

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	20 506	818	3 151	1 771	2 517	3 274
	percent	100.0	3.9	15.3	8.6	12.2	15.9
Land in farms	acres	3 851 878	3 246	97 971	103 814	210 778	382 322
Average size of farm	acres	188	4	31	59	84	117
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	20 506	833	2 982	1 657	2 632	3 394
	\$1,000	2 299 014	45 937	156 082	85 536	173 808	273 205
Average per farm	dollars	112 114	55 146	52 341	51 620	66 036	80 496
Average per acre	dollars	590	14 404	1 668	880	790	689
Farms by value of land and buildings:							
\$1 to \$19,999		1 458	199	491	236	199	242
\$20,000 to \$39,999		3 855	232	928	480	616	749
\$40,000 to \$69,999		5 467	157	874	647	943	1 056
\$70,000 to \$99,999		3 033	40	380	160	441	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999		2 638	156	142	83	282	517
\$150,000 to \$199,999		1 306	27	112	22	88	130
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2 113	22	54	23	34	197
\$500,000 to \$999,999		502	-	1	6	29	23
\$1,000,000 or more		134	-	-	-	-	5
Owned and rented land by operator:							
Land owned	farms	19 425	674	2 996	1 706	2 419	3 130
	acres	3 217 109	14 836	97 325	97 247	199 713	345 825
Land rented or leased from others	farms	4 811	183	568	282	375	606
	acres	713 606	1 123	11 565	10 129	18 518	43 030
Land rented or leased to others	farms	940	93	150	81	111	121
	acres	78 837	12 713	10 919	3 562	7 453	6 533
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE							
Total cropland	farms	19 705	573	2 960	1 723	2 460	3 195
	acres	1 508 739	1 593	60 015	55 545	107 225	174 960
Harvested cropland	farms	18 542	539	2 702	1 608	2 324	3 031
	acres	600 707	1 179	27 678	24 498	43 077	68 816
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres		15 395	539	2 702	1 571	2 235	2 771
50 to 99 acres		2 164	-	-	37	89	235
100 to 199 acres		689	-	-	-	-	25
200 to 499 acres		261	-	-	-	-	-
500 to 999 acres		26	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		6	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more		1	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only	farms	12 311	94	1 791	1 054	1 569	2 027
	acres	812 519	270	28 135	26 824	53 617	94 100
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	864	6	104	85	102	159
	acres	17 068	14	519	629	1 713	2 716
On which all crops failed	farms	331	13	38	32	30	40
	acres	3 640	13	240	205	225	331
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	416	-	45	32	70	76
	acres	5 461	-	104	112	458	374
Idle	farms	2 165	42	318	215	335	378
	acres	69 344	117	3 339	3 277	8 135	8 623
Total woodland							
	farms	15 716	52	1 625	1 347	2 048	2 773
	acres	1 546 628	171	20 552	32 225	73 788	139 943
Woodland pastured	farms	9 397	28	894	768	1 168	1 708
	acres	571 696	99	10 107	14 324	31 482	58 158
Woodland not pastured	farms	10 468	26	920	826	1 303	1 741
	acres	974 932	72	10 445	17 901	42 306	81 785
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured							
	farms	6 152	103	617	402	583	1 035
	acres	624 025	667	8 957	9 789	19 470	49 095
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.							
	farms	13 743	425	2 172	1 175	1 661	2 300
	acres	172 486	815	8 447	6 255	10 295	18 324
Pastureland, all types							
	farms	17 948	215	2 491	1 520	2 216	3 032
	acres	2 008 240	1 036	47 199	50 937	104 569	201 353
Irrigated land							
	farms	115	25	23	7	8	16
	acres	1 234	31	195	22	39	201
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	102	25	20	7	6	11
	acres	1 039	31	169	21	33	71
Pastureland irrigated	farms	7	-	3	-	-	3
	acres	124	-	26	-	-	96
Other land irrigated	farms	8	-	-	1	2	3
	acres	71	-	-	1	6	34
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978							
	farms	357	-	22	16	24	38
	acres	4 528	-	138	132	220	536
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All operators	number	20 506	818	3 151	1 771	2 517	3 274
Full owners	number	15 716	639	2 586	1 489	2 142	2 672
Part owners	number	3 676	35	384	217	275	455
Tenants	number	1 114	144	181	65	100	147
White	number	20 441	814	3 146	1 759	2 513	3 259
Full owners	number	15 669	636	2 584	1 482	2 138	2 661
Part owners	number	3 664	35	382	212	275	453
Tenants	number	1 108	143	180	65	100	145
Black and other races	number	65	4	5	12	4	15
Full owners	number	47	3	2	7	4	11
Part owners	number	12	-	2	5	-	2
Tenants	number	6	1	1	-	-	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	2 266	1 534	1 143	2 691	1 041	242	58
	percent	11.0	7.4	5.5	13.1	5.0	1.1	0.2
Land in farms	acres	357 558	304 102	272 724	937 812	694 623	315 827	171 101
Average size of farm	acres	158	198	239	348	667	1 305	2 950
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	2 179	1 536	1 190	2 731	1 072	242	58
	\$1,000	186 675	194 704	136 512	468 258	364 022	142 503	71 771
Average per farm	dollars	85 670	126 760	114 716	171 460	339 573	588 853	1 237 439
Average per acre	dollars	543	640	479	493	506	451	419
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		79	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999		401	165	131	147	6	—	—
\$40,000 to \$69,999		618	417	272	432	51	—	—
\$70,000 to \$99,999		522	302	244	424	39	6	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999		242	289	280	506	132	9	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999		162	137	89	381	138	20	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999		143	180	154	725	477	92	12
\$500,000 to \$999,999		11	13	20	105	191	81	22
\$1,000,000 or more		1	21	—	11	38	34	24
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	2 161	1 426	1 101	2 534	982	240	56
	acres	321 642	263 468	234 403	755 754	529 090	235 711	122 095
Land rented or leased from others	farms	450	395	328	957	498	134	35
	acres	42 438	45 578	41 640	191 661	174 471	82 843	50 610
Land rented or leased to others	farms	90	65	52	106	56	11	4
	acres	6 522	4 944	3 319	9 603	8 938	2 727	1 604
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	2 215	1 494	1 131	2 631	1 029	236	58
	acres	159 244	125 137	107 786	370 675	241 020	78 379	27 160
Harvested cropland	farms	2 021	1 419	1 096	2 511	1 000	233	58
	acres	54 190	47 033	41 299	134 526	96 449	42 012	19 950
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		1 772	1 165	822	1 475	310	31	2
50 to 99 acres		226	202	227	707	376	55	10
100 to 199 acres		23	50	38	257	201	84	11
200 to 499 acres		—	2	9	72	104	48	26
500 to 999 acres		—	—	—	—	9	12	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres		—	—	—	—	—	3	3
2,000 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	1 482	982	745	1 749	677	122	19
	acres	95 840	70 505	60 329	213 001	133 292	32 194	4 412
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	93	62	54	135	49	13	2
	acres	1 615	1 579	1 541	2 907	2 118	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	51	51	15	38	18	4	1
	acres	533	472	174	922	405	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	50	28	22	66	20	7	—
	acres	527	377	208	1 732	1 088	481	—
Idle	farms	229	137	114	268	107	17	5
	acres	6 539	5 171	4 235	17 587	7 668	2 938	1 715
Total woodland								
	farms	1 878	1 321	1 029	2 412	966	217	48
	acres	136 135	119 640	117 958	405 848	303 635	131 229	65 504
Woodland pastured	farms	1 128	830	636	1 472	595	142	28
	acres	56 656	47 599	41 421	138 724	104 027	50 691	18 408
Woodland not pastured	farms	1 253	937	773	1 763	727	159	40
	acres	79 479	72 041	76 537	267 124	199 608	80 538	47 096
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	748	553	430	994	481	163	43
	acres	46 361	45 915	36 195	122 416	126 363	90 800	67 997
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	1 553	1 003	788	1 783	686	158	39
	acres	15 818	13 410	10 785	38 873	23 605	15 419	10 440
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	2 124	1 448	1 083	2 512	1 016	238	53
	acres	198 857	164 019	137 945	474 141	363 682	173 685	90 817
Irrigated land	farms	9	7	5	7	3	3	2
	acres	51	65	25	98	84	297	126
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	8	6	5	6	3	3	2
	acres	36	50	25	96	84	297	126
Pastureland irrigated	farms	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	acres	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other land irrigated	farms	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	34	33	25	89	58	15	3
	acres	324	327	342	984	978	416	131
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	2 266	1 534	1 143	2 691	1 041	242	58
Full owners	number	1 817	1 140	815	1 738	547	108	23
Part owners	number	344	286	285	796	434	132	33
Tenants	number	105	108	43	157	60	2	2
White	number	2 262	1 533	1 130	2 687	1 038	242	58
Full owners	number	1 815	1 139	802	1 737	544	108	23
Part owners	number	343	286	285	794	434	132	33
Tenants	number	104	108	43	156	60	2	2
