

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Farms.....	37 688	4 981	3 796	—	—	3 796	1 041	6 368
Land in farms.....	14 733 018	7 651 907	1 101 784	—	—	1 101 784	150 184	383 394
Average size of farm.....	391	1 536	290	—	—	290	144	60
Value of land and buildings.....	37 687	5 069	3 807	—	—	3 807	1 052	6 353
Average per farm.....	11 299 483	3 572 069	1 400 859	—	—	1 400 859	314 221	1 471 477
Average per acre.....	299 824	704 689	367 969	—	—	367 969	298 689	231 619
Average per acre.....	759	458	1 280	—	—	1 280	1 986	3 718

Farms by value of land and buildings:

\$1 to \$19,999.....	1 247	40	73	—	—	73	64	167
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	2 901	68	236	—	—	236	123	513
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	5 309	184	467	—	—	467	165	865
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	5 710	282	506	—	—	506	142	1 115
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	5 599	394	500	—	—	500	115	981
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3 561	253	450	—	—	450	86	645
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	7 824	1 402	966	—	—	966	220	1 450
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	3 460	1 457	331	—	—	331	87	449
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 076	989	278	—	—	278	50	168
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Owned and rented land by operator:

Land owned.....	34 654	3 989	3 444	—	—	3 444	901	6 132
Land rented or leased from others.....	8 218 930	3 643 413	729 639	—	—	729 639	87 330	350 675
Land rented or leased to others.....	12 446	3 499	1 345	—	—	1 345	461	970
Land rented or leased to others.....	7 206 817	4 262 901	432 410	—	—	432 410	83 190	61 423
Land rented or leased to others.....	3 140	634	374	—	—	374	143	294
Land rented or leased to others.....	692 729	254 407	60 265	—	—	60 265	20 336	28 704

LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE

Total cropland.....	33 815	4 981	3 796	—	—	3 796	1 041	6 368
Harvested cropland.....	8 402 299	5 610 810	804 033	—	—	804 033	131 820	244 980
Harvested cropland.....	28 332	4 981	3 796	—	—	3 796	1 041	6 368
Harvested cropland.....	5 068 503	3 233 858	675 153	—	—	675 153	115 998	199 827
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	17 231	482	1 834	—	—	1 834	693	5 419
50 to 99 acres.....	2 952	312	590	—	—	590	118	576
100 to 199 acres.....	2 403	550	514	—	—	514	93	249
200 to 499 acres.....	2 838	1 340	577	—	—	577	100	97
500 to 999 acres.....	1 725	1 319	173	—	—	173	25	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	896	740	81	—	—	81	7	5
2,000 acres or more.....	287	238	27	—	—	27	5	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only.....	14 429	891	1 005	—	—	1 005	207	880
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	613 470	94 310	45 544	—	—	45 544	4 742	16 978
On which all crops failed.....	1 551	790	153	—	—	153	34	136
In cultivated summer fallow.....	93 958	70 932	7 984	—	—	7 984	584	2 199
Idle.....	1 152	152	102	—	—	102	54	72
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	45 613	22 380	5 365	—	—	5 365	1 407	778
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	4 589	3 083	206	—	—	206	45	93
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	2 275 067	2 014 491	45 220	—	—	45 220	2 890	6 857
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	4 580	1 165	525	—	—	525	155	785
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	305 688	174 839	24 767	—	—	24 767	6 199	18 341
Total woodland.....	10 696	708	1 018	—	—	1 018	135	668
Woodland pastured.....	1 222 132	224 383	91 001	—	—	91 001	4 239	27 428
Woodland not pastured.....	6 288	367	411	—	—	411	67	310
Woodland not pastured.....	818 459	152 470	43 648	—	—	43 648	1 026	7 556
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	5 990	425	706	—	—	706	81	395
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	403 673	71 913	47 353	—	—	47 353	3 213	19 872
Pastureland, all types.....	8 232	1 769	553	—	—	553	85	532
Irrigated land.....	4 644 206	1 641 048	142 049	—	—	142 049	7 247	59 468
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	23 524	2 635	2 270	—	—	2 270	643	3 882
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	464 381	175 666	64 701	—	—	64 701	6 878	51 518
Pastureland, all types.....	22 965	2 533	1 607	—	—	1 607	301	1 417
Irrigated land.....	6 076 135	1 887 828	231 241	—	—	231 241	13 015	84 002
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	16 731	1 170	2 391	—	—	2 391	670	5 779
Pastureland irrigated.....	1 679 198	320 199	584 508	—	—	584 508	52 582	191 599
Other land irrigated.....	14 658	1 096	2 386	—	—	2 386	667	5 769
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	1 465 154	289 945	551 908	—	—	551 908	49 529	183 827
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	5 299	261	540	—	—	540	112	454
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	173 542	12 471	20 558	—	—	20 558	1 435	5 633
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	863	125	164	—	—	164	68	221
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	40 502	17 783	12 042	—	—	12 042	1 618	2 139
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	2 763	2 160	171	—	—	171	26	28
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	298 741	269 889	8 011	—	—	8 011	1 045	828

RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

All operators.....	37 688	4 981	3 796	—	—	3 796	1 041	6 368
Full owners.....	25 360	1 492	2 463	—	—	2 463	583	5 401
Part owners.....	9 148	2 426	962	—	—	962	313	730
Tenants.....	3 180	1 063	371	—	—	371	145	237
White.....	37 062	4 943	3 740	—	—	3 740	908	6 242
Black and other races.....	24 965	1 476	2 436	—	—	2 436	513	5 309
Full owners.....	8 996	2 414	946	—	—	946	270	704
Part owners.....	3 101	1 053	358	—	—	358	125	229
Tenants.....	626	38	56	—	—	56	133	126
Full owners.....	395	16	27	—	—	27	70	92
Part owners.....	152	12	16	—	—	16	43	26
Tenants.....	79	10	13	—	—	13	20	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

