

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	56 830	5 768	13 485	5 303	5 936	6 308
	percent	100.0	10.1	23.7	9.3	10.4	11.0
Land in farms	acres	9 931 898	21 816	379 248	309 902	493 073	733 831
Average size of farm	acres	175	4	28	58	83	116
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	56 831	5 642	13 366	5 417	5 971	6 384
	\$1,000	9 274 771	225 626	868 328	383 155	540 355	649 932
Average per farm	dollars	163 199	39 990	64 965	70 732	90 496	101 806
Average per acre	dollars	928	10 613	2 315	1 214	1 087	876
Farms by value of land and buildings:							
\$1 to \$19,999		6 340	1 920	3 113	601	321	285
\$20,000 to \$39,999		8 912	1 888	3 367	1 181	1 035	795
\$40,000 to \$69,999		11 223	971	3 262	1 838	1 740	1 640
\$70,000 to \$99,999		7 190	460	1 414	757	1 362	1 143
\$100,000 to \$149,999		6 649	188	848	533	701	1 308
\$150,000 to \$199,999		4 458	120	701	218	322	569
\$200,000 to \$499,999		8 460	84	592	279	440	586
\$500,000 to \$999,999		2 477	10	68	4	35	44
\$1,000,000 or more		1 122	1	1	6	15	14
Owned and rented land by operator:							
Land owned	farms	50 766	3 847	12 037	4 885	5 617	5 742
	acres	7 454 261	74 578	328 275	275 470	444 179	617 664
Land rented or leased from others	farms	21 760	2 816	4 177	1 456	1 550	1 969
	acres	2 844 514	11 217	88 895	55 325	73 633	143 383
Land rented or leased to others	farms	6 087	562	1 115	670	686	691
	acres	366 877	63 979	37 922	20 893	24 739	27 216
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE							
Total cropland	farms	53 648	4 617	12 296	5 108	5 759	6 168
	acres	4 767 807	13 511	228 387	169 543	260 282	376 931
Harvested cropland	farms	49 513	4 121	10 597	4 722	5 350	5 803
	acres	2 703 812	10 468	113 614	80 700	121 311	179 974
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres		37 273	4 121	10 597	4 419	4 773	4 743
50 to 99 acres		5 897	-	-	303	577	793
100 to 199 acres		3 295	-	-	-	-	267
200 to 499 acres		2 317	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres		619	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		101	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more		11	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only	farms	28 800	646	5 838	2 906	3 373	3 758
	acres	1 719 007	2 277	92 626	71 738	114 358	162 753
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	5 111	59	690	409	587	725
	acres	96 632	142	4 797	3 647	6 709	8 845
On which all crops failed	farms	1 455	10	254	133	164	201
	acres	20 490	30	1 811	1 391	1 715	2 371
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 744	13	277	166	186	210
	acres	36 154	24	1 520	1 251	1 703	2 863
Idle	farms	8 208	212	1 514	778	939	1 130
	acres	191 712	570	14 019	10 816	14 486	20 125
Total woodland							
	farms	37 354	250	6 256	3 875	4 601	5 120
	acres	3 475 084	615	76 904	92 370	156 556	255 693
Woodland pastured	farms	19 324	117	2 787	1 920	2 327	2 768
	acres	1 006 294	255	25 320	28 079	50 567	82 943
Woodland not pastured	farms	26 767	147	4 114	2 682	3 245	3 578
	acres	2 468 790	360	51 584	64 291	105 989	172 750
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured							
	farms	11 984	158	2 145	1 037	1 367	1 510
	acres	1 240 583	572	35 810	25 341	45 095	65 281
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.							
	farms	38 479	3 311	8 955	3 638	4 094	4 282
	acres	448 424	7 118	38 147	22 648	31 140	35 926
Pastureland, all types							
	farms	39 756	888	8 354	4 045	4 726	5 087
	acres	3 965 884	3 104	153 756	125 158	210 020	310 977
Irrigated land							
	farms	2 886	675	329	186	189	322
	acres	43 820	1 298	2 131	1 233	1 864	3 994
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	2 825	674	312	181	185	314
	acres	42 162	1 286	1 933	1 167	1 685	3 831
Pastureland irrigated	farms	50	1	13	2	6	5
	acres	1 085	(D)	157	(D)	112	159
Other land irrigated	farms	54	2	7	4	8	4
	acres	573	(D)	41	(D)	67	4
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	4 754	29	353	240	364	560
	acres	60 001	71	1 081	1 064	1 522	2 778
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All operators	number	56 830	5 768	13 485	5 303	5 936	6 308
Full owners	number	35 192	2 970	9 328	3 859	4 401	4 348
Part owners	number	15 513	869	2 693	1 022	1 207	1 389
Tenants	number	6 125	1 929	1 464	422	328	571
White							
Full owners	number	52 853	5 165	12 089	4 873	5 553	5 896
Part owners	number	33 038	2 698	8 557	3 592	4 192	4 068
Tenants	number	14 224	688	2 301	875	1 065	1 278
Black and other races							
Full owners	number	5 911	1 779	1 231	406	296	550
Part owners	number	3 977	603	1 396	430	383	412
Tenants	number	2 154	272	771	267	209	280
Full owners	number	1 289	181	392	147	142	111
Part owners	number	534	150	233	16	32	21

