

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	37 688	32 605	3 364	1 609	1 445	1 401	164	145	110
	percent	100.0	86.5	8.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Land in farms	acres	14 733 018	9 070 892	2 532 828	3 061 988	2 718 697	2 596 326	343 291	200 089	67 310
Average size of farm	acres	391	278	753	1 903	1 881	1 853	2 093	1 380	612
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	37 687	32 480	3 383	1 693	1 502	1 465	191	172	131
	\$1,000	11 299 483	7 628 734	1 575 296	2 047 097	1 751 628	1 673 160	295 470	185 500	48 355
Average per farm	dollars	299 824	234 874	465 650	1 209 153	1 166 196	1 142 088	1 546 960	1 078 491	369 119
Average per acre	dollars	759	843	621	637	610	608	864	920	555
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999	farms	1 247	1 184	52	11	8	8	3	2	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	2 901	2 714	146	31	15	15	16	16	10
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	5 309	4 945	307	21	7	7	14	13	36
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	5 710	4 978	681	45	41	41	4	4	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	5 599	5 226	263	87	63	61	24	18	23
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	3 561	3 186	283	74	63	62	11	11	18
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	7 824	6 725	731	352	307	300	45	44	16
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	3 460	2 449	546	447	420	414	27	26	18
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	2 076	1 073	374	625	578	557	47	38	4
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	34 654	30 277	2 928	1 355	1 219	1 177	136	123	94
	acres	8 218 930	5 237 494	1 376 732	1 554 586	1 381 782	1 270 276	172 804	48 255	50 118
Land rented or leased from others	farms	12 446	10 029	1 396	986	912	890	74	61	35
	acres	7 206 817	4 329 097	1 237 263	1 619 482	1 436 919	1 406 241	182 563	155 085	20 975
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3 140	2 680	249	197	174	168	23	16	14
	acres	692 729	495 699	81 167	112 080	100 004	80 191	12 076	3 251	3 783
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	33 815	28 951	3 220	1 541	1 406	1 362	135	121	103
	acres	8 402 299	5 148 971	1 345 439	1 863 953	1 740 057	1 679 792	123 896	66 573	43 936
Harvested cropland	farms	28 332	24 224	2 516	1 501	1 373	1 331	128	114	91
	acres	5 068 503	3 029 720	790 466	1 222 701	1 125 662	1 087 126	97 039	48 266	25 616
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres	farms	17 231	15 892	1 065	218	181	175	37	34	56
50 to 99 acres	farms	2 952	2 506	305	134	121	117	13	13	7
100 to 199 acres	farms	2 403	1 962	249	184	153	148	31	31	8
200 to 499 acres	farms	2 838	2 144	410	275	253	245	22	17	9
500 to 999 acres	farms	1 725	1 191	272	255	246	238	9	9	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	896	443	156	295	289	283	6	5	2
2,000 acres or more	farms	287	86	59	140	130	125	10	5	2
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	14 429	13 081	962	355	329	322	26	21	31
	acres	613 470	496 051	63 186	52 685	48 629	47 392	4 056	2 689	1 548
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1 551	1 217	190	141	135	130	6	5	3
	acres	93 958	59 502	18 919	(D)	(D)	13 938	(D)	706	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	1 152	582	516	53	46	45	7	4	1
	acres	45 613	30 650	10 759	(D)	(D)	2 194	(D)	823	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	4 589	3 148	962	461	449	440	12	11	18
	acres	2 275 067	1 359 731	386 130	513 489	495 737	483 863	17 752	12 235	15 717
Idle	farms	4 580	3 259	960	341	312	301	29	27	20
	acres	305 688	173 317	75 979	55 595	53 132	45 279	2 463	1 854	797
Total woodland										
	farms	10 696	9 833	662	183	168	164	15	12	18
	acres	1 222 132	969 299	159 538	89 942	75 228	73 070	14 714	14 433	3 353
Woodland pastured	farms	6 288	5 812	375	90	84	82	6	5	11
	acres	818 459	634 323	121 999	61 141	47 720	45 940	13 421	13 419	996
Woodland not pastured	farms	5 990	5 472	388	117	108	105	9	7	13
	acres	403 673	334 976	37 539	28 801	27 508	27 130	1 293	1 014	2 357
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured										
	farms	8 232	7 089	730	393	371	357	22	18	20
	acres	4 644 206	2 643 602	964 523	1 017 652	839 710	787 714	177 942	103 885	18 429
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	23 524	20 823	1 703	937	835	807	102	89	61
	acres	464 381	309 020	63 328	90 441	63 702	55 750	26 739	15 198	1 592
Pastureland, all types										
	farms	22 965	20 669	1 569	677	630	613	47	40	50
	acres	6 076 135	3 773 976	1 149 708	1 131 478	936 059	881 046	195 419	119 993	20 973
Irrigated land	farms	16 731	14 238	1 462	968	859	822	109	97	63
	acres	1 679 198	960 271	252 471	459 111	379 767	351 474	79 344	39 229	7 345
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	14 658	12 332	1 339	931	826	789	105	94	56
	acres	1 465 154	814 536	222 789	421 153	347 419	323 855	73 734	36 878	6 676
Pastureland irrigated	farms	5 299	4 734	381	170	152	144	18	13	14
	acres	173 542	126 752	25 578	20 945	17 906	16 961	3 039	1 290	267
Other land irrigated	farms	863	679	101	77	66	60	11	8	6
	acres	40 502	18 983	4 104	17 013	14 442	10 658	2 571	1 061	402
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	2 763	2 038	383	329	323	314	6	5	13
	acres	298 741	179 587	54 088	64 153	62 984	61 774	1 169	569	913
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	37 688	32 605	3 364	1 609	1 445	1 401	164	145	110