Black and other races	number	4	1	13	4	3	—	—
Full owners	number	2	1	13	1	3	—	—
Part owners	number	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tenants	number	1	—	—	1	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION						
Individual or family..... farms.....	19 005	765	2 998	1 667	2 378	3 086
..... acres.....	3 385 823	3 113	93 108	97 527	199 427	360 119
Partnership..... farms.....	1 289	41	112	96	129	167
..... acres.....	358 953	108	3 438	5 823	10 522	19 811
Corporations:						
Family held..... farms.....	125	11	9	6	6	8
..... acres.....	77 349	24	194	347	525	941
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	4	1	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	121	10	9	6	6	8
Other than family held..... farms.....	15	1	—	—	1	—
..... acres.....	16 587	1	—	—	75	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	12	1	—	—	1	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	72	—	32	2	3	13
..... acres.....	13 166	—	1 231	117	229	1 451
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated.....	15 549	571	2 373	1 337	1 957	2 518
Not on farm operated.....	2 755	116	407	232	309	428
Operators by age group:						
Under 25 years.....	271	25	72	20	15	27
25 to 34 years.....	2 064	206	309	203	227	340
35 to 44 years.....	3 952	142	826	386	485	610
45 to 54 years.....	4 591	121	641	380	591	687
55 to 64 years.....	4 773	131	641	392	585	780
65 years and over.....	4 855	193	662	390	614	830
Average age.....	53.0	48.7	51.3	51.7	53.4	53.5
Operators by sex:						
Male.....	18 950	761	2 912	1 614	2 317	3 015
Female.....	1 556	57	239	157	200	259
Operators of Spanish origin.....	65	—	10	6	2	8
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming.....	7 636	200	765	512	866	1 114
Other.....	12 870	618	2 386	1 259	1 651	2 160
Operators reporting days of work off farm:						
None.....	6 600	237	863	507	731	1 050
1 to 99 days.....	1 639	63	184	130	180	225
100 to 199 days.....	1 663	54	177	127	210	262
200 days or more.....	9 921	440	1 852	963	1 311	1 622
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres.....	818	818	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 acres.....	3 151	—	3 151	—	—	—
50 to 69 acres.....	1 771	—	—	1 771	—	—
70 to 99 acres.....	2 517	—	—	—	2 517	—
100 to 139 acres.....	3 274	—	—	—	—	3 274
140 to 179 acres.....	2 266	—	—	—	—	—
180 to 219 acres.....	1 534	—	—	—	—	—
220 to 259 acres.....	1 143	—	—	—	—	—
260 to 499 acres.....	2 691	—	—	—	—	—
500 to 999 acres.....	1 041	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	242	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	58	—	—	—	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)						
Cash grain farms (011).....	368	5	93	41	42	42
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	2 854	195	508	297	400	542
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	989	174	196	135	126	177
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 865	21	312	162	274	365
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	158	42	38	12	27	15
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	326	48	70	24	36	45
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	196	77	55	5	27	13
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	971	2	272	124	143	143
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	14 111	360	1 940	1 160	1 737	2 281
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	11 707	252	1 539	965	1 455	1 914
Dairy farms (024).....	665	2	22	14	41	64
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	388	46	63	37	24	48
Animal specialty farms (027).....	272	39	59	43	23	46
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	197	2	31	14	17	35
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD						
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	20 506	818	3 151	1 771	2 517	3 274
..... \$1,000.....	198 411	6 123	12 347	6 831	9 288	14 365
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:						
\$500,000 or more.....	24	—	2	1	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	116	5	8	4	3	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	210	7	4	3	5	7
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	502	21	14	8	12	36
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	653	20	30	7	29	40
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 238	31	59	33	65	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 647	66	198	174	248	347
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4 164	109	422	339	561	770
Less than \$2,500.....	10 952	559	2 414	1 202	1 594	1 940

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]					1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more	
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres			
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	2 129	1 427	1 044	2 421	876	178	36	
Partnership	336 166	282 812	249 071	842 286	583 258	233 192	105 744	
Corporations:	131	93	91	239	136	44	10	
Family held	20 510	18 540	21 771	84 836	90 443	57 384	25 767	
Other than family held	4	10	5	19	21	17	9	
More than 10 stockholders	583	1 961	1 159	6 429	15 194	21 346	28 646	
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1	10	5	18	21	16	8	
	143	—	—	5	3	1	3	
	1	—	—	1 706	(D)	(D)	10 944	
	143	—	—	1	—	1	—	
	1	—	—	4	3	—	3	
	1	—	—	7	5	2	—	
	156	789	723	2 555	(D)	(D)	—	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	1 730	1 100	876	2 053	809	191	34	
Not on farm operated	314	231	145	372	143	38	20	
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	21	12	23	37	19	—	—	
25 to 34 years	198	133	89	238	101	16	4	
35 to 44 years	335	273	213	461	173	35	13	
45 to 54 years	564	352	266	643	275	61	10	
55 to 64 years	599	352	291	668	249	67	18	
65 years and over	549	412	261	644	224	63	13	
Average age	54.4	54.4	53.4	53.6	52.9	55.9	55.1	
Operators by sex:								
Male	2 059	1 441	1 071	2 494	977	232	57	
Female	207	93	72	197	64	10	1	
Operators of Spanish origin	5	2	3	29	—	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	848	654	503	1 341	620	173	40	
Other	1 418	880	640	1 350	421	69	18	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	764	499	407	983	418	107	34	
1 to 99 days	143	127	113	305	125	36	8	
100 to 199 days	193	151	114	242	102	27	4	
200 days or more	1 102	691	473	1 049	348	58	12	
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 to 49 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50 to 69 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
70 to 99 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100 to 139 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
140 to 179 acres	2 266	—	—	—	—	—	—	
180 to 219 acres	—	1 534	—	—	—	—	—	
220 to 259 acres	—	—	1 143	—	—	—	—	
260 to 499 acres	—	—	—	2 691	—	—	—	
500 to 999 acres	—	—	—	—	1 041	—	—	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	
2,000 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	30	23	18	36	31	5	2	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	286	152	133	265	66	9	1	
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132)	75	36	23	42	4	1	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	211	116	110	223	62	8	1	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	4	5	3	9	2	—	1	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	23	11	10	36	14	5	4	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	7	1	5	5	1	—	—	
General farms, primarily crop (019)	96	50	31	85	22	2	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	1 676	1 160	862	1 941	762	188	44	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	1 416	993	743	1 598	647	151	34	
Dairy farms (024)	78	64	50	204	104	20	2	
Poultry and egg farms (025)	23	23	18	68	25	10	3	
Animal specialty farms (027)	16	18	7	14	7	—	—	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	27	27	6	28	7	3	—	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	2 266	1 534	1 143	2 691	1 041	242	58	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:	\$1,000...	13 206	12 302	10 345	45 927	35 272	19 721	12 684
\$500,000 or more	1	—	—	4	3	7	6	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5	7	3	23	37	12	6	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	7	8	14	63	59	21	12	
\$40,000 to \$99,999	31	40	26	149	96	49	20	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	63	43	50	185	134	50	2	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	89	115	113	334	214	46	8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	313	261	224	559	227	28	2	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	538	373	298	599	134	19	2	
Less than \$2,500	1 219	687	415	775	137	10	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.						
