

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	56 830	5 181	16 822	—	13 487	3 335	582	964
Land in farms..... percent.....	100.0	9.1	29.6	—	23.7	5.8	1.0	1.6
Land in farms..... acres.....	9 931 898	1 242 960	2 100 360	—	1 354 330	746 030	70 840	143 083
Average size of farm..... acres.....	175	240	125	—	100	224	122	148
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	56 831	5 248	17 027	—	13 715	3 312	575	920
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	9 274 771	1 372 489	1 687 978	—	939 765	748 213	86 855	162 108
Average per acre..... dollars.....	163 199	261 526	99 135	—	68 520	225 909	151 052	176 204
Average per acre..... dollars.....	928	1 101	796	—	681	1 011	1 096	1 193
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	6 340	469	3 479	—	3 217	262	62	91
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	8 912	543	3 683	—	3 388	295	137	140
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	11 223	929	3 574	—	3 032	542	76	220
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	7 190	556	1 964	—	1 532	432	81	137
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6 649	641	1 478	—	1 104	374	61	65
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4 458	407	812	—	558	254	63	39
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	8 460	1 079	1 486	—	728	758	70	174
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 477	374	416	—	137	279	14	28
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 122	250	135	—	19	116	11	26
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	50 766	4 485	14 103	—	11 131	2 972	514	916
Land owned..... acres.....	7 454 261	742 296	1 505 309	—	1 046 011	459 298	43 418	122 386
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	21 760	2 866	7 055	—	5 653	1 402	272	218
Land rented or leased from others..... acres.....	2 844 514	541 358	670 767	—	354 059	316 708	29 912	25 508
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	6 087	688	1 827	—	1 421	406	62	95
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	366 877	40 694	75 716	—	45 740	29 976	2 490	4 811
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	53 648	5 181	16 822	—	13 487	3 335	582	964
Total cropland..... acres.....	4 767 807	786 716	962 907	—	544 998	417 909	44 894	68 292
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	49 513	5 181	16 822	—	13 487	3 335	582	964
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	2 703 812	686 784	578 435	—	244 161	334 274	35 755	47 103
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	37 273	2 714	14 252	—	12 355	1 897	479	785
50 to 99 acres.....	5 897	812	4 114	—	728	586	48	70
100 to 199 acres.....	3 295	672	677	—	309	368	27	53
200 to 499 acres.....	2 317	666	431	—	89	342	16	39
500 to 999 acres.....	619	254	140	—	6	134	7	13
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	101	56	8	—	—	8	3	4
2,000 acres or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	28 800	1 220	6 124	—	5 023	1 101	152	249
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	1 719 007	54 485	237 649	—	183 823	53 826	4 731	15 198
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	5 111	530	2 461	—	2 160	301	67	62
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	96 632	11 686	40 836	—	32 368	8 468	794	1 406
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	1 455	182	581	—	490	91	34	12
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	20 490	2 882	7 128	—	5 955	1 173	655	142
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	1 744	170	741	—	741	59	31	17
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	36 154	5 651	14 445	—	10 693	3 752	348	151
Idle..... farms.....	8 208	995	4 086	—	3 478	608	118	162
Idle..... acres.....	191 712	25 228	84 414	—	67 998	16 416	2 611	4 292
Total woodland farms..... 37 354..... acres..... 3 475 084								
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	19 324	816	4 525	—	3 838	687	98	176
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	1 006 294	51 005	186 914	—	147 695	39 219	3 168	10 768
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	26 767	2 835	8 122	—	6 262	1 860	305	465
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	2 468 790	311 076	710 338	—	479 534	230 804	16 980	40 748
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured farms..... 11 984..... acres..... 1 240 583								
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	38 479	3 183	11 104	—	8 957	2 147	371	696
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... acres.....	448 424	55 283	123 288	—	94 993	28 295	3 797	8 717
Pastureland, all types farms..... 39 756..... acres..... 3 965 884								
Irrigated land..... farms.....	2 886	70	1 791	—	1 750	41	74	47
Irrigated land..... acres.....	43 820	2 906	22 979	—	20 471	2 508	6 845	845
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	2 825	64	1 774	—	1 734	40	74	46
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	42 162	2 808	22 464	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	812
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	50	2	12	—	11	1	—	1
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	1 085	(D)	278	—	238	(D)	—	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	54	6	31	—	30	1	2	2
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	573	(D)	237	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	4 754	1 097	1 641	—	1 106	535	21	13
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	60 001	21 781	14 299	—	5 936	8 363	165	227
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	56 830	5 181	16 822	—	13 487	3 335	582	964
Full owners..... number.....	35 192	2 333	9 807	—	7 861	1 946	313	748
Part owners..... number.....	15 513	2 145	4 276	—	3 259	1 017	200	163
Tenants..... number.....	6 125	703	2 739	—	2 367	372	69	53
White..... number.....	52 853	4 571	14 870	—	11 790	3 080	524	955
White..... number.....	33 038	2 103	8 888	—	7 041	1 847	283	739
Part owners..... number.....	14 224	1 820	3 651	—	2 751	900	182	163
Tenants..... number.....	5 591	648	2 331	—	1 998	333	59	53
Black and other races..... number.....	3 977	610	1 952	—	1 697	255	58	9
Full owners..... number.....	2 154	230	820	—	820	99	30	9
Part owners..... number.....	1 289	325	625	—	508	117	18	—
Tenants..... number.....	534	55	408	—	369	39	10	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	881	1 744	25 161	19 616	2 323	1 162	1 516	494
	percent	1.5	3.0	44.2	34.5	4.0	2.0	2.6	0.8
Land in farms	acres	38 086	351 934	4 706 192	3 790 379	909 945	137 134	137 063	94 301
Average size of farm	acres	43	202	187	193	392	118	90	191
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	86 709	316 797	4 089 651	3 176 787	897 007	215 240	291 414	68 523
	\$1,000	102 614	197 874	161 857	159 661	392 048	186 839	198 917	154 680
Average per farm	dollars	2 047	941	859	830	982	1 490	2 290	739
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		42	106	1 876	1 222	33	92	45	45
\$20,000 to \$39,999		411	197	3 393	2 437	70	141	134	63
\$40,000 to \$69,999		118	368	5 343	4 426	160	192	160	83
\$70,000 to \$99,999		43	226	3 631	2 959	157	110	246	39
\$100,000 to \$149,999		101	191	3 506	2 795	230	179	123	74
\$150,000 to \$199,999		40	173	2 070	1 741	266	92	463	33
\$200,000 to \$499,999		58	192	3 963	3 232	851	275	229	83
\$500,000 to \$999,999		24	91	1 069	785	355	51	38	17
\$1,000,000 or more		8	57	416	300	166	20	27	6
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	460	1 649	23 503	18 462	2 162	1 124	1 434	416
	acres	32 777	231 618	3 862 395	3 163 862	602 952	116 447	115 711	78 952
Land rented or leased from others	farms	473	703	7 531	5 545	1 483	304	657	198
	acres	8 680	129 639	1 044 047	791 780	313 108	28 522	30 385	22 588
Land rented or leased to others	farms	58	209	2 706	2 140	105	173	82	82
	acres	3 371	9 323	200 250	165 263	6 115	7 835	9 033	7 239
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	881	1 744	23 021	18 287	2 282	803	887	481
	acres	17 884	190 334	2 015 733	1 592 797	501 570	66 001	65 150	48 326
Harvested cropland	farms	881	1 711	19 667	15 635	2 240	653	494	318
	acres	12 343	135 612	803 524	576 033	332 633	36 187	16 871	18 565
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		839	1 153	15 361	12 479	610	444	418	218
50 to 99 acres		20	236	2 670	2 096	512	128	42	45
100 to 199 acres		10	134	1 039	728	601	40	19	23
200 to 499 acres		8	135	514	286	426	37	14	31
500 to 999 acres		2	45	78	44	76	3	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres		2	8	3	2	15	1	—	—
2,000 acres or more		—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	51	1 010	16 851	13 790	1 558	442	764	379
	acres	1 726	41 524	1 111 706	941 640	153 287	24 860	45 842	27 999
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	46	169	1 446	1 043	209	54	34	33