Full owners	number	25 360	22 684	1 971	629	539	517	90	84	76
Part owners	number	9 148	7 482	935	716	670	651	46	39	15
Tenants	number	3 180	2 439	458	264	236	233	28	22	19
White	number	37 062	32 078	3 307	1 571	1 407	1 363	164	145	106
Full owners	number	24 965	22 328	1 944	620	530	508	90	84	73
Part owners	number	8 996	7 366	916	699	653	634	46	39	15
Tenants	number	3 101	2 384	447	252	224	221	28	22	18
Black and other races	number	626	527	57	38	38	38	—	—	4
Full owners	number	395	356	27	9	9	9	—	—	3
Part owners	number	152	116	19	17	17	17	—	—	—
Tenants	number	79	55	11	12	12	12	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]										
All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family	farms	32 605	32 605	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	acres	9 070 892	9 070 892	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership	farms	3 364	—	3 364	—	—	—	—	—	
	acres	2 532 828	—	2 532 828	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:										
Family held	farms	1 445	—	—	1 445	1 445	1 401	—	—	
	acres	2 718 697	—	—	2 718 697	2 718 697	2 596 326	—	—	
31.45 percent	farms	44	—	—	44	44	44	—	—	
10 or less stockholders	farms	1 401	—	—	1 401	1 401	1 401	—	—	
Other than family held	farms	164	—	—	164	—	—	164	145	
	acres	343 291	—	—	343 291	—	—	343 291	200 089	
More than 10 stockholders	farms	19	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	
10 or less stockholders	farms	145	—	—	145	—	—	145	145	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	
	acres	67 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	67 310	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated		30 554	27 269	2 114	1 110	1 041	1 015	69	63	
Not on farm operated		4 888	3 269	1 158	415	327	311	88	75	
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years		555	478	58	15	10	9	5	4	
25 to 34 years		5 096	4 348	542	185	163	160	22	18	
35 to 44 years		8 658	7 365	941	333	303	296	30	29	
45 to 54 years		9 938	8 753	665	498	443	426	55	48	
55 to 64 years		8 386	7 172	764	420	384	374	36	31	
65 years and over		5 055	4 489	394	158	142	136	16	15	
Average age		49.3	49.4	47.7	49.6	49.8	49.7	48.2	48.3	
Operators by sex:										
Male		35 625	30 722	3 228	1 568	1 405	1 362	163	144	
Female		2 063	1 883	136	41	40	39	1	1	
Operators of Spanish origin		308	282	22	2	2	2	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming		17 876	14 445	1 946	1 427	1 295	1 258	132	118	
Other		19 812	18 160	1 418	182	150	143	32	27	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None		13 548	10 815	1 538	1 152	1 062	1 034	90	82	
1 to 99 days		3 586	3 114	308	154	131	126	23	20	
100 to 199 days		3 409	3 102	220	80	69	66	11	10	
200 days or more		16 043	14 625	1 221	152	118	112	34	27	
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres		5 950	5 635	225	68	49	49	19	16	
10 to 49 acres		13 289	12 347	766	140	111	107	29	28	
50 to 69 acres		2 172	1 967	165	39	33	32	6	5	
70 to 99 acres		2 485	2 221	191	67	61	57	6	6	
100 to 139 acres		2 477	1 774	630	72	62	61	10	10	
140 to 179 acres		1 577	1 376	124	73	59	56	14	14	
180 to 219 acres		1 019	875	84	57	48	47	9	9	
220 to 259 acres		782	662	67	47	42	42	5	5	
260 to 499 acres		2 579	2 070	299	202	177	174	25	20	
500 to 999 acres		2 013	1 518	285	202	191	183	11	11	
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 670	1 185	227	250	239	232	11	9	
2,000 acres or more		1 675	975	301	392	373	361	19	12	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011)		4 981	3 757	641	559	549	540	10	8	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)		3 796	3 292	274	216	194	188	22	17	
Cotton farms (0131)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		3 796	3 292	274	216	194	188	22	17	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)		1 041	912	93	34	29	28	5	3	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)		6 368	5 429	575	336	278	259	58	56	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)		945	697	150	92	73	70	19	19	
General farms, primarily crop (019)		1 897	1 260	565	72	70	69	2	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		13 976	13 028	781	139	126	123	13	11	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)		10 511	9 790	606	93	83	81	10	8	
Dairy farms (024)		1 802	1 526	183	92	81	79	11	9	
Poultry and egg farms (025)		495	439	16	40	22	22	18	17	
Animal specialty farms (027)		2 138	2 027	81	25	19	19	6	4	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)		249	238	5	4	4	4	—	—	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	37 688	32 605	3 364	1 609	1 445	1 401	164	145	
	\$1,000	2 093 206	1 068 535	274 680	742 395	611 888	585 082	130 507	96 824	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more		505	146	83	275	221	204	54	46	
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1 604	810	295	494	456	442	38	34	
\$100,000 to \$199,999		2 722	1 910	420	385	360	357	25	24	
\$40,000 to \$99,999		4 985	4 142	561	266	245	239	21	18	
\$20,000 to \$39,999		3 198	2 817	307	61	54	52	7	6	
\$10,000 to \$19,999		3 115	2 820	232	48	43	42	5	5	
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3 681	3 430	211	19	14	13	5	5	
\$2,500 to \$4,999		4 854	4 559	259	21	18	18	3	3	
Less than \$2,500		13 024	11 971	996	40	34	34	6	4	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms.....	7 812	5 933	983	864	834	816	30	21	32
	\$1,000.....	454 668	249 956	71 962	129 389	123 607	120 193	5 782	2 596	3 361