All Farms	[EXCLUDED: General farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)]									
			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)							
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	945	1 897	13 976	10 511	1 802	495	2 138	249	
	percent	2.5	5.0	37.0	27.8	4.7	1.3	5.6	0.6	
Land in farms	acres	30 234	527 219	4 409 916	3 729 253	335 531	21 175	61 220	60 454	
Average size of farm	acres	32	278	316	355	186	43	29	243	
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	884	1 858	14 083	10 565	1 803	527	1 978	273	
	\$1,000	139 210	508 563	2 746 078	2 175 369	752 438	93 400	237 547	63 621	
Average per farm	dollars	157 477	273 715	194 992	205 903	417 325	177 228	120 094	233 043	
Average per acre	dollars	5 121	1 008	623	583	2 109	3 993	4 618	924	
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999	farms	55	6	742	493	10	11	72	7	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	98	131	1 471	928	29	61	165	6	
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	162	155	2 725	1 997	70	129	352	35	
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	132	669	2 425	1 803	60	96	234	49	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	112	274	2 301	1 738	195	75	625	27	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	148	115	1 295	1 000	153	36	338	42	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	132	266	2 253	1 882	828	82	142	83	
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	30	137	536	456	340	28	47	18	
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	15	105	335	268	118	9	3	6	
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	882	1 781	13 222	9 988	1 639	455	1 972	237	
	acres	23 331	331 775	2 704 738	2 313 658	227 746	20 578	53 753	45 952	
Land rented or leased from others	farms	161	527	3 986	2 934	1 011	72	342	72	
	acres	9 591	212 358	1 990 351	1 664 690	114 945	3 175	14 507	21 966	
Land rented or leased to others	farms	76	111	1 269	1 038	92	26	93	28	
	acres	2 688	16 914	285 173	249 095	7 160	2 578	7 040	7 464	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	945	1 897	11 427	8 660	1 639	295	1 220	206	
	acres	20 983	362 557	933 168	752 567	236 039	9 276	23 934	24 699	
Harvested cropland	farms	945	1 424	7 577	5 955	1 362	173	531	134	
	acres	15 428	237 077	414 459	309 029	154 384	4 667	6 557	11 095	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres	farms	888	790	5 946	4 579	423	153	513	90	
50 to 99 acres	farms	20	136	750	643	403	14	13	20	
100 to 199 acres	farms	19	156	475	406	332	—	5	10	
200 to 499 acres	farms	15	221	297	246	179	4	—	8	
500 to 999 acres	farms	2	84	71	57	23	2	—	5	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	—	28	32	23	2	—	—	1	
2,000 acres or more	farms	1	9	6	1	—	—	—	—	
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	65	601	8 352	6 327	1 162	179	938	149	
	acres	1 122	52 999	300 714	252 131	72 556	2 885	13 689	7 931	
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	27	38	282	185	51	3	27	10	
	acres	609	882	9 074	7 667	1 181	168	112	233	
On which all crops failed	farms	6	524	166	126	32	28	5	11	
	acres	115	6 519	7 057	6 274	1 362	387	47	196	
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	31	513	504	409	48	4	45	17	
	acres	1 442	31 106	166 207	147 704	2 695	13	779	3 367	
Idle	farms	201	621	908	616	89	32	79	20	
	acres	2 267	33 974	35 657	29 762	3 861	1 156	2 750	1 877	
Total woodland	farms	178	461	5 697	4 459	736	236	753	106	
	acres	4 267	40 737	744 644	662 290	49 080	6 141	16 577	13 635	
Woodland pastured	farms	34	253	3 884	3 121	375	95	442	50	
	acres	717	28 873	542 894	485 175	22 295	1 782	8 620	8 578	
Woodland not pastured	farms	158	247	2 890	2 237	480	163	370	75	
	acres	3 550	11 864	201 750	177 115	26 785	4 359	7 957	5 057	
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	44	387	3 879	3 020	406	96	435	46	
	acres	1 051	108 398	2 615 490	2 215 686	34 035	1 659	14 403	19 358	
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	557	953	9 104	6 716	1 204	438	1 682	156	
	acres	3 933	15 527	116 614	98 710	16 377	4 099	6 306	2 762	
Pastureland, all types	farms	122	1 076	12 295	9 405	1 526	283	1 606	199	
	acres	2 890	190 270	3 459 098	2 952 992	128 886	6 326	36 712	35 867	
Irrigated land	farms	543	733	4 101	3 135	849	71	348	76	
	acres	8 606	194 504	242 156	187 109	69 040	2 266	4 041	9 697	
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	539	721	2 576	2 020	625	64	156	59	
	acres	8 152	181 824	143 734	103 705	48 945	1 930	1 554	3 806	
Pastureland irrigated	farms	11	231	2 861	2 183	467	51	270	41	
	acres	257	9 874	95 173	80 664	19 776	328	2 388	5 649	
Other land irrigated	farms	20	68	176	150	9	2	5	5	
	acres	197	2 806	3 249	2 740	319	(D)	99	242	
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	2	96	247	203	19	1	—	13	
	acres	(D)	6 318	11 599	9 592	391	(D)	—	641	
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	945	1 897	13 976	10 511	1 802	495	2 138	249	
Full owners	number	785	1 373	10 068	7 647	794	423	1 799	179	
Part owners	number	95	407	3 112	2 302	845	30	170	58	
Tenants	number	65	117	796	562	163	42	169	12	
White	number	908	1 868	13 807	10 377	1 797	486	2 119	244	
Full owners	number	752	1 358	9 947	7 555	793	418	1 789	174	
Part owners	number	94	399	3 078	2 271	842	28	163	58	
Tenants	number	62	111	782	551	162	40	167	12	
Black and other races	number	37	29	169	134	5	9	19	5	
Full owners	number	33	15	121	92	1	5	10	5	
Part owners	number	1	8	34	31	3	2	7	—	
Tenants	number	3	6	14	11	1	2	2	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Individual or family.....farms.....	32 605	3 757	3 292	—	—	3 292	912	5 429
.....acres.....	9 070 892	4 530 786	639 249	—	—	639 249	85 511	230 362
Partnership.....farms.....	3 364	641	274	—	—	274	93	575
.....acres.....	2 532 828	1 256 394	133 959	—	—	133 959	24 672	60 991
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	1 445	549	194	—	—	194	29	278
.....acres.....	2 718 697	1 810 779	199 320	—	—	199 320	(D)	74 938
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	44	9	6	—	—	6	1	19
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 401	540	188	—	—	188	28	259
Other than family held.....farms.....	164	10	22	—	—	22	5	58
.....acres.....	343 291	22 375	108 909	—	—	108 909	22 553	16 328
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	19	2	5	—	—	5	2	2
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	145	8	17	—	—	17	3	56
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	110	24	14	—	—	14	2	28
.....acres.....	67 310	31 573	20 347	—	—	20 347	(D)	775

OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	30 554	3 571	3 002	—	—	3 002	770	4 994
Not on farm operated.....	4 888	1 052	536	—	—	536	185	989
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	555	91	68	—	—	68	36	67
25 to 34 years.....	5 096	622	700	—	—	700	97	734
35 to 44 years.....	8 658	845	878	—	—	878	178	1 518
45 to 54 years.....	9 938	1 277	897	—	—	897	239	1 652
55 to 64 years.....	8 386	1 398	825	—	—	825	270	1 510
65 years and over.....	5 055	748	428	—	—	428	221	887
Average age.....	49.3	51.0	47.5	—	—	47.5	51.8	50.1
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	35 625	4 805	3 674	—	—	3 674	1 002	6 055
Female.....	2 063	176	122	—	—	122	39	313
Operators of Spanish origin.....	308	17	33	—	—	33	37	75
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	17 876	4 220	1 889	—	—	1 889	619	3 594
Other.....	19 812	761	1 907	—	—	1 907	422	2 774
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	13 548	3 070	1 425	—	—	1 425	429	2 559
1 to 99 days.....	3 586	727	393	—	—	393	139	694
100 to 199 days.....	3 409	294	359	—	—	359	101	588
200 days or more.....	16 043	663	1 507	—	—	1 507	323	2 327

FARMS BY SIZE

1 to 9 acres.....	5 950	24	107	—	—	107	201	1 543
10 to 49 acres.....	13 289	272	1 198	—	—	1 198	399	3 229
50 to 69 acres.....	2 172	64	258	—	—	258	72	460
70 to 99 acres.....	2 485	148	272	—	—	272	76	379
100 to 139 acres.....	2 477	159	303	—	—	303	49	222
140 to 179 acres.....	1 577	184	281	—	—	281	56	171
180 to 219 acres.....	1 019	107	220	—	—	220	38	84
220 to 259 acres.....	782	105	190	—	—	190	25	58
260 to 499 acres.....	2 579	566	508	—	—	508	76	130
500 to 999 acres.....	2 013	1 029	266	—	—	266	29	60
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 670	1 171	132	—	—	132	12	19
2,000 acres or more.....	1 675	1 152	61	—	—	61	8	13

FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION
(SEE TEXT)

Cash grain farms (011).....	4 981	4 981	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 796	—	3 796	—	—	3 796	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 796	—	3 796	—	—	3 796	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 041	—	—	—	—	—	1 041	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	6 368	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 368
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	13 976	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	10 511	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	1 802	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	2 138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD

Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	37 688	4 981	3 796	—	—	3 796	1 041	6 368
.....\$1,000.....	2 093 206	419 263	302 234	—	—	302 234	56 383	394 140
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	505	42	120	—	—	120	11	110
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 604	427	210	—	—	210	41	308
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 722	886	258	—	—	258	69	521
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 985	1 682	427	—	—	427	171	1 294
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	3 198	759	300	—	—	300	164	964
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 115	435	325	—	—	325	175	819
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 681	287	322	—	—	322	169	689
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4 854	212	490	—	—	490	95	504
Less than \$2,500.....	13 024	251	1 344	—	—	1 344	146	1 159