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.						
Grain	1 390	19	144	87	123	172
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6 012	9	185	161	228	340
farms	27					
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000					
farms	1 897					
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	30		2			2
farms	\$1,000		(2)			1
Cotton and cottonseed	246					
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					
farms						
Commodity Credit Corporation loans						
farms						
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000					
farms						
Tobacco	1 324	174	237	168	169	230
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 811	412	384	319	335	434
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					
farms						
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	3 252	22	479	256	413	613
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 046	23	610	416	726	1 073
farms	4					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					
farms	239					
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	421	47	74	43	60	52
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	835	55	138	40	97	23
farms	2					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					
farms	(D)					
Fruits, nuts, and berries	393	16	64	38	75	44
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	22 341	23	291	294	867	960
farms	76		2	3	9	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000		(D)	(D)	673	826
farms	21 048		63	9	28	18
Nursery and greenhouse products	232	80	63	9	28	18
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6 910	1 857	2 495	147	181	294
farms	26	10	5	1		4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					
farms	5 535	1 280	2 094	(D)		256
Other crops	298	2	33	23	62	55
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	276	2	19	23	38	26
farms	1					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000	(D)				
Poultry and poultry products	1 306	64	200	110	143	216
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	35 194	2 433	3 762	2 247	1 186	1 954
farms	163	20	18	8	6	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					
farms	33 020	2 187	3 304	2 140	965	1 610
Dairy products	897	5	36	44	71	96
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	34 531	61	186	173	504	1 577
farms	291		1	1		12
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000		(D)	(D)		(D)
farms	27 608					
Cattle and calves	15 128	295	1 855	1 216	1 829	2 458
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	70 892	836	3 344	2 561	4 464	6 598
farms	181	1			4	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000	(D)			(D)	157
Hogs and pigs	1 931	96	298	164	182	255
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 538	110	472	211	237	473
farms	18		1			1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000		(D)			(D)
farms	1 525					
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2 326	33	169	143	210	289
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 547	39	145	126	236	411
farms	4					1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000					(D)
farms	212					
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1 196	93	201	104	158	224
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 477	265	317	113	189	203
farms	5	1	1		1	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000	(D)	(D)		(D)	(D)
farms	296					
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹						
Livestock and poultry purchased	7 644	277	1 021	542	920	1 127
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	24 876	605	1 127	1 042	1 109	2 034
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999	6 649	246	999	484	871	1 019
\$5,000 to \$19,999	731	25	14	53	42	92
\$20,000 to \$49,999	199	6	6	4	6	15
\$50,000 or more	65		2	1	1	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	14 869	506	2 041	1 176	1 843	2 397
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	41 666	1 497	3 150	1 920	1 967	2 899
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999	13 901	479	1 995	1 159	1 794	2 337
\$5,000 to \$19,999	605	10	15	8	42	39
\$20,000 to \$49,999	213	7	21	3		14
\$50,000 or more	150	10	10	6	7	7
Commercially mixed formula feeds	4 864	163	755	347	592	735
farms	tons					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	180 902	7 565	14 473	8 840	6 702	10 155
farms	\$1,000					
Sales of \$40,000 or more	30 912	1 263	2 533	1 554	1 167	1 851
Farms by tons purchased:						
1 to 99 tons	4 510	145	722	338	575	723
100 to 499 tons	265	13	25	3	14	5
500 tons or more	89	5	8	6	3	7
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999	4 194	138	721	332	566	695
\$5,000 to \$19,999	377	8	4	6	20	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999	157	7	20	3		13
\$50,000 or more	136	10	10	6	6	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]					1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.							
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.							