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 295	2 091	527	663	648	634	15	11	14
	\$1,000.....	395 504	201 593	65 122	125 677	120 148	116 792	5 528	2 424	3 112
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	1 185	815	190	176	172	167	4	3	4
	\$1,000.....	21 054	11 747	3 544	5 721	5 691	5 472	30	21	43
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	7 057	6 148	553	336	307	299	29	22	20
	\$1,000.....	90 249	61 524	14 016	14 492	12 708	12 356	1 785	1 021	216
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	602	402	97	101	91	90	10	6	2
	\$1,000.....	52 119	30 245	(D)	11 731	10 202	9 930	1 529	818	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	2 201	1 797	234	166	155	151	11	8	4
	\$1,000.....	81 405	44 862	13 051	23 353	14 788	13 716	8 565	1 977	139
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	525	325	89	110	99	96	11	8	1
	\$1,000.....	63 644	30 572	(D)	22 219	13 654	12 612	8 565	1 977	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	6 592	5 562	609	393	337	314	56	54	28
	\$1,000.....	397 609	211 048	65 876	119 888	85 977	71 876	33 911	33 391	796
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 277	1 608	337	324	271	252	53	51	8
	\$1,000.....	347 518	166 347	61 933	118 679	84 838	70 851	33 841	33 320	559
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	1 220	900	190	122	101	97	21	21	8
	\$1,000.....	63 769	21 837	4 545	37 234	33 989	31 314	3 244	3 244	154
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	219	115	23	80	70	66	10	10	1
	\$1,000.....	55 314	15 276	(D)	36 512	33 475	30 800	3 036	3 036	(D)
Other crops	farms.....	1 230	810	157	259	240	235	19	16	4
	\$1,000.....	215 008	83 633	26 284	103 002	79 241	75 243	23 761	11 320	2 088
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	743	411	104	226	207	202	19	16	2
	\$1,000.....	207 332	77 601	(D)	102 290	78 529	74 531	23 761	11 320	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	2 258	2 096	94	62	43	43	19	18	6
	\$1,000.....	73 570	23 080	8 113	42 371	21 079	21 079	21 292	21 067	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	173	123	10	40	22	22	18	17	—
	\$1,000.....	72 410	21 965	8 079	42 366	21 074	21 074	21 292	21 067	—
Dairy products	farms.....	2 213	1 896	212	103	92	90	11	9	2
	\$1,000.....	259 481	189 209	(D)	35 889	31 594	31 119	4 295	3 453	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 545	1 271	174	99	88	86	11	9	1
	\$1,000.....	252 683	182 971	(D)	35 818	31 523	31 048	4 295	3 453	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms.....	18 224	16 373	1 269	544	505	490	39	31	38
	\$1,000.....	421 344	158 622	33 362	228 708	204 336	203 750	24 372	18 327	652
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	971	622	184	160	142	136	18	13	5
	\$1,000.....	328 456	78 966	24 786	224 261	200 066	199 573	24 195	18 169	444
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	2 608	2 384	177	43	39	37	4	3	4
	\$1,000.....	10 229	7 485	1 446	1 289	1 190	1 174	98	91	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	50	30	13	7	6	6	1	1	—
	\$1,000.....	5 010	3 123	848	1 038	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	1 428	1 302	80	39	38	36	1	1	7
	\$1,000.....	4 431	2 549	426	(D)	1 449	1 332	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	13	6	2	5	5	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	2 388	(D)	(D)	1 328	1 328	1 212	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	4 101	3 799	214	74	61	61	13	9	14
	\$1,000.....	21 442	14 729	1 362	5 329	1 929	1 929	3 400	335	22
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	89	67	8	14	10	10	4	2	—
	\$1,000.....	12 472	6 507	851	5 114	1 799	1 799	3 315	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	14 405	12 677	1 331	371	321	316	50	45	26
	\$1,000.....	240 325	79 967	15 322	144 989	128 663	128 602	16 326	14 892	46
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	11 713	10 517	1 025	146	127	125	19	19	25
\$5,000 to \$19,999	.....	1 608	1 353	170	84	82	81	2	1	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	648	537	70	41	34	32	7	7	—
\$50,000 or more	.....	436	270	66	100	78	78	22	18	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	22 428	20 326	1 462	564	515	506	49	42	76
	\$1,000.....	252 405	134 347	25 242	92 702	74 603	74 366	18 098	16 034	114
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	18 912	17 470	1 079	292	281	276	11	11	71
\$5,000 to \$19,999	.....	1 587	1 381	138	63	60	59	3	2	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	993	808	136	49	44	43	5	4	—
\$50,000 or more	.....	936	667	109	160	130	128	30	25	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	11 716	10 705	678	305	266	262	39	35	28
	tons.....	915 316	556 193	112 132	246 848	152 730	151 841	94 118	82 530	144
	\$1,000.....	125 650	77 239	15 451	32 934	19 968	19 866	12 966	11 503	25
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	.....	10 045	9 372	497	148	137	135	11	11	28
100 to 499 tons	.....	1 258	1 061	129	68	64	63	4	3	—
500 tons or more	.....	413	272	52	89	65	64	24	21	—
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	9 496	8 882	450	136	125	123	11	11	28
\$5,000 to \$19,999	.....	871	771	78	22	22	21	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	765	641	82	42	38	38	4	4	—
\$50,000 or more	.....	584	411	68	105	81	80	24	20	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹ —Con.										