	acres	1 033	2 802	28 548	20 703	6 004	2 131	867	525
On which all crops failed	farms	9	90	438	287	60	15	22	12
	acres	66	1 614	6 260	4 725	944	302	373	124
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	8	54	539	404	92	14	6	13
	acres	85	1 763	10 127	7 412	2 849	433	142	160
Idle	farms	102	253	2 095	1 499	183	103	71	40
	acres	2 631	7 019	55 568	42 284	5 853	2 088	1 055	953
Total woodland	farms	189	1 258	18 155	14 596	1 841	610	571	363
	acres	14 120	123 476	1 671 736	1 363 370	221 298	40 995	39 982	32 480
Woodland pastured	farms	34	686	11 178	9 173	1 113	274	225	199
	acres	1 216	29 345	613 741	520 812	68 744	15 389	11 445	14 559
Woodland not pastured	farms	172	902	11 563	9 166	1 297	450	421	235
	acres	12 904	94 131	1 057 995	842 558	152 554	25 606	28 537	17 921
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	23	358	6 519	5 311	951	237	605	97
	acres	1 490	25 705	828 796	686 123	155 846	21 360	25 678	9 356
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	329	1 304	17 225	13 190	1 747	870	1 265	385
	acres	4 592	12 419	189 927	148 089	31 231	8 778	6 253	4 139
Pastureland, all types	farms	88	1 351	22 457	18 135	2 223	672	1 355	459
	acres	4 432	96 574	2 554 243	2 148 575	377 877	61 609	82 965	51 914
Irrigated land	farms	578	104	139	93	60	13	5	5
	acres	2 359	1 785	2 207	1 321	2 806	1 035	18	35
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	576	103	110	71	59	10	4	5
	acres	2 255	(D)	1 613	(D)	(D)	955	(D)	35
Pastureland irrigated	farms	—	—	32	27	1	1	—	—
	acres	—	—	571	533	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Other land irrigated	farms	6	1	4	1	—	2	—	—
	acres	104	(D)	23	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	8	261	1 374	926	262	38	8	31
	acres	79	4 413	11 804	7 093	6 345	529	78	281
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	881	1 744	25 161	19 616	2 323	1 162	1 516	494
Full owners	number	410	1 043	17 677	14 105	841	860	863	297
Part owners	number	50	603	5 802	4 339	1 321	263	571	119
Tenants	number	421	98	1 682	1 172	161	39	82	78
White	number	874	1 624	23 988	19 199	2 314	1 142	1 510	481
Full owners	number	404	1 002	16 797	13 764	835	844	858	285
Part owners	number	50	538	5 552	4 269	1 320	260	570	118
Tenants	number	420	84	1 639	1 166	159	38	82	78
Black and other races	number	7	120	1 173	417	9	20	6	13
Full owners	number	6	41	880	341	6	16	5	12
Part owners	number	—	65	250	70	1	3	1	1
Tenants	number	1	14	43	6	2	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms 50 302	4 592	15 032	—	12 029	3 003	509	756
	acres 7 938 736	961 906	1 759 898	—	1 146 706	613 192	43 615	76 326
Partnership	farms 5 069	473	1 592	—	1 320	272	54	144
	acres 1 356 965	166 760	284 820	—	179 708	105 112	6 694	24 176
Corporations:								
Family held	farms 1 152	91	131	—	95	36	16	32
	acres 503 189	99 226	37 700	—	20 028	17 672	12 281	34 417
More than 10 stockholders	farms 13	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
10 or less stockholders	farms 1 139	90	129	—	94	35	16	30
Other than family held	farms 102	6	13	—	5	8	3	5
	acres 71 887	2 975	8 371	—	2 155	6 216	8 250	6 419
More than 10 stockholders	farms 10	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
10 or less stockholders	farms 92	6	13	—	5	8	2	4
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms 205	19	54	—	38	16	—	27
	acres 61 121	12 093	9 571	—	5 733	3 838	—	1 745
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	40 508	3 330	10 945	—	8 767	2 178	392	751
Not on farm operated	9 946	1 196	3 295	—	2 536	759	117	152
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 159	122	591	—	450	141	13	7
25 to 34 years	6 438	575	1 985	—	1 639	346	75	121
35 to 44 years	10 024	955	2 898	—	2 349	549	92	200
45 to 54 years	12 928	1 242	3 635	—	2 826	809	109	169
55 to 64 years	13 925	1 360	4 206	—	3 463	743	157	217
65 years and over	12 356	927	3 507	—	2 760	747	136	250
Average age	52.3	51.3	51.7	—	51.5	52.2	52.4	52.7
Operators by sex:								
Male	52 162	4 930	15 425	—	12 348	3 077	553	872
Female	4 668	251	1 397	—	1 139	258	29	92
Operators of Spanish origin	69	4	24	—	19	5	2	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	26 826	2 604	9 087	—	7 547	1 540	302	427
Other	30 004	2 577	7 735	—	5 940	1 795	280	537
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	21 759	1 950	6 954	—	5 607	1 347	250	407
1 to 99 days	5 362	562	1 750	—	1 469	281	57	78
100 to 199 days	4 238	404	1 312	—	1 090	222	78	80
200 days or more	22 965	2 028	5 854	—	4 540	1 314	173	360
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5 768	124	2 789	—	2 754	35	70	138
10 to 49 acres	13 485	1 228	4 406	—	3 658	748	214	356
50 to 69 acres	5 303	515	1 624	—	1 332	292	84	106
70 to 99 acres	5 936	542	1 664	—	1 275	389	62	67
100 to 139 acres	6 308	517	1 874	—	1 477	397	42	73
140 to 179 acres	4 540	403	1 317	—	989	328	29	38
180 to 219 acres	3 150	311	727	—	537	190	16	36
220 to 259 acres	2 154	216	499	—	365	134	11	20
260 to 499 acres	5 943	665	1 190	—	759	431	32	68
500 to 999 acres	3 072	459	564	—	277	287	14	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres	924	163	143	—	55	88	5	19
2,000 acres or more	247	38	25	—	9	16	3	6
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	5 181	5 181	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	16 822	—	16 822	—	13 487	3 335	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	13 487	—	13 487	—	13 487	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	3 335	—	3 335	—	—	3 335	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	582	—	—	—	—	—	582	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	964	—	—	—	—	—	—	964
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 744	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	25 161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	19 616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	2 323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	1 162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms 56 830	5 181	16 822	—	13 487	3 335	582	964
	\$1,000 1 300 596	127 247	258 478	—	173 837	84 641	25 588	39 594
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	186	3	1	—	—	1	7	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999	853	76	89	—	21	68	12	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 804	214	328	—	132	196	17	36
\$40,000 to \$99,999	4 033	600	1 116	—	807	309	43	64
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4 750	528	1 596	—	1 358	238	47	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 802	689	2 470	—	2 161	309	65	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 255	776	3 000	—	2 558	442	92	149
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10 741	784	3 390	—	2 883	507	118	128
Less than \$2,500	18 406	1 507	4 832	—	3 567	1 265	181	399

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	376	1 568	22 901	17 890	1 739	964	1 436	429
Partnership	19 459	272 349	3 908 645	3 197 284	603 377	93 658	124 222	75 281
Corporations:	51	146	1 919	1 468	463	120	52	55
Family held	5 873	56 553	552 060	418 146	214 660	22 355	6 616	16 398
More than 10 stockholders	437	20	234	167	111	57	15	8
10 or less stockholders	9 116	19 089	187 100	125 771	(D)	19 289	1 177	(D)
Other than family held	—	—	2	2	4	2	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	437	20	232	165	107	55	15	8
10 or less stockholders	14	3	29	20	9	14	5	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	2 869	1 668	28 639	22 664	(D)	973	1 269	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	2	—	3	3	—	3	—	—
10 or less stockholders	12	3	26	17	9	11	5	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	3	7	78	71	1	7	8	1
Average age	769	2 275	29 748	26 514	(D)	859	3 779	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	326	1 333	18 782	14 473	2 020	899	1 356	374
Not on farm operated	513	228	3 975	3 312	146	157	111	56
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	10	59	282	181	39	17	13	6
25 to 34 years	431	210	1 999	1 370	277	162	526	77
35 to 44 years	104	309	4 366	3 264	424	225	382	69
45 to 54 years	111	445	5 848	4 549	696	310	257	106
55 to 64 years	127	415	6 198	4 999	574	301	254	116
65 years and over	98	306	6 468	5 253	313	147	84	120
Average age	43.4	51.0	54.2	54.9	50.4	49.6	42.9	52.9
Operators by sex:								
Male	822	1 663	23 231	18 039	2 238	1 079	899	450
Female	59	81	1 930	1 577	85	83	617	44
Operators of Spanish origin	—	2	25	19	2	2	4	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	266	733	9 954	7 476	2 048	760	396	249
Other	615	1 011	15 207	12 140	275	402	1 120	245
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	240	590	8 378	6 426	1 533	536	721	200
1 to 99 days	58	155	2 116	1 660	347	126	62	51
100 to 199 days	49	112	1 924	1 491	89	79	84	27
200 days or more	512	820	11 807	9 317	236	361	631	183
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	612	7	1 359	657	28	245	345	51