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	697	1 260	13 028	9 790	1 526	439	2 027	238
.....acres.....	15 007	310 623	2 879 392	2 512 293	257 253	12 436	56 390	53 883
Partnership.....farms.....	150	565	781	606	183	16	81	5
.....acres.....	2 201	116 807	884 106	735 812	45 753	2 963	2 706	2 276
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	73	70	126	83	81	22	19	4
.....acres.....	12 146	(D)	501 879	337 564	28 834	3 744	1 628	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	3	1	3	2	2	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	70	69	123	81	79	22	19	4
Other than family held.....farms.....	19	2	13	10	11	18	6	—
.....acres.....	831	(D)	130 966	130 692	(D)	2 032	468	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	—	1	2	2	2	1	2	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	19	1	11	8	9	17	4	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	6	—	28	22	1	—	5	2
.....acres.....	49	—	13 573	12 892	(D)	—	28	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	706	1 181	12 098	9 002	1 639	454	1 931	208
Not on farm operated.....	190	657	1 054	855	56	25	120	24
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	13	27	157	119	44	4	46	2
25 to 34 years.....	261	254	1 656	1 193	279	67	403	23
35 to 44 years.....	147	691	3 297	2 364	421	81	510	92
45 to 54 years.....	194	477	3 629	2 669	564	126	817	66
55 to 64 years.....	193	286	3 121	2 493	387	99	261	36
65 years and over.....	137	162	2 116	1 673	107	118	101	30
Average age.....	47.3	46.3	50.0	50.6	46.7	52.4	45.1	47.9
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	849	1 824	13 125	9 888	1 753	390	1 925	223
Female.....	96	73	851	623	49	105	213	26
Operators of Spanish origin.....	3	2	119	76	7	4	7	4
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	445	634	4 229	3 233	1 645	181	346	74
Other.....	500	1 263	9 747	7 278	157	314	1 792	175
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	439	511	3 323	2 649	1 269	169	292	62
1 to 99 days.....	90	140	1 026	738	171	49	136	21
100 to 199 days.....	110	129	1 344	1 045	143	96	214	31
200 days or more.....	285	1 085	7 967	5 817	117	173	1 463	133
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	507	16	2 264	1 156	27	122	1 105	34
10 to 49 acres.....	334	487	6 032	4 483	178	291	792	77
50 to 69 acres.....	22	53	937	772	216	15	58	17
70 to 99 acres.....	22	144	1 063	928	272	18	64	27
100 to 139 acres.....	14	513	808	697	344	15	30	20
140 to 179 acres.....	10	74	543	463	185	13	42	18
180 to 219 acres.....	2	80	342	280	124	5	8	9
220 to 259 acres.....	6	73	225	194	81	5	10	4
260 to 499 acres.....	19	250	712	603	275	7	18	18
500 to 999 acres.....	6	122	405	351	75	3	5	13
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2	55	244	220	24	1	5	5
2,000 acres or more.....	1	30	401	364	1	—	1	7
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	1 897	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	13 976	10 511	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	10 511	10 511	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	1 802	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	495	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 138	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	945	1 897	13 976	10 511	1 802	495	2 138	249
.....\$1,000.....	59 991	84 241	391 886	136 024	284 064	76 660	19 427	4 917
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	25	30	62	23	68	34	1	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	44	70	97	77	349	43	12	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	47	142	161	132	574	36	19	9
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	65	174	485	414	564	63	52	8
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	113	92	621	536	114	14	47	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	115	56	1 000	837	71	7	102	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	161	29	1 735	1 408	14	11	250	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	144	17	2 810	2 159	14	8	529	31
Less than \$2,500.....	231	1 287	7 005	4 925	34	279	1 126	162

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

		Total forms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
				Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain	farms.....	7 812	4 977	1 011	—	—	1 011	222	133
	\$1,000.....	454 668	376 736	41 223	—	—	41 223	3 149	1 612
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 295	2 858	202	—	—	202	14	10
	\$1,000.....	395 504	342 150	31 594	—	—	31 594	1 275	647
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	1 185	970	60	—	—	60	8	17
	\$1,000.....	21 054	19 004	801	—	—	801	63	182
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	7 057	991	3 318	—	—	3 318	127	316
	\$1,000.....	90 249	10 965	56 289	—	—	56 289	1 529	1 242
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	602	54	418	—	—	418	5	2
	\$1,000.....	52 119	4 081	37 536	—	—	37 536	650	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	2 201	128	171	—	—	171	1 041	182
	\$1,000.....	81 405	5 681	8 679	—	—	8 679	46 631	2 901
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	525	54	58	—	—	58	253	22
	\$1,000.....	63 644	4 781	6 994	—	—	6 994	37 639	1 627
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	6 592	50	144	—	—	144	111	5 791
	\$1,000.....	397 609	421	4 652	—	—	4 652	1 762	384 693
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 277	1	30	—	—	30	12	2 192
	\$1,000.....	347 518	(D)	3 870	—	—	3 870	1 120	338 125
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	1 220	17	47	—	—	47	56	25
	\$1,000.....	63 769	160	447	—	—	447	749	369
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	219	—	3	—	—	3	5	(D)
	\$1,000.....	55 314	—	176	—	—	176	258	(D)
Other crops	farms.....	1 230	94	702	—	—	702	36	35
	\$1,000.....	215 008	4 183	179 835	—	—	179 835	771	1 394
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	743	31	522	—	—	522	7	15
	\$1,000.....	207 332	3 106	176 598	—	—	176 598	577	1 140
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	2 258	98	104	—	—	104	18	56
	\$1,000.....	73 570	20	16	—	—	16	3	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	72 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms.....	2 213	16	10	—	—	10	5	14
	\$1,000.....	259 481	23	157	—	—	157	499	78
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 545	—	1	—	—	1	3	—
	\$1,000.....	252 683	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	499	—
Cattle and calves	farms.....	18 224	1 577	892	—	—	892	168	389
	\$1,000.....	421 344	18 804	10 441	—	—	10 441	1 097	1 530
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	971	83	30	—	—	30	4	6
	\$1,000.....	328 456	6 905	6 601	—	—	6 601	352	386
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	2 608	187	153	—	—	153	21	132
	\$1,000.....	10 229	1 600	109	—	—	109	133	100
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	50	10	—	—	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000.....	5 010	936	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	1 428	170	99	—	—	99	19	60
	\$1,000.....	4 431	450	193	—	—	193	20	28
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	13	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000.....	2 388	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	4 101	140	202	—	—	202	25	179
	\$1,000.....	21 442	219	192	—	—	192	40	189
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	12 472	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	14 405	806	1 052	—	—	1 052	159	521
	\$1,000.....	240 325	3 593	5 570	—	—	5 570	364	596
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	11 713	682	893	—	—	893	141	498
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	1 608	84	108	—	—	108	15	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	648	28	22	—	—	22	2	2
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	436	12	29	—	—	29	1	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	22 428	1 572	1 455	—	—	1 455	251	1 088
	\$1,000.....	252 405	4 237	1 761	—	—	1 761	502	861
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	18 912	1 377	1 389	—	—	1 389	244	1 061
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	1 587	167	54	—	—	54	1	26
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	993	21	9	—	—	9	3	1
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	936	7	3	—	—	3	3	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	11 716	488	671	—	—	671	105	530
	tons.....	915 316	5 749	2 629	—	—	2 629	1 470	1 422
	\$1,000.....	125 650	741	343	—	—	343	175	240
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms.....	10 045	482	669	—	—	669	102	530
100 to 499 tons	farms.....	1 258	5	2	—	—	2	2	—
500 tons or more	farms.....	413	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	9 496	465	660	—	—	660	102	525
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	871	20	10	—	—	10	—	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	765	2	1	—	—	1	2	—
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	584	1	—	—	—	—	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.****Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.**