Grain	144	114	103	254	154	60	16
farms	144	114	103	254	154	60	16
\$1,000	350	328	298	1 199	1 532	1 116	267
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	4	12	7	3
farms	—	—	(D)	(D)	670	754	174
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	3	4	—	12	4	1	2
farms	3	4	—	12	4	1	2
\$1,000	1	1	—	86	55	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	116	62	45	102	19	2	—
farms	116	62	45	102	19	2	—
\$1,000	243	137	105	353	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	394	234	214	427	155	38	7
farms	394	234	214	427	155	38	7
\$1,000	776	539	548	1 300	697	188	150
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	—	—	—	1	1	1
farms	1	—	—	—	1	1	1
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	27	24	20	56	12	4	2
farms	27	24	20	56	12	4	2
\$1,000	48	44	17	221	66	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
farms	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	29	22	13	53	25	10	4
farms	29	22	13	53	25	10	4
\$1,000	521	716	552	4 281	3 585	4 770	5 481
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4	4	4	19	12	6	4
farms	4	4	4	19	12	6	4
\$1,000	382	645	483	4 084	3 463	4 737	5 481
Nursery and greenhouse products	10	2	9	11	2	—	—
farms	10	2	9	11	2	—	—
\$1,000	166	(D)	(D)	1 559	5	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	1	1	3	—	—	—
farms	1	1	1	3	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 509	—	—	—
Other crops	25	21	19	30	24	3	1
farms	25	21	19	30	24	3	1
\$1,000	18	(D)	(D)	93	21	(2)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	146	95	68	178	62	18	6
farms	146	95	68	178	62	18	6
\$1,000	2 672	2 395	1 487	7 673	4 516	3 277	1 592
Sales of \$40,000 or more	12	14	8	31	24	10	3
farms	12	14	8	31	24	10	3
\$1,000	2 484	2 321	1 328	7 366	4 484	3 262	1 569
Dairy products	99	86	72	241	118	26	3
farms	99	86	72	241	118	26	3
\$1,000	2 011	2 141	2 280	11 486	10 549	3 144	420
Sales of \$40,000 or more	14	22	23	115	82	18	3
farms	14	22	23	115	82	18	3
\$1,000	900	1 394	1 760	9 210	9 945	3 040	420
Cattle and calves	1 816	1 260	958	2 232	931	224	54
farms	1 816	1 260	958	2 232	931	224	54
\$1,000	5 531	5 164	4 310	15 367	12 544	5 983	4 191
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4	6	3	28	54	48	30
farms	4	6	3	28	54	48	30
\$1,000	208	336	184	2 432	3 888	3 367	3 794
Hogs and pigs	192	125	110	291	147	58	13
farms	192	125	110	291	147	58	13
\$1,000	476	330	235	1 255	783	682	274
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	2	—	2	3	5	2
farms	2	2	—	2	3	5	2
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	194	318	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	237	192	169	511	263	84	26
farms	237	192	169	511	263	84	26
\$1,000	320	363	304	1 033	833	507	231
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
farms	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	101	77	53	120	51	11	3
farms	101	77	53	120	51	11	3
\$1,000	74	81	33	106	74	21	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹							
Livestock and poultry purchased	834	591	514	1 052	577	150	39
farms	834	591	514	1 052	577	150	39
\$1,000	1 729	1 668	992	4 998	4 715	2 440	2 416
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	753	514	458	841	376	77	11
\$5,000 to \$19,999	68	57	51	146	136	39	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	10	17	5	52	48	21	9
\$50,000 or more	3	3	—	13	17	13	11
Feed for livestock and poultry	1 539	1 181	873	2 106	935	221	51
farms	1 539	1 181	873	2 106	935	221	51
\$1,000	3 287	3 051	2 147	10 083	6 660	3 323	1 681
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	1 450	1 090	798	1 862	768	145	24
\$5,000 to \$19,999	66	62	53	153	93	46	18
\$20,000 to \$49,999	14	19	15	59	39	17	5
\$50,000 or more	9	10	7	32	35	13	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	475	319	292	675	394	89	28
farms	475	319	292	675	394	89	28
tons	14 214	13 759	9 293	44 939	29 518	14 055	7 389
\$1,000	2 429	2 147	1 554	7 565	5 044	2 445	1 361
Farms by tons purchased:							
1 to 99 tons	448	288	269	585	326	66	25
100 to 499 tons	20	25	20	70	53	17	—
500 tons or more	7	6	3	20	15	6	—
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	411	248	233	500	282	51	17
\$5,000 to \$19,999	45	45	41	111	52	17	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	10	19	12	34	29	10	—
\$50,000 or more	9	7	6	30	31	11	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.						
Animal health costs.....farms.....	10 634	328	1 247	644	1 204	1 558
.....\$1,000.....	1 928	31	87	59	94	211
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$499.....	9 897	317	1 236	638	1 183	1 521
\$500 to \$999.....	390	8	8	3	10	3
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	280	3	3	2	11	25
\$3,000 or more.....	67	—	—	1	—	9
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	8 261	350	1 106	549	1 054	1 110
.....\$1,000.....	3 555	262	634	100	129	329
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$999.....	7 697	327	1 092	546	1 046	1 075
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	495	12	9	2	7	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	44	2	2	—	—	9
\$10,000 or more.....	25	9	3	1	1	3
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	12 040	405	1 503	944	1 494	1 951
.....\$1,000.....	9 358	49	344	271	494	789
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 328	403	1 501	943	1 485	1 918
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	586	2	1	1	9	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	85	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	41	—	1	—	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	8 693	332	948	603	938	1 381
.....\$1,000.....	4 640	26	173	90	201	350
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	8 425	332	944	601	928	1 359
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	206	—	3	2	10	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	—	1	—	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	20 240	822	2 932	1 626	2 591	3 353
.....\$1,000.....	14 035	522	1 138	579	911	1 326
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	19 329	791	2 910	1 614	2 565	3 316
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	794	22	15	11	25	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	86	7	4	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	31	2	3	—	—	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	20 228	822	2 925	1 626	2 586	3 353
.....\$1,000.....	10 954	397	937	455	720	1 041
Gasoline.....farms.....	18 513	776	2 605	1 479	2 327	2 994
.....\$1,000.....	6 503	194	426	292	466	700
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	7 391	221	765	497	826	1 127
.....\$1,000.....	1 987	26	77	58	102	148
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	643	29	43	45	75	108
.....\$1,000.....	603	33	41	27	39	43
Fuel oil.....farms.....	802	21	73	33	69	146
.....\$1,000.....	322	47	25	6	21	21
Natural gas.....farms.....	746	63	73	93	42	128
.....\$1,000.....	552	57	292	22	9	14
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	20 228	822	2 925	1 626	2 586	3 353
.....\$1,000.....	988	39	77	50	83	115
Electricity.....farms.....	9 057	243	847	610	948	1 393
.....\$1,000.....	2 728	94	170	87	154	254
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 406	27	146	119	207	161
.....\$1,000.....	353	32	31	36	37	31
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	6 353	177	522	417	537	963
.....\$1,000.....	16 288	475	657	349	360	793
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999.....	5 828	160	514	410	529	942
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	400	13	5	4	3	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	83	2	1	3	5	4
\$50,000 or more.....	42	2	2	—	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:						
150 days or more.....farms.....	1 152	53	18	22	28	72
.....workers.....	2 393	90	71	38	57	113
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	5 840	152	514	403	521	916
.....workers.....	20 222	604	1 346	1 285	1 404	2 595
Contract labor.....farms.....	627	30	75	31	62	57
.....\$1,000.....	2 153	14	52	56	67	108
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	548	29	70	25	59	51
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	47	1	5	5	1	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	—	—	1	1	2
\$20,000 or more.....	22	—	—	—	1	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	4 007	117	483	227	472	641
.....\$1,000.....	1 991	39	139	113	181	239
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 874	117	474	220	460	626
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	125	—	8	7	11	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	—	1	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME						
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1 113	33	103	137	105	144
.....\$1,000.....	948	48	50	48	63	117
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 606	135	274	148	236	231
.....\$1,000.....	2 208	82	312	115	243	273

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.							