Animal health costs.....farms.....		17 980	16 107	1 293	521	464	454	57	49	59
	\$1,000.....	9 082	6 070	1 130	1 860	1 649	1 633	211	176	21
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$499.....		14 736	13 542	857	280	257	252	23	20	57
\$500 to \$999.....		1 509	1 274	185	50	43	42	7	7	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....		1 185	945	151	89	76	74	13	11	—
\$3,000 or more.....		550	346	100	102	88	86	14	11	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....		14 192	11 308	1 717	1 105	994	967	111	104	62
	\$1,000.....	41 862	20 833	5 403	15 502	12 384	11 929	3 117	1 883	124
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$999.....		8 781	7 536	979	221	198	194	23	22	45
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....		3 700	2 858	480	348	314	304	34	33	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		894	540	139	213	199	196	14	13	2
\$10,000 or more.....		817	374	119	323	283	273	40	36	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....		20 573	16 926	2 052	1 509	1 363	1 329	146	130	86
	\$1,000.....	124 678	66 709	18 206	38 801	33 450	32 201	5 351	2 570	962
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....		13 315	11 919	1 000	336	264	261	72	65	60
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		4 099	3 175	593	330	300	292	30	28	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		1 714	1 107	238	345	324	313	21	20	24
\$20,000 or more.....		1 445	725	221	498	475	463	23	17	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....		20 432	16 773	2 108	1 473	1 326	1 291	147	132	78
	\$1,000.....	56 299	28 861	8 097	19 115	16 280	15 562	2 834	1 819	226
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....		15 699	13 824	1 380	442	377	371	65	57	53
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		3 537	2 408	562	543	506	498	37	34	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		715	379	88	248	228	219	20	20	—
\$20,000 or more.....		481	162	78	240	215	203	25	21	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....		37 286	32 097	3 369	1 689	1 502	1 465	187	168	131
	\$1,000.....	97 348	56 631	13 017	27 176	22 931	21 634	4 245	2 618	524
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....		28 453	26 014	2 067	287	221	217	66	59	85
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		6 985	5 266	979	700	643	632	57	53	40
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		1 208	597	229	378	348	346	30	29	4
\$20,000 or more.....		640	220	94	324	290	270	34	27	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....		37 195	32 022	3 363	1 679	1 492	1 455	187	168	131
	\$1,000.....	73 674	43 643	9 980	19 700	17 105	16 202	2 595	1 853	350
Gasoline.....farms.....		35 943	30 963	3 231	1 618	1 466	1 430	152	133	131
	\$1,000.....	38 194	24 451	5 123	8 458	7 289	7 009	1 169	781	162
Diesel fuel.....farms.....		16 943	13 675	1 797	1 391	1 296	1 265	95	85	80
	\$1,000.....	24 181	13 424	3 489	7 133	6 435	6 201	698	462	135
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....		2 371	1 740	268	355	297	287	58	55	8
	\$1,000.....	1 799	781	195	821	415	380	406	360	2
Fuel oil.....farms.....		3 398	2 616	431	326	308	298	18	16	25
	\$1,000.....	2 154	1 182	305	649	583	573	67	40	17
Natural gas.....farms.....		365	243	35	87	66	63	21	20	—
	\$1,000.....	2 085	448	168	1 469	1 376	1 319	93	90	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....		37 189	32 016	3 363	1 679	1 492	1 455	187	168	131
	\$1,000.....	5 261	3 357	699	1 170	1 006	980	163	120	35
Electricity.....farms.....		25 851	22 068	2 232	1 463	1 313	1 279	150	137	88
	\$1,000.....	23 174	12 547	3 013	7 441	5 794	5 399	1 647	763	173
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....		1 576	1 384	105	81	79	77	2	2	6
	\$1,000.....	501	441	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....		17 890	14 533	1 748	1 534	1 374	1 339	160	142	75
	\$1,000.....	237 622	100 115	32 626	104 162	82 439	77 069	21 722	15 753	720
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999.....		11 379	10 220	907	206	183	181	23	23	46
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....		3 873	3 111	419	334	300	296	34	27	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....		1 679	890	257	513	478	470	35	34	19
\$50,000 or more.....		959	312	165	481	413	392	68	58	1
Workers by number of days worked:										
150 days or more.....farms.....		6 727	4 408	948	1 344	1 214	1 181	130	112	27
	workers.....	23 432	10 160	3 539	9 675	7 964	7 426	1 711	1 295	58
Less than 150 days.....farms.....		16 345	13 417	1 518	1 336	1 191	1 157	145	131	74
	workers.....	248 424	155 854	34 229	57 443	47 048	43 588	10 395	9 039	898
Contract labor.....farms.....		3 266	2 707	277	268	250	237	18	15	14
	\$1,000.....	22 374	11 588	2 885	7 864	5 623	4 393	2 241	862	37
