

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
						Sales (\$1,000)		Sales (\$1,000)	
Any livestock	1978	24 984	(X)	14 575	(X)	22 111	(X)	13 789	(X)
	1974	(NA)	(X)	11 768	(X)	16 987	(X)	11 255	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	1978	21 514	(X)	12 722	(X)	19 761	(X)	12 609	(X)
	1974	17 080	(X)	11 024	(X)	16 243	(X)	10 861	(X)
Cattle and calves	1978	20 494	1 284 638	12 237	1 191 615	18 233	1 002 155	11 938	972 846
	1974	16 505	1 222 893	10 672	1 131 744	15 420	856 698	10 408	827 303
Farms with—									
1 to 9	1978	6 855	34 005	2 151	10 086	9 185	38 995	3 238	17 111
10 to 19	1978	4 592	61 273	2 044	28 074	3 313	44 890	3 025	41 381
20 to 49	1978	4 128	127 263	3 243	102 925	3 036	94 245	3 008	93 440
50 to 99	1978	2 066	142 830	1 981	137 738	1 410	96 624	1 386	(D)
100 to 199	1978	1 576	214 773	1 549	211 955	748	99 726	742	98 830
200 to 499	1978	981	282 082	976	280 608	379	107 286	377	(D)
500 to 999	1978	200	132 881	197	130 698	97	67 504	97	67 504
1,000 to 2,499	1978	70	99 655	70	99 655	41	64 608	41	64 608
2,500 or more	1978	26	189 876	26	189 876	24	388 277	24	388 277
Cows and heifers that had calved	1978	16 367	546 990	10 124	510 805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	13 916	554 809	9 191	514 507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1978	13 720	351 183	8 038	318 018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	11 467	389 436	7 103	351 896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1978	4 353	195 807	3 203	192 787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	4 488	165 373	3 357	162 611	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	1978	15 736	379 675	9 916	352 112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	8 148	287 129	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1978	16 858	357 973	10 105	328 698	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	8 614	330 108	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 275	437 215	1 944	433 329
	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 541	353 133
Farms with fattened cattle sold:									
1 to 9	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 570	8 067	1 249	4 758
10 to 19	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	346	4 412	339	4 333
20 to 49	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	172	5 080	172	5 080
50 to 99	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	78	5 184	78	5 184
100 to 199	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	43	5 908	41	(D)
200 to 499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	5 949	20	(D)
500 to 999	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	7 590	11	7 590
1,000 to 2,499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	23 129	14	23 129
2,500 or more	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	371 896	20	371 896
Cows and heifers that had calved	1978	16 367	546 990	10 124	510 805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	13 916	554 809	9 191	514 507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1978	13 720	351 183	8 038	318 018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—									
1 to 9	1978	7 838	30 992	3 038	12 738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1978	2 373	31 431	1 683	22 825	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1978	1 924	57 319	1 747	52 405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1978	829	54 918	820	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	1978	469	62 461	464	61 836	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	1978	231	66 714	230	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	1978	41	25 918	41	25 918	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	1978	15	21 430	15	21 430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1978	4 353	195 807	3 203	192 787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—									