Animal health costs.....farms.....	1 138	939	674	1 788	852	208	54
.....\$1,000.....	136	142	108	459	372	163	67
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$499.....	1 102	875	631	1 596	656	116	26
\$500 to \$999.....	24	45	18	96	116	54	5
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	11	17	23	83	59	28	15
\$3,000 or more.....	1	2	2	13	21	10	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	778	631	508	1 296	660	170	49
.....\$1,000.....	143	169	143	767	527	258	91
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999.....	762	594	486	1 129	513	105	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	15	36	21	161	134	55	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1	1	—	4	12	6	7
\$10,000 or more.....	—	—	1	2	1	4	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	1 219	908	746	1 752	856	210	52
.....\$1,000.....	584	591	471	2 231	2 139	934	462
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 196	865	713	1 528	635	128	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	22	42	31	197	170	58	20
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	1	2	19	35	15	12
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	8	16	9	7
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	917	692	569	1 368	726	175	44
.....\$1,000.....	263	225	210	985	1 045	656	416
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	902	685	557	1 286	658	144	29
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	4	9	68	51	19	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	2	2	9	11	5	3
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	1	5	6	7	3
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	2 140	1 530	1 166	2 709	1 071	242	58
.....\$1,000.....	1 081	1 071	881	2 882	2 186	929	529
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 105	1 463	1 106	2 456	847	137	19
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	32	62	57	233	195	84	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	5	3	15	25	12	12
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	5	4	9	6
Petroleum products.....farms.....	2 140	1 530	1 166	2 709	1 071	242	58
.....\$1,000.....	852	816	669	2 261	1 688	727	390
Gasoline.....farms.....	1 990	1 414	1 087	2 532	1 015	236	58
.....\$1,000.....	553	526	430	1 332	978	409	197
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	670	652	449	1 231	728	177	48
.....\$1,000.....	114	152	120	491	407	175	118
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	79	34	29	91	63	35	12
.....\$1,000.....	63	28	18	127	89	67	27
Fuel oil.....farms.....	52	69	70	138	95	24	12
.....\$1,000.....	14	19	27	53	53	15	21
Natural gas.....farms.....	74	41	65	115	35	13	4
.....\$1,000.....	16	13	15	64	27	16	7
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	2 140	1 530	1 166	2 709	1 071	242	58
.....\$1,000.....	91	78	60	195	134	45	20
Electricity.....farms.....	1 037	740	677	1 537	791	182	52
.....\$1,000.....	204	224	192	575	475	191	108
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	152	143	101	232	92	19	7
.....\$1,000.....	24	31	19	46	22	12	31
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	648	505	426	1 287	638	180	53
.....\$1,000.....	825	726	759	3 832	3 463	1 638	2 412
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999.....	619	478	403	1 163	477	116	17
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	26	24	18	97	123	48	22
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	2	2	3	17	31	8	5
\$50,000 or more.....	1	1	2	10	7	8	9
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more.....farms.....	101	73	72	296	277	98	42
.....workers.....	163	104	120	568	588	235	246
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	593	467	392	1 176	519	145	42
.....workers.....	1 853	1 695	1 335	4 733	2 156	654	562
Contract labor.....farms.....	50	39	69	106	68	30	10
.....\$1,000.....	74	40	76	569	320	618	160
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	46	36	64	84	53	24	7
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	3	4	9	9	2	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	1	3	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	10	5	3	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	483	255	217	655	338	94	25
.....\$1,000.....	215	110	82	392	272	140	68
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	466	249	212	631	318	83	18
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17	6	5	23	18	9	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	1	2	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME							
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	94	91	55	210	100	38	3
.....\$1,000.....	58	85	46	158	145	128	2
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	139	90	95	156	67	26	9
.....\$1,000.....	255	171	109	307	170	78	92

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms...	20 464	833	2 982	1 643	2 627	3 388
\$1,000...	257 473	7 844	21 342	14 510	22 971	31 728
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999	4 097	140	933	411	638	668
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 818	520	1 493	829	1 304	1 662
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 217	106	419	249	505	733
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 526	56	129	130	146	302
\$50,000 to \$99,999	620	9	6	22	33	21
\$100,000 to \$199,999	154	1	1	2	1	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	30	1	1	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles	farms...	10 405	389	1 267	725	1 211	1 711
number...		14 042	708	1 650	909	1 603	2 104
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms...	15 713	538	2 104	1 188	1 941	2 614
number...		21 709	680	2 399	1 527	2 439	3 266
Wheel tractors	farms...	17 787	643	2 358	1 412	2 231	2 961
number...		27 872	801	2 844	1 820	2 984	4 134
2 or 3	farms...	5 968	108	409	345	624	855
number...		13 286	238	884	735	1 332	1 862
4 or more	farms...	698	8	3	6	12	43
number...		3 465	36	14	24	57	209
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms...	458	2	3	25	13	46
number...		478	2	3	25	13	46
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms...	1 926	17	112	69	157	218
number...		2 080	18	121	70	158	224
Corn heads for combines	farms...	248	2	9	2	1	9
number...		260	2	9	2	1	9
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms...	1 786	16	111	67	157	215
number...		1 820	16	112	68	157	215
Cottonpickers	farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—
number...		—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms...	4 971	72	338	297	489	772
number...		5 384	77	374	304	515	810
Pickup balers	farms...	9 601	172	705	707	1 165	1 483
number...		10 035	172	713	738	1 170	1 535
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms...	1 892	30	55	59	139	198
number...		2 124	30	57	68	193	223

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms...	13 335	479	1 756	1 048	1 630	2 157
\$1,000...		13 998	74	516	360	696	1 139
Commercial fertilizer	farms...	11 388	388	1 401	904	1 376	1 811
acres on which used...		310 649	918	10 722	9 522	18 143	28 738
Lime	farms...	4 449	149	393	285	450	681
acres on which used...		83 832	750	3 428	2 664	5 124	8 205
tons...		168 941	1 597	6 679	5 045	9 967	16 609
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops	farms...	2 155	60	271	158	215	312
acres on which used...		54 127	123	1 126	1 244	2 721	3 870
Nematodes in crops	farms...	249	20	21	6	48	26
acres on which used...		8 382	33	83	35	334	280
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms...	788	35	176	85	82	103
acres on which used...		25 674	73	660	1 045	985	1 597
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms...	4 955	72	448	316	511	717
acres on which used...		112 298	169	3 510	2 912	3 708	9 700
Chemicals for—							
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms...	504	37	30	46	59	93
acres on which used...		12 971	58	74	300	350	894
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms...	4 022	104	384	279	368	563
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms...	2 164	73	186	177	272	287

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory	farms...	16 219	347	2 217	1 388	2 013	2 611
number...		454 332	6 083	20 682	16 645	28 747	45 160
Farms with—							
1 to 9		4 758	149	1 356	660	717	819
10 to 49		9 336	179	847	722	1 268	1 714
50 to 99		1 401	13	13	6	23	67
100 to 199		509	4	1	—	5	9
200 to 499		197	2	—	—	—	2
500 or more		18	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms...	14 573	306	1 736	1 206	1 827	2 353
number...		241 041	2 688	10 108	8 673	15 702	25 101