10 to 49 acres	126	447	5 479	3 993	86	329	742	72
50 to 69 acres	30	229	2 439	1 888	96	70	66	44
70 to 99 acres	23	236	2 935	2 410	150	134	78	45
100 to 139 acres	23	186	3 158	2 619	212	94	62	67
140 to 179 acres	13	126	2 226	1 833	212	70	52	54
180 to 219 acres	12	88	1 684	1 440	174	46	23	33
220 to 259 acres	11	70	1 102	913	150	42	13	20
260 to 499 acres	16	182	2 906	2 359	641	83	98	62
500 to 999 acres	11	127	1 331	1 083	426	37	26	40
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	35	419	320	115	10	7	5
2,000 acres or more	1	11	123	101	33	2	4	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	1 744	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	25 161	19 616	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	19 616	19 616	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	2 323	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	1 162	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 516	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	494
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	881	1 744	25 161	19 616	2 323	1 162	1 516	494
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$1,000	40 103	40 231	287 420	175 737	217 629	222 971	32 794	8 541
\$500,000 or more	15	3	23	1	15	87	13	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	23	38	109	45	215	257	13	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999	26	69	257	124	574	250	18	13
\$40,000 to \$99,999	59	167	879	536	792	232	48	33
\$20,000 to \$39,999	418	118	1 498	1 116	293	79	54	44
\$10,000 to \$19,999	69	179	2 855	2 187	743	34	69	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93	195	4 648	3 798	110	21	110	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	66	113	5 470	4 441	47	38	552	33
Less than \$2,500	112	862	9 422	7 368	34	164	639	254

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
Grain	13 636	5 076	3 874	—	2 649	1 225	113	50	
\$1,000	165 200	109 053	24 849	—	7 984	16 865	1 822	336	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 005	749	108	—	11	97	13	2	
\$1,000	93 128	74 377	7 141	—	558	6 583	1 244	(D)	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	888	336	323	—	194	129	7	2	
\$1,000	5 257	3 196	1 228	—	172	1 056	9	(D)	
Cotton and cottonseed	4	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	
\$1,000	36	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco	16 320	158	13 590	—	13 486	104	5	7	
\$1,000	166 958	634	153 281	—	152 624	657	14	43	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	866	1	832	—	828	4	—	—	
\$1,000	59 990	(D)	57 771	—	57 534	237	—	—	
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	6 898	477	3 037	—	831	2 206	39	54	
\$1,000	18 828	1 148	9 164	—	1 052	8 112	46	121	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	19	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	
\$1,000	1 266	—	869	—	—	869	—	—	
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 647	209	295	—	128	167	582	96	
\$1,000	25 197	1 436	1 540	—	318	1 222	19 804	372	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	89	7	6	—	1	5	70	1	
\$1,000	18 300	351	626	—	(D)	(D)	16 685	(D)	
Fruits, nuts, and berries	1 386	39	146	—	59	87	63	808	
\$1,000	38 685	303	139	—	77	62	147	36 481	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	133	2	—	—	—	—	—	124	
\$1,000	32 444	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	31 825	
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 048	11	21	—	14	7	15	14	
\$1,000	40 535	33	22	—	13	9	54	44	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	26 846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other crops	2 295	286	1 306	—	141	1 165	78	10	
\$1,000	74 124	5 197	50 420	—	603	49 817	3 159	4	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	587	33	417	—	3	414	7	—	
\$1,000	55 503	2 500	39 168	—	142	39 026	2 939	—	
Poultry and poultry products	3 027	107	346	—	284	62	41	15	
\$1,000	214 553	123	127	—	85	42	23	57	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	836	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	209 591	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dairy products	3 046	11	116	—	109	7	7	5	
\$1,000	193 771	160	385	—	353	32	116	168	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 560	2	2	—	2	2	1	2	
\$1,000	176 434	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	
Cattle and calves	32 302	981	4 535	—	3 912	623	90	209	
\$1,000	242 045	5 077	11 025	—	8 715	2 310	304	1 869	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	882	13	7	—	2	5	—	10	
\$1,000	78 957	1 249	386	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	
Hogs and pigs	8 809	625	1 626	—	1 073	553	45	27	
\$1,000	80 952	3 929	6 921	—	1 814	5 107	86	58	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	400	15	35	—	(D)	33	—	—	
\$1,000	49 400	1 540	2 028	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2 270	42	138	—	107	31	4	8	
\$1,000	6 612	35	149	—	117	32	4	25	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	3 248	58	392	—	249	143	23	33	
\$1,000	33 099	119	443	—	81	362	8	16	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	93	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	25 806	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	19 842	883	3 374	—	2 612	762	109	86	
\$1,000	135 086	2 053	3 738	—	2 154	1 584	125	531	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	15 685	803	3 224	—	2 540	684	104	56	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 758	63	138	—	68	70	5	19	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	975	7	11	—	3	8	—	11	
\$50,000 or more	424	10	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Feed for livestock and poultry	35 857	1 459	6 182	—	4 974	1 208	173	258	
\$1,000	245 303	2 127	5 258	—	3 232	2 027	137	275	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	30 902	1 377	5 998	—	4 899	1 099	169	246	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 517	74	168	—	70	98	4	8	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 353	4	15	—	4	11	—	4	
\$50,000 or more	1 085	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Commercially mixed formula feeds	13 776	432	1 854	—	1 392	462	84	66	
tons	1 172 177	3 688	9 132	—	4 652	4 480	353	713	
\$1,000	189 320	635	1 485	—	762	723	53	100	
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	11 578	428	1 851	—	1 391	460	84	64	
100 to 499 tons	1 625	4	3	—	1	2	—	2	
500 tons or more	573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	10 480	395	1 798	—	1 377	421	82	62	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 332	34	53	—	14	39	2	2	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 049	2	3	—	1	2	—	2	
\$50,000 or more	915	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Grain	23	784	2 848	1 649	540	213	20	95
\$1,000	214	9 738	11 699	4 939	4 637	2 081	143	628
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	58	38	12	21	13	1	1
\$1,000	(D)	4 586	2 919	732	1 673	854	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2	63	122	58	17	8	1	7
\$1,000	(D)	294	280	108	178	46	(D)	18
Cotton and cottonseed	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	7	413	1 654	1 358	336	20	5	125
\$1,000	23	3 267	6 056	4 638	2 571	164	4	901
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	15	8	3	8	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	996	506	186	440	—	—	(D)
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	18	377	2 379	1 848	221	108	110	78
\$1,000	48	1 466	4 493	3 341	1 489	338	166	349
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	—	—	5	1	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	260	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	28	152	209	133	30	26	5	15
\$1,000	106	1 559	234	139	98	25	1	23
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	444	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	10	52	209	155	19	19	11	10
\$1,000	10	349	790	578	194	165	8	99
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	2	2	1	1	—	1
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	881	60	34	27	3	4	3	2
\$1,000	39 523	682	68	63	31	72	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	115	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other crops	2	342	224	64	13	21	2	11
\$1,000	(D)	11 114	3 192	37	46	791	(D)	69
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	98	23	—	—	7	1	1
\$1,000	—	8 249	1 826	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	4	95	1 071	674	100	1 126	31	91
\$1,000	9	904	1 535	285	732	209 912	4	1 127
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	6	—	4	813	—	8
\$1,000	—	(D)	933	—	298	206 607	—	895
Dairy products	1	17	340	233	2 318	43	3	185
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	2 619	1 530	184 208	2 809	26	2 872
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	16	9	1 492	26	—	16