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]							
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms.....	number.....	4 540	3 150	2 154	5 943	3 072	924	247
	percent.....	7.9	5.5	3.7	10.4	5.4	1.6	0.4
Land in farms.....	acres.....	718 682	623 331	513 391	2 090 638	2 057 871	1 221 812	768 303
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	158	198	238	352	670	1 322	3 111
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	4 298	3 239	2 190	5 985	3 168	924	247
	\$1,000.....	547 308	548 704	389 524	1 752 730	1 723 908	1 043 352	601 849
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	127 340	169 405	177 865	292 853	544 162	1 129 168	2 436 636
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	807	853	743	834	817	853	783
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....		81	19	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		303	166	87	78	12	-	-
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		789	442	196	302	43	-	-
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		846	500	331	330	41	6	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		1 007	733	429	764	114	23	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		655	456	353	897	154	11	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		558	797	747	2 878	1 340	148	11
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		50	106	43	638	1 135	312	32
\$1,000,000 or more.....		9	20	4	98	329	424	201
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned.....	farms.....	4 183	2 895	2 025	5 549	2 868	885	233
	acres.....	593 445	497 577	413 947	1 534 520	1 351 942	799 977	522 687
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	1 609	1 293	897	3 159	2 017	658	159
	acres.....	149 974	148 679	115 090	606 208	747 046	446 252	258 812
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	573	389	251	648	349	108	45
	acres.....	24 737	22 925	15 646	50 090	41 117	24 417	13 196
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland.....	farms.....	4 406	3 100	2 116	5 885	3 051	901	241
	acres.....	346 128	315 510	247 466	1 046 187	1 017 031	520 872	225 959
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	4 122	2 977	2 019	5 693	2 984	887	238
	acres.....	161 235	152 715	120 379	577 784	655 256	360 552	169 824
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....		3 022	1 918	1 111	2 056	453	54	6
50 to 99 acres.....		790	636	551	1 586	575	76	10
100 to 199 acres.....		310	380	273	1 193	695	153	24
200 to 499 acres.....		-	43	84	858	908	334	90
500 to 999 acres.....		-	-	-	-	353	204	62
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		-	-	-	-	-	66	35
2,000 acres or more.....		-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	2 731	1 980	1 386	3 732	1 818	516	116
	acres.....	146 004	138 652	103 638	400 951	307 760	136 184	42 066
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	590	366	298	797	416	135	39
	acres.....	8 870	7 449	5 831	21 415	16 137	9 747	3 043
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	136	102	82	220	119	29	5
	acres.....	1 616	1 487	1 177	4 642	3 034	865	351
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	235	111	96	244	147	45	14
	acres.....	4 628	2 082	2 186	7 366	6 666	2 737	3 128
Idle.....	farms.....	856	549	439	1 014	553	177	47
	acres.....	23 775	13 125	14 255	34 029	28 178	10 787	7 547
Total woodland								
	farms.....	3 892	2 621	1 893	5 161	2 646	813	226
	acres.....	274 730	218 623	190 199	741 156	724 443	443 494	300 301
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	2 006	1 455	1 075	2 931	1 453	385	100
	acres.....	77 068	73 036	59 831	229 704	224 915	99 278	55 298
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	2 950	1 867	1 437	3 836	2 057	655	199
	acres.....	197 662	145 587	130 368	511 452	499 528	344 216	245 003
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms.....	1 116	770	592	1 706	1 034	386	163
	acres.....	63 725	58 605	50 969	215 865	246 494	215 818	217 008
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.								
	farms.....	3 194	2 126	1 542	4 265	2 224	662	186
	acres.....	34 099	30 593	24 757	87 430	69 903	41 628	25 035
Pastureland, all types								
	farms.....	3 619	2 595	1 869	5 019	2 547	787	220
	acres.....	286 797	270 293	214 438	846 520	779 169	451 280	314 372
Irrigated land								
	farms.....	229	175	135	390	197	48	11
	acres.....	2 648	2 907	2 237	9 328	8 203	4 260	3 717
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	225	172	128	381	195	47	11
	acres.....	2 437	2 663	2 086	9 147	8 053	4 157	3 717
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	3	4	5	7	3	1	-
	acres.....	25	244	60	113	(D)	(D)	-
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	12	-	8	5	2	2	-
	acres.....	186	-	91	68	(D)	(D)	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	521	399	259	998	701	260	70
	acres.....	2 880	2 796	2 213	11 772	17 000	10 337	6 487
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators.....	number.....	4 540	3 150	2 154	5 943	3 072	924	247
Full owners.....	number.....	2 940	1 862	1 261	2 804	1 060	270	89
Part owners.....	number.....	1 240	1 028	764	2 738	1 807	612	144
Tenants.....	number.....	360	260	129	401	205	42	14
White.....	number.....	4 225	2 996	2 082	5 789	3 024	918	243
Full owners.....	number.....	2 775	1 779	1 227	2 748	1 046	269	87
Part owners.....	number.....	1 148	965	731	2 649	1 774	607	143
Tenants.....	number.....	302	252	124	392	204	42	13
Black and other races.....	number.....	315	154	72	154	48	6	4
Full owners.....	number.....	165	83	34	56	14	1	2
Part owners.....	number.....	92	63	33	89	33	5	1
Tenants.....	number.....	58	8	5	9	1	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION						
Individual or family.....farms.....	50 302	4 907	12 704	4 889	5 446	5 746
.....acres.....	7 938 736	19 391	357 325	285 369	451 938	668 467
Partnership.....farms.....	5 069	424	670	357	428	473
.....acres.....	1 356 965	1 752	18 995	21 074	35 850	54 967
Corporations:						
Family held.....farms.....	1 152	418	71	22	42	54
.....acres.....	503 189	599	1 849	1 289	3 571	6 283
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	13	1	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 139	417	71	22	42	54
Other than family held.....farms.....	102	9	15	2	2	10
.....acres.....	71 887	33	337	(D)	(D)	1 153
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	10	2	2	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	92	7	13	2	2	10
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	205	10	25	33	18	25
.....acres.....	61 121	41	742	(D)	(D)	2 961
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated.....	40 508	3 210	9 553	3 844	4 216	4 531
Not on farm operated.....	9 946	1 491	2 189	858	988	1 109
Operators by age group:						
Under 25 years.....	1 159	218	380	102	77	114
25 to 34 years.....	6 438	1 317	1 731	579	524	551
35 to 44 years.....	10 024	1 074	2 782	951	954	1 054
45 to 54 years.....	12 928	1 043	2 918	1 175	1 240	1 403
55 to 64 years.....	13 925	997	3 103	1 351	1 446	1 584
65 years and over.....	12 356	1 119	2 571	1 145	1 695	1 602
Average age.....	52.3	48.1	50.7	52.6	54.5	53.9
Operators by sex:						
Male.....	52 162	5 098	12 157	4 844	5 452	5 815
Female.....	4 668	670	1 328	459	484	493
Operators of Spanish origin.....	69	10	11	8	2	10
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming.....	26 826	2 180	4 245	2 129	2 630	3 023
Other.....	30 004	3 588	9 240	3 174	3 306	3 265
Operators reporting days of work off farm:						
None.....	21 759	1 913	4 304	1 754	2 139	2 374
1 to 99 days.....	5 362	480	1 008	415	538	595
100 to 199 days.....	4 238	368	1 021	415	445	495
200 days or more.....	22 965	2 775	6 627	2 515	2 540	2 547
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres.....	5 768	5 768	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 acres.....	13 485	—	13 485	—	—	—
50 to 69 acres.....	5 303	—	—	5 303	—	—
70 to 99 acres.....	5 936	—	—	—	5 936	—
100 to 139 acres.....	6 308	—	—	—	—	6 308
140 to 179 acres.....	4 540	—	—	—	—	—
180 to 219 acres.....	3 150	—	—	—	—	—
220 to 259 acres.....	2 154	—	—	—	—	—
260 to 499 acres.....	5 943	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 999 acres.....	3 072	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	924	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	247	—	—	—	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)						
Cash grain farms (011).....	5 181	124	1 228	515	542	517
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	16 822	2 789	4 406	1 624	1 664	1 874
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	13 487	2 754	3 658	1 332	1 275	1 477
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 335	35	748	292	389	397
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	582	70	214	84	62	42
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	964	138	356	106	67	73
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	881	612	126	30	23	23
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 744	7	447	229	236	186
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	25 161	1 359	5 479	2 439	2 935	3 158
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	19 616	657	3 993	1 888	2 410	2 619
Dairy farms (024).....	2 323	28	86	96	150	212
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 162	245	329	70	134	94
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 516	345	742	66	78	62
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	494	51	72	44	45	67
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD						
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	56 830	5 768	13 485	5 303	5 936	6 308
.....\$1,000.....	1 300 596	69 371	120 593	44 272	65 576	84 178
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:						
\$500,000 or more.....	186	9	26	4	12	8
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	853	42	73	13	28	34
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 804	66	80	31	43	47
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 033	86	243	129	131	266
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	4 750	483	376	160	305	500
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 802	422	784	477	699	1 003
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	9 255	665	1 791	882	1 278	1 334
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	10 741	1 058	3 124	1 352	1 347	1 436
Less than \$2,500.....	18 406	2 937	6 988	2 255	2 093	1 680