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Grainfarms.....	27	578	727	564	97	7	7	26
.....\$1,000.....	258	20 271	10 234	6 678	650	98	18	420
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	141	14 035	5 65	2 943	(D)	—	—	241
.....\$1,000.....	—	53	69	51	4	—	—	4
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....farms.....	—	455	502	355	15	—	—	33
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseedfarms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobaccofarms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silagefarms.....	29	507	1 434	1 116	146	29	93	67
.....\$1,000.....	329	11 996	5 786	4 591	1 561	168	124	259
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	3	87	21	14	11	1	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	255	7 071	1 504	991	731	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melonsfarms.....	88	271	179	92	85	9	25	22
.....\$1,000.....	586	11 790	1 299	856	3 082	171	9	576
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	6	95	7	7	23	1	—	4
.....\$1,000.....	326	9 135	624	460	2 040	(D)	—	428
Fruits, nuts, and berriesfarms.....	74	101	249	188	20	10	29	13
.....\$1,000.....	434	3 604	1 375	469	226	322	17	103
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	5	29	4	1	—	3	—	1
.....\$1,000.....	371	2 773	868	(D)	—	256	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse productsfarms.....	945	84	31	18	6	2	2	5
.....\$1,000.....	58 212	3 464	232	31	73	(D)	(D)	52
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	177	30	1	—	1	—	—	(D)
.....\$1,000.....	51 770	2 623	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Other cropsfarms.....	6	259	68	30	5	3	20	2
.....\$1,000.....	25	21 687	5 841	924	778	187	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	141	19	8	4	2	—	2
.....\$1,000.....	—	19 119	5 576	743	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry productsfarms.....	57	25	1 209	662	37	485	131	38
.....\$1,000.....	29	10	199	96	66	73 182	15	26
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	72 410	—	—
Dairy productsfarms.....	1	13	286	203	1 801	4	2	61
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	520	2 021	1 882	252 995	1 705	(D)	1 479
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	4	14	13	1 511	2	—	10
.....\$1,000.....	—	512	1 180	1 138	247 421	(D)	—	1 216
Cattle and calvesfarms.....	35	403	12 572	10 198	81	236	301	123
.....\$1,000.....	90	10 387	352 134	118 642	24 529	722	301	1 308
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	56	663	563	115	3	—	11
.....\$1,000.....	—	6 656	297 196	70 431	9 160	321	—	879
Hogs and pigsfarms.....	2	56	1 885	615	55	18	77	22
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	284	7 830	720	47	69	33	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	—	38	1	—	1	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	3 923	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and woolfarms.....	14	30	936	321	17	16	52	15
.....\$1,000.....	19	79	3 578	261	17	20	15	12
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	2 132	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)farms.....	18	36	1 232	817	43	12	2 138	76
.....\$1,000.....	7	149	1 357	874	41	5	18 887	356
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....farms.....	—	1	3	1	—	—	83	2
.....\$1,000.....	—	(D)	380	(D)	—	—	11 812	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchasedfarms.....	65	905	8 288	5 787	1 015	341	1 109	144
.....\$1,000.....	29	4 620	186 904	36 320	23 684	11 472	2 596	897
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	64	790	6 992	4 785	405	150	976	122
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1	38	865	670	267	79	118	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	—	59	266	229	189	64	9	7
\$50,000 or more.....	—	18	165	103	154	48	6	3
Feed for livestock and poultryfarms.....	143	994	12 518	9 120	1 797	518	1 872	220
.....\$1,000.....	101	1 732	83 772	20 111	108 339	44 095	5 926	1 079
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	142	940	11 499	8 420	58	305	1 719	178
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1	38	744	536	409	23	102	22
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	—	9	192	129	657	42	42	17
\$50,000 or more.....	—	7	83	35	673	148	9	3
Commercially mixed formula feedsfarms.....	86	540	5 629	3 719	1 793	506	1 211	157
.....tons.....	162	3 549	84 416	27 389	520 735	274 606	16 599	3 981
.....\$1,000.....	26	489	10 819	3 745	69 414	40 579	2 276	547
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons.....	86	533	5 545	3 687	447	309	1 194	148
100 to 499 tons.....	—	7	70	30	1 063	85	16	8
500 tons or more.....	—	—	14	2	283	112	1	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	86	516	5 407	3 616	131	294	1 171	139
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	—	19	167	85	592	23	26	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	—	3	38	16	657	42	13	7
\$50,000 or more.....	—	2	17	2	413	147	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Animal health costs.....farms.....	17 980	1 209	1 252	—	—	1 252	147	620
.....\$1,000.....	9 082	384	248	—	—	248	26	91
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	14 736	1 050	1 136	—	—	1 136	136	595
\$500 to \$999.....	1 509	94	76	—	—	76	7	15
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 185	41	33	—	—	33	3	9
\$3,000 or more.....	550	24	7	—	—	7	1	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	14 192	2 965	1 878	—	—	1 878	885	2 754
.....\$1,000.....	41 862	11 954	11 859	—	—	11 859	2 140	4 070
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	8 781	734	1 104	—	—	1 104	552	1 977
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 700	1 486	403	—	—	403	259	603
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	894	473	126	—	—	126	37	104
\$10,000 or more.....	817	272	245	—	—	245	37	70
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	20 573	4 696	2 404	—	—	2 404	875	5 249
.....\$1,000.....	124 678	56 890	32 976	—	—	32 976	5 252	7 177
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	13 315	841	1 299	—	—	1 299	563	4 620
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 099	1 947	510	—	—	510	194	539
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 714	1 116	238	—	—	238	71	60
\$20,000 or more.....	1 445	792	357	—	—	357	47	30
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	20 432	4 408	1 860	—	—	1 860	817	5 831
.....\$1,000.....	56 299	21 801	11 970	—	—	11 970	2 112	13 257
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15 699	2 312	1 275	—	—	1 275	651	4 425
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 537	1 553	341	—	—	341	130	1 161
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	715	356	119	—	—	119	16	164
\$20,000 or more.....	481	187	125	—	—	125	20	81
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	37 286	5 055	3 748	—	—	3 748	1 040	6 340
.....\$1,000.....	97 348	29 073	18 265	—	—	18 265	3 010	13 196
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 453	1 753	2 558	—	—	2 558	794	4 904
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 985	2 603	817	—	—	817	201	1 243
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 208	516	186	—	—	186	30	126
\$20,000 or more.....	640	183	187	—	—	187	15	67
Petroleum products.....farms.....	37 195	5 055	3 737	—	—	3 737	1 040	6 305
.....\$1,000.....	73 674	24 276	12 607	—	—	12 607	2 468	9 883
Gasoline.....farms.....	35 943	4 951	3 629	—	—	3 629	1 000	6 165
.....\$1,000.....	38 194	11 557	5 887	—	—	5 887	1 406	5 920
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	16 943	4 541	2 050	—	—	2 050	553	2 843
.....\$1,000.....	24 181	10 258	5 178	—	—	5 178	773	2 376
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	2 371	434	282	—	—	282	85	642
.....\$1,000.....	1 799	187	169	—	—	169	81	493
Fuel oil.....farms.....	3 398	896	329	—	—	329	102	665
.....\$1,000.....	2 154	475	387	—	—	387	26	331
Natural gas.....farms.....	365	65	22	—	—	22	19	58
.....\$1,000.....	2 085	26	97	—	—	97	9	53
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	37 189	5 055	3 732	—	—	3 732	1 040	6 305
.....\$1,000.....	5 261	1 772	889	—	—	889	174	710
Electricity.....farms.....	25 851	3 901	2 758	—	—	2 758	706	4 460
.....\$1,000.....	23 174	4 705	5 584	—	—	5 584	536	3 230
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 576	225	175	—	—	175	45	269
.....\$1,000.....	501	92	74	—	—	74	6	83
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	17 890	3 302	1 740	—	—	1 740	583	4 702
.....\$1,000.....	237 622	34 268	36 715	—	—	36 715	9 726	86 386
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	11 379	1 875	1 094	—	—	1 094	327	2 268
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 873	892	329	—	—	329	167	1 420
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 679	415	159	—	—	159	49	639
\$50,000 or more.....	959	120	158	—	—	158	40	375
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 727	1 634	727	—	—	727	199	1 733
.....workers.....	23 432	3 283	3 530	—	—	3 530	699	6 673
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	16 345	2 911	1 534	—	—	1 534	535	4 584
.....workers.....	248 424	11 504	17 718	—	—	17 718	14 281	159 199
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 266	292	353	—	—	353	264	1 297
.....\$1,000.....	22 374	846	3 468	—	—	3 468	3 681	10 505
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 951	208	186	—	—	186	130	668
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	851	71	99	—	—	99	88	372
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	221	4	31	—	—	31	16	128
\$20,000 or more.....	243	9	37	—	—	37	30	129
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	14 101	2 716	2 040	—	—	2 040	430	2 589
.....\$1,000.....	36 854	10 728	10 994	—	—	10 994	1 436	4 068
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 100	1 592	1 432	—	—	1 432	317	2 190
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 345	883	430	—	—	430	90	329
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	410	178	82	—	—	82	13	50
\$20,000 or more.....	246	63	96	—	—	96	10	20
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 133	810	551	—	—	551	97	271
.....\$1,000.....	15 494	4 006	4 364	—	—	4 364	531	1 740
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 020	226	190	—	—	190	273	1 050
.....\$1,000.....	12 472	246	199	—	—	199	1 146	3 832