\$1,000	—	302	1 309	639	170 291	2 661	—	1 449
Cattle and calves	28	584	22 666	19 442	2 308	483	169	249
\$1,000	124	3 879	189 343	152 835	22 150	5 060	1 417	1 796
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	15	731	557	71	24	4	7
\$1,000	—	1 003	67 964	48 112	4 733	1 876	669	444
Hogs and pigs	3	420	5 501	1 882	264	158	62	78
\$1,000	4	6 799	60 450	3 731	1 097	1 098	71	437
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	57	281	5	4	5	—	3
\$1,000	—	3 672	41 347	302	(D)	411	—	24
Sheep, lambs, and wool	3	17	1 844	1 029	96	82	12	29
\$1,000	2	25	5 650	2 609	272	408	13	24
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	8	1	—	1	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	9	—	1 035	780	72	33	1 516	50
\$1,000	8	27	1 290	1 013	105	47	30 829	206
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	3	3	—	—	88	1
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	25 412	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	25	636	11 818	8 877	1 164	1 117	414	216
\$1,000	94	2 350	70 985	43 181	9 839	38 412	6 202	755
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	19	550	9 459	7 158	675	284	321	190
\$5,000 to \$19,999	6	63	1 647	1 277	367	384	50	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	14	481	310	97	323	23	8
\$50,000 or more	—	9	231	132	25	126	20	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	51	1 062	21 497	16 544	2 263	1 134	1 418	360
\$1,000	82	3 050	50 903	21 221	59 721	117 888	4 026	1 836
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	44	909	19 926	15 827	436	201	1 288	308
\$5,000 to \$19,999	7	131	1 191	624	714	92	92	36
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	16	283	75	799	190	29	13
\$50,000 or more	—	6	97	18	314	651	9	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	16	428	6 682	4 735	2 251	1 132	572	259
tons	156	11 144	129 215	30 443	309 235	694 216	6 840	7 485
\$1,000	25	1 669	19 916	4 567	48 000	115 046	1 157	1 233
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	16	414	6 489	4 702	1 139	280	566	247
100 to 499 tons	—	10	164	32	1 046	381	5	10
500 tons or more	—	4	29	1	66	471	1	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16	374	6 213	4 609	574	202	536	228
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	41	288	106	762	98	30	22
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	9	136	16	696	191	3	7
\$50,000 or more	—	4	45	4	219	641	3	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	25 806	720	3 460	—	2 747	713	108	163
\$1,000.....	9 082	113	394	—	247	148	8	30
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	21 919	678	3 372	—	2 700	672	107	143
\$500 to \$999.....	2 013	20	61	—	36	25	1	13
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 459	22	26	—	11	15	—	7
\$3,000 or more.....	415	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	29 252	4 008	9 286	—	7 323	1 963	507	360
\$1,000.....	31 208	7 503	7 255	—	2 654	4 601	1 089	361
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	23 244	2 354	7 962	—	6 809	1 153	363	295
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	4 735	1 257	972	—	438	534	110	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	799	269	200	—	35	165	16	4
\$10,000 or more.....	474	128	152	—	41	111	18	7
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	43 904	4 555	16 114	—	13 710	2 404	530	690
\$1,000.....	96 052	23 138	24 184	—	13 082	11 103	1 705	950
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35 946	2 867	14 115	—	12 546	1 569	426	608
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 787	1 027	1 525	—	1 031	494	74	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 384	364	297	—	105	192	18	13
\$20,000 or more.....	787	297	177	—	28	149	12	5
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	31 882	4 110	9 835	—	7 755	2 080	443	798
\$1,000.....	36 693	9 356	10 019	—	3 311	6 708	1 188	2 480
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 859	3 206	9 042	—	7 545	1 497	372	668
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 338	697	566	—	195	371	49	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	486	155	157	—	15	142	17	19
\$20,000 or more.....	199	52	70	—	—	70	5	29
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	56 211	5 202	16 885	—	13 601	3 284	575	914
\$1,000.....	78 471	8 969	24 139	—	17 792	6 347	1 162	1 447
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	48 372	4 234	14 234	—	11 659	2 575	494	762
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 758	831	2 327	—	1 789	538	67	124
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	868	114	291	—	137	154	8	17
\$20,000 or more.....	213	23	33	—	16	17	6	11
Petroleum products.....farms.....	56 160	5 202	16 857	—	13 578	3 279	575	913
\$1,000.....	62 916	7 928	21 475	—	15 914	5 561	1 021	1 113
Gasoline.....farms.....	51 572	4 794	15 234	—	12 242	2 992	557	855
\$1,000.....	28 776	3 627	7 681	—	5 645	2 036	600	688
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	25 103	3 014	7 464	—	5 776	1 688	225	367
\$1,000.....	14 219	2 791	3 658	—	1 844	1 814	237	251
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	5 966	612	3 309	—	2 651	658	35	34
\$1,000.....	7 961	742	4 182	—	3 001	1 181	29	14
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 473	304	2 825	—	2 533	292	55	75
\$1,000.....	4 600	169	2 159	—	2 020	139	90	73
Natural gas.....farms.....	783	76	441	—	417	24	11	8
\$1,000.....	705	38	350	—	323	27	3	2
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	56 159	5 201	16 857	—	13 578	3 279	575	913
\$1,000.....	6 656	562	3 446	—	3 082	364	62	84
Electricity.....farms.....	28 477	2 412	8 007	—	6 343	1 664	247	403
\$1,000.....	14 719	1 010	2 389	—	1 625	764	135	321
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	3 087	178	1 117	—	1 016	101	40	44
\$1,000.....	837	31	275	—	253	22	6	14
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	26 232	2 033	9 451	—	8 051	1 400	190	476
\$1,000.....	105 035	8 564	23 059	—	17 089	5 970	2 907	10 131
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	21 984	1 548	8 250	—	7 194	1 056	126	333
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 276	402	1 033	—	759	274	35	66
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	735	72	156	—	94	62	19	37
\$50,000 or more.....	237	11	12	—	4	8	10	40
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 468	696	1 394	—	916	478	68	170
workers.....	16 101	1 327	3 136	—	2 143	993	367	965
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	23 571	1 685	9 028	—	7 869	1 159	175	444
workers.....	117 683	5 287	57 868	—	53 078	4 790	1 952	5 981
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 069	236	928	—	703	225	92	173
\$1,000.....	9 779	426	1 949	—	1 128	821	2 852	1 761
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 425	200	730	—	558	172	38	103
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	515	31	173	—	140	33	21	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	51	2	14	—	4	10	4	12
\$20,000 or more.....	78	3	11	—	1	10	29	24
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	20 455	2 428	5 701	—	4 331	1 370	190	247
\$1,000.....	18 882	3 037	3 926	—	2 016	1 910	483	363
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 747	2 153	5 340	—	4 192	1 148	165	185
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 577	245	329	—	131	198	16	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	101	25	25	—	7	18	5	2
\$20,000 or more.....	30	5	7	—	1	6	4	3
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	4 340	668	1 135	—	746	389	50	44
\$1,000.....	7 513	1 628	1 622	—	637	985	68	49
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 075	154	369	—	240	129	215	385
\$1,000.....	8 165	415	267	—	174	93	695	2 405

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	33	672	16 024	12 521	2 159	990	1 189	288
..... \$1,000.....	13	132	3 437	2 095	2 597	1 195	1 097	66
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	32	626	14 694	11 708	941	620	446	260
\$500 to \$999.....	—	19	720	459	422	179	559	19
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	26	509	311	585	150	127	7
\$3,000 or more.....	1	1	101	43	211	41	57	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	722	923	10 413	7 825	2 079	440	274	240
..... \$1,000.....	4 193	1 742	5 008	2 927	3 422	414	83	138
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	496	619	9 368	7 269	975	350	263	199
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	117	179	938	517	980	79	9	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41	87	71	27	101	7	2	1
\$10,000 or more.....	68	38	36	12	23	4	—	—
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	672	1 312	16 786	13 357	2 181	445	364	255
..... \$1,000.....	851	4 161	23 700	15 765	15 230	1 166	463	506
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	616	1 023	14 682	12 005	748	326	330	205