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]						1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres			
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	3 957	2 790	1 857	4 876	2 339	638	153	
..... acres.....	626 805	552 090	442 438	1 709 154	1 559 192	835 963	430 604	
Partnership..... farms.....	521	297	258	892	528	183	38	
..... acres.....	82 086	58 786	61 484	316 328	355 428	242 845	107 370	
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	41	45	28	136	170	82	43	
..... acres.....	6 481	8 846	6 744	50 960	117 889	114 010	184 668	
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	—	—	—	4	2	3	3	
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	41	45	28	132	168	79	40	
Other than family held..... farms.....	4	2	3	14	21	12	8	
..... acres.....	630	(D)	761	5 169	15 142	17 281	30 693	
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	4	2	3	13	20	12	4	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	17	16	8	25	14	9	5	
..... acres.....	2 680	(D)	1 964	9 027	10 220	11 713	14 968	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	3 358	2 323	1 596	4 567	2 394	733	183	
Not on farm operated.....	771	553	376	929	486	147	49	
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	98	42	22	65	33	7	1	
25 to 34 years.....	367	270	193	591	235	61	19	
35 to 44 years.....	637	478	349	966	552	184	43	
45 to 54 years.....	1 075	713	552	1 547	925	266	71	
55 to 64 years.....	1 271	881	611	1 547	808	254	72	
65 years and over.....	1 092	766	427	1 227	519	152	41	
Average age.....	54.2	54.3	53.3	52.9	52.2	52.3	52.9	
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	4 114	2 962	2 044	5 648	2 899	895	234	
Female.....	426	188	110	295	173	29	13	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	6	6	2	7	3	4	—	
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	2 467	1 766	1 271	3 888	2 295	735	197	
Other.....	2 073	1 384	883	2 055	777	189	50	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	1 865	1 345	946	2 780	1 643	537	159	
1 to 99 days.....	447	310	237	741	436	128	27	
100 to 199 days.....	383	275	175	408	183	56	14	
200 days or more.....	1 625	1 052	717	1 706	665	158	38	
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 to 49 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50 to 69 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
70 to 99 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100 to 139 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
140 to 179 acres.....	4 540	—	—	—	—	—	—	
180 to 219 acres.....	—	3 150	—	—	—	—	—	
220 to 259 acres.....	—	—	2 154	—	—	—	—	
260 to 499 acres.....	—	—	—	5 943	—	—	—	
500 to 999 acres.....	—	—	—	—	3 072	—	—	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	924	—	
2,000 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	403	311	216	665	459	163	38	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 317	727	499	1 190	564	143	25	
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	989	537	365	759	277	55	9	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	328	190	134	431	287	88	16	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	29	16	11	32	14	5	3	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	38	36	20	68	37	19	6	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	13	12	11	16	11	3	1	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	126	88	70	182	127	35	11	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	2 226	1 684	1 102	2 906	1 331	419	123	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	1 833	1 440	913	2 359	1 083	320	101	
Dairy farms (024).....	212	174	150	641	426	115	33	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	70	46	42	83	37	10	2	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	52	23	13	98	26	7	4	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	54	33	20	62	40	5	1	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	4 540	3 150	2 154	5 943	3 072	924	247	
..... \$1,000.....	72 583	68 699	54 399	248 749	253 315	141 867	76 996	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	5	9	4	22	22	37	28	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	27	14	19	113	235	176	79	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	51	67	65	481	578	236	59	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	275	348	273	1 193	804	231	54	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	509	406	347	1 071	466	116	11	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	796	613	442	1 076	422	62	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 032	652	397	941	249	30	4	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	800	576	287	589	157	13	2	
Less than \$2,500.....	1 045	465	320	457	139	23	4	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.						
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.						
Grain	13 636	125	2 162	1 092	1 271	1 617
farms	\$1,000	165 200	119	4 156	3 293	4 636
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 005	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000	93 128	—	—	—	—
farms	\$1,000	888	3	50	44	60
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	5 257	(2)	39	69	52
farms	\$1,000	4	—	1	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000	36	—	(D)	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—
farms	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	16 320	2 780	4 014	1 605	1 435
farms	\$1,000	166 958	12 111	23 962	9 385	12 607
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	866	—	37	—	39
farms	\$1,000	59 990	—	2 258	1 274	2 104
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	6 898	89	1 231	603	832
farms	\$1,000	18 828	42	1 502	820	1 771
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	19	—	—	—	—
farms	\$1,000	1 266	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	1 647	99	492	192	152
farms	\$1,000	25 197	217	1 604	1 368	972
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	89	—	5	9	5
farms	\$1,000	18 300	—	252	511	310
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	1 386	144	427	140	108
farms	\$1,000	38 685	192	1 703	694	843
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	133	—	5	—	4
farms	\$1,000	32 444	—	260	—	309
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	1 048	618	158	81	37
farms	\$1,000	40 535	16 322	8 310	1 782	946
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	116	35	31	8	4
farms	\$1,000	26 846	5 737	7 458	926	642
Other crops	farms	2 295	40	328	128	180
farms	\$1,000	74 124	55	955	741	1 246
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	587	—	—	2	2
farms	\$1,000	55 503	—	—	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 027	348	741	342	325
farms	\$1,000	214 553	28 504	48 115	8 125	19 770
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	836	139	227	47	77
farms	\$1,000	209 591	27 509	46 960	7 581	19 262
Dairy products	farms	3 046	48	206	145	244
farms	\$1,000	193 771	532	1 257	2 391	4 682
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 560	2	8	23	46
farms	\$1,000	176 434	(D)	(D)	1 464	2 861
Cattle and calves	farms	32 302	952	5 768	2 876	3 732
farms	\$1,000	242 045	3 728	13 848	8 162	13 099
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	882	12	9	4	17
farms	\$1,000	78 957	1 014	838	255	1 178
Hogs and pigs	farms	8 809	644	2 092	797	715
farms	\$1,000	80 952	5 875	10 491	6 606	3 537
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	400	10	74	6	9
farms	\$1,000	49 400	4 288	6 866	4 279	1 813
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 270	68	243	180	183
farms	\$1,000	6 612	147	278	258	329
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	9	—	—	1	—
farms	\$1,000	689	—	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 248	396	1 089	205	236
farms	\$1,000	33 099	1 529	4 411	648	1 137
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	93	5	14	3	7
farms	\$1,000	25 806	743	1 906	168	632
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹						
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	19 842	1 340	4 273	1 778	2 192
farms	\$1,000	135 086	10 918	17 388	6 528	7 385
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999		15 685	1 142	3 784	1 595	1 910
\$5,000 to \$19,999		2 758	107	295	138	214
\$20,000 to \$49,999		975	75	161	37	49
\$50,000 or more		424	16	33	8	19
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	35 857	2 173	7 746	3 392	3 861
farms	\$1,000	245 303	17 681	34 913	10 732	17 416
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999		30 902	1 929	7 280	3 173	3 605
\$5,000 to \$19,999		2 517	80	157	149	145
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 353	46	147	24	42
\$50,000 or more		1 085	118	162	46	69
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	13 776	911	2 940	1 332	1 122
farms	\$1,000	1 172 177	101 068	183 672	55 645	86 619
Farms by tons purchased:						
1 to 99 tons		11 578	746	2 641	1 263	1 025
100 to 499 tons		1 625	94	184	38	41
500 tons or more		573	71	115	31	56
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999		10 480	714	2 567	1 225	957
\$5,000 to \$19,999		1 332	40	77	42	69
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 049	41	136	22	29
\$50,000 or more		915	116	160	43	67

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.							
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.							
Grain	1 240	964	717	2 346	1 442	523	137
farms							
\$1,000	6 673	7 596	5 936	33 583	48 691	29 902	12 936
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4	11	19	258	434	217	62
\$1,000	165	535	895	15 548	37 887	25 991	12 107
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	69	63	51	206	159	63	18
\$1,000	94	210	168	833	1 759	1 167	732
Cotton and cottonseed	1	—	1	—	—	—	1
farms							
\$1,000	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	1 292	746	520	1 190	504	138	30
farms							
\$1,000	15 659	11 599	9 163	27 822	17 555	5 566	2 013
Sales of \$40,000 or more	71	74	59	239	167	44	14
\$1,000	4 330	4 602	3 586	16 135	13 603	4 452	1 790
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	687	478	328	1 025	506	139	26
farms							
\$1,000	1 443	1 157	1 082	4 067	3 427	1 362	265
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	6	8	4	(D)
\$1,000	—	—	—	318	492	412	12
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	96	86	52	168	112	29	7 786
farms							
\$1,000	606	942	563	3 848	3 238	3 001	7 786
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4	7	2	23	20	7	3
\$1,000	(D)	580	(D)	2 916	2 522	2 751	7 673
Fruits, nuts, and berries	79	66	37	145	79	30	10
farms							
\$1,000	1 198	1 769	553	5 727	8 639	12 332	3 857
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7	16	5	34	30	19	8
\$1,000	840	1 427	298	4 643	8 141	12 252	3 826
Nursery and greenhouse products	20	18	17	37	19	3	1
farms							
\$1,000	1 140	(D)	945	2 999	2 612	2 467	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4	3	5	7	7	2	1
\$1,000	1 033	353	750	2 797	2 474	(D)	(D)
Other crops	180	200	128	428	290	130	28
farms							
\$1,000	2 634	4 216	2 998	17 881	22 412	12 915	5 594
Sales of \$40,000 or more	8	23	18	179	210	109	27
\$1,000	399	1 295	1 174	12 984	20 783	12 572	5 558
Poultry and poultry products	246	140	123	275	121	33	11
farms							
\$1,000	12 661	10 946	8 852	25 791	23 314	9 052	1 324
Sales of \$40,000 or more	59	42	35	84	38	14	2
\$1,000	12 426	10 699	8 542	25 434	23 129	9 005	(D)
Dairy products	273	241	185	738	488	130	43
farms							
\$1,000	9 530	9 379	9 265	56 131	58 257	22 775	12 022
Sales of \$40,000 or more	97	103	101	538	416	114	41
\$1,000	6 923	7 843	7 926	52 503	57 072	22 477	11 984
Cattle and calves	3 077	2 305	1 630	4 517	2 329	736	213
farms							
\$1,000	15 655	14 610	11 443	48 508	46 058	29 666	20 192
Sales of \$40,000 or more	17	22	20	163	254	231	123
\$1,000	1 146	1 741	1 220	10 709	20 069	21 508	18 669
Hogs and pigs	762	501	363	1 086	639	241	60
farms							
\$1,000	3 417	3 881	2 867	13 838	14 849	6 852	4 403
Sales of \$40,000 or more	13	16	9	81	110	45	15
\$1,000	732	1 826	1 000	7 827	10 182	5 086	3 964
Sheep, lambs, and wool	197	164	168	461	222	96	33
farms							
\$1,000	526	374	379	1 773	954	508	580
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	230	—	—	293
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	194	155	126	332	208	49	28
farms							
\$1,000	1 433	1 695	341	6 780	3 309	5 469	4 407
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5	5	4	11	13	9	5
\$1,000	993	1 379	242	5 977	2 513	5 378	4 336
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹							
Livestock and poultry purchased	1 528	1 120	807	2 512	1 451	510	152
farms							
\$1,000	5 848	6 356	5 092	19 648	23 208	15 424	8 413
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	1 276	854	570	1 706	817	207	47
\$5,000 to \$19,999	186	200	188	546	387	137	50
\$20,000 to \$49,999	52	52	39	187	145	86	20
\$50,000 or more	14	14	10	73	102	80	35
Feed for livestock and poultry	2 856	2 178	1 590	4 389	2 462	729	212
farms							
\$1,000	14 368	13 197	10 607	42 875	39 314	17 668	8 920
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	2 497	1 894	1 352	3 293	1 512	347	74
\$5,000 to \$19,999	235	157	124	534	481	210	58
\$20,000 to \$49,999	69	78	78	385	296	84	37
\$50,000 or more	55	49	36	177	173	88	43
Commercially mixed formula feeds	1 086	871	570	1 900	1 207	352	104
farms							
tons	65 450	54 386	51 039	202 302	183 587	70 034	31 427
\$1,000	10 980	9 033	8 509	32 508	28 535	11 763	5 270
Farms by tons purchased:							
1 to 99 tons	949	755	448	1 394	831	232	57
100 to 499 tons	103	93	101	433	325	87	32
500 tons or more	34	23	21	73	51	33	15
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	876	677	395	1 095	631	155	34
\$5,000 to \$19,999	103	95	77	377	227	87	28
\$20,000 to \$49,999	55	58	66	298	222	54	14
\$50,000 or more	52	41	32	130	127	56	28

