097	13 011	3 195	12 311	3 051	24 462
5 to 9 beef cows.....	5 733	83 548	5 733	43 255	4 066	19 057	4 659	21 236	5 452	47 166
10 to 19 beef cows.....	6 564	169 235	6 564	95 585	4 769	35 921	5 629	37 729	6 564	88 966
20 to 29 beef cows.....	3 202	143 893	3 202	79 412	2 462	30 235	2 878	34 246	3 202	73 245
30 to 49 beef cows.....	2 608	184 345	2 608	101 730	2 080	38 123	2 352	44 492	2 608	92 197
50 to 99 beef cows.....	1 723	217 689	1 723	116 860	1 494	47 188	1 611	53 641	1 723	104 821
100 to 199 beef cows.....	601	156 247	601	79 387	513	33 872	554	42 988	601	78 787
200 to 499 beef cows.....	189	101 887	189	55 074	165	21 311	181	25 502	188	47 159
500 to 999 beef cows.....	19	20 704	19	12 288	15	3 795	15	4 621	19	8 588
1,000 beef cows or more.....	5	7 608	5	5 642	4	1 051	4	915	5	2 375
No beef cows.....	8 686	372 006	4 246	129 856	5 262	130 053	5 919	112 097	8 911	248 608

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	32 324	816 374	242 945	24 428	505 736	183 808	3 381	85 825	36 779	22 260	310 638	59 136
1 to 4 cattle and calves	6 052	15 717	4 271	3 839	8 127	2 827	591	1 167	453	3 507	7 590	1 444
5 to 9 cattle and calves	7 339	50 278	12 647	5 037	23 300	7 600	619	2 752	950	5 465	26 978	5 067
10 to 19 cattle and calves	8 159	109 517	29 302	6 280	56 967	18 900	691	5 596	2 037	5 808	52 550	10 402
20 to 49 cattle and calves	7 045	210 401	58 536	5 920	117 465	40 790	795	13 838	5 300	5 070	92 936	17 746
50 to 99 cattle and calves	2 381	157 586	46 905	2 117	98 281	36 119	369	14 318	5 978	1 611	59 305	10 786
100 to 199 cattle and calves	935	120 837	38 826	855	81 421	30 801	195	14 854	6 403	598	39 416	8 025
200 to 499 cattle and calves	341	94 376	32 429	313	72 126	28 127	96	17 287	7 981	167	22 250	4 302
500 cattle and calves or more	72	57 662	20 069	67	48 049	18 645	25	16 013	7 677	34	9 613	1 365
500 to 999 cattle and calves	59	38 572	13 203	54	31 396	12 314	22	10 042	5 002	27	7 176	890
1,000 cattle and calves or more	13	19 090	6 806	13	16 653	6 331	3	5 971	2 675	7	2 437	475
Farms with beef cow inventory	23 413	567 766	166 507	17 482	339 317	119 590	2 442	59 659	24 934	17 018	228 449	46 917
1 to 4 beef cows	3 051	24 462	6 674	2 215	14 789	4 984	324	1 661	608	1 950	9 673	1 690
5 to 9 beef cows	5 452	47 146	12 155	3 784	23 891	7 881	478	2 617	876	4 157	23 275	4 274
10 to 19 beef cows	6 564	88 966	23 619	4 782	45 594	15 089	558	5 236	1 893	5 033	43 372	8 529
20 to 29 beef cows	3 202	73 245	19 864	2 513	38 818	13 008	343	5 818	2 193	2 348	34 427	6 856
30 to 49 beef cows	2 608	92 197	26 139	1 410	62 184	22 271	317	7 903	3 170	1 864	40 756	8 510
50 to 99 beef cows	1 723	104 821	31 534	2 053	51 441	17 630	242	10 365	4 392	1 198	42 637	9 263
100 to 199 beef cows	601	78 787	26 528	535	57 690	21 710	127	14 941	6 167	349	21 097	4 818
200 to 499 beef cows	188	47 159	16 230	17	36 291	13 830	50	9 721	4 175	110	10 868	2 399
500 to 999 beef cows	19	8 588	2 955	17	6 544	2 475	2	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more	5	2 375	809	4	2 075	711	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
No beef cows	8 911	248 608	76 438	6 946	166 419	64 219	939	26 166	11 845	5 242	82 189	12 219

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	11 666	568 270	8 207	537 312	8 819	955 361	81 350	6 623	923 627	79 693
1974	12 202	502 033	8 679	473 418	8 450	902 641	(NA)	6 715	871 988	59 625
Farms with—										
1 to 24	8 367	58 186	5 126	38 178	4 401	42 724	2 979	2 551	27 718	2 156
1974	8 988	58 408	5 707	41 368	4 249	44 326	(NA)	2 832	30 811	1 825
25 to 49	1 283	43 698	1 108	38 327	1 579	53 752	3 757	1 312	45 549	3 443
1974	1 375	46 850	1 185	40 665	1 511	51 498	(NA)	1 273	43 791	2 594
50 to 99	837	56 114	805	54 070	1 150	77 495	5 668	1 080	73 352	5 547
1974	908	60 725	863	58 254	1 134	77 601	(NA)	1 069	73 447	4 376
100 to 199	528	70 256	523	69 616	804	109 909	8 866	802	(D)	(D)
1974	506	67 204	505	(D)	806	109 326	(NA)	797	108 286	6 678
200 to 499	469	127 182	466	126 217	502	149 991	12 134	500	(D)	(D)
1974	295	84 446	291	83 199	492	142 398	(NA)	490	(D)	9 211
500 or more	182	212 834	179	210 904	383	521 490	47 945	378	517 759	47 617
1974	130	184 400	128	(D)	258	477 492	(NA)	254	473 766	34 941
500 to 999	117	76 304	114	74 374	246	158 151	13 909	241	154 420	13 580
1,000 to 1,999	45	57 813	45	57 813	86	113 734	9 630	86	113 734	9 630
2,000 to 4,999	15	47 570	15	47 570	35	106 430	9 667	35	106 430	9 667
5,000 or more	5	31 147	5	31 147	16	143 175	14 739	16	143 175	14 739
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	6 947	78 869	5 247	73 235	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	5 075	57 142	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	10 630	489 401	7 458	464 077	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	8 120	416 276	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 639	224 465	9 214	2 067	211 245	8 805
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 331	162 268	(NA)	1 738	151 049	3 571
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	7 387	98 593	5 487	92 887	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	6 962	88 385	5 508	83 291	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	6 347	50 180	4 860	47 136	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	5 866	45 473	4 774	42 870	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	5 614	48 413	4 427	45 751	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	5 457	42 912	4 426	40 421	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)