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	36	170	1 785	1 190	943	100	26	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15	70	235	128	345	11	6	10
\$20,000 or more.....	5	49	84	34	145	8	2	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	727	945	11 937	9 174	1 961	569	370	187
..... \$1,000.....	639	2 380	6 372	4 058	3 476	515	147	122
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	701	758	11 529	8 957	1 529	524	362	168
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	18	123	361	201	382	34	7	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	39	39	15	44	10	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	3	25	8	1	6	1	—	—
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	839	1 592	24 909	19 561	2 288	1 146	1 424	437
..... \$1,000.....	2 538	2 875	19 488	13 097	10 383	5 611	1 384	476
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	680	1 289	23 494	18 772	911	536	1 339	399
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	111	236	1 293	742	1 183	486	67	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18	56	105	37	151	92	12	4
\$20,000 or more.....	30	11	17	10	43	32	6	1
Petroleum products..... farms.....	839	1 592	24 899	19 556	2 288	1 145	1 423	427
..... \$1,000.....	1 991	2 331	15 356	10 525	6 626	3 724	999	352
Gasoline..... farms.....	780	1 385	23 014	18 139	2 148	1 049	1 382	374
..... \$1,000.....	697	968	6 802	3 121	1 161	599	185	185
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	162	807	10 095	7 907	1 928	530	324	187
..... \$1,000.....	129	652	3 475	2 211	2 458	354	125	89
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	79	276	728	293	313	513	37	30
..... \$1,000.....	225	495	480	101	174	1 523	75	21
Fuel oil..... farms.....	140	70	1 317	1 040	416	180	68	23
..... \$1,000.....	692	38	535	422	307	410	101	26
Natural gas..... farms.....	22	26	98	63	44	39	7	11
..... \$1,000.....	146	11	26	11	27	98	1	3
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	839	1 592	24 899	19 556	2 288	1 145	1 423	427
..... \$1,000.....	101	165	1 391	978	539	179	98	29
Electricity..... farms.....	673	751	12 250	9 341	2 047	928	529	230
..... \$1,000.....	520	526	3 861	2 362	3 695	1 765	381	117
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	35	86	1 231	977	181	107	21	47
..... \$1,000.....	26	18	270	210	62	122	5	7
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	665	696	9 943	8 056	1 642	574	370	192
..... \$1,000.....	8 201	3 124	18 835	12 837	19 061	7 152	3 373	630
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	543	498	9 155	7 591	707	347	309	168
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	55	167	665	665	650	156	29	18
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	28	28	100	63	231	47	14	3
\$50,000 or more.....	39	3	23	15	54	24	18	3
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	165	240	2 058	1 454	1 170	322	133	52
..... workers.....	1 238	423	3 417	2 295	3 355	1 249	480	144
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	616	612	8 974	7 359	1 148	425	299	165
..... workers.....	4 545	2 735	31 253	25 821	4 399	1 844	1 157	662
Contract labor..... farms.....	44	152	1 128	880	152	56	96	12
..... \$1,000.....	524	502	1 100	785	303	191	155	16
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25	87	1 001	799	117	40	74	10
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10	59	124	79	30	10	21	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	4	2	1	4	4	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	5	2	1	1	1	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	454	671	8 805	7 029	1 225	305	285	144
..... \$1,000.....	3 118	731	4 826	3 482	1 679	313	281	123
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	73	601	8 511	6 854	1 042	283	271	123
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	372	60	284	170	165	17	11	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	6	8	4	17	4	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	29	186	1 535	1 106	407	82	160	44
..... \$1,000.....	147	846	2 088	1 262	611	153	222	80
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	20	134	1 497	918	112	105	53	31
..... \$1,000.....	17	347	2 494	1 275	547	625	275	78

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms...	56 667	5 225	16 981	—	13 682	3 299	—	575	919
\$1,000...	1 119 719	181 455	291 661	—	197 018	94 643	—	15 101	19 363
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 046	622	3 782	—	3 265	517	—	91	174
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 903	1 463	6 257	—	5 042	1 215	—	195	348
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 288	919	3 135	—	2 623	460	—	116	144
\$20,000 to \$49,999	8 848	1 111	2 420	—	1 960	460	—	99	155
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 429	544	899	—	566	333	—	49	69
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 724	444	404	—	209	195	—	15	19
\$200,000 to \$499,999	412	118	82	—	16	66	—	8	7
\$500,000 or more	17	4	2	—	1	1	—	2	3
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	32 021	3 335	9 378	—	7 446	1 932	—	324	462
number	46 146	4 696	13 321	—	10 481	2 840	—	450	703
Mototrucks, including pickups	44 217	4 182	12 797	—	10 275	2 522	—	481	695
number	69 926	8 337	18 740	—	14 072	4 668	—	872	1 394
Wheel tractors	47 857	4 761	14 238	—	11 343	2 895	—	543	858
number	90 071	10 460	25 835	—	19 783	6 052	—	1 258	1 705
2 or 3	18 510	2 228	5 589	—	4 381	1 208	—	217	243
number	42 221	5 295	12 626	—	9 886	2 740	—	464	583
4 or more	4 514	643	1 172	—	793	379	—	70	90
number	23 017	3 275	5 732	—	3 728	2 004	—	538	597
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	5 494	2 062	1 372	—	829	543	—	25	5
number	6 137	2 361	1 530	—	940	590	—	38	6
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	8 728	1 963	1 962	—	1 315	647	—	50	47
number	10 241	2 328	2 433	—	1 602	831	—	59	53
Corn heads for combines	4 046	1 597	915	—	445	470	—	21	10
number	4 476	1 796	1 015	—	533	482	—	21	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	5 312	462	1 195	—	947	248	—	37	43
number	5 765	532	1 418	—	1 069	349	—	38	43
Cottonpickers	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
number	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	12 283	752	2 317	—	1 560	757	—	76	140
number	13 072	806	2 439	—	1 613	826	—	77	180
Pickup balers	18 408	905	3 753	—	2 738	1 015	—	86	151
number	19 195	986	3 857	—	2 785	1 072	—	89	155
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	5 562	294	714	—	421	293	—	50	27
number	6 316	361	808	—	464	344	—	53	29
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	46 558	4 866	16 342	—	13 710	2 632	—	559	834
\$1,000...	132 745	32 494	34 203	—	16 392	17 810	—	2 893	3 430
Commercial fertilizer	42 819	4 468	16 065	—	13 715	2 350	—	493	660
acres on which used	2 285 437	559 828	435 102	—	216 875	218 227	—	32 656	34 480
Lime	13 316	2 174	3 123	—	1 963	1 160	—	168	116
acres on which used	523 422	155 171	106 966	—	33 196	73 770	—	12 613	3 730
tons	698 055	171 497	119 160	—	48 728	70 432	—	14 555	6 469
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	14 116	1 947	5 435	—	4 362	1 073	—	290	333
acres on which used	689 447	251 067	172 521	—	57 943	114 578	—	20 045	15 712
Nematodes in crops	5 476	450	3 716	—	3 075	641	—	42	38
acres on which used	194 491	40 415	96 615	—	37 143	59 472	—	2 525	602
Diseases in crops and orchards	3 523	315	919	—	424	495	—	115	604
acres on which used	139 688	23 891	39 163	—	5 247	33 916	—	7 054	27 842
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	17 555	2 876	3 905	—	2 525	1 380	—	171	207
acres on which used	1 233 944	428 863	224 777	—	59 104	165 673	—	23 353	10 580
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	2 802	174	1 372	—	1 185	187	—	3	178
acres on which used	75 035	10 253	22 190	—	9 645	12 545	—	421	10 349
Insect control on livestock and poultry	11 441	626	2 064	—	1 564	500	—	90	118
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	5 588	479	989	—	709	280	—	80	136
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	33 671	1 173	5 894	—	5 106	788	—	120	243
number	1 492 128	41 161	109 480	—	90 485	18 995	—	2 362	12 922
Farms with—									
1 to 9	8 396	410	2 763	—	2 408	355	—	63	82
10 to 49	17 502	526	2 690	—	2 358	332	—	45	92
50 to 99	4 214	140	299	—	236	63	—	9	29
100 to 199	2 311	73	115	—	87	28	—	2	30
200 to 499	1 054	21	26	—	16	10	—	1	8
500 or more	194	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
Cows and heifers that had calved	29 234	1 006	5 138	—	4 524	614	—	103	216
number	733 156	20 177	59 546	—	50 136	9 410	—	1 137	6 717
Beef cows	24 991	880	4 286	—	3 717	569	—	87	198
number	565 107	19 731	56 122	—	46 947	9 175	—	961	6 510
Farms with—									
1 to 9	10 095	366	2 358	—	2 056	302	—	54	73
10 to 49	12 369	423	1 761	—	1 534	227	—	28	83