1 or 2	1978	2 095	2 703	1 128	1 430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	1978	305	996	158	528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	1978	143	876	117	714	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1978	83	1 129	80	1 099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1978	391	13 751	391	13 751	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1978	645	45 099	642	44 886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	1978	667	113 928	663	113 054	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	1978	24	17 325	24	17 325	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15 824	806 274	10 606	788 657
Farms with—									
1 to 9	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 156	36 215	4 013	20 379
10 to 19	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 787	36 605	2 720	35 881
20 to 49	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 192	65 315	2 191	(D)
50 to 99	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	894	61 129	892	(D)
100 to 199	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	440	58 161	437	57 750
200 to 499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	229	65 779	227	(D)
500 to 999	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	71	50 049	71	50 049
1,000 or more	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	55	433 021	55	433 021
Calves sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 365	195 881	5 870	184 189
Farms with—									
1 or 2	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 934	2 951	775	1 185
3 or 4	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 319	4 719	634	2 258
5 to 9	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 539	9 859	1 086	7 049
10 to 19	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 238	16 723	1 092	14 826
20 to 49	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 417	42 900	1 391	(D)
50 to 99	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	560	37 741	535	35 879
100 to 499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	330	57 522	329	(D)
500 or more	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	28	23 466	28	23 466

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves			
		Total cows		Milk cows							
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	4 353	398 983	4 353	232 358	4 353	195 807	3 835	126 815	3 291	39 810	
1 to 4 milk cows.....	2 400	90 249	2 400	36 557	2 400	3 699	2 036	27 553	2 052	26 139	
5 to 9 milk cows.....	143	4 618	143	1 744	143	876	130	1 661	114	1 213	
10 to 19 milk cows.....	83	3 089	83	1 671	83	1 129	64	919	57	499	
20 to 29 milk cows.....	93	4 589	93	2 525	93	2 259	86	1 672	57	392	
30 to 49 milk cows.....	298	19 860	298	12 028	298	11 492	289	6 389	213	1 443	
50 to 99 milk cows.....	645	75 376	645	46 038	645	45 099	611	25 474	351	3 864	
100 to 199 milk cows.....	477	98 355	477	62 631	477	62 402	439	32 965	295	2 759	
200 to 499 milk cows.....	190	76 830	190	51 839	190	51 526	159	22 246	131	2 745	
500 milk cows or more.....	24	26 017	24	17 325	24	17 325	21	7 936	21	756	
No milk cows.....	16 141	885 655	12 014	314 632	(X)	(X)	11 901	252 860	13 567	318 163	
Sales, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products				
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	3 707	164 156	44 680	3 192	85 127	2 404	79 029	2 137	259 254		
1 to 4 milk cows.....	1 785	46 294	16 589	1 546	34 264	887	12 030	305	364		
5 to 9 milk cows.....	141	2 549	984	129	1 851	64	698	34	195		
10 to 19 milk cows.....	83	1 605	551	70	993	55	612	71	1 056		
20 to 29 milk cows.....	93	2 171	721	80	1 317	65	854	93	2 589		
30 to 49 milk cows.....	298	6 095	1 592	212	2 786	230	3 309	298	14 215		
50 to 99 milk cows.....	616	27 301	6 428	557	11 800	508	15 501	645	56 869		
100 to 199 milk cows.....	477	35 608	8 411	413	14 886	407	20 722	477	85 395		
200 to 499 milk cows.....	190	30 864	6 673	162	12 263	168	18 601	190	71 149		
500 milk cows or more.....	24	11 669	2 732	23	4 967	20	6 702	24	27 423		
No milk cows.....	14 526	837 999	377 190	12 632	721 147	5 961	116 852	83	1 634		
Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	20 494	1 284 638	16 367	546 990	15 736	379 675	16 858	357 973	16 918	973 938	412 842
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	6 855	34 005	4 373	11 716	4 011	9 283	4 974	13 006	3 559	22 359	7 902
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	4 592	61 273	3 931	23 938	3 744	17 811	4 059	19 524	4 408	34 050	10 953
