

Table 14. **Hired Farm Labor—Expenses and Number of Workers: 1978—Con.**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

All Farms	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Reporting only workers working less than 150 days			Reporting only workers working 150 days or more			Reporting both—workers working less than 150 days or 150 days or more			
			Farms	Workers	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Workers	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	less than 150 days	150 days or more	Expenses (\$1,000)
Chesapeake	136	1 745	69	176	63	40	61	312	27	204	199	1 369
Suffolk	194	1 731	105	276	153	42	111	696	47	364	121	882
Virginia Beach	85	1 065	32	97	38	17	80	499	36	178	122	529
Farms not on mail list	1 866	2 890	1 672	6 363	1 796	77	191	713	117	273	117	381

Table 15. **Estimated Market Value of All Machinery and Equipment: 1978**

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

All Farms	Total		Farms by estimated value of machinery and equipment								
	Farms	Estimated value (\$1,000)	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 or more
Virginia	56 706	1 125 842	11 047	19 906	11 294	4 849	4 005	2 055	1 387	1 730	433
Accomack	447	21 716	53	100	63	47	47	35	28	55	19
Albemarle	742	13 717	155	199	141	127	58	34	7	19	2
Alleghany	155	1 633	27	64	48	12	1	2	—	1	—
Amelia	446	13 476	62	107	71	51	59	42	29	22	3
Amherst	427	5 975	71	142	105	69	30	4	4	2	—
Appomattox	437	8 834	43	159	76	82	37	14	18	6	2
Arlington	6	63	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Augusta	1 481	32 038	285	396	343	140	152	61	44	53	7
Bath	145	2 456	24	56	27	10	16	6	3	3	—
Bedford	1 243	18 027	211	465	337	99	72	21	19	18	1
Bland	364	7 300	43	115	93	27	57	22	11	3	2
Botetourt	549	8 899	90	233	117	43	19	22	17	4	4
Brunswick	658	16 003	81	161	129	132	48	65	24	15	3
Buchanan	92	783	14	62	8	3	4	1	—	—	—
Buckingham	424	6 793	45	175	122	25	21	27	4	5	—
Campbell	784	15 569	111	264	144	117	77	14	30	27	—
Caroline	275	8 729	51	101	31	24	12	6	19	22	9
Carroll	1 021	14 185	232	450	119	101	61	33	6	19	—
Charles City	70	3 582	9	19	8	4	6	7	3	10	4
Charlotte	740	13 289	132	193	217	64	88	15	11	18	2
Chesterfield	199	4 281	38	60	32	16	27	12	1	13	—
Clarke	258	6 731	40	71	71	19	22	10	10	10	5
Craig	186	3 602	20	50	62	25	9	10	5	4	1
Culpeper	494	14 595	57	138	114	46	62	29	15	25	8
Cumberland	331	6 068	56	111	65	53	25	4	3	12	2
Dickenson	113	947	33	59	17	1	—	2	—	1	—
Dinwiddie	566	14 479	66	154	97	122	32	38	26	28	3
Essex	197	8 833	19	56	29	21	20	5	16	23	8
Fairfax	189	3 115	52	59	41	12	12	9	1	2	1
Fauquier	837	20 200	159	293	131	90	51	37	28	34	14
Floyd	829	9 772	176	337	167	93	36	12	2	6	—
Fluvanna	283	4 069	44	121	53	34	22	5	1	3	—
Franklin	1 126	22 677	181	367	220	124	110	62	39	18	5
Frederick	563	11 939	69	233	102	17	90	16	19	15	2
Giles	332	3 795	75	122	82	32	15	6	—	—	—
Gloucester	157	4 386	7	51	39	19	11	10	10	9	1
Goochland	278	6 191	61	104	49	21	9	13	6	11	4
Grayson	938	12 019	187	408	164	68	57	46	5	3	—
Greene	223	3 336	33	92	49	21	3	1	—	4	—
Greensville	286	10 743	56	75	24	24	34	29	9	28	7
Halifax	1 747	28 276	432	485	427	186	81	60	36	39	1
Hanover	623	16 735	115	222	95	56	40	30	17	38	10
Henrico	151	3 935	30	31	47	12	10	7	5	4	5
Henry	369	4 930	72	151	95	19	18	8	—	5	1
Highland	329	4 190	46	158	72	40	3	2	4	4	—
Isle of Wight	353	18 501	27	47	71	36	57	33	16	45	21
James City	63	2 339	7	17	15	5	3	3	4	8	1
King and Queen	191	5 832	32	54	42	9	25	6	9	8	6
King George	161	5 925	19	18	48	26	14	5	12	15	4
King William	152	7 716	11	45	24	14	11	4	13	24	6
Lancaster	133	5 295	19	37	21	10	22	4	5	10	5
Lee	1 467	15 055	287	730	279	101	46	10	13	1	—
Loudoun	832	24 034	151	187	217	68	67	46	28	54	14
Louisa	455	10 297	60	138	77	93	39	23	1	23	1
Lunenburg	605	12 666	105	223	74	72	64	23	19	24	1
Madison	418	12 573	90	101	70	31	50	30	4	35	7
Mathews	101	2 712	14	24	28	14	4	6	2	7	2
Mecklenburg	1 155	22 411	256	288	249	143	99	65	35	16	4
Middlesex	146	3 671	32	40	22	21	9	4	8	10	—
Montgomery	528	11 475	107	189	150	33	16	6	15	9	3
Nelson	399	5 589	75	214	49	15	24	9	4	9	—
New Kent	93	3 400	12	29	12	16	5	5	2	9	3
Northampton	237	14 590	12	30	36	18	46	38	12	33	12
Northumberland	231	9 860	44	27	24	31	17	41	21	20	6
Nottoway	369	7 011	71	97	96	42	33	11	4	13	2
Orange	417	8 878	77	125	107	36	28	26	3	10	5
Page	449	10 505	48	148	95	54	39	37	9	17	2
Patrick	787	9 947	155	318	189	68	31	8	12	5	1
Pittsylvania	2 124	41 618	335	646	574	132	207	134	34	51	11
Powhatan	198	4 995	42	59	31	18	22	7	9	7	3
Prince Edward	424	9 988	46	139	79	75	35	11	17	17	5