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

Animal health costs.....	farms.....	54	726	9 994	7 350	1 776	363	1 687	152
\$1,000.....		8	186	3 321	1 798	3 787	308	633	88
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....		54	650	9 037	6 611	333	252	1 369	124
\$500 to \$999.....		—	47	561	436	490	39	173	7
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....		—	18	290	242	602	54	118	17
\$3,000 or more.....		—	11	106	61	351	18	27	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms.....	618	1 233	2 767	2 122	746	71	211	64
\$1,000.....		5 371	3 681	1 627	971	1 034	45	16	66
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....		230	854	2 524	1 933	489	65	210	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....		265	242	195	159	223	3	1	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		47	58	27	19	21	1	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....		76	79	21	11	13	2	—	2
Commercial fertilizer.....	farms.....	697	658	4 304	3 314	1 143	123	344	80
\$1,000.....		1 157	9 874	6 927	4 139	4 049	99	63	214
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		628	234	3 906	2 986	704	115	341	64
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		47	190	288	254	362	6	3	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		12	96	68	49	52	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....		10	138	42	25	25	1	—	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....	farms.....	702	734	4 469	3 413	883	202	434	92
\$1,000.....		798	3 090	2 236	1 345	845	72	43	76
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		659	513	4 335	3 312	810	196	434	89
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		27	148	105	85	65	6	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		9	26	17	10	7	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....		7	47	12	6	1	—	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....	farms.....	878	1 744	14 017	10 513	1 802	527	1 863	272
\$1,000.....		4 079	5 527	13 177	9 338	7 574	2 102	1 106	240
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		675	1 337	13 117	9 771	833	429	1 796	257
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		122	276	759	649	836	57	61	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		43	79	96	74	104	21	3	4
\$20,000 or more.....		38	52	45	19	29	20	3	1
Petroleum products.....	farms.....	869	1 744	13 981	10 485	1 802	527	1 863	272
\$1,000.....		3 561	4 053	9 751	7 021	4 814	1 296	791	174
Gasoline.....	farms.....	777	1 698	13 446	10 037	1 739	451	1 822	265
\$1,000.....		816	2 074	6 662	4 997	2 622	546	608	97
Diesel fuel.....	farms.....	203	710	4 210	3 296	1 419	142	192	80
\$1,000.....		327	1 485	1 949	1 259	1 583	114	80	58
LP gas, butane, and propane.....	farms.....	115	84	387	269	183	106	52	1
\$1,000.....		115	72	61	30	84	530	(D)	(D)
Fuel oil.....	farms.....	208	117	759	593	211	46	63	2
\$1,000.....		463	65	245	159	128	22	(D)	(D)
Natural gas.....	farms.....	83	6	32	23	6	16	6	—
\$1,000.....		1 758	2	46	1	55	36	4	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....	farms.....	868	1 744	13 981	10 485	1 802	527	1 863	272
\$1,000.....		82	355	790	575	342	48	83	18
Electricity.....	farms.....	666	822	9 487	7 201	1 644	376	852	179
\$1,000.....		502	1 454	3 315	2 235	2 683	794	306	64
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....	farms.....	40	62	532	390	139	14	63	12
\$1,000.....		17	20	110	83	77	12	8	2
Hired farm labor.....	farms.....	517	616	4 122	3 178	1 534	225	459	90
\$1,000.....		16 156	11 360	13 307	6 662	18 507	7 964	2 650	582
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....		334	312	3 801	2 951	761	137	397	73
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....		72	159	205	156	548	42	28	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....		36	91	75	53	163	20	28	4
\$50,000 or more.....		75	54	41	18	62	26	6	2
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....	farms.....	304	288	613	456	969	101	124	35
workers.....		2 444	1 069	1 608	930	2 693	912	435	86
Less than 150 days.....	farms.....	415	570	3 900	3 020	1 203	202	421	70
workers.....		10 374	10 302	14 660	10 768	5 965	2 421	1 517	483
Contract labor.....	farms.....	113	145	619	490	103	21	46	13
\$1,000.....		268	1 843	976	593	605	123	38	20
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		79	52	515	409	41	16	44	12
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		31	47	94	76	44	3	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		1	19	7	4	14	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....		2	27	3	1	4	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....	farms.....	327	716	3 911	3 016	750	40	492	90
\$1,000.....		324	3 253	3 734	2 337	1 927	58	243	89
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		312	452	3 675	2 810	536	33	485	76
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		11	193	208	192	176	6	5	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		3	43	11	7	29	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....		1	28	17	7	9	—	2	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....	farms.....	27	187	844	636	153	8	166	19
\$1,000.....		87	1 258	2 012	1 641	272	179	976	69
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....	farms.....	71	89	2 599	1 521	138	191	150	43
\$1,000.....		102	271	3 921	2 075	1 864	547	283	60

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms —	37 509	5 054	3 766	—	—	3 766	1 052	6 340
\$1,000 —	1 339 581	490 885	218 408	—	—	218 408	39 713	169 467
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	6 523	190	528	—	—	528	177	783
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 133	330	1 053	—	—	1 053	187	1 844
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 386	474	573	—	—	573	240	1 311
\$20,000 to \$49,999	6 568	970	660	—	—	660	246	1 591
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 267	1 149	390	—	—	390	110	502
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 410	1 243	335	—	—	335	61	224
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 099	659	186	—	—	186	29	74
\$500,000 or more	123	39	41	—	—	41	2	11

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles — farms —	23 810	4 285	2 637	—	—	2 637	694	3 941
number —	35 632	6 751	3 997	—	—	3 997	1 042	5 742
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms —	33 066	4 901	3 304	—	—	3 304	937	5 440
number —	71 213	19 213	8 860	—	—	8 860	2 550	9 646
Wheel tractors — farms —	29 849	4 241	3 168	—	—	3 168	866	5 728
number —	58 031	8 605	7 618	—	—	7 618	2 490	11 918
2 or 3 — farms —	10 824	2 084	1 193	—	—	1 193	402	2 345
number —	24 964	4 789	2 757	—	—	2 757	961	5 456
4 or more — farms —	3 079	419	565	—	—	565	179	623
number —	17 121	2 078	3 451	—	—	3 451	1 244	3 702
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms —	5 792	3 783	626	—	—	626	112	82
number —	8 459	5 878	831	—	—	831	184	95
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms —	546	124	111	—	—	111	24	37
number —	685	139	127	—	—	127	28	72
Corn heads for combines — farms —	432	118	101	—	—	101	10	21
number —	489	128	105	—	—	105	10	26
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms —	146	6	11	—	—	11	15	16
number —	196	11	22	—	—	22	18	46
Cottonpickers — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners — farms —	7 811	986	1 364	—	—	1 364	66	1 468
number —	8 521	1 079	1 469	—	—	1 469	87	1 764
Pickup balers — farms —	8 363	1 412	1 575	—	—	1 575	124	260
number —	9 315	1 528	1 900	—	—	1 900	134	275
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms —	2 388	150	263	—	—	263	65	133
number —	3 007	175	330	—	—	330	76	194

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms —	24 993	4 881	2 619	—	—	2 619	929	5 981
\$1,000 —	180 977	78 691	44 946	—	—	44 946	7 364	20 434
Commercial fertilizer — farms —	19 919	4 672	2 367	—	—	2 367	874	5 167
acres on which used —	4 556 040	3 088 819	563 519	—	—	563 519	110 257	176 964
Lime — farms —	1 566	39	216	—	—	216	145	430
acres on which used —	53 642	7 867	11 384	—	—	11 384	9 844	7 429
tons —	61 248	4 613	10 297	—	—	10 297	13 208	10 163
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —								
Insects on hay and other crops — farms —	7 867	1 540	1 034	—	—	1 034	487	3 138
acres on which used —	1 208 974	641 468	274 620	—	—	274 620	45 061	104 370
Nematodes in crops — farms —	637	80	138	—	—	138	76	145
acres on which used —	70 473	20 363	24 619	—	—	24 619	14 003	2 341
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms —	5 449	303	347	—	—	347	101	3 667
acres on which used —	345 589	128 196	73 853	—	—	73 853	4 743	101 386
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms —	13 113	3 673	1 279	—	—	1 279	570	2 249
acres on which used —	2 996 821	2 217 419	289 737	—	—	289 737	58 514	73 851
Chemicals for —								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms —	3 326	169	329	—	—	329	31	2 379
acres on which used —	168 516	37 061	51 667	—	—	51 667	605	63 690
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms —	6 397	983	427	—	—	427	98	475
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms —	5 167	591	266	—	—	266	123	2 062