50 to 99	1 720	64	134	—	104	30	—	4	28
100 to 199	599	19	30	—	21	9	—	1	9
200 to 499	186	6	3	—	2	1	—	—	5
500 or more	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 845	1 597	25 217	19 848	2 288	1 151	1 426	443
	\$1,000... 14 193	39 702	354 566	253 160	136 593	40 086	18 992	8 005
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	94	270	5 456	4 496	111	111	260	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	478	609	9 519	7 434	139	232	486	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999	111	252	5 478	4 493	243	278	530	82
\$20,000 to \$49,999	107	257	3 558	2 722	700	287	85	69
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	109	862	532	645	150	42	27
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13	74	285	144	368	67	23	12
\$200,000 to \$499,999	8	26	58	27	79	25	-	1
\$500,000 or more	1	-	1	-	3	1	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 264	935	13 958	10 954	1 755	813	473	324
	number... 403	1 331	19 691	15 384	3 086	1 191	805	469
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 768	1 235	19 507	15 098	2 027	984	1 241	300
	number... 2 004	2 188	27 892	20 840	4 646	1 844	1 564	445
Wheel tractors	farms... 366	1 444	20 991	16 728	2 202	966	1 131	357
	number... 852	2 986	35 234	27 058	7 660	2 025	1 481	575
2 or 3	farms... 152	467	7 913	6 310	983	410	195	113
	number... 368	1 042	17 810	14 149	2 435	958	407	233
4 or more	farms... 52	218	1 160	678	927	131	27	24
	number... 322	1 185	5 506	3 169	4 933	642	165	122
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 26	251	1 258	613	366	102	8	19
	number... 26	285	1 363	634	389	110	9	20
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 25	340	3 102	1 973	913	173	72	81
	number... 29	411	3 495	2 149	1 070	205	73	85
Corn heads for combines	farms... 15	179	875	374	347	66	5	16
	number... 15	188	941	392	396	72	5	17
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 10	203	2 453	1 701	654	121	68	66
	number... 14	223	2 554	1 757	674	133	68	68
Cottonpickers	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms... 46	356	6 534	5 277	1 521	318	123	100
	number... 49	377	6 953	5 598	1 607	343	141	100
Pickup balers	farms... 54	578	10 432	8 475	1 739	406	159	145
	number... 54	593	10 846	8 801	1 880	411	166	158
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 11	173	2 516	1 921	1 523	155	27	72
	number... 12	184	2 772	2 127	1 815	166	34	82
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 751	1 346	18 204	14 473	2 223	676	492	265
	\$1,000... 1 490	6 540	30 071	19 823	18 706	1 681	610	628
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 629	1 288	16 031	12 783	2 169	428	345	243
	acres on which used... 9 313	101 106	719 706	512 396	340 385	25 706	13 122	14 033
Lime	farms... 84	500	5 699	4 385	1 027	127	195	103
	acres on which used... 1 916	25 554	147 903	103 798	55 947	5 934	4 379	3 309
	tons... 3 128	27 634	237 104	175 109	98 314	7 846	6 403	5 945
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 237	500	4 070	3 052	1 003	195	51	55
	acres on which used... 4 958	39 404	96 815	54 835	76 270	8 935	1 174	2 546
Nematodes in crops	farms... 22	293	770	504	101	27	1	16
	acres on which used... 533	20 732	18 586	8 140	12 059	1 558	(0)	751
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 441	116	874	685	67	32	37	3
	acres on which used... 3 231	9 866	22 046	13 955	4 615	1 566	287	127
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 133	611	7 418	5 590	1 511	373	218	132
	acres on which used... 4 725	63 390	278 053	168 326	161 733	23 889	6 931	7 650
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 24	97	743	604	137	30	17	27
	acres on which used... 669	4 586	17 042	12 871	7 467	1 087	277	694
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 49	368	6 267	4 755	1 180	396	191	92
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 36	211	2 689	1 895	599	237	85	47
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 31	1 144	21 613	17 994	2 318	564	236	335
	number... 1 011	29 062	950 183	777 048	291 404	34 897	7 345	12 301
Farms with—								
1 to 9	15	593	4 012	2 755	42	137	149	130
10 to 49	11	428	12 719	11 168	563	235	58	135
50 to 99	3	69	2 902	2 485	606	98	15	44
100 to 199	1	34	1 268	1 051	698	62	10	18
200 to 499	1	17	581	441	366	24	3	6
500 or more	-	3	131	94	43	8	1	2
Cows and heifers that had calved								
	farms... 24	910	18 573	15 693	2 315	456	187	306
	number... 394	13 877	444 797	376 998	161 540	14 822	3 106	7 043
Beef cows	farms... 23	841	17 488	14 969	479	376	174	159
	number... 370	13 054	435 723	370 598	13 928	12 430	3 041	3 237
Farms with—								
1 to 9	16	539	6 213	5 198	153	132	115	76
10 to 49	5	253	9 270	8 076	245	184	47	70
50 to 99	1	31	1 351	1 159	54	42	4	7
100 to 199	1	10	489	398	20	8	7	5
200 to 499	-	8	146	121	7	9	1	1
500 or more	-	-	19	17	-	1	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	7 979	207	1 495	—	1 402	93	33	47
	number	168 049	446	3 424	—	3 189	235	176	207
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	5 024	197	1 380	—	1 299	81	26	45
5 to 9	farms	418	7	80	—	73	7	3	—
10 to 49	farms	1 251	2	33	—	28	5	4	—
50 to 99	farms	868	1	1	—	1	—	—	2
100 to 199	farms	336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	23 910	832	3 753	—	3 252	501	79	176
	number	371 329	10 150	24 944	—	20 568	4 376	492	2 621
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	26 977	918	4 157	—	3 546	611	88	196
	number	387 643	10 834	24 990	—	19 781	5 209	733	3 584
Cattle and calves sold	farms	32 302	981	4 535	—	3 912	623	90	209
	number	814 101	17 570	47 132	—	38 606	8 526	1 067	5 971
	\$1,000	242 045	5 077	11 025	—	8 715	2 310	304	1 869
Calves	farms	22 252	590	3 457	—	3 076	381	67	133
	number	310 418	6 929	26 615	—	22 804	3 811	519	2 035
	\$1,000	59 120	1 402	4 753	—	4 019	734	104	467
Cattle	farms	24 407	701	2 821	—	2 394	427	57	171
	number	503 683	10 641	20 517	—	15 802	4 715	548	3 936
	\$1,000	182 925	3 676	6 272	—	4 696	1 576	200	1 402
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	3 371	153	440	—	334	106	6	22
	number	84 473	2 079	3 721	—	2 085	1 636	28	1 074
	\$1,000	36 211	842	1 265	—	591	674	11	444
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	11 655	856	3 138	—	2 536	602	75	45
	number	565 061	37 792	71 211	—	25 418	45 793	797	680
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	6 052	428	2 146	—	1 947	199	53	29
10 to 49	farms	3 596	266	667	—	496	171	18	11
50 to 99	farms	836	80	152	—	64	88	4	5
100 to 199	farms	525	45	91	—	23	68	—	—
200 to 499	farms	467	27	70	—	5	65	—	—
500 or more	farms	179	10	12	—	1	11	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	6 939	529	1 369	—	956	413	28	18
	number	78 407	4 720	11 348	—	4 581	6 767	150	161
Other	farms	10 619	791	2 965	—	2 398	567	70	40
	number	486 654	33 072	59 863	—	20 837	39 026	647	519
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	8 809	625	1 626	—	1 073	553	45	27
	number	951 084	45 044	88 197	—	28 931	59 266	1 148	871
	\$1,000	80 952	3 929	6 921	—	1 814	5 107	86	58
Feeder pigs sold	farms	2 637	164	387	—	297	90	11	9
	number	223 755	8 601	19 996	—	11 376	8 620	324	506
	\$1,000	9 187	351	790	—	452	338	11	23
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	7 379	549	1 452	—	1 028	424	29	19
	number	98 093	5 692	13 443	—	5 030	8 413	135	139
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	6 339	480	1 178	—	799	379	29	16
	number	49 928	3 028	6 707	—	2 496	4 211	75	78
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	5 606	375	1 060	—	705	355	17	14
	number	48 165	2 664	6 736	—	2 534	4 202	60	61
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2 268	45	146	—	113	33	6	7
	number	147 865	855	4 114	—	3 116	998	161	703
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2 138	43	128	—	102	26	6	7
	number	93 631	583	2 935	—	2 260	675	151	472
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2 247	39	132	—	105	27	4	8
	number	111 813	661	2 546	—	1 931	615	69	428
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	2 115	40	127	—	99	3	3	8
	number	97 481	719	3 188	—	2 361	827	66	344
	pounds of wool	621 053	4 554	25 237	—	20 042	5 195	476	2 352
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	9 422	487	1 955	—	1 464	491	60	77
	number	42 521	1 441	6 149	—	3 118	3 031	171	271
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 456	36	199	—	93	106	7	3
	number	7 748	104	656	—	187	469	14	5
	\$1,000	29 652	116	404	—	56	349	2	1
Goats inventory	farms	700	22	51	—	26	25	6	27
	number	3 466	200	377	—	168	209	58	187
Goats sold	farms	119	6	16	—	4	12	3	1
	number	1 050	19	101	—	17	84	9	(D)
	\$1,000	63	(Z)	3	—	(Z)	2	(Z)	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	8 402	472	2 225	—	1 955	270	91	65
	number	4 799 958	23 866	54 246	—	45 001	9 245	4 069	2 897
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	8 107	468	2 223	—	1 954	269	89	63