Table 15. **Estimated Market Value of All Machinery and Equipment: 1978** —Con.

[1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text]

All Farms	Total		Farms by estimated value of machinery and equipment								
	Farms	Estimated value (\$1,000)	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 or more
Prince George	203	6 778	17	69	20	35	29	6	9	14	4
Prince William	296	6 783	36	94	89	20	17	9	14	15	2
Pulaski	333	6 730	37	94	83	62	25	19	8	4	1
Rappahannock	266	4 552	55	81	60	11	42	6	8	2	1
Richmond	202	6 372	50	29	35	15	25	22	13	12	1
Roanoke	286	5 217	36	134	63	27	20	—	2	3	1
Rockbridge	664	10 914	84	262	156	64	45	15	30	8	—
Rockingham	1 870	50 020	291	510	380	188	191	113	85	88	24
Russell	1 777	13 914	212	510	289	72	60	24	6	2	2
Scott	1 739	15 435	407	858	343	55	64	12	—	—	—
Shenandoah	816	15 843	138	298	154	98	48	28	27	20	5
Smyth	882	12 620	228	394	127	47	39	19	10	14	4
Southampton	572	31 102	61	94	82	32	82	43	67	82	29
Spotsylvania	288	7 294	30	96	84	13	17	18	10	18	2
Stafford	184	2 750	39	66	54	6	10	3	1	4	1
Surry	216	10 129	51	47	7	—	31	23	22	26	9
Sussex	290	14 204	30	72	49	10	11	34	43	31	10
Tazewell	470	7 665	94	161	86	66	24	25	8	5	1
Warren	227	2 764	61	91	46	14	9	1	2	2	1
Washington	2 134	25 395	503	925	404	120	98	40	23	16	5
Westmoreland	216	11 596	8	51	25	24	26	9	35	26	12
Wise	143	1 447	33	72	22	5	8	—	3	—	—
Wythe	740	17 316	110	223	183	61	72	32	22	31	6
York	77	1 087	19	32	16	3	2	1	1	3	—
Chesapeake	286	12 617	34	92	49	8	30	12	9	33	19
Suffolk	408	21 690	29	108	25	50	49	33	34	55	25
Virginia Beach	228	8 062	29	35	68	20	29	17	5	18	7
Farms not on mail list	6 895	65 751	2 328	2 966	1 071	193	208	—	52	77	—