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....		1 951	1 779	94	70	67	66	3	2	8
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		851	638	110	97	92	89	5	5	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		221	164	34	23	22	19	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....		243	126	39	78	69	63	9	7	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....		14 101	11 919	1 301	804	720	700	84	74	77
	\$1,000.....	36 854	20 726	5 208	10 664	7 469	7 120	3 195	908	255
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....		11 100	9 901	859	288	253	247	35	31	52
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		2 345	1 666	336	328	294	288	34	33	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		410	242	67	91	88	83	3	2	10
\$20,000 or more.....		246	110	39	97	85	82	12	8	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME										
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....		3 133	2 613	314	198	191	190	7	5	8
	\$1,000.....	15 494	10 451	1 916	3 104	2 610	2 795	293	63	23
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....		5 020	4 558	321	127	119	117	8	7	14
	\$1,000.....	12 472	9 631	1 230	1 598	1 393	1 377	205	203	13

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms ..	37 509	32 317	3 383	1 678	1 491	1 454	187	168	131
..... \$1,000 ..	1 339 581	863 850	170 272	298 465	247 190	237 810	51 275	21 431	6 995
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 ..	6 523	6 148	325	31	14	14	17	12	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	11 133	10 507	544	63	33	33	30	28	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	6 386	5 296	936	119	105	104	14	14	35
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..	6 568	5 656	601	286	243	240	43	40	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	3 267	2 515	450	284	255	248	29	28	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..	2 410	1 656	328	418	389	380	29	26	8
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..	1 099	510	183	400	387	376	13	11	6
\$500,000 or more ..	123	29	16	77	65	59	12	9	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹									
Automobiles .. farms ..	23 810	20 720	1 829	1 192	1 118	1 094	74	68	69
..... number ..	35 632	30 042	3 248	2 255	2 132	2 078	123	109	87
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms ..	33 066	28 318	3 058	1 583	1 437	1 400	146	133	107
..... number ..	71 213	53 050	8 508	9 403	8 327	8 010	1 076	856	252
Wheel tractors .. farms ..	29 849	25 363	2 851	1 539	1 387	1 351	152	134	96
..... number ..	58 031	45 134	6 461	6 227	5 370	5 108	857	644	209
2 or 3 .. farms ..	10 824	9 150	1 020	602	557	552	45	44	52
..... number ..	24 964	21 043	2 355	1 444	1 342	1 330	102	99	122
4 or more .. farms ..	3 079	1 981	478	610	547	523	63	55	10
..... number ..	17 121	9 859	2 753	4 456	3 745	3 502	711	510	53
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms ..	5 792	4 229	749	792	767	755	25	21	22
..... number ..	8 459	5 641	1 209	1 581	1 485	1 461	96	84	28
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms ..	546	400	58	82	79	76	3	2	6
..... number ..	685	521	61	97	93	90	4	(D)	6
Corn heads for combines .. farms ..	432	320	46	60	57	55	3	2	6
..... number ..	489	369	48	66	62	60	4	(D)	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms ..	146	110	13	23	23	22	—	—	—
..... number ..	196	152	13	31	31	30	—	—	—
Cottonpickers .. farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners .. farms ..	7 811	6 577	809	399	360	351	39	34	26
..... number ..	8 521	7 070	913	506	416	406	90	64	32
Pickup balers .. farms ..	8 363	7 140	821	384	362	354	22	19	18
..... number ..	9 315	7 890	971	436	413	404	23	20	18
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms ..	2 388	1 954	258	176	169	167	7	4	—
..... number ..	3 007	2 417	334	256	239	237	17	9	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS ¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms ..	24 993	20 965	2 349	1 588	1 425	1 390	163	147	91
..... \$1,000 ..	180 977	95 569	26 303	57 916	49 730	47 763	8 186	4 389	1 188
Commercial fertilizer .. farms ..	19 919	16 394	1 958	1 481	1 352	1 318	129	113	86
..... acres on which used ..	4 556 040	2 591 526	697 293	1 229 713	1 140 147	1 105 007	89 566	42 480	37 508
Lime .. farms ..	1 566	1 310	161	82	74	70	8	6	13
..... acres on which used ..	53 642	31 912	10 117	11 417	10 426	10 223	991	791	196
..... tons ..	61 248	39 488	11 799	9 787	8 561	8 379	1 226	966	174
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms ..	7 867	6 178	842	808	719	697	89	83	39
..... acres on which used ..	1 208 974	631 000	172 488	390 830	350 800	339 565	40 030	26 466	14 656
Nematodes in crops .. farms ..	637	466	66	104	95	93	9	7	1
..... acres on which used ..	70 473	28 288	(D)	31 833	19 367	19 297	12 466	2 042	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms ..	5 449	4 431	525	471	405	386	66	58	22