400 to 3,199	farms	107	3	2	—	1	1	2	2
3,200 to 9,999	farms	79	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	8 271	472	2 196	—	1 929	267	90	63
	number	4 049 182	23 426	50 742	—	41 896	8 846	3 869	2 655
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 135	23	291	—	264	27	6	26
	number	750 776	440	3 504	—	3 105	399	200	242

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 4	203	3 303	2 505	2 292	131	19	245
	number... 24	823	9 074	6 400	147 612	2 392	65	3 806
Farms with—								
1 to 4	3	183	2 957	2 253	23	94	15	101
5 to 9	—	10	219	171	62	3	3	31
10 to 49	1	7	117	76	974	16	1	96
50 to 99	—	1	6	3	829	14	—	14
100 to 199	—	1	4	2	325	3	—	2
200 to 499	—	1	—	—	76	1	—	1
500 or more	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 21	790	15 429	13 057	2 083	380	117	250
	number... 199	7 130	207 017	166 227	105 687	8 142	1 924	3 023
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 27	863	18 400	15 441	1 525	451	141	211
	number... 418	8 055	298 369	233 823	24 177	11 933	2 315	2 235
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 28	584	22 666	19 442	2 308	483	169	249
	number... 467	13 551	612 275	512 967	89 966	15 948	3 975	6 179
	\$1,000... 124	3 879	189 343	152 835	22 150	5 060	1 417	1 796
Calves	farms... 17	388	15 091	13 318	1 920	273	119	197
	number... 258	5 536	215 308	195 751	44 513	4 962	1 110	2 633
	\$1,000... 56	1 058	45 790	41 937	3 963	905	199	425
Cattle	farms... 17	434	17 575	14 834	1 942	399	94	196
	number... 209	8 015	396 967	317 216	45 453	10 986	2 865	3 546
	\$1,000... 68	2 821	143 553	110 899	18 187	4 155	1 218	1 371
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 1	90	2 390	515	166	62	16	25
	number... (D)	2 655	66 615	5 266	4 813	2 821	(D)	324
	\$1,000... (D)	1 056	28 841	2 174	2 264	1 230	(D)	102
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 3	602	6 107	2 427	375	203	80	171
	number... 55	54 372	375 227	37 893	10 731	10 685	511	3 000
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2	254	2 630	1 592	208	104	77	121
10 to 49	—	131	2 288	672	121	56	2	36
50 to 99	1	42	501	100	23	23	1	5
100 to 199	—	60	300	43	14	7	—	7
200 to 499	—	96	258	18	5	—	—	2
500 or more	—	19	130	2	4	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 1	377	4 260	1 338	182	108	—	9
	number... (D)	8 697	49 806	6 695	1 982	1 181	(D)	302
Other	farms... 3	571	5 415	2 118	340	186	74	164
	number... 34	45 675	325 421	31 198	8 749	9 504	472	2 698
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 3	420	5 501	1 882	264	158	62	78
	number... 190	73 983	705 362	55 600	15 049	15 045	1 498	4 697
	\$1,000... 4	6 799	60 450	3 731	1 097	1 098	71	437
Feeder pigs sold	farms... 1	86	1 825	564	76	55	2	21
	number... (D)	9 594	173 093	22 596	4 519	6 187	(D)	776
	\$1,000... (D)	418	7 165	856	173	225	(D)	28
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 1	392	4 470	1 404	193	113	62	99
	number... (D)	8 668	65 995	7 961	1 775	1 619	(D)	410
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 1	367	3 895	1 200	168	102	10	93
	number... (D)	4 594	33 370	4 142	909	893	(D)	242
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... 1	323	3 474	1 058	155	82	59	46
	number... (D)	4 074	32 625	3 819	866	726	(D)	168
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... 3	19	1 822	999	96	85	16	23
	number... 55	713	122 915	62 143	6 730	10 398	437	784
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 3	15	1 737	964	87	75	16	21
	number... 22	473	78 211	41 626	4 723	5 084	372	605
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 3	17	1 837	1 024	93	81	9	24
	number... 41	509	95 643	44 948	4 470	6 655	247	544
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 2	14	1 726	970	89	73	11	22
	number... (D)	459	82 250	41 990	4 846	4 483	460	(D)
	pounds of wool... (D)	3 113	518 140	256 514	29 610	30 950	2 289	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 32	324	4 782	3 827	399	190	969	147
	number... 101	1 655	17 387	14 210	1 612	505	10 832	2 397
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 3	14	699	570	49	16	1 396	34
	number... 6	40	1 789	1 474	102	43	4 869	120
	\$1,000... 8	23	1 132	936	71	24	27 676	196
Goats inventory	farms... 2	17	182	77	3	16	367	7
	number... (D)	192	1 890	736	14	81	387	73
Goats sold	farms... 1	3	74	26	1	5	6	3
	number... (D)	70	805	280	(D)	13	17	8
	\$1,000... (D)	3	55	7	(D)	1	1	(Z)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 14	293	4 249	2 982	278	397	122	196
	number... 223	17 456	156 893	85 751	72 067	4 339 164	8 594	120 483
Farms with—								
1 to 399	14	289	4 225	2 973	261	172	122	181
400 to 3,199	—	4	21	8	11	55	—	7
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	3	1	5	64	—	6
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	1	44	—	1
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	1
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 14	289	4 186	2 928	276	372	121	192
	number... (D)	(D)	144 399	76 768	56 108	3 669 209	5 817	75 490
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 1	19	572	375	32	46	64	55
	number... (D)	(D)	12 494	8 983	15 959	669 955	2 777	44 993

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	924	37	101	—	85	16	14	5
number	5 601 509	6 323	3 784	—	2 576	1 208	1 433	13 435
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	600	—	9	—	7	2	3	—
number	88 202 152	—	16 446	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	57	—	8	—	6	2	3	—
2,000 to 59,999	88	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	474	48	115	—	96	19	—	4
number	137 511	175	507	—	410	97	—	11
Turkeys sold	275	2	14	—	11	3	1	—
number	6 955 409	(D)	315	—	244	71	(D)	—

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes	21 969	3 747	5 996	—	4 621	1 375	124	114
acres	852 081	269 177	126 277	—	42 160	84 117	1 685	3 832
For grain or seed	18 735	3 730	5 582	—	4 396	1 186	114	93
acres	629 392	265 050	116 410	—	37 399	79 011	1 469	2 550
bushels	52 096 787	22 812 334	8 551 770	—	2 015 090	6 536 680	101 673	214 733
farms	107	24	39	—	32	7	3	—
acres	3 892	1 415	605	—	133	472	32	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13 686	1 903	4 634	—	4 138	496	101	71
25 to 99 acres	3 411	1 058	659	—	231	428	10	15
100 to 499 acres	1 554	714	283	—	27	256	3	7
500 acres or more	84	55	6	—	—	6	—	—
Wheat for grain	5 192	1 313	1 877	—	1 732	145	19	9
acres	124 489	66 422	21 140	—	17 315	3 825	815	228
bushels	4 436 278	2 443 505	663 478	—	537 189	126 289	37 498	7 446
farms	12	1	8	—	8	—	1	—
acres	121	(D)	34	—	34	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 943	667	1 701	—	1 602	99	11	4
25 to 99 acres	1 004	457	161	—	125	36	6	5
100 to 499 acres	239	184	15	—	5	10	2	—
500 acres or more	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	2 293	245	679	—	601	78	7	12
acres	23 241	4 772	4 562	—	3 861	701	419	91
bushels	1 027 364	248 383	176 167	—	145 094	31 073	20 870	3 210
farms	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
acres	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Barley for grain	3 309	1 068	422	—	350	72	26	10
acres	102 122	59 278	4 895	—	3 106	1 789	771	230
bushels	5 117 288	3 062 405	220 119	—	129 810	90 309	34 932	8 790
farms	5	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
acres	24	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	7 197	3 586	2 130	—	1 282	848	84	10
acres	486 383	321 918	87 799	—	40 662	47 137	8 128	290
bushels	13 336 708	9 017 166	2 160 106	—	861 074	1 299 032	247 812	9 250
farms	21	6	10	—	10	—	—	—
acres	483	360	79	—	79	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 243	1 296	1 160	—	811	349	41	6
25 to 99 acres	2 490	1 339	696	—	354	342	21	3
100 to 499 acres	1 368	865	271	—	116	155	17	1
500 acres or more	96	86	3	—	1	2	5	—
Tobacco	16 362	164	13 593	—	13 487	106	5	7
acres	75 976	452	69 361	—	69 008	353	7	17
pounds	140 529 864	579 404	128 760 847	—	128 150 221	610 626	12 598	38 251
farms	1 842	19	1 727	—	1 721	6	—	—
acres	20 570	110	19 719	—	19 631	88	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	12 368	145	9 856	—	9 767	89	5	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3 592	19	3 346	—	3 332	14	—	1
25.0 acres or more	402	—	391	—	388	3	—	—
Irish potatoes	1 337	53	634	—	449	185	60	15
acres	19 526	1 062	13 800	—	307	13 492	1 482	8
hundredweight	2 477 942	135 867	1 752 275	—	27 468	1 724 807	172 668	1 207
farms	56	3	34	—	19	15	8	—
acres	2 886	250	1 365	—	5	1 360	578	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	999	32	424	—	397	27	34	11
1.0 to 4.9 acres	184	9	107	—	43	64	15	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	43	3	25	—	6	19	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	37	4	25	—	3	22	4	—
100.0 acres or more	74	5	53	—	—	53	5	—
Sweetpotatoes	326	40	168	—	70	98	45	2
acres	3 426	148	1 038	—	49	988	1 777	(D)