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Animal health costs.....farms.....	25 806	1 315	4 552	2 231	2 680	2 959
.....\$1,000.....	9 082	511	1 136	393	395	523
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$499.....	21 919	1 104	3 884	2 100	2 504	2 782
\$500 to \$999.....	2 013	177	541	78	90	93
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 459	24	106	46	80	62
\$3,000 or more.....	415	10	21	7	6	22
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	29 252	2 231	4 856	2 469	2 870	3 284
.....\$1,000.....	31 208	1 224	2 451	859	969	2 001
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$999.....	23 244	2 151	4 713	2 340	2 660	2 878
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	4 735	44	115	82	208	337
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	799	11	9	44	—	28
\$10,000 or more.....	474	25	19	3	2	41
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	43 904	3 902	9 045	4 250	4 623	5 037
.....\$1,000.....	96 052	981	3 668	2 566	3 697	5 456
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35 946	3 897	8 998	4 189	4 338	4 523
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 787	2	46	61	284	506
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 384	2	—	—	1	8
\$20,000 or more.....	787	1	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	31 882	2 298	5 905	2 569	3 055	3 562
.....\$1,000.....	36 693	413	1 245	736	1 072	1 644
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 859	2 296	5 894	2 566	3 017	3 469
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 338	—	11	3	37	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	486	1	—	—	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	199	1	—	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	56 211	5 541	13 057	5 357	5 931	6 343
.....\$1,000.....	78 471	3 655	7 935	3 443	4 373	5 762
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	48 372	5 341	12 467	5 113	5 624	5 880
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 758	171	544	240	272	440
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	868	16	30	3	32	22
\$20,000 or more.....	213	13	16	1	3	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	56 160	5 534	13 048	5 341	5 930	6 339
.....\$1,000.....	62 916	2 883	6 469	2 696	3 470	4 722
Gasoline.....farms.....	51 572	5 161	11 507	4 796	5 400	5 815
.....\$1,000.....	28 776	1 214	2 914	1 363	1 736	2 399
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	25 103	1 087	4 126	1 887	2 230	2 844
.....\$1,000.....	14 219	225	792	316	541	746
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	5 966	448	713	395	374	655
.....\$1,000.....	7 961	430	823	397	425	630
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 473	475	981	406	500	486
.....\$1,000.....	4 600	493	780	173	239	230
Natural gas.....farms.....	783	59	168	68	79	55
.....\$1,000.....	705	85	171	27	90	23
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	56 159	5 534	13 048	5 341	5 930	6 339
.....\$1,000.....	6 656	436	988	420	441	693
Electricity.....farms.....	28 477	2 305	4 367	2 208	2 797	3 220
.....\$1,000.....	14 719	726	1 344	682	817	944
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	3 087	187	630	341	366	423
.....\$1,000.....	837	46	122	65	86	96
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	26 232	2 449	4 020	2 033	2 531	2 895
.....\$1,000.....	105 035	4 451	7 557	2 676	3 269	5 602
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999.....	21 984	2 359	3 847	1 919	2 427	2 669
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 276	64	136	108	89	164
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	735	12	18	6	13	56
\$50,000 or more.....	237	14	19	—	2	6
Workers by number of days worked:						
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 468	193	458	262	274	378
.....workers.....	16 101	533	1 032	383	535	647
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	23 571	2 365	3 868	1 925	2 403	2 665
.....workers.....	117 683	12 169	16 505	8 688	9 547	13 472
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 069	172	464	237	261	342
.....\$1,000.....	9 779	193	356	382	333	419
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 425	163	437	175	236	295
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	515	7	25	61	20	42
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	51	1	1	1	4	3
\$20,000 or more.....	78	1	1	—	1	2
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	20 455	1 400	3 860	1 891	2 121	2 329
.....\$1,000.....	18 882	3 278	1 404	741	944	1 497
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 747	1 023	3 761	1 872	2 085	2 230
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 577	375	99	19	35	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	101	1	—	—	1	10
\$20,000 or more.....	30	1	—	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME						
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	4 340	278	509	286	339	494
.....\$1,000.....	7 513	203	577	542	354	487
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 075	227	857	361	307	285
.....\$1,000.....	8 165	406	1 538	523	726	505

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.							
Animal health costs.....farms.....	2 072	1 749	1 346	3 833	2 203	659	207
.....\$1,000.....	405	428	335	1 910	1 624	908	512
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$499.....	1 917	1 582	1 189	3 005	1 461	324	67
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	91	97	78	322	303	107	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	51	59	69	417	324	159	62
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	13	11	10	89	115	69	42
\$20,000 or more.....							
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	2 563	1 988	1 256	4 244	2 458	815	218
.....\$1,000.....	1 451	1 493	1 242	6 237	7 187	4 045	2 049
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999.....	2 182	1 535	937	2 608	995	215	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	367	410	286	1 400	1 033	356	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	9	39	22	184	282	128	43
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	4	11	52	148	116	48
\$20,000 or more.....							
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	3 507	2 723	1 798	5 184	2 744	862	229
.....\$1,000.....	5 293	5 044	3 963	20 864	23 738	13 941	6 843
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 915	2 059	1 267	2 772	831	140	17
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	550	632	485	1 840	1 061	262	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	42	26	45	469	538	203	50
\$20,000 or more.....	—	6	1	103	314	257	104
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	2 700	2 103	1 492	4 628	2 554	797	219
.....\$1,000.....	1 872	2 016	1 581	7 670	9 349	6 138	2 957
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 559	1 921	1 331	3 783	1 614	334	75
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	138	164	154	733	677	259	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	17	7	96	191	126	44
\$20,000 or more.....	1	1	—	16	72	78	30
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	4 266	3 225	2 185	5 974	3 163	922	247
.....\$1,000.....	5 053	4 839	3 600	14 978	14 007	7 281	3 545
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 751	2 687	1 732	4 027	1 483	235	32
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	495	504	431	1 786	1 339	437	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19	32	19	145	296	189	65
\$20,000 or more.....	1	2	3	16	45	61	51
Petroleum products.....farms.....	4 261	3 220	2 185	5 970	3 163	922	247
.....\$1,000.....	4 213	3 939	2 924	12 013	11 059	5 733	2 795
Gasoline.....farms.....	3 983	2 996	2 065	5 664	3 061	889	235
.....\$1,000.....	2 085	1 826	1 390	5 576	4 811	2 329	1 132
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	2 205	1 852	1 252	4 067	2 509	819	225
.....\$1,000.....	720	752	614	3 026	3 457	1 981	1 049
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	473	427	282	1 039	780	297	83
.....\$1,000.....	522	542	397	1 497	1 325	719	256
Fuel oil.....farms.....	464	323	219	861	516	182	60
.....\$1,000.....	311	320	167	736	624	335	192
Natural gas.....farms.....	84	65	32	104	50	16	3
.....\$1,000.....	43	58	48	78	55	23	3
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	4 261	3 220	2 185	5 970	3 162	922	247
.....\$1,000.....	532	442	308	1 101	786	347	162
Electricity.....farms.....	2 350	1 996	1 384	4 269	2 576	788	217
.....\$1,000.....	781	810	647	2 872	2 893	1 466	738
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	233	168	125	327	196	78	13
.....\$1,000.....	59	89	30	92	55	82	13
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	2 156	1 723	1 207	3 848	2 374	769	227
.....\$1,000.....	4 362	5 050	3 278	18 971	24 252	15 988	9 578
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999.....	1 989	1 443	1 033	2 806	1 209	239	44
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	156	251	157	881	869	332	69
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	6	22	15	137	248	144	58
\$50,000 or more.....	5	7	2	24	48	54	56
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more.....farms.....	356	433	289	1 545	1 489	591	200
.....workers.....	711	1 015	526	3 269	3 825	2 329	1 296
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	2 023	1 493	1 088	3 159	1 855	573	154
.....workers.....	11 044	7 359	5 405	18 078	9 840	4 213	1 363
Contract labor.....farms.....	349	156	96	508	330	122	32
.....\$1,000.....	902	283	333	1 888	1 769	1 292	1 630
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	266	122	74	351	224	69	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	70	31	15	117	80	36	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	1	3	18	9	6	2
\$20,000 or more.....	11	2	4	22	17	11	6
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	1 620	1 361	1 006	2 722	1 604	431	110
.....\$1,000.....	1 172	899	758	3 352	2 875	1 266	697
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 534	1 298	954	2 343	1 296	291	60
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	84	60	52	346	273	111	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	3	—	30	25	20	10
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	3	10	9	6
FARM-RELATED INCOME							
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	317	289	259	779	547	199	44
.....\$1,000.....	404	372	404	1 702	1 367	754	346
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	200	180	100	322	175	49	12
.....\$1,000.....	405	498	239	1 342	950	991	42