..... acres on which used ..	345 589	192 182	44 416	107 543	84 011	78 383	23 532	10 656	1 448
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms ..	13 113	10 615	1 423	1 035	954	931	81	67	40
..... acres on which used ..	2 996 821	1 690 556	466 096	814 645	770 048	742 071	44 597	26 192	25 524
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms ..	3 326	2 523	450	339	291	278	48	47	14
..... acres on which used ..	168 516	78 745	27 456	61 080	47 150	44 379	13 930	11 430	1 235
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms ..	6 397	5 509	527	333	308	300	25	20	28
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms ..	5 167	4 338	416	403	351	338	52	50	10
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	20 481	18 510	1 393	540	501	487	39	31	38
..... number ..	1 280 934	813 373	169 128	296 442	260 860	256 951	35 582	21 933	1 991
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	6 851	6 517	278	46	44	43	2	2	10
10 to 49 ..	8 720	8 071	499	134	127	123	7	5	16
50 to 99 ..	2 066	1 791	185	85	79	78	6	6	5
100 to 199 ..	1 574	1 298	201	70	63	62	7	6	5
200 to 499 ..	977	705	158	112	107	103	5	4	2
500 or more ..	293	128	72	93	81	78	12	8	—
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	16 356	14 718	1 156	452	420	407	32	24	30
..... number ..	545 301	389 078	84 117	71 056	59 977	57 741	11 079	6 134	1 050
Beef cows .. farms ..	13 715	12 412	923	351	330	319	21	15	29
..... number ..	350 584	243 976	59 280	46 354	38 280	36 427	8 074	3 686	974
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	7 837	7 426	344	55	53	50	2	2	12
10 to 49 ..	4 297	3 816	339	133	126	125	7	5	9
50 to 99 ..	829	674	94	55	53	51	2	2	6
100 to 199 ..	466	355	68	41	39	38	2	1	2
200 to 499 ..	230	124	61	45	43	40	2	1	—
500 or more ..	56	17	17	22	16	15	6	4	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

Milk cows	farms	4 344	3 866	343	132	120	117	12	10	3
	number	194 717	145 102	24 837	24 702	21 697	21 314	3 005	2 448	76
Farms with—										
1 to 4		2 398	2 221	144	31	30	29	1	1	2
5 to 9		143	130	11	2	2	2	—	—	—
10 to 49		474	442	26	6	4	4	2	2	—
50 to 99		642	560	68	13	12	12	1	1	1
100 to 199		476	380	60	36	33	32	3	2	—
200 to 499		187	123	31	33	29	28	4	3	—
500 or more		24	10	3	11	10	10	1	1	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	15 727	14 097	1 156	443	408	395	35	28	31
	number	378 540	236 607	49 415	92 083	82 199	81 233	9 884	4 905	435
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	16 848	15 168	1 184	468	438	427	30	23	28
	number	357 093	187 688	35 596	133 303	118 684	117 977	14 619	10 894	506
Cattle and calves sold	farms	18 224	16 373	1 269	544	505	490	39	31	38
	number	1 000 862	465 992	95 591	437 605	394 039	392 434	43 566	34 906	1 674
	\$1,000	421 344	158 622	33 362	228 708	204 336	203 750	24 372	18 327	652
Calves	farms	8 360	7 486	624	237	219	209	18	16	13
	number	195 655	144 203	30 160	20 931	18 377	17 931	2 554	2 485	361
	\$1,000	32 708	23 274	5 362	3 983	3 439	3 343	544	514	89
Cattle	farms	15 815	14 190	1 096	493	460	446	33	25	36
	number	805 207	321 789	65 431	416 674	375 662	374 503	41 012	32 421	1 313
	\$1,000	388 637	135 348	28 000	224 725	200 897	200 408	23 828	17 813	563
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	3 272	2 975	190	96	93	91	3	3	11
	number	436 717	62 966	11 084	362 621	336 044	335 876	26 577	26 577	46
	\$1,000	236 324	31 785	5 022	199 499	184 601	184 473	14 898	14 898	17
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	3 594	3 331	210	48	45	43	3	2	5
	number	87 731	67 608	9 137	10 904	(D)	9 785	(D)	(D)	82
Farms with—										
1 to 9		2 502	2 358	119	22	21	20	1	1	3
10 to 49		819	753	58	7	7	7	—	—	1
50 to 99		122	103	13	5	5	4	—	—	1
100 to 199		72	59	8	5	4	4	1	—	—
200 to 499		51	41	8	2	2	2	—	—	—
500 or more		28	17	4	7	6	6	1	1	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1 761	1 623	111	25	23	21	2	1	2
	number	13 973	11 646	1 262	(D)	849	838	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other	farms	3 134	2 908	179	43	40	38	3	2	4
	number	73 758	55 962	7 875	9 860	(D)	8 947	(D)	(D)	61
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2 608	2 384	177	43	39	37	4	3	4
	number	127 463	97 416	17 281	12 621	11 667	11 526	954	812	145
	\$1,000	10 229	7 485	1 446	1 289	1 190	1 174	98	91	10
Feeder pigs sold	farms	888	814	63	10	9	8	1	—	1
	number	31 998	27 717	3 782	(D)	383	373	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	1 054	913	124	(D)	13	13	(D)	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1 881	1 736	117	25	23	21	2	1	3
	number	15 487	12 462	1 550	1 461	(D)	1 269	(D)	(D)	14
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	1 599	1 468	104	24	22	20	2	1	3
	number	7 879	6 423	761	687	(D)	602	(D)	(D)	8
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1 255	1 143	90	21	19	17	2	1	1