bushels	773 055	31 490	256 953	—	7 947	249 006	373 353	(D)
farms	7	1	4	—	4	—	1	—
acres	209	(D)	7	—	7	—	(D)	—
Peanuts for nuts	1 768	233	1 061	—	50	1 011	3	—
acres	105 434	11 665	69 052	—	1 234	67 818	34	—
pounds	300 748 445	25 305 950	207 365 999	—	2 486 818	204 879 181	80 000	—
farms	16	3	6	—	1	5	—	—
acres	451	59	177	—	(D)	(D)	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... number...	59 8 822	288 49 823	176 26 530	35 78 078	333 5 318 816	9 187	43 120 808	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... number...	6 (D) 772 004	36 326 573	16 28 587	6 220 635	532 86 586 009	—	7 274 333	
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	—	1	29	13	3	8	—	5	
2,000 to 59,999	1	1	4	3	2	78	—	1	
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	2	—	—	122	—	—	
100,000 or more	—	4	1	—	1	324	—	1	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... number...	6 54	224 944	149 565	17 71	46 135 709	8 25	6 15	
Turkeys sold	farms... number...	4 1 330	42 86 671	23 534	12 22 210	195 6 819 109	1 (D)	4 25 336	
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms... acres... bushels...	19 445	1 031 43 257	8 204 194 594	5 554 103 656	2 055 191 026	354 13 201	105 1 715	220 6 872
For grain or seed	farms... acres... bushels...	16 402	980 39 835	6 384 123 052	3 940 52 342	1 263 66 296	289 8 890	97 1 056	187 4 382
Irrigated	farms... acres...	9 —	3 246 806 113	10 002 778 466	4 058 832 102	5 858 800 720	817 212 (D)	93 139 (D)	365 412 —
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	10	667	5 266	3 487	608	206	83	137	
25 to 99 acres	6	192	883	389	474	62	11	41	
100 to 499 acres	—	118	224	61	174	19	3	9	
500 acres or more	—	3	11	3	7	2	—	—	
Wheat for grain	farms... acres... bushels...	5 110	237 5 368	1 337 21 452	722 9 557	283 6 955	49 802	12 346	51 851
Irrigated	farms... acres...	3 946 —	194 961 —	748 103 (D)	327 126 —	267 696 (D)	27 791 —	11 852 —	30 002 —
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	3	174	1 108	622	188	38	7	42	
25 to 99 acres	2	53	211	94	84	11	5	9	
100 to 499 acres	—	10	17	6	11	—	—	—	
500 acres or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Oats for grain	farms... acres... bushels...	1 (D)	176 1 383	938 8 640	608 5 713	170 2 675	17 158	14 193	34 343
Irrigated	farms... acres...	(D) —	69 160 —	354 753 —	233 208 —	129 392 —	5 175 —	6 293 —	13 811 —
Barley for grain	farms... acres... bushels...	5 197	116 3 278	1 192 19 004	659 8 291	362 12 311	69 1 138	8 265	31 755
Irrigated	farms... acres...	12 851 —	171 106 —	893 662 —	372 721 —	608 927 (D)	59 101 —	11 450 —	33 945 —
Soybeans for beans	farms... acres... bushels...	16 832	441 27 805	708 24 835	239 4 982	100 7 241	79 5 649	8 290	35 1 596
Irrigated	farms... acres...	25 501 —	783 113 (D)	672 459 —	126 586 —	212 561 (D)	162 856 —	8 042 —	37 842 —
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	11	169	467	183	35	34	4	20	
25 to 99 acres	3	170	181	47	38	26	3	10	
100 to 499 acres	2	101	59	9	27	19	1	5	
500 acres or more	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco	farms... acres... pounds...	7 8	415 1 620	1 682 2 947	1 383 2 152	339 1 119	20 86	5 2	125 357
Irrigated	farms... acres...	19 445 —	2 794 672 43	5 212 316 33	4 007 550 21	2 195 675 15	142 570 —	4 618 —	769 468 5
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	7	335	1 594	1 327	287	15	5	113	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	77	85	55	48	5	—	11	
25.0 acres or more	—	3	3	1	4	—	—	1	
Irish potatoes	farms... acres... hundredweight...	1 (D)	122 1 783	373 569	294 123	39 28	19 786	3 (D)	18 (D)
Irrigated	farms... acres...	(D) —	235 188 7	94 367 3	12 844 3	3 662 —	81 670 (D)	(D) —	868 —
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	94	338	271	32	14	2	17	
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	13	27	18	5	2	1	1	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	4	7	5	2	—	—	—	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100.0 acres or more	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Sweetpotatoes	farms... acres... bushels...	— —	35 400	31 59	14 7	— (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	2 (D)
Irrigated	farms... acres...	— (D)	103 073 —	7 163 —	744 —	— (D)	— (D)	— (D)	— (D)
Peanuts for nuts	farms... acres... pounds...	2 (D)	313 18 322	133 5 296	1 (D)	3 (D)	14 (D)	1 (D)	5 (D)
Irrigated	farms... acres...	(D) —	50 528 795 115	14 327 065 (D)	— —	177 840 —	2 013 972 —	(D) —	350 564 —

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	31 421	1 330	7 377	—	5 181	2 196	133	248
acres...	976 987	36 234	184 876	—	69 375	115 501	2 381	8 349
tons, dry... farms...	1 597 888	55 580	264 395	—	94 063	170 332	3 732	15 839
Irrigated ----- farms...	91	4	24	—	18	6	3	1
acres...	1 739	210	309	—	113	196	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	19 379	881	5 421	—	4 454	967	99	159
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	10 357	384	1 728	—	692	1 036	32	76
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	1 595	64	171	—	35	136	2	12
500 acres or more ----- farms...	90	1	57	—	—	57	—	1
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	6 367	195	1 152	—	626	526	19	64
acres...	116 115	3 582	17 142	—	4 763	12 379	323	1 351
tons, dry... farms...	296 456	8 843	43 562	—	8 748	34 814	711	3 307
Irrigated ----- farms...	38	1	5	—	4	1	—	—
acres...	727	(D)	49	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	1 652	210	296	—	128	168	582	96
acres...	34 462	3 648	3 428	—	348	3 080	23 816	451
Irrigated ----- farms...	205	19	21	—	12	9	71	18
acres...	7 798	484	283	—	81	202	6 263	83
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	1 019	98	204	—	115	89	266	85
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	429	80	55	—	12	43	217	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	145	24	31	—	1	30	59	4
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	59	8	6	—	—	6	40	1
Land in orchards ----- farms...	2 144	58	302	—	171	131	85	914
acres...	39 518	322	765	—	451	313	230	34 032
Irrigated ----- farms...	39	—	—	—	—	—	5	18
acres...	625	—	—	—	—	—	39	541
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	1 265	48	273	—	158	115	73	265
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	614	7	24	—	10	14	11	437
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	185	2	5	—	3	2	1	135
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	80	1	—	—	—	—	—	77
Apples ----- farms...	1 869	38	263	—	151	112	53	811
total acres...	33 236	226	388	—	233	155	100	29 384
pounds...	480 037 978	1 393 370	1 266 672	—	510 272	756 400	215 212	456 220 235
Peaches ----- farms...	995	39	139	—	49	90	37	398
total acres...	5 110	37	264	—	177	87	80	4 081
pounds...	34 357 430	194 492	326 689	—	218 519	108 170	63 862	30 834 143

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms..	49	1 307	17 739	14 839	2 074	504	402	258
acres..	1 216	33 636	545 080	452 862	127 994	15 176	14 206	7 839
tons, dry..	1 607	49 658	840 401	676 810	299 241	32 256	20 173	15 006
Irrigated ----- farms..	-	2	35	22	20	2	-	-
acres..	-	(D)	590	431	539	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	38	909	10 576	8 799	626	299	215	156
25 to 99 acres	7	345	6 260	5 314	1 095	183	158	89
100 to 499 acres	4	51	882	708	347	21	28	13
500 acres or more	-	2	21	18	6	1	1	-
Alfalfa hay ----- farms..	10	192	3 318	2 662	1 107	126	117	67
acres..	129	3 088	52 880	42 272	30 902	2 443	3 188	1 087
tons, dry..	239	7 051	118 875	91 288	97 951	8 110	4 723	3 084
Irrigated ----- farms..	-	-	15	9	15	2	-	-
acres..	-	-	200	140	396	(D)	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms..	28	152	212	134	30	26	5	15
acres..	240	2 261	403	201	102	59	3	52
Irrigated ----- farms..	3	47	17	8	6	1	2	-
acres..	22	622	22	14	16	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	21	87	194	126	25	23	5	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	40	16	8	4	3	-	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	21	2	-	1	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards ----- farms..	18	66	582	446	31	35	37	16
acres..	81	561	2 630	1 943	320	317	119	141
Irrigated ----- farms..	5	1	6	5	-	2	2	-
acres..	4	(D)	21	20	-	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	13	47	463	357	17	22	31	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	10	94	73	10	10	6	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	9	24	15	4	2	-	2
100.0 acres or more	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
Apples ----- farms..	15	57	528	413	30	29	29	16
total acres..	32	456	2 018	1 474	275	195	72	92
pounds..	48 227	3 622 395	10 564 145	7 577 538	3 416 666	2 396 650	59 890	834 516
Peaches ----- farms..	8	25	288	214	12	23	18	8
total acres..	2	72	389	301	42	88	14	42
pounds..	520	731 772	1 424 063	976 380	287 674	167 060	60 253	266 902

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.