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory — farms —	20 481	1 726	1 364	—	—	1 364	257	805
number —	1 280 934	121 546	53 978	—	—	53 978	7 906	10 106
Farms with —								
1 to 9 —	6 851	373	669	—	—	669	133	622
10 to 49 —	8 720	681	493	—	—	493	86	144
50 to 99 —	2 066	342	93	—	—	93	24	25
100 to 199 —	1 574	194	61	—	—	61	9	8
200 to 499 —	977	114	36	—	—	36	2	4
500 or more —	293	22	12	—	—	12	3	2
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms —	16 356	1 527	868	—	—	868	136	445
number —	545 301	64 471	18 777	—	—	18 777	2 695	4 048
Beef cows — farms —	13 715	1 481	814	—	—	814	127	377
number —	350 584	64 214	18 358	—	—	18 358	2 305	3 816
Farms with —								
1 to 9 —	7 837	425	480	—	—	480	85	305
10 to 49 —	4 297	671	249	—	—	249	36	58
50 to 99 —	829	232	53	—	—	53	3	6
100 to 199 —	466	98	18	—	—	18	—	6
200 to 499 —	230	49	11	—	—	11	2	2
500 or more —	56	6	3	—	—	3	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms —	884	1 839	14 081	10 564	1 802	527	1 892	272
\$1,000 —	19 861	71 812	199 925	150 899	94 476	14 458	15 399	5 177
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999 —	206	275	3 321	2 289	24	199	765	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999 —	290	470	5 948	4 282	51	122	735	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 —	156	582	2 325	1 862	355	97	247	26
\$20,000 to \$49,999 —	157	158	1 887	1 643	642	70	114	73
\$50,000 to \$99,999 —	38	180	370	308	474	18	28	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999 —	23	109	174	144	223	12	2	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999 —	11	52	49	36	30	5	1	3
\$500,000 or more —	3	13	7	—	3	4	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles — farms —	360	788	8 403	6 633	1 541	253	717	191
number —	544	1 332	12 259	9 584	2 267	500	940	258
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms —	731	1 634	12 089	8 961	1 685	457	1 632	256
number —	1 495	3 558	18 925	14 188	3 616	855	2 081	414
Wheel tractors — farms —	489	1 512	10 441	8 094	1 745	430	1 025	204
number —	1 054	3 346	15 836	12 523	4 994	634	1 199	337
2 or 3 — farms —	86	296	3 119	2 624	1 063	81	114	41
number —	205	714	6 940	5 863	2 614	185	248	95
4 or more — farms —	87	299	413	332	439	24	13	18
number —	533	1 715	1 987	1 522	2 137	124	53	97
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms —	16	324	678	531	121	13	17	20
number —	26	440	791	602	160	15	17	22
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms —	—	69	124	89	55	1	—	1
number —	—	71	178	140	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Corn heads for combines — farms —	—	55	86	65	39	1	—	1
number —	—	57	118	95	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms —	—	14	60	45	24	—	—	—
number —	—	14	60	45	25	—	—	—
Cottonpickers — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners — farms —	39	378	2 619	2 241	717	42	73	59
number —	42	397	2 743	2 355	761	46	74	59
Pickup balers — farms —	35	524	3 443	3 053	778	86	65	61
number —	66	609	3 692	3 277	884	86	66	75
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms —	39	111	719	563	842	22	35	9
number —	39	143	812	645	1 148	32	41	17
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms —	757	833	6 573	5 072	1 342	253	707	118
\$1,000 —	1 955	12 964	9 163	5 484	4 894	171	105	289
Commercial fertilizer — farms —	591	647	3 971	3 041	1 126	123	306	75
acres on which used —	13 707	195 194	272 922	194 841	122 333	2 861	2 308	7 156
Lime — farms —	101	31	316	200	210	46	27	5
acres on which used —	1 855	1 816	4 951	4 135	8 214	55	99	128
tons —	2 074	2 167	5 185	4 519	13 185	74	98	184
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —								
Insects on hay and other crops — farms —	379	354	581	424	244	23	48	39
acres on which used —	5 454	73 655	42 269	28 122	18 208	1 068	392	2 409
Nematodes in crops — farms —	87	58	20	18	30	2	—	1
acres on which used —	1 113	5 800	587	442	1 607	(D)	—	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms —	261	214	374	245	64	33	68	17
acres on which used —	4 163	18 881	8 592	5 493	4 142	813	382	438
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms —	324	562	3 347	2 619	687	123	249	50
acres on which used —	9 511	113 035	183 069	121 576	43 335	2 776	2 841	2 733
Chemicals for —								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms —	147	114	108	85	43	2	—	4
acres on which used —	596	9 767	3 018	2 325	1 928	(D)	—	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms —	90	337	2 874	2 047	616	149	289	59
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms —	127	109	1 238	752	299	122	190	40
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory — farms —	68	1 122	12 324	9 741	1 795	311	537	172
number —	699	51 408	729 241	493 873	292 973	4 565	3 441	5 071
Farms with —								
1 to 9 —	51	761	3 426	2 021	35	255	419	107
10 to 49 —	14	138	6 744	5 775	231	35	113	41
50 to 99 —	3	94	1 042	962	414	16	4	9
100 to 199 —	—	68	557	510	666	2	1	8
200 to 499 —	—	50	376	342	386	2	—	7
500 or more —	—	11	179	131	63	1	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms —	51	841	10 013	8 080	1 789	222	311	153
number —	329	17 853	243 246	213 736	188 132	1 762	1 422	2 566
Beef cows — farms —	50	796	9 422	7 704	1 172	113	288	75
number —	327	17 245	238 827	210 099	1 918	924	1 378	1 272
Farms with —								
1 to 9 —	41	580	5 407	4 089	121	90	245	58
10 to 49 —	8	124	3 037	2 711	42	21	42	9
50 to 99 —	1	50	468	441	9	2	1	4
100 to 199 —	—	31	309	286	—	—	—	—
200 to 499 —	—	9	157	142	—	—	—	—
500 or more —	—	2	44	35	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Milk cows—farms—	4 344	173	152	—	—	152	22	97
number—	194 717	257	419	—	—	419	390	232
Farms with—								
1 to 4—	2 398	170	148	—	—	148	18	92
5 to 9—	143	3	3	—	—	3	1	1
10 to 49—	474	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
50 to 99—	642	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
100 to 199—	476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499—	187	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
500 or more—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves—farms—	15 727	1 415	885	—	—	885	152	418
number—	378 540	29 871	17 978	—	—	17 978	2 675	2 733
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms—	16 848	1 519	1 075	—	—	1 075	218	587
number—	357 093	27 204	17 223	—	—	17 223	2 536	3 325
Cattle and calves sold—farms—	18 224	1 577	892	—	—	892	168	389
number—	1 000 862	55 327	23 587	—	—	23 587	2 812	4 748
\$1,000—	421 344	18 804	10 441	—	—	10 441	1 097	1 530
Calves—farms—	8 360	643	299	—	—	299	62	162
number—	195 655	18 250	5 117	—	—	5 117	501	1 306
\$1,000—	32 708	4 757	1 121	—	—	1 121	106	253
Cattle—farms—	15 815	1 365	755	—	—	755	144	300
number—	805 207	37 077	18 470	—	—	18 470	2 311	3 442
\$1,000—	388 637	14 047	9 320	—	—	9 320	991	1 278
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms—	3 272	239	149	—	—	149	27	61
number—	436 717	3 401	1 254	—	—	1 254	564	296
\$1,000—	236 324	1 550	440	—	—	440	252	123
Hogs and pigs inventory—farms—	3 594	212	207	—	—	207	29	177
number—	87 731	11 819	1 438	—	—	1 438	1 826	2 576
Farms with—								
1 to 9—	2 502	103	168	—	—	168	19	115
10 to 49—	819	60	38	—	—	38	6	58
50 to 99—	122	24	—	—	—	—	—	4
100 to 199—	72	13	1	—	—	1	—	—
200 to 499—	51	9	—	—	—	—	3	—
500 or more—	28	3	—	—	—	—	1	—
Used or to be used for breeding—farms—	1 761	100	119	—	—	119	12	82
number—	13 973	1 745	390	—	—	390	88	604
Other—farms—	3 134	194	133	—	—	133	26	165
number—	73 758	10 074	1 048	—	—	1 048	1 738	1 972
Hogs and pigs sold—farms—	2 608	187	153	—	—	153	21	132
number—	127 463	18 359	2 086	—	—	2 086	1 523	1 766
\$1,000—	10 229	1 600	109	—	—	109	133	100
Feeder pigs sold—farms—	888	49	78	—	—	78	8	21
number—	31 998	3 194	1 112	—	—	1 112	263	603
\$1,000—	1 054	105	29	—	—	29	8	21
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30—farms—	1 881	108	121	—	—	121	12	85
number—	15 487	2 259	284	—	—	284	138	500
Dec. 1 and May 31—farms—	1 599	94	47	—	—	47	11	76
number—	7 879	1 132	113	—	—	113	78	201
June 1 and Nov. 30—farms—	1 255	82	99	—	—	99	10	75
number—	7 608	1 127	171	—	—	171	60	299
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory—farms—	1 615	188	105	—	—	105	22	60
number—	81 357	7 805	4 267	—	—	4 267	456	804
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms—	1 395	172	92	—	—	92	17	52
number—	49 286	5 626	2 048	—	—	2 048	243	620
Sheep and lambs sold—farms—	1 291	167	88	—	—	88	19	49
number—	65 687	7 428	3 404	—	—	3 404	294	422
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms—	1 224	164	88	—	—	88	16	45
number—	62 808	7 006	2 093	—	—	2 093	316	381
pounds of wool—	570 281	64 495	19 290	—	—	19 290	2 365	3 176
Horses and ponies inventory—farms—	10 176	938	883	—	—	883	93	723
number—	45 663	3 572	3 326	—	—	3 326	426	2 124
Horses and ponies sold—farms—	2 905	114	106	—	—	106	17	62
number—	7 374	330	200	—	—	200	46	151
\$1,000—	8 460	188	116	—	—	116	37	122
Goats inventory—farms—	823	23	61	—	—	61	4	51
number—	5 480	97	246	—	—	246	28	145
Goats sold—farms—	262	7	10	—	—	10	3	6
number—	2 221	24	101	—	—	101	32	30
\$1,000—	109	(2)	3	—	—	3	2	1
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory—farms—	5 881	411	468	—	—	468	37	466
number—	5 760 330	9 380	8 422	—	—	8 422	848	6 193
Farms with—								
1 to 399—	5 786	411	468	—	—	468	37	466
400 to 3,199—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms—	5 782	406	467	—	—	467	37	463
number—	5 019 984	9 097	7 543	—	—	7 543	763	5 815
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms—	1 181	27	131	—	—	131	6	30
number—	740 346	283	879	—	—	879	85	378