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	4 128	127 263	3 568	55 483	3 542	37 475	3 742	34 305	4 089	68 548	22 423
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	2 066	142 830	1 844	70 160	1 851	42 514	1 727	30 156	2 037	71 206	22 854
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	1 576	214 773	1 485	116 751	1 436	63 403	1 258	34 619	1 554	108 070	33 951
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	981	282 082	914	150 786	885	84 751	818	46 545	977	139 319	43 748
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	200	132 881	177	64 033	179	36 065	186	32 783	198	80 553	32 569
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	70	99 655	59	37 556	63	28 443	68	33 656	70	68 554	28 506
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	26	189 876	16	16 567	25	59 930	26	113 379	26	381 279	209 937
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 315	28 217	9 028
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	16 367	1 054 845	16 367	546 990	13 398	295 031	13 523	212 824	14 183	552 060	190 718
1 to 4 cows.....	5 609	58 187	5 609	13 539	4 346	22 763	4 474	21 885	3 705	32 255	11 898
5 to 9 cows.....	3 063	48 505	3 063	19 849	2 486	13 914	2 649	14 742	2 863	24 764	8 031
10 to 19 cows.....	2 462	90 138	2 462	32 879	1 963	26 955	2 104	30 304	2 416	67 155	25 551
20 to 29 cows.....	1 073	50 410	1 073	25 089	929	13 427	954	11 894	1 072	25 944	8 118
30 to 49 cows.....	1 229	85 372	1 229	45 680	1 054	22 789	1 072	16 903	1 229	38 330	12 122
50 to 99 cows.....	1 474	176 716	1 474	100 294	1 317	49 536	1 104	26 886	1 444	80 984	24 333
100 to 199 cows.....	956	217 686	956	126 343	870	61 850	746	29 493	955	102 850	32 885
200 to 499 cows.....	421	200 286	421	118 641	363	51 490	344	30 155	419	98 454	32 639
500 to 999 cows.....	61	72 770	61	38 315	53	18 496	57	15 959	61	44 435	17 648
1,000 cows or more.....	19	54 775	19	26 361	17	13 811	19	14 603	19	36 889	17 495
No cows.....	4 127	229 793	(X)	(X)	2 338	84 644	3 335	145 149	4 050	450 095	231 152
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	13 720	758 606	13 720	364 978	11 078	197 614	11 797	196 014	11 992	435 258	162 317
1 to 4 beef cows.....	4 971	56 562	4 971	18 523	3 880	20 922	4 033	17 117	3 458	28 996	10 237
5 to 9 beef cows.....	2 867	48 258	2 867	21 096	2 298	13 429	2 491	13 733	2 703	24 251	7 765
10 to 19 beef cows.....	2 373	90 183	2 373	33 062	1 895	26 999	2 039	30 122	2 327	66 292	25 193
20 to 29 beef cows.....	976	47 867	976	23 748	846	12 405	897	11 714	975	24 317	7 568
30 to 49 beef cows.....	948	69 047	948	35 980	779	17 192	874	15 875	948	33 130	10 679
50 to 99 beef cows.....	829	103 892	829	55 592	705	24 532	754	23 768	828	54 180	18 099
100 to 199 beef cows.....	469	117 813	469	62 824	422	28 520	441	26 469	468	66 847	24 398
200 to 499 beef cows.....	231	123 456	231	66 802	204	29 244	213	27 410	229	67 590	25 966
500 to 999 beef cows.....	41	55 059	41	25 921	36	13 867	40	15 271	41	36 057	15 837
1,000 beef cows or more.....	15	46 469	15	21 430	13	10 504	15	14 535	15	33 598	16 575
No beef cows.....	6 774	526 032	2 647	182 012	4 658	182 061	5 061	161 959	6 241	566 897	259 553

Table 20. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.**

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
							Fattened on grain and concentrates					
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves.....	18 233	1 002 155	421 870	15 824	806 274	389 144	3 275	437 215	236 603	8 365	195 881	32 726
1 to 4 cattle and calves	5 291	13 387	4 930	4 483	10 508	4 347	1 190	2 651	1 222	1 464	2 879	583
5 to 9 cattle and calves	3 894	25 608	8 397	3 342	18 309	7 004	806	3 176	1 265	1 783	7 299	1 393
10 to 19 cattle and calves	3 313	44 890	14 373	2 899	31 011	11 549	571	4 064	1 602	1 769	13 879	2 824
20 to 49 cattle and calves	3 036	94 245	29 270	2 654	59 228	23 210	356	4 883	2 088	1 777	35 017	6 060
50 to 99 cattle and calves	1 410	96 624	29 707	1 265	59 559	24 328	148	4 288	1 848	853	37 065	5 379
100 to 199 cattle and calves	748	99 726	32 851	683	64 327	26 863	101	7 030	3 256	453	35 399	5 988
200 to 499 cattle and calves	379	107 286	36 827	345	73 684	30 902	51	7 136	3 161	207	33 602	5 925
500 cattle and calves or more	162	520 389	265 514	153	489 648	260 940	52	403 987	222 161	59	30 741	4 574