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms...	56 667	5 603	13 314	5 396	5 948	6 373
..... \$1,000...	1 119 719	49 835	123 833	55 891	71 366	94 079
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999	11 046	1 486	3 687	1 471	1 262	1 158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 903	3 159	6 182	2 126	2 486	2 204
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 288	552	2 345	1 108	1 326	1 491
\$20,000 to \$49,999	8 848	313	890	589	683	1 250
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 429	73	164	87	152	181
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 724	8	43	14	35	83
\$200,000 to \$499,999	412	12	2	1	4	6
\$500,000 or more	17	-	1	-	-	-

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles	farms...	32 021	2 367	6 354	2 811	3 333	3 783
.....	number	46 146	3 080	8 789	3 843	4 424	5 046
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms...	44 217	3 907	9 427	4 041	4 434	5 064
.....	number	69 926	5 371	11 663	4 871	5 772	7 274
Wheel tractors	farms...	47 857	3 522	10 371	4 519	5 214	5 554
.....	number	90 071	4 774	13 908	6 276	7 842	9 428
2 or 3	farms...	18 510	868	2 488	1 361	1 937	2 378
.....	number	42 221	1 904	5 350	2 944	4 196	5 391
4 or more	farms...	4 514	60	186	50	105	240
.....	number	23 017	276	861	224	474	1 101
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms...	5 494	124	396	173	379	443
.....	number	6 137	126	413	175	380	554
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms...	8 728	228	664	442	634	771
.....	number	10 241	258	719	463	670	1 048
Corn heads for combines	farms...	4 046	68	195	75	209	277
.....	number	4 476	70	212	77	209	382
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms...	5 312	169	483	380	448	573
.....	number	5 765	188	507	386	461	666
Cottonpickers	farms...	1	-	-	-	-	-
.....	number (D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms...	12 283	365	1 244	763	1 309	1 327
.....	number	13 072	368	1 309	829	1 359	1 359
Pickup balers	farms...	18 408	508	1 947	1 229	1 904	2 270
.....	number	19 195	519	1 974	1 238	1 922	2 289
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms...	5 562	92	376	231	308	445
.....	number	6 316	98	413	315	327	480

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms...	46 558	4 221	9 874	4 439	4 865	5 360
.....	\$1,000...	132 745	1 394	4 913	3 301	4 769	7 100
Commercial fertilizer	farms...	42 819	3 742	8 786	4 082	4 520	4 891
.....	acres on which used	2 285 437	8 705	83 496	63 097	93 169	136 196
Lime	farms...	13 316	276	2 004	916	1 288	1 467
.....	acres on which used	523 422	2 005	20 438	12 562	24 346	31 979
.....	tons	698 055	2 652	31 029	18 262	32 733	43 033
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on soy and other crops	farms...	14 116	810	2 333	1 030	1 235	1 623
.....	acres on which used	689 447	2 056	19 099	13 791	17 943	32 066
Nematodes in crops	farms...	5 476	349	774	363	488	730
.....	acres on which used	194 491	1 199	5 012	5 120	6 605	9 342
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms...	3 523	528	770	256	264	244
.....	acres on which used	139 688	833	4 943	2 493	2 702	4 767
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms...	17 555	407	2 787	1 365	1 644	2 060
.....	acres on which used	1 233 944	1 415	30 520	22 153	33 963	57 229
Chemicals for—							
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms...	2 802	330	414	179	211	311
.....	acres on which used	75 035	741	2 393	1 562	1 805	3 947
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms...	11 441	509	1 749	879	1 025	1 297
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms...	5 588	221	910	470	514	587