	number	7 608	6 039	789	(D)	674	667	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 615	1 464	103	41	40	38	1	1	7
	number	81 357	56 188	7 237	17 773	(D)	16 932	(D)	(D)	159
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 395	1 277	75	39	38	36	1	1	4
	number	49 286	35 617	3 734	9 844	(D)	9 028	(D)	(D)	91
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 291	1 172	75	37	36	34	1	1	7
	number	65 687	39 222	6 512	19 863	(D)	17 651	(D)	(D)	90
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 224	1 115	68	36	35	33	1	1	5
	number	62 808	40 428	5 676	16 579	(D)	15 301	(D)	(D)	125
	pounds of wool	570 281	360 286	52 356	156 585	(D)	139 432	(D)	(D)	1 054
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	10 176	9 204	673	279	262	257	17	12	20
	number	45 663	40 444	3 237	1 833	1 615	1 590	218	193	149
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 905	2 721	136	42	37	37	5	4	6
	number	7 374	6 789	373	204	141	141	63	62	8
	\$1,000	8 460	7 739	422	295	226	226	69	69	4
Goats inventory	farms	823	791	26	6	5	5	1	1	—
	number	5 480	5 210	248	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Goats sold	farms	262	244	17	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number	2 221	1 969	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	\$1,000	109	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	5 881	5 496	285	92	76	74	16	15	8
	number	5 760 330	1 187 257	997 196	3 575 642	1 689 410	1 689 363	1 886 232	1 866 232	235
Farms with—										
1 to 399		5 786	5 438	276	64	62	60	2	2	8
400 to 3,199		16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		21	18	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		14	10	1	3	3	3	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		17	6	2	9	4	4	5	4	—
50,000 to 99,999		11	6	1	4	1	1	3	3	—
100,000 or more		16	2	3	11	5	5	6	6	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	5 782	5 401	284	89	76	74	13	12	8
	number	5 019 984	971 166	(D)	3 162 733	1 595 328	1 595 281	1 567 405	1 547 405	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 181	1 131	34	15	9	9	6	6	1
	number	740 346	216 091	(D)	412 909	94 082	94 082	318 827	318 827	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms..	528	463	27	37	21	21	16	15	1
	number..	4 652 225	944 750	(D)	3 139 484	847 658	847 658	2 291 826	2 271 826	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms..	337	310	8	19	14	14	5	5	—
	number..	15 817 631	9 925 899	356 160	5 535 572	2 419 456	2 419 456	3 116 116	3 116 116	—
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999		230	219	5	6	6	6	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999		42	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		47	33	1	13	8	8	5	5	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms..	290	261	27	2	2	2	—	—	—
	number..	8 701	8 611	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms..	118	115	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number..	29 981	29 944	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for all purposes	farms..	1 572	1 173	229	166	152	149	14	9	4
	acres..	117 786	65 325	21 155	31 176	27 461	26 987	3 715	1 478	130
For grain or seed	farms..	756	570	96	88	84	81	4	2	2
	acres..	66 634	36 228	(D)	18 596	15 840	15 406	2 756	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels..	7 775 493	4 162 328	(D)	2 270 311	1 920 448	1 853 982	349 863	(D)	(D)
	farms..	732	554	92	84	80	77	4	2	2
	acres..	65 765	35 896	(D)	18 406	15 650	15 216	2 756	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		226	198	22	4	4	4	—	—	2
25 to 99 acres		336	261	43	32	32	31	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres		179	108	27	44	43	41	1	1	—
500 acres or more		15	3	4	8	5	5	3	1	—
Wheat for grain	farms..	6 547	4 869	849	803	775	760	28	20	26
	acres..	2 844 829	1 644 620	459 356	721 967	694 605	675 277	27 362	11 453	18 886
	bushels..	123 730 351	68 770 987	19 735 699	34 183 335	32 794 934	31 797 033	1 388 401	563 913	1 040 330
Irrigated	farms..	1 971	1 421	234	309	291	283	18	12	7
	acres..	320 690	147 429	50 026	120 565	103 574	94 900	16 991	3 603	2 670
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		789	700	68	21	20	20	1	1	—
25 to 99 acres		1 394	1 166	137	85	79	78	6	5	6
100 to 499 acres		2 529	1 917	355	246	236	229	10	8	11
500 acres or more		1 835	1 086	289	451	440	433	11	6	9
Barley for grain	farms..	3 374	2 546	446	370	359	350	11	7	12
	acres..	374 482	224 712	54 955	92 872	91 777	90 235	1 095	906	1 943
	bushels..	22 757 960	13 598 448	3 403 790	5 649 765	5 576 658	5 455 164	73 107	56 885	105 957
Irrigated	farms..	858	634	114	105	98	96	7	3	5
	acres..	49 397	30 190	7 903	10 486	10 092	9 673	394	205	818
Dry field and seed beans	farms..	399	295	50	53	49	47	4	2	1
	acres..	31 913	19 387	(D)	7 635	5 736	5 651	1 899	(D)	(D)