Beef cows	farms...	13 284	259	1 521	1 096	1 685	2 169
number...		204 292	2 487	9 245	7 970	14 435	22 695
Farms with—							
1 to 9		6 512	208	1 257	825	1 083	1 131
10 to 49		6 152	47	260	271	598	1 030
50 to 99		474	2	4	—	4	8
100 to 199		119	1	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		26	1	—	—	—	—
500 or more		1	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]						1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres			
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 2 173	1 530	1 190	2 726	1 072	242	58	
	\$1,000... 23 499	19 999	16 196	51 046	32 034	11 871	4 432	
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	446	216	237	347	53	8	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	959	666	381	819	162	19	4	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	470	352	347	687	300	44	5	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	250	242	166	631	367	88	19	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	50	49	184	137	53	14	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6	4	8	55	44	20	10	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	—	—	2	3	8	10	5	
\$500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 1 087	848	604	1 609	758	160	36	
	number... 1 466	1 137	799	2 238	1 087	272	69	
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 1 684	1 266	900	2 247	948	226	57	
	number... 2 239	1 700	1 269	3 532	1 837	596	225	
Wheel tractors	farms... 1 903	1 362	1 087	2 511	1 031	233	55	
	number... 2 818	2 205	1 751	4 879	2 614	762	260	
2 or 3	farms... 611	538	461	1 233	640	125	19	
	number... 1 368	1 214	1 009	2 795	1 489	311	49	
4 or more	farms... 47	49	33	207	175	80	35	
	number... 205	216	149	1 013	909	423	210	
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 37	30	43	126	81	39	13	
	number... 37	30	43	129	96	40	14	
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 185	204	137	409	302	90	26	
	number... 195	206	144	441	353	114	36	
Corn heads for combines	farms... 11	8	10	76	77	32	11	
	number... 11	8	11	80	80	35	12	
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 182	198	128	350	265	76	21	
	number... 184	198	133	361	273	79	24	
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mower conditioners	farms... 478	431	383	977	546	144	44	
	number... 516	455	430	1 082	611	156	54	
Pickup balers	farms... 1 025	847	734	1 735	791	192	45	
	number... 1 054	864	768	1 852	892	219	58	
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 154	180	111	489	336	111	30	
	number... 171	207	120	528	370	123	34	
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 1 344	993	814	1 948	897	216	53	
	\$1,000... 848	816	681	3 216	3 185	1 590	877	
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 1 160	871	700	1 684	832	209	52	
	acres on which used... 21 883	21 221	16 921	70 637	67 075	29 309	15 560	
Lime	farms... 493	356	302	760	442	105	33	
	acres on which used... 8 628	4 898	4 498	18 164	18 090	6 538	2 845	
	tons... 14 832	10 599	9 142	39 779	35 473	13 089	6 130	
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 212	161	115	367	210	52	22	
	acres on which used... 2 005	2 142	1 893	13 740	14 430	4 956	5 877	
Nematodes in crops	farms... 12	19	21	33	23	17	3	
	acres on which used... 131	168	70	1 158	1 242	4 497	351	
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 80	30	35	105	37	15	5	
	acres on which used... 1 319	1 070	1 151	5 049	4 192	3 933	4 600	
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 567	444	355	908	468	118	31	
	acres on which used... 7 801	7 462	5 436	26 943	27 694	10 735	6 228	
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 19	36	21	89	56	13	5	
	acres on which used... 394	393	746	3 197	2 347	2 774	1 444	
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 400	371	246	759	418	104	26	
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 229	175	154	379	172	49	11	
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 1 871	1 316	974	2 272	933	223	54	
	number... 39 432	35 864	28 359	100 756	77 589	36 198	18 817	
Farms with—								
1 to 9	384	251	147	226	43	5	1	
10 to 49	1 377	875	681	1 322	316	32	3	
50 to 99	104	173	120	521	311	42	8	
100 to 199	6	16	24	182	72	7	7	
200 to 499	—	1	2	20	78	69	23	
500 or more	—	—	—	1	2	3	12	
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 1 746	1 216	900	2 133	885	215	50	
	number... 21 090	20 408	15 791	55 008	40 428	17 415	8 629	
Beef cows	farms... 1 630	1 128	833	1 917	800	198	48	
	number... 18 563	17 937	13 383	43 532	31 071	14 752	8 222	
Farms with—								
1 to 9	811	410	276	439	67	4	1	
10 to 49	813	702	534	1 310	515	65	7	
50 to 99	6	15	21	153	77	77	9	
100 to 199	—	1	2	13	41	46	15	
200 to 499	—	—	—	2	2	6	15	
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Milk cows.....farms.....	3 702	69	444	292	394	549
.....number.....	36 749	201	863	703	1 267	2 406
Farms with—						
1 to 4.....	2 902	64	420	273	338	457
5 to 9.....	150	2	15	8	24	31
10 to 49.....	408	2	9	10	32	52
50 to 99.....	175	1	—	1	—	9
100 to 199.....	61	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	11 744	234	1 420	1 004	1 409	1 833
.....number.....	105 786	1 930	5 379	3 932	6 425	10 025
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	13 212	232	1 645	1 122	1 633	2 064
.....number.....	107 505	1 465	5 195	4 040	6 620	10 034
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	15 128	295	1 855	1 216	1 829	2 458
.....number.....	251 091	3 071	13 408	9 741	16 947	25 464
.....\$1,000.....	70 892	836	3 344	2 561	4 464	6 598
Calves.....farms.....	10 911	231	1 155	915	1 397	1 828
.....number.....	106 274	1 140	5 690	4 677	8 436	12 306
.....\$1,000.....	20 396	250	1 029	900	1 656	2 393
Cattle.....farms.....	11 463	246	1 402	893	1 307	1 784
.....number.....	144 817	1 931	7 718	5 064	8 511	13 158
.....\$1,000.....	50 495	587	2 315	1 661	2 808	4 205
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	1 578	26	211	163	203	234
.....number.....	18 012	335	850	774	1 380	1 401
.....\$1,000.....	7 078	136	287	212	523	479
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	3 308	151	540	269	373	511
.....number.....	53 922	1 638	5 701	2 588	2 593	5 604
Farms with—						
1 to 9.....	2 399	110	427	195	308	396
10 to 49.....	693	37	94	67	54	89
50 to 99.....	118	3	10	5	10	14
100 to 199.....	64	1	6	1	1	11
200 to 499.....	25	—	2	—	—	1
500 or more.....	9	—	1	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	1 433	95	173	115	133	181
.....number.....	7 667	322	753	471	452	746
Other.....farms.....	3 044	141	511	246	327	478
.....number.....	46 255	1 316	4 948	2 117	2 141	4 858
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	1 931	96	298	164	182	255
.....number.....	75 328	2 035	7 349	3 150	3 778	7 106
.....\$1,000.....	5 538	110	472	211	237	473
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	671	28	88	66	57	69
.....number.....	22 861	705	2 139	1 780	1 413	2 419
.....\$1,000.....	798	25	79	64	44	80
Litters of pigs farrowed between—						
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	1 576	97	208	134	161	193
.....number.....	9 437	394	795	455	556	857
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	1 228	67	122	107	123	158
.....number.....	4 878	228	368	225	299	465
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	1 122	69	158	76	104	136
.....number.....	4 559	166	427	230	257	392
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	2 379	30	178	139	208	283
.....number.....	111 276	922	4 163	3 316	5 636	8 921
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	2 202	28	165	127	202	274
.....number.....	76 736	589	2 978	2 271	3 869	5 839
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	2 298	33	165	143	206	282
.....number.....	87 635	809	2 908	2 709	4 643	8 569
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	2 231	29	157	136	203	279
.....number.....	84 762	685	3 173	2 543	4 385	7 129
.....pounds of wool.....	488 520	4 352	18 554	14 981	24 368	43 380
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	5 437	160	787	455	642	970
.....number.....	17 912	368	1 940	1 621	1 820	3 168
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	756	42	138	68	105	149
.....number.....	2 313	98	426	431	200	496
.....\$1,000.....	964	93	166	92	165	179
Goats inventory.....farms.....	205	19	33	26	21	32
.....number.....	1 716	78	129	140	99	200
Goats sold.....farms.....	79	14	9	5	8	11
.....number.....	830	14	35	41	143	108
.....\$1,000.....	33	(2)	1	2	6	4

POULTRY

Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	4 631	131	745	481	608	827
.....number.....	627 463	21 475	226 633	49 363	44 839	28 964