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory	farms...	33 671	1 124	6 383	3 241	3 970	4 310
.....	number	1 492 128	17 635	72 540	49 452	79 991	108 273
Farms with—							
1 to 9	farms...	8 396	711	3 467	1 129	1 045	801
.....	number	17 502	342	2 829	2 028	2 719	3 050
10 to 49	farms...	4 214	44	72	72	173	397
.....	number	2 311	21	13	9	18	59
50 to 99	farms...	1 054	4	2	3	15	3
.....	number	194	2	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	farms...	29 234	755	5 038	2 793	3 415	3 803
.....	number	733 156	6 862	32 724	24 246	38 482	55 080
Beef cows	farms...	24 991	471	4 291	2 382	2 871	3 382
.....	number	565 107	5 807	29 105	20 602	32 634	46 436
Farms with—							
1 to 9	farms...	10 095	296	3 439	1 580	1 462	1 273
.....	number	12 369	152	837	793	1 386	2 073
10 to 49	farms...	1 720	19	14	7	8	33
.....	number	599	3	1	2	15	2
50 to 99	farms...	186	1	-	-	-	1
.....	number	22	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms..	4 287	3 239	2 185	5 985	3 167	923	247
..... \$1,000.....	72 947	70 824	51 930	214 639	185 829	91 725	36 821
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .. farms..	705	338	258	429	220	30	2
..... \$1,000.....	1 285	789	431	883	320	34	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .. farms..	1 082	935	616	1 314	429	82	8
..... \$1,000.....	881	805	569	1 842	811	171	44
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .. farms..	293	259	251	977	707	231	54
..... \$1,000.....	41	105	57	490	539	235	74
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .. farms..	-	8	3	49	137	136	54
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	1	4	4	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 or more .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹							
Automobiles .. farms..	2 666	2 060	1 441	4 146	2 227	675	158
..... number.....	3 764	3 024	2 063	6 470	3 968	1 296	379
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms..	3 518	2 695	1 865	5 303	2 850	875	238
..... number.....	5 009	4 372	2 963	10 439	7 685	3 238	1 269
Wheel tractors .. farms..	3 952	2 957	2 069	5 595	2 980	882	242
..... number.....	7 227	5 966	4 303	14 691	9 955	4 190	1 511
2 or 3 .. farms..	1 954	1 484	1 187	3 128	1 430	248	47
..... number.....	4 427	3 369	2 746	7 639	3 510	623	122
4 or more .. farms..	246	304	199	1 217	1 146	575	186
..... number.....	1 048	1 428	874	5 802	6 041	3 508	1 380
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms..	472	376	279	1 299	1 020	408	125
..... number.....	496	392	315	1 421	1 185	511	169
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms..	719	702	464	2 031	1 413	511	149
..... number.....	789	770	511	2 429	1 718	658	208
Corn heads for combines .. farms..	282	237	197	1 089	940	363	114
..... number.....	291	244	220	1 145	1 048	429	149
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms..	463	492	284	1 152	611	203	54
..... number.....	498	526	291	1 284	670	229	59
Cottonpickers .. farms..	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	(D)	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners .. farms..	1 015	961	676	2 475	1 511	483	154
..... number.....	1 072	1 037	745	2 608	1 633	563	190
Pickup balers .. farms..	1 681	1 605	1 128	3 421	1 951	592	172
..... number.....	1 724	1 659	1 171	3 563	2 196	712	228
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms..	402	359	349	1 375	1 125	375	125
..... number.....	426	420	369	1 515	1 314	458	181
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹							
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms..	3 672	2 825	1 878	5 398	2 911	879	236
..... \$1,000.....	7 165	7 060	5 543	28 534	33 086	20 079	9 800
Commercial fertilizer .. farms..	3 426	2 694	1 754	5 116	2 720	860	228
..... acres on which used.....	121 880	126 368	97 544	501 443	556 302	324 648	172 589
Lime .. farms..	1 104	1 052	666	2 421	1 506	479	137
..... acres on which used.....	28 970	29 695	22 380	113 842	117 880	73 998	45 327
..... tons.....	39 419	43 552	33 396	148 032	156 762	92 112	57 073
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms..	1 360	990	732	2 094	1 352	429	128
..... acres on which used.....	32 925	36 858	23 548	138 824	196 275	112 973	63 089
Nematodes in crops .. farms..	540	343	342	890	442	162	53
..... acres on which used.....	9 928	8 666	12 043	36 939	44 432	28 500	26 705
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms..	268	193	150	472	231	109	38
..... acres on which used.....	5 980	7 909	5 636	31 798	27 451	27 461	17 715
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms..	1 491	1 259	907	3 013	1 851	601	170
..... acres on which used.....	58 449	63 111	56 230	264 022	335 517	208 778	102 557
Chemicals for—							
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms..	155	177	154	535	211	100	25
..... acres on which used.....	2 892	3 209	4 913	21 129	14 246	11 926	6 272
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms..	892	778	536	2 039	1 227	386	124
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms..	404	429	217	900	668	205	63
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms..	3 118	2 223	1 614	4 434	2 313	730	211
..... number.....	99 747	87 704	76 312	309 760	310 809	169 926	109 979
Farms with—							
1 to 9 .. farms..	517	220	140	284	56	24	2
..... number.....	1 994	1 372	888	1 698	483	84	15
10 to 49 .. farms..	516	505	432	1 346	547	93	17
..... number.....	86	116	148	938	695	185	23
50 to 99 .. farms..	4	10	6	168	506	271	62
..... number.....	1	-	-	-	26	73	92
100 to 199 .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms..	2 746	2 046	1 479	4 107	2 173	684	195
..... number.....	50 763	47 097	39 214	155 525	153 244	79 840	50 079
Beef cows .. farms..	2 359	1 808	1 319	3 497	1 837	600	174
..... number.....	40 870	38 234	31 081	109 844	107 710	62 489	40 295
Farms with—							
1 to 9 .. farms..	731	394	239	511	134	34	2
..... number.....	1 569	1 330	973	2 289	787	152	28
10 to 49 .. farms..	54	79	102	632	604	147	21
..... number.....	4	5	5	63	271	186	42
50 to 99 .. farms..	1	-	-	2	39	77	65
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	2	4	16
100 to 199 .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499 .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Milk cows.....farms.....	7 979	318	1 344	816	904	904
.....number.....	168 049	1 055	3 619	3 644	5 848	8 644
Farms with—						
1 to 4.....	5 024	276	1 189	668	678	610
5 to 9.....	418	14	89	51	58	59
10 to 49.....	1 251	27	64	89	150	198
50 to 99.....	868	1	2	7	18	36
100 to 199.....	336	—	—	1	—	1
200 to 499.....	79	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	23 910	617	3 817	2 145	2 784	3 025
.....number.....	371 329	4 331	16 717	11 196	20 005	24 504
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	26 977	686	4 535	2 402	3 215	3 547
.....number.....	387 643	6 442	23 099	14 010	21 504	28 689
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	32 302	952	5 768	2 876	3 732	4 167
.....number.....	814 101	12 766	50 423	29 745	48 797	63 252
.....\$1,000.....	242 045	3 728	13 848	8 162	13 099	17 074
Calves.....farms.....	22 252	666	3 615	1 890	2 653	3 022
.....number.....	310 418	5 861	20 844	13 018	23 017	29 115
.....\$1,000.....	59 120	1 150	4 027	2 516	4 242	5 439
Cattle.....farms.....	24 407	685	4 123	2 096	2 623	3 064
.....number.....	503 683	6 905	29 579	16 727	25 780	34 137
.....\$1,000.....	182 925	2 579	9 821	5 646	8 857	11 635
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	3 371	116	582	278	326	331
.....number.....	84 473	711	3 519	2 189	3 806	3 336
.....\$1,000.....	36 211	267	1 243	770	1 420	1 193
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	11 655	924	2 849	1 141	1 102	1 254
.....number.....	565 061	31 613	71 275	41 982	28 584	38 269
Farms with—						
1 to 9.....	6 052	482	1 766	736	666	712
10 to 49.....	3 596	360	859	271	325	371
50 to 99.....	836	41	98	54	70	101
100 to 199.....	525	21	38	28	27	42
200 to 499.....	467	14	74	45	8	24
500 or more.....	179	6	14	7	6	4
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	6 939	519	1 523	635	600	775
.....number.....	78 407	3 882	9 879	5 803	4 108	5 390
Other.....farms.....	10 619	874	2 582	1 017	972	1 143
.....number.....	486 654	27 731	61 396	36 179	24 476	32 879
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	8 809	644	2 092	797	715	909
.....number.....	951 084	70 361	136 134	72 909	45 590	56 793
.....\$1,000.....	80 952	5 875	10 491	6 606	3 537	4 336
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	2 637	229	598	262	252	276
.....number.....	223 755	20 574	45 049	16 772	14 335	17 131
.....\$1,000.....	9 187	810	1 868	687	555	667
Litters of pigs farrowed between—						
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	7 379	617	1 655	657	618	803
.....number.....	98 093	4 801	12 597	5 038	4 918	6 357
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	6 339	524	1 300	572	512	710
.....number.....	49 928	2 595	6 166	2 753	2 552	3 261
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	5 606	401	1 185	430	488	644
.....number.....	48 165	2 206	6 431	2 285	2 366	3 096
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	2 268	67	268	184	184	248
.....number.....	147 865	4 143	6 224	6 129	7 151	11 791
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	2 138	54	242	171	177	239
.....number.....	93 631	2 647	4 113	3 689	4 790	8 255
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	2 247	68	234	177	182	251
.....number.....	111 813	2 301	4 917	4 409	5 688	8 608
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	2 115	55	216	169	172	241
.....number.....	97 481	1 723	4 535	3 759	5 427	8 596
.....pounds of wool.....	621 053	11 323	27 673	22 008	33 739	57 178
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	9 422	585	2 112	907	924	1 043
.....number.....	42 521	2 119	7 359	2 853	3 621	4 063
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	2 456	316	897	130	159	151
.....number.....	7 748	689	2 208	426	558	437
.....\$1,000.....	29 652	585	3 495	608	759	1 719
Goats inventory.....farms.....	700	14	467	56	26	32
.....number.....	3 466	133	982	551	105	273
Goats sold.....farms.....	119	8	44	13	6	11
.....number.....	1 050	22	278	182	24	55
.....\$1,000.....	63	1	16	12	1	1
POULTRY						
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	8 402	652	2 168	1 042	1 101	1 039
.....number.....	4 799 958	555 474	727 054	200 467	391 453	434 503
Farms with—						
1 to 399.....	8 107	599	2 097	1 018	1 070	1 020
400 to 3,199.....	107	15	26	13	12	3
3,200 to 9,999.....	79	23	21	6	8	2
10,000 to 19,999.....	46	10	13	2	5	4
20,000 to 49,999.....	47	3	1	3	4	8
50,000 to 99,999.....	12	2	—	—	2	2
100,000 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	8 271	645	2 098	1 035	1 095	1 032
.....number.....	4 049 182	461 537	513 013	183 625	372 234	380 679
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	1 135	162	325	130	89	182
.....number.....	750 776	93 937	214 041	16 842	19 219	53 824