500 to 999 cattle and calves	97	67 504	25 555	92	52 185	22 864	15	8 699	4 447	38	15 319	2 690
1,000 cattle and calves or more	65	452 885	239 959	61	437 463	238 076	37	395 288	217 714	21	15 422	1 884
Farms with beef cow inventory	11 992	435 258	162 317	10 364	334 048	138 452	2 065	91 032	43 443	5 363	101 210	23 865
1 to 4 beef cows	3 458	28 996	10 237	3 029	21 069	8 860	805	3 276	1 422	1 322	7 927	1 376
5 to 9 beef cows	2 703	24 251	7 765	2 318	17 507	6 424	437	2 166	903	1 184	6 744	1 341
10 to 19 beef cows	2 327	66 292	25 193	1 988	56 449	23 097	374	33 204	14 556	1 144	9 843	2 097
20 to 29 beef cows	975	24 317	7 568	826	15 571	5 889	149	1 481	606	499	8 746	1 679
30 to 49 beef cows	948	33 130	10 679	791	22 461	8 304	111	1 709	712	479	10 669	2 375
50 to 99 beef cows	828	54 180	18 099	734	38 670	14 413	91	3 403	1 524	379	15 510	3 686
100 to 199 beef cows	468	66 847	24 398	425	49 555	19 885	58	9 809	5 304	229	17 292	4 513
200 to 499 beef cows	229	67 590	25 966	202	52 066	21 621	29	9 516	4 813	104	15 524	4 345
500 to 999 beef cows	41	36 057	15 837	37	30 795	14 321	7	13 337	6 660	16	5 262	1 516
1,000 beef cows or more	15	33 598	16 575	14	29 905	15 637	4	13 131	6 943	7	3 693	938
No beef cows	6 241	566 897	259 553	5 460	472 226	250 692	1 210	346 183	193 160	3 002	94 671	8 861

Table 21. **Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974**

	Inventory				Sales							
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
					Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)		Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Total hogs and pigs.....	1978.....	3 599	89 403	1 673	76 205	2 613	129 709	10 441	1 431	112 942	9 528	
	1974.....	2 056	64 694	1 226	57 313	1 579	123 929	(NA)	1 023	115 095	7 015	
Farms with—												
1 to 24.....	1978.....	3 058	16 785	1 194	7 891	1 752	14 424	1 101	805	7 350	675	
	1974.....	1 665	9 585	886	5 424	984	7 636	(NA)	506	4 288	272	
25 to 49.....	1978.....	264	9 355	215	7 690	439	14 132	848	222	7 465	597	
	1974.....	143	4 845	107	3 694	203	7 049	(NA)	151	5 302	300	
50 to 99.....	1978.....	122	7 842	117	7 581	197	13 877	919	183	13 083	893	
	1974.....	106	7 427	94	6 604	138	9 891	(NA)	116	8 480	454	
100 to 199.....	1978.....	73	10 280	69	9 656	108	14 680	1 013	108	14 680	(D)	
	1974.....	70	9 469	70	9 469	107	14 541	(NA)	106	(D)	804	
200 to 499.....	1978.....	52	15 163	50	(D)	65	19 773	1 585	64	(D)	(D)	
	1974.....	53	16 151	51	(D)	95	29 513	(NA)	95	29 513	1 921	
500 or more.....	1978.....	30	29 978	28	(D)	52	52 823	4 974	49	51 001	4 838	
	1974.....	19	17 217	18	(D)	52	55 299	(NA)	49	53 085	3 264	
500 to 999.....	1978.....	19	12 398	17	(D)	36	24 443	2 187	33	22 621	2 051	
1,000 to 1,999.....	1978.....	8	10 080	8	10 080	11	14 580	1 311	11	14 580	1 311	
2,000 to 4,999.....	1978.....	3	7 500	3	7 500	5	13 800	1 477	5	13 800	1 477	
5,000 or more.....	1978.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding.....	1978.....	1 766	14 288	900	11 501	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	1974.....	(NA)	(NA)	579	6 548	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Other hogs and pigs.....	1978.....	3 139	75 115	1 504	64 704	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	1974.....	(NA)	(NA)	1 145	50 765	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Feeder pigs sold.....	1978.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	889	32 404	1 066	410	22 922	774	
	1974.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	527	32 038	(NA)	330	28 737	608	
Litters of pigs farrowed between—												
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....	1978.....	1 886	15 982	920	13 012	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	1974.....	1 048	13 315	691	12 165	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31.....	1978.....	1 603	8 119	815	6 456	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	1974.....	805	7 130	561	6 551	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
June 1 and Nov. 30.....	1978.....	1 260	7 863	718	6 556	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	1974.....	789	6 185	540	5 614	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	