Farms with—						
1 to 399.....	4 540	123	711	478	604	820
400 to 3,199.....	46	6	13	—	2	7
3,200 to 9,999.....	30	2	17	1	1	—
10,000 to 19,999.....	11	—	2	2	1	—
20,000 to 49,999.....	4	—	2	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	4 525	131	717	458	600	807
.....number.....	538 070	21 222	220 290	47 949	43 656	26 160
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	731	20	151	98	89	120
.....number.....	89 393	253	6 343	1 414	1 183	2 804

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]							
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more	
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms.....	391	269	243	670	305	64	12
	number.....	2 527	2 471	2 408	11 476	9 357	2 663	407
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms.....	301	197	181	441	182	39	9
5 to 9	farms.....	17	9	12	16	14	2	—
10 to 49	farms.....	65	53	34	118	27	6	—
50 to 99	farms.....	8	10	15	80	45	5	1
100 to 199	farms.....	—	—	1	15	34	9	2
200 to 499	farms.....	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
500 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	1 321	951	761	1 804	771	188	48
	number.....	8 506	7 932	6 513	23 987	18 176	8 598	4 383
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	1 562	1 064	847	1 970	817	206	50
	number.....	9 836	7 524	6 055	21 761	18 985	10 185	5 805
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	1 816	1 260	958	2 232	931	224	54
	number.....	20 999	20 546	15 986	53 079	41 437	19 131	11 282
	\$1,000.....	5 531	5 164	4 310	15 367	12 544	5 983	4 191
Calves	farms.....	1 259	941	723	1 631	664	139	28
	number.....	10 037	10 508	7 495	22 576	14 753	6 405	2 251
	\$1,000.....	1 967	1 856	1 483	4 472	2 855	1 018	518
Cattle	farms.....	1 394	938	744	1 742	770	191	52
	number.....	10 962	10 038	8 491	30 503	26 684	12 726	9 031
	\$1,000.....	3 564	3 308	2 827	10 895	9 688	4 966	3 673
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	172	132	88	202	104	30	13
	number.....	1 002	1 038	623	3 287	3 142	2 036	2 144
	\$1,000.....	328	356	208	1 341	1 281	871	1 055
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	401	216	186	421	171	57	12
	number.....	4 775	3 434	2 245	11 185	7 758	5 014	1 387
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms.....	331	153	129	255	78	14	3
10 to 49	farms.....	53	53	49	120	56	19	2
50 to 99	farms.....	11	5	6	27	15	10	2
100 to 199	farms.....	3	2	2	13	15	7	2
200 to 499	farms.....	1	2	—	5	6	5	3
500 or more	farms.....	2	1	—	1	1	2	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	139	125	95	220	110	41	6
	number.....	606	603	426	1 633	885	682	88
Other	farms.....	369	197	170	389	155	52	9
	number.....	4 169	2 831	1 819	9 552	6 873	4 332	1 299
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	192	125	110	291	147	58	13
	number.....	6 600	4 492	4 072	16 623	10 048	7 342	2 733
	\$1,000.....	476	330	235	1 255	783	682	274
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	92	44	52	105	51	17	2
	number.....	2 524	1 984	1 965	4 792	1 887	1 195	58
	\$1,000.....	95	64	71	168	60	46	2
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	157	132	104	228	113	42	7
	number.....	634	801	491	2 270	1 091	909	184
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	119	115	70	198	104	38	7
	number.....	289	406	226	1 180	565	498	129
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	115	78	82	172	93	34	5
	number.....	345	395	265	1 090	526	411	55
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	315	187	165	502	261	85	26
	number.....	8 792	7 837	7 377	26 432	21 827	11 882	4 171
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	223	182	159	483	254	82	23
	number.....	5 915	5 393	5 361	18 594	15 970	7 694	2 263
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	233	190	169	505	263	83	26
	number.....	6 302	6 772	6 212	19 499	15 478	8 957	4 777
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	231	186	161	486	256	83	24
	number.....	6 615	6 060	6 059	19 258	17 333	8 557	2 965
	pounds of wool.....	38 468	34 486	33 998	108 794	98 209	50 738	18 192
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	582	400	329	724	297	69	22
	number.....	1 829	1 719	950	2 609	1 403	382	103
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	53	39	32	80	40	8	2
	number.....	118	99	69	259	78	34	5
	\$1,000.....	38	61	29	93	39	8	1
Goats inventory	farms.....	34	7	6	19	6	2	—
	number.....	429	49	53	367	(D)	(D)	—
Goats sold	farms.....	16	1	2	10	3	—	—
	number.....	252	28	16	84	109	—	—
	\$1,000.....	16	1	(2)	1	2	—	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	491	334	233	564	174	34	9
	number.....	23 661	35 055	37 536	119 696	35 903	2 153	2 185
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms.....	486	329	227	553	168	33	8
400 to 3,199	farms.....	4	2	4	3	3	1	1
3,200 to 9,999	farms.....	1	2	1	4	1	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms.....	—	1	—	3	2	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	479	331	231	557	171	34	9
	number.....	22 357	19 228	13 899	83 505	35 478	2 153	2 173
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	63	51	32	79	26	—	—
	number.....	1 304	15 827	23 637	36 191	425	—	12

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
POULTRY—Con.						
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	403 farms	26	68	33	58	48
	807 464 number	32 762	192 332	32 569	146 575	7 916
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	148 farms	17	19	11	14	15
	14 255 063 number	1 279 766	1 175 872	1 166 002	328 376	964 773
Farms with—						
1 to 1,999	44	2	8	4	10	5
2,000 to 59,999	33	5	2	2	2	5
60,000 to 99,999	19	6	4	1	—	1
100,000 or more	52	4	5	4	2	4
Turkey hens kept for breeding	324 farms	19	69	25	46	51
	12 139 number	3 446	317	4 072	346	224
Turkeys sold	106 farms	10	9	7	9	13
	2 874 634 number	158 693	93 679	203 877	30 098	182 133
CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes	5 161 farms	66	632	296	495	662
	100 490 acres	187	2 764	1 878	3 425	5 559
For grain or seed	4 215 farms	62	587	268	431	560
	63 451 acres	167	2 461	1 590	2 719	3 777
Irrigated	5 652 726 bushels	9 251	162 259	123 725	210 109	309 263
	9 farms	—	4	1	—	—
	197 acres	—	16	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3 650	62	578	258	413	539
25 to 99 acres	459	—	9	10	18	20
100 to 499 acres	99	—	—	—	—	1
500 acres or more	7	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	520 farms	—	22	20	42	78
	5 401 acres	—	128	72	202	583
Irrigated	179 472 bushels	—	4 063	2 342	6 612	15 195
	— farms	—	—	—	—	—
	— acres	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	471	—	22	20	42	74
25 to 99 acres	47	—	—	—	—	4
100 to 499 acres	2	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	959 farms	2	69	43	81	149
	7 812 acres	3	296	208	407	912
Irrigated	334 498 bushels	107	10 951	8 372	15 254	37 690
	— farms	—	—	—	—	—
	— acres	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	246 farms	1	8	9	18	36
	3 534 acres	2	46	44	90	317
Irrigated	157 358 bushels	175	1 832	1 609	3 827	11 534
	— farms	—	—	—	—	—
	— acres	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	1 341 farms	175	239	173	169	231
	1 547 acres	229	221	173	186	246
Irrigated	2 432 376 pounds	395 064	334 888	274 847	271 870	360 774
	6 farms	1	—	2	—	1
	3 acres	1	—	1	—	1
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 321	175	235	172	167	228
5.0 to 24.9 acres	20	—	4	1	2	3
25.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	1 456 farms	7	201	120	234	228
	1 026 acres	2	118	73	137	164
Irrigated	130 803 hundredweight	164	13 323	11 205	20 868	17 128
	7 farms	—	—	—	2	1
	3 acres	—	—	—	2	(2)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1 255	7	172	102	191	195
1.0 to 4.9 acres	160	—	24	16	39	27
5.0 to 24.9 acres	38	—	5	2	4	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	—	—	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	16 728 farms	205	2 162	1 436	2 149	2 808
	463 217 acres	429	23 282	21 652	37 648	60 167
Irrigated	762 890 tons, dry	857	35 385	30 950	53 383	86 221
	23 farms	—	5	2	2	4
	499 acres	—	42	16	32	57
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	9 985	205	2 047	1 223	1 671	1 869
25 to 99 acres	6 186	—	115	213	478	928
100 to 499 acres	552	—	—	—	—	11
500 acres or more	5	—	—	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	3 917 farms	31	428	263	431	612
	78 962 acres	104	3 732	3 079	5 835	10 283
Irrigated	175 488 tons, dry	314	7 141	5 079	10 848	18 161
	5 farms	—	2	—	—	—
	155 acres	—	10	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
POULTRY—Con.							