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms— 528	21	14	—	—	14	5	12
	number— 4 652 225	510	2 793	—	—	2 793	157	243
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms— 337	15	9	—	—	9	1	6
	number— 15 817 631	1 399	647	—	—	647	(D)	717
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	230	15	9	—	—	9	1	6
2,000 to 59,999	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms— 290	6	13	—	—	13	1	5
	number— 8 701	12	46	—	—	46	(D)	12
Turkeys sold	farms— 118	3	7	—	—	7	—	2
	number— 29 981	103	94	—	—	94	—	(D)

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes	farms— 1 572	226	302	—	—	302	67	66
	acres— 117 786	22 453	32 233	—	—	32 233	2 322	1 807
For grain or seed	farms— 756	211	187	—	—	187	40	45
	acres— 66 634	21 157	22 547	—	—	22 547	1 478	1 367
	bushels— 7 775 493	2 513 577	2 630 960	—	—	2 630 960	132 864	165 489
Irrigated	farms— 732	203	185	—	—	185	38	43
	acres— 65 765	20 718	22 397	—	—	22 397	1 467	1 357
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	226	28	43	—	—	43	17	31
25 to 99 acres	336	108	83	—	—	83	22	10
100 to 499 acres	179	72	54	—	—	54	1	4
500 acres or more	15	3	7	—	—	7	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms— 6 547	4 544	716	—	—	716	131	75
	acres— 2 844 829	2 534 960	129 901	—	—	129 901	12 682	6 483
	bushels— 123 730 351	106 887 101	8 577 176	—	—	8 577 176	771 303	300 125
Irrigated	farms— 1 971	676	591	—	—	591	59	59
	acres— 320 690	158 199	101 053	—	—	101 053	4 255	3 033
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	789	248	166	—	—	166	50	28
25 to 99 acres	1 394	576	283	—	—	283	51	36
100 to 499 acres	2 529	2 000	226	—	—	226	23	7
500 acres or more	1 835	1 720	41	—	—	41	7	4
Barley for grain	farms— 3 374	2 054	319	—	—	319	109	35
	acres— 374 482	306 886	19 490	—	—	19 490	4 327	2 178
	bushels— 22 757 960	18 402 475	1 369 284	—	—	1 369 284	308 129	127 000
Irrigated	farms— 858	261	204	—	—	204	22	22
	acres— 49 397	19 835	12 080	—	—	12 080	483	1 003
Dry field and seed beans	farms— 399	143	136	—	—	136	8	9
	acres— 31 913	13 084	11 711	—	—	11 711	242	463
	100-lb bags— 587 886	243 449	211 183	—	—	211 183	4 408	6 888
Irrigated	farms— 399	143	136	—	—	136	8	9
	acres— 31 913	13 084	11 711	—	—	11 711	242	463
Irish potatoes	farms— 540	37	317	—	—	317	19	9
	acres— 110 686	4 288	88 816	—	—	88 816	459	267
	hundredweight— 47 099 136	770 661	39 400 719	—	—	39 400 719	95 015	85 996
Irrigated	farms— 482	26	301	—	—	301	10	6
	acres— 107 872	4 028	86 657	—	—	86 657	410	218
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	70	4	3	—	—	3	5	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	31	4	6	—	—	6	7	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	42	8	16	—	—	16	4	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	141	10	91	—	—	91	1	2
100.0 acres or more	256	11	201	—	—	201	2	1
Sugar beets for sugar	farms— 514	52	239	—	—	239	10	2
	acres— 64 409	4 538	36 827	—	—	36 827	807	(D)
	tons— 1 647 864	114 320	929 839	—	—	929 839	23 812	(D)
Irrigated	farms— 514	52	239	—	—	239	10	2
	acres— 64 409	4 538	36 827	—	—	36 827	807	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms— 15 832	1 701	3 175	—	—	3 175	166	540
	acres— 825 516	107 070	237 906	—	—	237 906	8 696	8 831
	tons, dry— 2 638 818	303 571	962 249	—	—	962 249	35 487	35 597
Irrigated	farms— 6 352	555	1 750	—	—	1 750	97	356
	acres— 402 798	40 181	169 180	—	—	169 180	5 476	7 327
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8 342	675	1 231	—	—	1 231	103	456
25 to 99 acres	5 132	706	1 213	—	—	1 213	43	73
100 to 499 acres	2 259	305	694	—	—	694	18	11
500 acres or more	99	15	37	—	—	37	2	—
Alfalfa hay	farms— 8 304	1 165	2 487	—	—	2 487	82	366
	acres— 491 249	75 205	196 286	—	—	196 286	5 230	7 245
	tons, dry— 1 870 848	253 020	871 041	—	—	871 041	27 652	32 516
Irrigated	farms— 5 006	497	1 620	—	—	1 620	73	310
	acres— 324 808	35 684	156 794	—	—	156 794	4 948	6 635
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms— 2 201	128	171	—	—	171	1 041	182
	acres— 168 651	22 986	17 831	—	—	17 831	83 675	4 449
Irrigated	farms— 1 518	67	156	—	—	156	664	148
	acres— 80 444	5 070	16 342	—	—	16 342	35 278	2 938
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	580	17	21	—	—	21	226	64
5.0 to 24.9 acres	555	16	36	—	—	36	339	71
25.0 to 99.9 acres	636	32	61	—	—	61	300	38
100.0 acres or more	430	63	53	—	—	53	176	9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Chickens 3 months old or older sold ----- farms.....	2	4	200	106	9	204	42	15
number.....	(D)	(D)	8 049	4 964	4 718	4 633 462	881	1 049
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ----- farms.....	1	2	126	55	1	116	52	8
number.....	(D)	(D)	25 168	8 709	(D)	15 749 788	1 987	635
Farms with —								
1 to 1,999 ----- farms.....	—	2	124	54	1	12	52	8
2,000 to 59,999 ----- farms.....	1	—	2	1	—	39	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 ----- farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
100,000 or more ----- farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding ----- farms.....	—	2	246	156	5	7	3	2
number.....	—	(D)	593	315	7	8 016	3	(D)
Turkeys sold ----- farms.....	—	1	88	20	3	8	1	5
number.....	—	(D)	1 458	185	29	28 189	(D)	26