	100-lb bags..	587 886	358 570	(D)	135 585	106 702	105 002	28 883	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms..	399	295	50	53	49	47	4	2	1
	acres..	31 913	19 387	(D)	7 635	5 736	5 651	1 899	(D)	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms..	540	338	70	131	117	114	14	11	1
	acres..	110 686	38 731	(D)	54 650	38 088	36 118	16 563	7 917	(D)
	hundredweight..	47 099 136	16 371 280	(D)	23 682 527	16 540 224	15 639 824	7 142 303	3 074 383	(D)
Irrigated	farms..	482	291	64	126	113	110	13	10	1
	acres..	107 872	36 858	(D)	53 781	37 659	35 689	16 123	7 477	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		70	66	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		31	27	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		42	34	5	3	3	3	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		141	95	17	29	28	28	1	1	—
100.0 acres or more		256	116	41	98	85	82	13	10	1
Sugar beets for sugar	farms..	514	337	68	107	101	101	6	4	2
	acres..	64 409	30 391	(D)	26 418	19 392	19 392	7 026	2 940	(D)
	tons..	1 647 864	781 883	(D)	660 596	509 700	509 700	150 896	56 621	(D)
Irrigated	farms..	514	337	68	107	101	101	6	4	2
	acres..	64 409	30 391	(D)	26 418	19 392	19 392	7 026	2 940	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms..	15 832	14 140	1 158	505	473	460	32	23	29
	acres..	825 516	639 599	114 557	69 703	62 227	60 020	7 476	3 856	1 657
	tons, dry..	2 638 818	1 944 221	383 545	305 057	263 071	250 789	41 986	18 060	5 995
Irrigated	farms..	6 352	5 472	552	311	289	278	22	15	17
	acres..	402 798	292 607	59 292	49 747	43 471	41 502	6 276	2 916	1 152
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		8 342	7 821	398	113	108	106	5	4	10
25 to 99 acres		5 132	4 509	435	174	162	158	12	10	14
100 to 499 acres		2 259	1 760	296	198	187	181	11	7	5
500 acres or more		99	50	29	20	16	15	4	2	—
Alfalfa hay	farms..	8 304	7 263	678	344	324	311	20	14	19
	acres..	491 249	368 664	69 796	51 554	45 013	42 916	6 541	3 201	1 235
	tons, dry..	1 870 848	1 337 456	279 717	248 743	209 717	198 127	39 026	16 325	4 932
Irrigated	farms..	5 006	4 278	442	271	252	241	19	13	15
	acres..	324 808	230 281	48 860	44 578	38 437	36 568	6 141	2 801	1 089
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms..	2 201	1 797	234	166	155	151	11	8	4
	acres..	168 651	87 057	28 807	52 611	29 416	26 554	23 194	5 070	176
Irrigated	farms..	1 518	1 239	150	125	117	114	8	5	4
	acres..	80 444	41 534	11 774	26 960	13 921	11 963	13 039	3 974	176
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		580	550	27	1	1	1	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres		555	493	47	14	13	13	1	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		636	502	80	54	54	53	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		430	252	80	97	87	84	10	7	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.****All Vegetables Harvested—Con.**

Green peas excluding cowpeas.....	farms.....	568	414	91	63	55	53	8	6	—
.....	acres.....	81 652	36 676	15 979	28 997	15 640	14 069	13 357	2 627	—
Irrigated.....	farms.....	134	100	16	18	14	12	4	2	—
.....	acres.....	9 862	2 764	1 906	5 191	1 749	1 033	3 442	(D)	—
Sweet corn.....	farms.....	915	760	87	68	62	61	6	5	—
.....	acres.....	43 475	27 046	7 499	8 931	6 100	6 050	2 831	1 900	—
Irrigated.....	farms.....	629	509	61	59	55	55	4	3	—
.....	acres.....	33 981	19 894	5 676	8 411	5 604	5 604	2 807	1 876	—
Land in orchards.....	farms.....	7 403	6 343	635	396	338	313	58	56	29
.....	acres.....	179 621	103 744	29 099	46 240	36 356	30 044	9 885	9 598	538
Irrigated.....	farms.....	6 360	5 375	572	386	328	303	58	56	27
.....	acres.....	172 251	98 312	27 702	45 715	35 831	29 519	9 885	9 598	522
Farms by acres in orchards.										
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....		2 606	2 493	89	17	17	16	—	—	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....		2 794	2 485	245	47	43	40	4	4	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....		1 699	1 281	227	187	167	158	20	19	4
100.0 acres or more.....		304	84	74	145	111	99	34	33	1
Apples.....	farms.....	5 621	4 764	503	332	277	256	55	55	22
.....	total acres.....	115 108	65 130	17 673	31 899	23 666	19 741	8 234	8 234	406
.....	pounds.....	2 154 641 278	1 159 507 954	333 013 024	657 001 816	459 166 064	391 384 288	197 835 752	197 835 752	5 118 484
Cherries.....	farms.....	2 239	1 893	214	125	113	109	12	12	7
.....	total acres.....	13 601	8 341	2 329	2 916	2 502	2 313	414	414	16
.....	pounds.....	109 467 415	61 125 412	19 072 332	29 130 704	24 383 594	22 333 594	4 747 110	4 747 110	138 967
Grapes (see text).....	farms.....	1 121	955	97	63	60	55	3	1	6
.....	total acres.....	21 931	11 853	4 491	5 555	5 147	3 596	408	(D)	32
.....	pounds.....	332 374 071	178 622 668	79 282 733	74 328 030	66 530 030	57 216 030	7 798 000	(D)	140 640

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.