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
LIVESTOCK—Con.							
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.							
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.							
Milk cows.....farms.....	740	522	315	1 187	677	195	57
.....number.....	9 893	8 863	8 133	45 681	45 534	17 351	9 784
Farms with—							
1 to 4.....	456	299	143	448	189	56	12
5 to 9.....	47	24	7	41	17	9	2
10 to 49.....	174	133	89	237	71	16	3
50 to 99.....	60	59	71	369	203	37	5
100 to 199.....	3	7	4	89	170	48	13
200 to 499.....	—	—	1	3	27	29	19
500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	2 378	1 584	1 246	3 519	1 990	626	179
.....number.....	23 334	19 560	19 000	80 678	84 459	41 443	26 102
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	2 604	1 794	1 416	3 860	2 065	654	199
.....number.....	25 650	21 047	18 098	73 557	73 106	48 643	33 798
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	3 077	2 305	1 630	4 517	2 329	736	213
.....number.....	57 431	52 007	40 828	163 995	148 958	88 564	57 335
.....\$1,000.....	15 655	14 610	11 443	48 508	46 058	29 666	20 192
Calves.....farms.....	2 177	1 730	1 159	3 187	1 587	441	125
.....number.....	25 952	24 553	17 549	63 858	53 269	22 848	10 534
.....\$1,000.....	4 707	4 839	3 400	11 977	10 059	4 476	2 288
Cattle.....farms.....	2 328	1 710	1 276	3 716	1 938	652	196
.....number.....	31 479	27 454	23 279	100 137	95 689	65 716	46 801
.....\$1,000.....	10 948	9 771	8 043	36 531	35 999	25 190	17 904
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	284	202	161	543	349	158	41
.....number.....	3 846	3 816	2 784	13 720	18 481	17 624	10 641
.....\$1,000.....	1 473	1 649	1 104	5 702	8 321	8 140	4 928
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	1 022	668	450	1 232	704	250	59
.....number.....	30 419	27 781	23 624	97 365	101 382	46 687	26 080
Farms with—							
1 to 9.....	535	334	195	416	162	41	7
10 to 49.....	353	206	142	436	186	71	16
50 to 99.....	72	71	50	132	102	36	9
100 to 199.....	39	28	34	118	101	41	8
200 to 499.....	16	18	23	94	106	38	7
500 or more.....	7	11	6	36	47	23	12
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	607	452	294	820	502	172	40
.....number.....	4 972	4 739	3 169	14 102	13 527	5 697	3 139
Other.....farms.....	916	614	414	1 136	658	235	58
.....number.....	25 447	23 042	20 455	83 263	87 855	40 990	22 941
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	762	501	363	1 086	639	241	60
.....number.....	45 845	47 839	35 267	159 948	163 053	72 989	44 356
.....\$1,000.....	3 417	3 881	2 867	13 838	14 849	6 852	4 403
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	235	149	114	307	158	45	12
.....number.....	16 985	14 997	9 111	34 495	23 313	8 748	2 245
.....\$1,000.....	652	612	366	1 473	1 024	377	95
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	652	470	306	858	520	179	44
.....number.....	6 133	5 601	4 032	18 661	17 603	7 403	4 949
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	570	421	272	769	484	163	42
.....number.....	3 064	2 972	2 063	9 581	8 797	3 588	2 536
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	495	351	260	719	447	154	32
.....number.....	3 069	2 629	1 969	9 080	8 806	3 815	2 413
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	189	164	166	457	212	96	33
.....number.....	9 960	8 498	9 184	35 364	24 677	13 734	11 010
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	178	158	160	428	205	93	33
.....number.....	5 720	5 751	5 771	19 932	16 852	8 517	7 594
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	195	162	167	461	222	95	33
.....number.....	9 949	6 387	6 174	28 837	16 182	9 004	9 357
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	183	155	164	428	205	95	32
.....number.....	6 530	6 207	6 409	21 521	16 909	8 754	7 111
.....pounds of wool.....	41 753	38 692	46 099	137 879	105 571	54 273	44 865
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	686	555	377	1 128	790	225	90
.....number.....	2 871	2 345	1 610	6 502	5 739	2 224	1 215
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	118	118	60	271	172	42	22
.....number.....	453	363	210	792	1 023	403	186
.....\$1,000.....	716	1 638	320	6 737	3 231	5 464	4 380
Goats inventory.....farms.....	27	19	16	22	18	1	2
.....number.....	225	69	174	323	590	(D)	(D)
Goats sold.....farms.....	10	4	7	6	8	1	1
.....number.....	84	92	(D)	136	112	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000.....	3	19	(D)	5	3	(D)	(D)
POULTRY							
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	630	489	302	639	257	63	20
.....number.....	92 326	221 153	249 237	571 785	1 148 805	10 635	197 066
Farms with—							
1 to 399.....	620	473	286	606	241	60	17
400 to 3,199.....	5	9	7	11	3	2	1
3,200 to 9,999.....	2	2	1	10	3	1	—
10,000 to 19,999.....	2	2	4	3	1	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....	1	2	3	6	6	—	1
50,000 to 99,999.....	—	1	1	2	1	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	619	484	298	630	252	63	20
.....number.....	74 646	205 752	111 280	477 223	1 061 568	10 559	197 066
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	68	70	18	57	27	7	—
.....number.....	17 680	15 401	137 957	94 562	87 237	76	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY — Con.

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	924	104	218	112	82	94
..... farms						
..... number	5 601 509	902 210	1 040 780	297 398	334 859	613 702
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	600	112	177	38	56	52
..... farms						
..... number	88 202 152	12 130 934	22 226 915	4 624 484	9 421 377	7 900 663
Farms with —						
1 to 1,999	57	11	18	6	7	4
2,000 to 59,999	88	24	15	7	11	10
60,000 to 99,999	124	16	61	4	5	7
100,000 or more	331	61	83	21	33	31
Turkey hens kept for breeding	474	19	120	38	72	58
..... farms						
..... number	137 511	11 135	9 907	147	15 520	221
Turkeys sold	275	23	60	15	35	28
..... farms						
..... number	6 955 409	512 706	1 194 913	129 204	782 683	638 479

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes	21 969	381	3 280	1 793	2 231	2 669
..... farms						
..... acres	852 081	1 299	22 105	16 468	24 021	37 255
For grain or seed	18 735	359	3 029	1 612	1 916	2 271
..... farms						
..... acres	629 392	1 225	19 852	14 019	18 742	28 403
Irrigated	52 096 787	63 037	1 248 521	1 005 308	1 368 550	2 105 563
..... farms						
..... acres	107	4	11	7	3	8
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3 892	10	31	28	47	69
25 to 99 acres	13 686	359	2 975	1 516	1 730	1 963
100 to 499 acres	3 411	—	54	96	186	305
500 acres or more	1 554	—	—	—	—	3
84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	5 192	32	473	297	450	629
..... farms						
..... acres	124 489	88	2 703	2 154	3 933	6 370
bushels	4 436 278	2 412	78 182	64 451	125 724	199 524
Irrigated	12	1	1	2	1	3
..... farms						
..... acres	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3 943	32	467	287	429	588
25 to 99 acres	1 004	—	6	10	21	41
100 to 499 acres	239	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	6	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	2 293	15	230	160	185	261
..... farms						
..... acres	23 241	31	1 057	755	1 103	1 674
bushels	1 027 364	1 250	38 711	30 569	39 538	67 744
Irrigated	2	—	—	1	—	—
..... farms						
..... acres	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Barley for grain	3 309	7	239	191	236	359
..... farms						
..... acres	102 122	14	1 668	1 535	2 526	4 254
bushels	5 117 288	457	71 472	63 620	116 261	205 426
Irrigated	5	2	1	—	—	—
..... farms						
..... acres	24	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	7 197	67	1 172	573	624	823
..... farms						
..... acres	486 383	297	15 355	12 299	16 457	29 947
bushels	13 336 708	7 928	378 282	302 425	401 044	726 565
Irrigated	21	1	1	1	—	3
..... farms						
..... acres	483	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	43
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3 243	67	1 023	364	353	401
25 to 99 acres	2 490	—	149	209	271	335
100 to 499 acres	1 368	—	—	—	—	87
500 acres or more	96	—	—	—	—	—
Tabacco	16 362	2 782	4 030	1 609	1 639	1 872
..... farms						
..... acres	75 976	5 748	11 929	4 373	5 756	8 984
pounds	140 529 864	10 277 227	20 485 468	7 749 592	10 442 072	17 044 703
Irrigated	1 842	194	215	100	149	279
..... farms						
..... acres	20 570	728	1 456	644	1 246	3 073
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	12 368	2 565	3 371	1 396	1 314	1 338
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3 592	217	643	211	316	481
25.0 acres or more	402	—	16	2	9	53
Irish potatoes	1 337	39	335	114	166	173
..... farms						
..... acres	19 526	32	254	210	282	777
hundredweight	2 477 942	3 296	23 254	27 984	35 610	86 833
Irrigated	56	1	6	2	2	7
..... farms						
..... acres	2 886	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	98
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres	999	25	244	101	141	143
1.0 to 4.9 acres	184	13	82	9	17	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres	43	1	8	—	6	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	37	—	1	4	2	6
100.0 acres or more	74	—	—	—	—	3
Sweetpotatoes	326	15	130	24	34	32
..... farms						
..... acres	3 426	21	224	65	144	127
bushels	773 055	2 766	35 005	14 129	36 941	23 274
Irrigated	7	—	1	—	1	1
..... farms						
..... acres	209	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Peanuts for nuts	1 768	16	202	123	119	167
..... farms						
..... acres	105 434	33	1 518	1 175	1 948	3 719
pounds	300 748 445	95 432	3 446 682	2 797 823	5 168 748	9 574 014
Irrigated	16	—	1	—	3	3
..... farms						
..... acres	451	—	(D)	—	72	32