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes ----- farms.....	5	203	289	185	395	5	3	11
acres.....	145	17 170	19 198	10 200	21 402	613	4	439
For grain or seed ----- farms.....	4	134	120	60	13	—	—	2
acres.....	(D)	11 146	8 190	4 240	542	—	—	(D)
bushels.....	(D)	1 332 378	940 232	449 902	41 251	—	—	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms.....	4	132	114	56	11	—	—	2
acres.....	(D)	11 121	8 004	4 065	494	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms.....	2	30	67	25	7	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres ----- farms.....	2	70	35	25	5	—	—	1
100 to 499 acres ----- farms.....	—	32	15	9	1	—	—	—
500 acres or more ----- farms.....	—	2	3	1	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain ----- farms.....	15	445	538	412	60	7	2	14
acres.....	969	57 012	96 449	54 743	3 428	(D)	(D)	2 419
bushels.....	54 275	3 905 243	2 937 076	1 806 983	174 315	(D)	(D)	95 862
Irrigated ----- farms.....	9	359	190	143	20	3	2	3
acres.....	639	37 882	14 391	8 110	772	(D)	(D)	215
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms.....	7	71	196	153	14	3	2	4
25 to 99 acres ----- farms.....	2	231	173	134	37	2	—	3
100 to 499 acres ----- farms.....	6	120	130	96	9	2	—	6
500 acres or more ----- farms.....	—	23	39	29	—	—	—	1
Barley for grain ----- farms.....	15	233	484	339	93	6	7	19
acres.....	405	13 821	21 025	14 611	5 162	200	56	932
bushels.....	24 500	1 043 189	1 110 152	740 968	289 192	12 515	3 428	68 096
Irrigated ----- farms.....	1	151	157	114	31	2	5	4
acres.....	(D)	7 600	6 785	4 733	1 077	(D)	(D)	415
Dry field and seed beans ----- farms.....	1	86	15	11	1	—	—	—
acres.....	(D)	5 610	668	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
100-lb bags.....	(D)	109 130	10 803	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated ----- farms.....	1	86	15	11	1	—	—	—
acres.....	(D)	5 610	668	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Irish potatoes ----- farms.....	4	73	55	22	4	1	20	1
acres.....	37	12 260	4 121	668	416	(D)	(D)	(D)
hundredweight.....	8 440	5 140 276	1 397 189	120 291	193 880	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms.....	4	68	44	12	2	1	20	—
acres.....	37	11 975	4 109	657	(D)	(D)	4	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres ----- farms.....	2	2	30	8	1	—	20	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres ----- farms.....	1	4	6	3	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms.....	—	9	2	2	—	1	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms.....	1	25	10	7	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more ----- farms.....	—	33	7	2	1	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar ----- farms.....	—	188	19	11	1	1	—	2
acres.....	—	18 631	2 520	937	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
tons.....	—	483 529	66 502	25 964	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms.....	—	188	19	11	1	1	—	2
acres.....	—	18 631	2 520	937	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms.....	76	1 269	6 917	5 529	1 287	146	442	113
acres.....	1 766	62 677	258 134	220 223	126 555	2 578	5 988	5 315
tons, dry.....	4 778	231 784	620 442	517 020	411 769	8 176	10 772	14 193
Irrigated ----- farms.....	18	572	2 238	1 807	562	52	105	47
acres.....	627	43 151	91 160	76 403	41 777	821	1 242	1 856
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms.....	63	670	4 387	3 327	178	122	395	62
25 to 99 acres ----- farms.....	8	427	1 915	1 659	647	22	42	36
100 to 499 acres ----- farms.....	5	166	587	520	451	2	5	15
500 acres or more ----- farms.....	—	6	28	23	11	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms.....	18	794	2 770	2 199	331	16	203	72
acres.....	660	49 689	123 128	102 390	27 626	241	2 748	3 191
tons, dry.....	3 341	198 882	375 350	303 793	93 026	831	5 740	9 449
Irrigated ----- farms.....	11	515	1 669	1 335	175	6	89	41
acres.....	581	37 662	68 374	55 646	11 611	118	1 070	1 331
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms.....	88	271	179	92	85	9	25	22
acres.....	1 556	24 511	3 049	2 174	9 030	271	17	1 278
Irrigated ----- farms.....	66	231	125	62	24	6	22	9
acres.....	191	17 620	1 690	1 287	767	189	7	352
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms.....	67	22	123	56	2	4	24	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms.....	5	50	19	12	15	—	1	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms.....	11	120	30	18	35	5	—	4
100.0 acres or more ----- farms.....	5	79	7	6	33	—	—	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.**

All Vegetables Harvested—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Green peas excluding cowpeas.....farms.....	568	70	21	—	—	21	260	12
.....acres.....	81 652	19 917	3 676	—	—	3 676	40 858	666
Irrigated.....farms.....	134	12	11	—	—	11	33	6
.....acres.....	9 862	2 092	2 320	—	—	2 320	3 869	168
Sweet corn.....farms.....	915	37	87	—	—	87	332	66
.....acres.....	43 475	1 626	10 772	—	—	10 772	14 195	1 267
Irrigated.....farms.....	629	35	82	—	—	82	172	40
.....acres.....	33 981	1 546	10 727	—	—	10 727	8 438	518
Land in orchards.....farms.....	7 403	77	268	—	—	268	90	5 776
.....acres.....	179 621	888	5 031	—	—	5 031	744	167 281
Irrigated.....farms.....	6 360	59	206	—	—	206	83	5 418
.....acres.....	172 251	736	4 836	—	—	4 836	716	161 737
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	2 606	36	126	—	—	126	55	1 372
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	2 794	31	94	—	—	94	29	2 514
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1 699	9	38	—	—	38	5	1 603
100.0 acres or more.....	304	1	10	—	—	10	1	287
Apples.....farms.....	5 621	46	160	—	—	160	50	4 458
.....total acres.....	115 108	428	1 496	—	—	1 496	123	110 453
.....pounds.....	2 154 641 278	2 728 888	8 443 084	—	—	8 443 084	368 450	2 123 857 989
Cherries.....farms.....	2 239	20	71	—	—	71	38	1 605
.....total acres.....	13 601	43	220	—	—	220	68	12 758
.....pounds.....	109 467 415	110 212	1 014 360	—	—	1 014 360	347 916	105 377 599
Grapes (see text).....farms.....	1 121	16	95	—	—	95	36	716
.....total acres.....	21 931	151	3 114	—	—	3 114	481	16 644
.....pounds.....	332 374 071	1 332 130	39 972 767	—	—	39 972 767	5 763 250	263 845 305

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.**

All Vegetables Harvested—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Green peas excluding cowpeas.....farms.....	16	46	42	12	68	2	20	11
.....acres.....	1 218	6 651	938	633	6 875	(D)	(D)	810
Irrigated.....farms.....	1	14	30	5	3	1	20	3
.....acres.....	(D)	1 258	63	17	78	(D)	(D)	11
Sweet corn.....farms.....	62	153	131	70	31	6	3	7
.....acres.....	189	11 432	1 771	1 412	1 893	107	8	217
Irrigated.....farms.....	55	134	89	45	14	4	1	3
.....acres.....	92	10 596	1 299	1 145	554	(D)	(D)	146
Land in orchards.....farms.....	85	315	672	459	27	19	62	12
.....acres.....	542	2 646	1 889	1 111	184	165	178	71
Irrigated.....farms.....	72	206	266	183	14	4	23	9
.....acres.....	509	2 326	1 109	584	81	60	75	66
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	75	248	597	401	21	14	52	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	5	37	67	53	3	3	10	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	4	27	7	5	3	2	—	1
100.0 acres or more.....	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Apples.....farms.....	68	268	482	318	14	15	52	8
.....total acres.....	372	1 003	1 016	578	27	66	116	9
.....pounds.....	1 189 787	11 011 310	6 468 428	1 275 090	3 900	475 090	62 720	31 632
Cherries.....farms.....	50	236	180	116	9	7	18	5
.....total acres.....	10	248	203	111	9	9	29	4
.....pounds.....	8 089	1 947 690	546 604	290 031	64 255	24 040	17 450	9 200
Grapes (see text).....farms.....	13	47	165	139	10	8	10	5
.....total acres.....	101	1 011	256	150	70	53	2	49
.....pounds.....	1 155 010	14 253 506	2 849 923	1 087 793	1 110 174	932 412	2 594	1 157 000

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.