Table 16. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978**

All Farms Part 1 of 10	Inventory											
	Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved						Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	
			Total		Beef cows		Milk cows					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Virginia	33 693	1 500 168	29 253	736 773	25 007	567 720	7 991	169 053	23 927	373 617	26 997	389 778
Accomack	40	1 119	36	651	31	(D)	7	(D)	31	(D)	34	253
Albemarle	574	36 421	512	18 311	485	16 814	76	1 497	452	9 349	520	8 761
Alleghany	131	3 726	99	1 815	91	1 698	15	117	85	523	118	1 388
Amelia	214	11 006	191	5 241	140	2 593	77	2 648	167	3 068	151	2 697
Amherst	347	15 712	323	8 747	309	8 378	60	369	234	2 830	298	4 135
Appomattox	285	11 332	273	6 890	245	5 365	51	1 525	205	2 796	213	1 646
Arlington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Augusta	1 213	86 363	1 017	37 010	870	26 695	274	10 315	871	21 093	1 065	28 260
Bath	108	5 473	96	2 812	93	2 761	31	51	82	1 191	101	1 470
Bedford	1 059	40 298	972	22 633	885	17 096	180	5 537	784	9 489	863	8 176
Bland	322	14 717	279	7 519	246	6 203	113	1 316	250	3 350	286	3 848
Botetourt	461	21 380	423	10 787	394	8 482	66	2 305	364	5 387	387	5 206
Brunswick	232	9 458	210	5 530	177	3 756	49	1 774	160	2 302	174	1 626
Buchanan	54	752	47	343	29	288	27	55	30	224	31	185
Buckingham	286	12 258	273	6 568	262	6 306	31	262	214	2 803	249	2 887
Campbell	500	21 510	477	11 470	428	8 761	100	2 709	360	5 068	402	4 972
Caroline	125	4 710	108	2 002	98	1 575	23	427	91	1 310	100	1 398
Carroll	832	27 443	698	12 516	594	9 203	204	3 313	600	6 236	714	8 691
Charles City	23	550	18	279	14	218	7	61	17	163	20	108
Charlotte	313	14 652	288	8 075	240	5 875	75	2 200	212	3 868	233	2 709
Chesterfield	81	1 694	70	835	67	755	9	80	62	412	70	447
Clarke	203	17 487	177	9 374	163	7 392	44	1 982	165	4 786	181	3 327
Craig	157	6 027	137	3 278	126	3 047	32	231	118	1 216	135	1 533
Culpeper	394	34 792	347	15 377	308	11 014	81	4 363	318	8 790	337	10 625
Cumberland	217	10 158	198	5 088	179	3 801	37	1 287	161	2 904	164	2 166
Dickenson	84	911	78	467	68	423	17	44	63	264	62	180
Dinwiddie	151	6 032	141	3 478	127	2 477	25	1 001	119	1 506	123	1 048
Essex	40	2 546	34	1 110	26	1 094	12	16	24	551	30	885
Fairfax	69	2 577	56	1 277	48	653	15	624	51	696	60	604
Fauquier	614	56 391	513	26 073	440	19 870	131	6 203	482	15 744	539	14 574
Floyd	721	26 220	665	13 224	566	9 597	199	3 627	547	6 676	613	6 320
Fluvanna	217	9 042	202	4 601	198	4 454	26	147	170	2 086	199	2 355
Franklin	840	36 867	755	19 611	592	10 169	239	9 442	647	11 706	664	5 550
Frederick	418	19 400	372	10 143	341	9 111	70	1 032	302	4 492	357	4 765
Giles	298	9 789	251	4 778	243	4 692	33	86	196	1 760	265	3 251
Gloucester	42	1 112	36	507	33	438	6	69	24	162	34	443
Goochland	188	7 043	174	3 823	160	3 015	25	808	143	1 758	148	1 462
Grayson	761	29 466	646	13 834	570	10 878	193	2 956	550	7 159	638	8 473
Greene	184	8 395	174	4 578	164	3 851	39	727	133	1 941	162	1 876
Greensville	72	2 153	62	1 403	62	1 385	4	18	53	371	64	379
Halifax	644	16 109	590	9 603	500	8 068	182	1 535	432	3 406	450	3 100
Hanover	293	15 817	255	6 852	236	5 092	41	1 760	221	5 171	241	3 794
Henrico	72	3 054	64	1 588	56	(D)	12	(D)	47	(D)	55	703
Henry	233	7 267	217	4 435	204	4 128	37	307	165	1 517	185	1 315
Highland	263	10 713	222	4 882	199	4 682	73	200	173	1 935	221	3 896
Isle of Wight	107	5 177	85	2 413	80	2 296	12	117	76	1 090	80	1 674