

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |         |
|---|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
|   |             |                        | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |         |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Farms.....  | number      | 20 506                 | 368  | 2 854               | --                   | 989  | 1 865                           | 158                            | 326     |
| Land in farms.....  | percent     | 100.0                  | 1.7  | 13.9                | --                   | 4.8  | 9.0                             | 0.7                            | 1.5     |
| Average size of farm.....   | acres       | 3 851 878              | 74 018   | 382 809             | --                   | 87 648   | 295 161                         | 14 380                         | 67 507  |
| Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | acres       | 188                    | 201  | 134                 | --                   | 89   | 158                             | 91                             | 207     |
| Average per form.....   | farms       | 20 506                 | 362  | 2 926               | --                   | 986  | 1 940                           | 144                            | 358     |
| Average per acre.....   | \$1,000     | 2 299 014              | 60 965   | 273 800             | --                   | 60 364   | 213 436                         | 8 539                          | 62 836  |
|   | dollars     | 112 114                | 168 410  | 93 574              | --                   | 61 221   | 110 018                         | 59 298                         | 175 519 |
|   | dollars     | 590                    | 857  | 661                 | --                   | 639  | 668                             | 677                            | 851     |
| <b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>                                      |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| \$1 to \$19,999.....  |             | 1 458                  | 33   | 250                 | --                   | 132  | 118                             | 8                              | 19      |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   |             | 3 855                  | 53   | 642                 | --                   | 346  | 296                             | 71                             | 97      |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999.....   |             | 5 467                  | 30   | 822                 | --                   | 297  | 525                             | 39                             | 88      |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999.....   |             | 3 033                  | 53   | 410                 | --                   | 69   | 341                             | 8                              | 31      |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999.....   |             | 2 638                  | 63   | 333                 | --                   | 64   | 269                             | 4                              | 38      |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999.....   |             | 1 306                  | 25   | 164                 | --                   | 22   | 142                             | 9                              | 19      |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   |             | 2 113                  | 87   | 251                 | --                   | 47   | 204                             | 4                              | 33      |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999.....   |             | 502                    | 14   | 46                  | --                   | 9  | 37                              | 1                              | 20      |
| \$1,000,000 or more.....  |             | 134                    | 4  | 8                   | --                   | --   | 8                               | --                             | 13      |
| <b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Land owned.....   | farms       | 19 425                 | 309  | 2 636               | --                   | 858  | 1 778                           | 151                            | 310     |
| Land rented or leased from others.....  | acres       | 3 217 109              | 56 411   | 346 132             | --                   | 80 043   | 266 089                         | 13 242                         | 60 620  |
| Land rented or leased to others.....  | farms       | 4 811                  | 166  | 614                 | --                   | 232  | 382                             | 36                             | 60      |
|   | acres       | 713 606                | 21 402   | 43 797              | --                   | 8 357  | 35 440                          | 1 681                          | 9 151   |
|   | farms       | 940                    | 35   | 163                 | --                   | 60   | 103                             | 9                              | 30      |
|   | acres       | 78 837                 | 3 795  | 7 120               | --                   | 752  | 6 368                           | 543                            | 2 264   |
| <b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Total cropland.....   | farms       | 19 705                 | 368  | 2 854               | --                   | 989  | 1 865                           | 158                            | 326     |
| Harvested cropland.....   | acres       | 1 508 739              | 38 919   | 150 576             | --                   | 28 185   | 122 391                         | 5 252                          | 32 378  |
|   | farms       | 18 542                 | 368  | 2 854               | --                   | 989  | 1 865                           | 158                            | 326     |
|   | acres       | 600 707                | 24 460   | 71 190              | --                   | 6 870  | 64 320                          | 2 155                          | 24 536  |
| <b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| 1 to 49 acres.....  |             | 15 395                 | 230  | 2 465               | --                   | 979  | 1 486                           | 152                            | 231     |