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
POULTRY—Con.							
Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... farms.....	92	40	42	86	38	11	5
..... number.....	360 120	293 095	309 548	513 856	802 007	25 614	108 320
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	44	22	22	50	19	8	—
..... number.....	7 607 184	3 612 272	3 626 693	10 449 472	3 677 025	2 925 133	—
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999.....	3	—	3	3	2	—	—
2,000 to 59,999.....	5	5	4	5	2	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	9	6	6	7	2	1	—
100,000 or more.....	27	11	9	35	13	7	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms.....	36	22	54	34	12	5	4
..... number.....	11 146	22 154	223	30 897	26 121	10 020	20
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	24	17	15	30	19	9	—
..... number.....	430 201	373 392	336 527	1 054 067	830 728	672 509	—
CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes..... farms.....	2 163	1 633	1 114	3 660	2 107	736	202
..... acres.....	40 313	40 071	32 915	184 523	239 512	139 841	73 758
For grain or seed..... farms.....	1 809	1 365	894	2 929	1 763	622	166
..... acres.....	30 079	29 669	22 743	127 648	177 794	105 267	53 951
..... bushels.....	2 231 506	2 403 698	1 839 039	10 523 554	15 152 770	9 291 412	4 863 829
Irrigated..... farms.....	6	8	8	23	16	8	5
..... acres.....	41	253	164	831	906	587	925
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres.....	1 437	986	593	1 518	486	106	17
25 to 99 acres.....	355	353	264	972	606	180	40
100 to 499 acres.....	17	26	37	439	656	297	79
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	15	39	30
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	607	389	306	1 073	638	236	62
..... acres.....	7 522	5 841	5 021	28 207	33 224	21 284	8 142
..... bushels.....	238 908	210 014	164 930	983 857	1 236 521	822 866	308 889
Irrigated..... farms.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	—	18	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres.....	543	320	247	699	260	54	17
25 to 99 acres.....	64	67	55	338	273	106	23
100 to 499 acres.....	—	2	4	36	105	73	19
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Oats for grain..... farms.....	288	182	124	491	251	85	21
..... acres.....	2 007	1 615	1 096	5 819	5 109	2 178	797
..... bushels.....	72 052	67 961	40 933	251 821	260 970	119 315	36 500
Irrigated..... farms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain..... farms.....	272	253	194	735	556	214	53
..... acres.....	3 583	4 112	3 360	22 169	32 134	18 636	8 131
..... bushels.....	162 917	192 293	169 560	1 125 256	1 635 516	941 367	433 143
Irrigated..... farms.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans..... farms.....	573	517	354	1 217	867	333	77
..... acres.....	21 725	24 435	19 568	107 310	134 472	80 047	24 471
..... bushels.....	545 400	656 370	511 264	2 920 837	3 852 735	2 307 071	726 787
Irrigated..... farms.....	4	2	2	1	3	3	—
..... acres.....	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	195	110	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres.....	278	183	128	295	115	33	3
25 to 99 acres.....	238	263	161	484	283	82	15
100 to 499 acres.....	57	71	65	438	439	170	41
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	30	48	18
Tobacco..... farms.....	1 296	747	521	1 190	507	139	30
..... acres.....	7 174	5 053	4 027	12 129	7 566	2 393	845
..... pounds.....	12 928 439	9 615 495	7 730 402	23 221 651	14 622 661	4 746 529	1 665 625
Irrigated..... farms.....	202	144	102	293	135	26	3
..... acres.....	2 126	1 678	1 208	4 562	3 076	666	107
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	848	444	280	552	199	53	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	427	277	222	529	204	56	9
25.0 acres or more.....	21	26	19	109	104	30	13
Irish potatoes..... farms.....	112	104	47	152	67	23	5
..... acres.....	97	994	545	5 750	6 321	3 320	946
..... hundredweight.....	10 853	119 544	60 220	757 713	751 977	453 403	147 255
Irrigated..... farms.....	3	3	3	15	10	2	2
..... acres.....	2	80	151	918	1 125	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	99	79	34	91	36	5	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	8	7	6	19	5	2	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	5	8	—	7	1	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	5	5	8	3	2	1
100.0 acres or more.....	—	5	2	27	22	12	3
Sweetpotatoes..... farms.....	18	20	10	25	12	4	2
..... acres.....	(D)	119	84	389	338	265	(D)
..... bushels.....	(D)	30 459	22 139	100 391	106 122	52 715	(D)
Irrigated..... farms.....	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Peanuts for nuts..... farms.....	144	159	105	346	254	110	23
..... acres.....	5 148	7 194	5 168	24 532	31 141	19 128	4 730
..... pounds.....	13 049 759	18 982 868	13 544 263	69 216 257	94 474 423	55 217 441	15 180 735
Irrigated..... farms.....	1	3	—	1	3	1	—
..... acres.....	(D)	42	—	(D)	141	(D)	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. **Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Hay crops (see text)						
farms.....	31 421	413	5 541	3 013	3 858	4 228
acres.....	976 987	1 212	53 113	40 428	65 948	89 946
tons, dry.....	1 597 888	2 020	69 280	51 808	96 825	133 503
Irrigated.....	91	4	10	6	11	6
acres.....	1 739	11	89	36	70	94
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres.....	19 379	413	5 240	2 625	3 042	2 800
25 to 99 acres.....	10 357	-	301	388	815	1 403
100 to 499 acres.....	1 595	-	-	-	1	25
500 acres or more.....	90	-	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay						
farms.....	6 367	45	773	440	682	759
acres.....	116 115	172	5 951	4 124	8 254	9 543
tons, dry.....	296 456	366	10 737	8 063	19 050	20 617
Irrigated.....	38	-	1	1	4	2
acres.....	727	-	(D)	(D)	26	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)						
farms.....	1 652	99	494	192	152	157
acres.....	34 462	265	2 070	1 535	1 307	1 588
Irrigated.....	205	6	26	60	9	16
acres.....	7 798	11	69	362	137	302
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 019	79	354	145	100	95
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	429	20	134	31	39	45
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	145	-	6	15	13	15
100.0 acres or more.....	59	-	-	1	-	2
Land in orchards						
farms.....	2 144	162	725	226	180	194
acres.....	39 518	522	3 460	1 540	1 214	2 020
Irrigated.....	39	4	11	3	3	3
acres.....	625	4	32	5	12	12
Farms by acres in orchards:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 265	123	445	150	119	111
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	614	39	269	62	48	62
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	185	-	11	14	13	17
100.0 acres or more.....	80	-	-	-	-	4
Apples						
farms.....	1 869	136	651	184	153	169
total acres.....	33 236	272	2 467	1 188	815	1 579
pounds.....	480 037 978	1 626 998	15 527 597	7 021 709	7 561 113	13 852 653
Peaches						
farms.....	995	98	352	92	84	88
total acres.....	5 110	186	666	281	300	278
pounds.....	34 357 430	383 748	3 195 254	1 551 030	1 539 584	1 206 129

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.							
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	3 017	2 287	1 581	4 410	2 233	654	186
acres...	76 476	65 861	50 685	206 074	198 340	84 196	44 708
tons, dry...	109 587	100 022	86 179	363 024	331 999	164 012	89 629
Irrigated ----- farms...	2	6	5	18	16	6	1
acres...	(D)	46	116	623	429	162	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1 688	1 130	713	1 264	365	88	11
25 to 99 acres	1 299	1 118	821	2 734	1 222	218	38
100 to 499 acres	30	39	47	411	587	335	120
500 acres or more	-	-	-	1	59	13	17
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	601	439	389	1 234	697	232	76
acres...	8 571	6 781	6 050	28 834	21 693	11 245	4 897
tons, dry...	19 344	16 081	15 265	75 441	61 990	34 468	15 034
Irrigated ----- farms...	-	2	1	10	12	4	1
acres...	-	(D)	(D)	260	237	77	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	99	86	52	168	112	29	12
acres...	851	1 788	819	5 428	5 822	5 353	7 637
Irrigated ----- farms...	10	13	8	28	19	6	4
acres...	94	375	281	1 001	1 226	1 717	2 225
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	63	49	28	69	31	6	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	30	21	17	48	33	4	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	4	8	5	34	34	10	1
100.0 acres or more	2	8	2	17	14	9	4
Land in orchards ----- farms...	133	94	59	210	116	34	11
acres...	1 523	1 986	1 002	6 918	6 297	10 412	2 624
Irrigated ----- farms...	-	4	1	5	1	3	1
acres...	-	57	(D)	83	(D)	360	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	96	46	33	87	48	7	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	21	22	13	55	19	4	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	19	9	47	30	7	6
100.0 acres or more	4	7	4	21	19	16	5
Apples ----- farms...	111	80	55	188	103	30	9
total acres...	1 202	1 646	903	5 883	5 369	9 485	2 428
pounds...	14 922 683	16 698 375	7 764 787	72 629 647	108 988 628	166 430 588	47 013 200
Peaches ----- farms...	58	47	22	93	42	14	5
total acres...	237	301	66	913	822	869	192
pounds...	1 008 380	2 283 744	373 420	5 573 686	7 790 215	7 624 240	1 828 000

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.