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 39	26	21	59	19	3	3
	number... 9 291	141 721	121 999	110 541	10 261	970	527
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 16	10	10	18	12	4	2
	number... 1 448 094	1 089 260	549 375	2 255 709	1 984 336	(D)	(D)
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	5	3	3	2	2	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	5	1	4	7	1	2	—
60,000 to 99,999	1	2	—	1	—	2	—
100,000 or more	5	4	3	8	9	2	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 22	19	13	43	16	1	—
	number... 70	67	43	190	3 363	1	1
Turkeys sold	farms... 5	6	5	22	13	6	1
	number... 260 163	153 064	97 012	771 586	388 675	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	farms... 526	442	367	961	519	155	40
	acres... 5 894	5 809	5 563	24 032	26 123	13 629	5 627
For grain or seed	farms... 438	349	291	722	367	109	31
	acres... 4 176	3 842	3 515	13 244	15 815	8 788	3 357
	bushels... 306 704	331 818	282 224	1 157 059	1 459 036	968 193	333 085
Irrigated	farms... —	2	—	—	—	2	—
	acres... —	5	—	—	—	175	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	393	312	248	565	222	54	6
25 to 99 acres	43	34	41	138	97	34	15
100 to 499 acres	2	3	2	19	48	16	8
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	5	2
Wheat for grain	farms... 47	42	44	121	68	25	11
	acres... 299	278	389	1 523	1 085	585	257
	bushels... 9 934	8 587	11 666	48 871	37 602	24 735	9 865
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	46	42	40	103	53	21	8
25 to 99 acres	1	—	4	17	15	3	3
100 to 499 acres	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 105	93	105	185	85	36	6
	acres... 639	669	828	1 750	1 390	526	184
	bushels... 28 606	28 613	33 099	71 756	67 073	25 847	7 130
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 18	23	14	57	39	15	8
	acres... 181	221	183	896	1 096	338	120
	bushels... 8 687	7 633	6 465	37 696	56 600	15 540	5 760
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms... 119	64	45	104	20	2	—
	acres... 135	78	59	173	36	11	—
	pounds... 210 859	123 093	93 032	295 137	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms... 2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	118	62	44	100	19	1	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	2	1	4	1	1	—
25.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 175	102	82	221	66	19	1
	acres... 115	87	43	203	66	11	8
	hundredweight... 12 006	9 113	6 293	31 162	8 016	885	640
Irrigated	farms... 1	2	1	—	—	—	—
	acres... 1	1	(2)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	155	86	75	199	58	15	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	15	12	5	13	5	4	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	3	2	8	3	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 1 905	1 370	1 056	2 392	965	227	53
	acres... 46 502	39 697	34 373	102 203	63 989	23 921	9 354
	tons, dry... 72 858	63 079	57 089	173 657	120 188	47 082	22 141
Irrigated	farms... 1	4	—	1	1	2	1
	acres... 8	44	—	35	70	110	85
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	1 080	627	442	673	131	14	3
25 to 99 acres	817	723	589	1 554	642	110	17
100 to 499 acres	8	20	25	165	191	102	30
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	3
Alfalfa hay	farms... 463	282	263	675	340	101	28
	acres... 7 833	6 208	5 504	17 278	12 343	4 572	2 191
	tons, dry... 16 064	13 851	11 219	40 933	33 177	11 756	6 945
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	1	1	1
	acres... —	—	—	—	70	30	45

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	421	47	74	43	60	52
----- acres...	1 534	70	306	82	134	66
Irrigated ----- farms...	9	1	3	—	—	1
----- acres...	84	2	74	—	—	2
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	371	46	61	40	54	50
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	38	1	10	3	5	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	10	—	3	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms...	1 105	90	196	85	162	183
----- acres...	22 945	199	758	581	1 222	1 532
Irrigated ----- farms...	10	1	3	2	—	1
----- acres...	91	(2)	8	2	—	5
Farms by acres in orchards:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	822	89	146	66	125	138
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	177	1	48	12	23	30
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	51	—	2	7	14	10
100.0 acres or more -----	55	—	—	—	—	5
Apples ----- farms...	985	64	173	76	148	172
----- total acres...	18 725	142	517	465	895	1 182
----- pounds...	285 354 972	139 944	4 835 104	5 861 789	10 262 703	12 308 528
Peaches ----- farms...	472	13	85	33	86	94
----- total acres...	3 477	6	139	61	216	225
----- pounds...	26 881 335	58 118	552 693	908 677	1 506 167	1 298 004

See footnote at end of table.

Table 33. Summary by Size of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres or more
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	27	24	20	56	12	4	2
----- acres...	86	53	38	403	111	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	—	—	—	1	2	1	—
----- acres...	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	23	23	18	46	7	3	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	3	1	2	6	3	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	1	—	—	3	2	—	—
100.0 acres or more -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Land in orchards ----- farms...	78	69	41	118	66	12	5
----- acres...	940	754	658	4 817	3 594	3 544	4 347
Irrigated ----- farms...	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
----- acres...	—	—	1	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	57	55	26	69	45	5	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	14	8	11	23	7	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	2	3	2	6	4	1	—
100.0 acres or more -----	5	3	2	20	10	6	4
Apples ----- farms...	72	63	39	101	60	12	5
total acres -----	737	568	529	3 916	2 636	3 382	3 757
pounds -----	5 981 466	9 208 526	8 384 426	62 616 554	39 066 768	78 578 496	48 110 668
Peaches ----- farms...	26	33	18	55	20	5	4
total acres -----	138	140	112	805	920	152	563
pounds -----	458, 126	594 372	625 200	5 229 086	9 134 241	802 220	5 714 431

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.