| 50 to 99 acres.....   |             | 2 164                  | 90   | 304                 | --                   | 7  | 297                             | 3                              | 35      |
| 100 to 199 acres.....   |             | 689                    | 23   | 70                  | --                   | 3  | 67                              | 2                              | 24      |
| 200 to 499 acres.....   |             | 261                    | 21   | 14                  | --                   | --   | 14                              | 1                              | 28      |
| 500 to 999 acres.....   |             | 26                     | 3  | 1                   | --                   | --   | 1                               | --                             | 5       |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   |             | 6                      | 1  | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             | 2       |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  |             | 1                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             | 1       |
| <b>Cropland:</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Pasture or grazing only.....  | farms       | 12 311                 | 142  | 1 229               | --                   | 422  | 807                             | 49                             | 101     |
|   | acres       | 812 519                | 10 961   | 59 508              | --                   | 15 427   | 44 081                          | 1 532                          | 5 881   |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... | farms       | 864                    | 26   | 233                 | --                   | 111  | 122                             | 13                             | 33      |
|   | acres       | 17 068                 | 911  | 3 693               | --                   | 1 023  | 2 670                           | 79                             | 513     |
| On which all crops failed.....  | farms       | 331                    | 13   | 73                  | --                   | 38   | 35                              | 4                              | 4       |
|   | acres       | 3 640                  | 156  | 641                 | --                   | 266  | 375                             | 7                              | 88      |
| In cultivated summer fallow.....  | farms       | 416                    | 6  | 91                  | --                   | 58   | 33                              | 7                              | 3       |
|   | acres       | 5 461                  | 129  | 548                 | --                   | 300  | 248                             | 197                            | 20      |
| Idle.....   | farms       | 2 165                  | 80   | 513                 | --                   | 232  | 281                             | 40                             | 61      |
|   | acres       | 69 344                 | 2 302  | 14 996              | --                   | 4 299  | 10 697                          | 1 282                          | 1 340   |
| <b>Total woodland:</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Woodland pastured.....  | farms       | 15 716                 | 239  | 2 067               | --                   | 674  | 1 393                           | 83                             | 195     |
|   | acres       | 1 546 628              | 24 716   | 163 357             | --                   | 43 101   | 120 256                         | 8 160                          | 22 691  |
| Woodland not pastured.....  | farms       | 9 397                  | 87   | 987                 | --                   | 369  | 618                             | 33                             | 67      |
|   | acres       | 571 696                | 5 709  | 41 744              | --                   | 14 730   | 27 014                          | 1 419                          | 4 287   |
| Woodland not pastured.....  | farms       | 10 468                 | 193  | 1 533               | --                   | 492  | 1 041                           | 63                             | 167     |
|   | acres       | 974 932                | 19 007   | 121 613             | --                   | 28 371   | 93 242                          | 6 741                          | 18 404  |
| <b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured:</b>       |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
|   | farms       | 6 152                  | 73   | 743                 | --                   | 234  | 509                             | 10                             | 44      |
|   | acres       | 624 025                | 6 556  | 43 553              | --                   | 10 290   | 33 263                          | 201                            | 5 809   |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....                             | farms       | 13 743                 | 228  | 2 050               | --                   | 705  | 1 345                           | 77                             | 220     |
|   | acres       | 172 486                | 3 827  | 25 323              | --                   | 6 072  | 19 251                          | 767                            | 6 629   |
| <b>Postureland, all types:</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
|   | farms       | 17 948                 | 220  | 1 980               | --                   | 676  | 1 304                           | 67                             | 151     |
|   | acres       | 2 008 240              | 23 226   | 144 805             | --                   | 40 447   | 104 358                         | 3 152                          | 15 977  |
| <b>Irrigated land:</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Harvested cropland irrigated.....   | farms       | 115                    | 3  | 11                  | --                   | 5  | 6                               | 8                              | 7       |
|   | acres       | 1 234                  | 55   | 38                  | --                   | 7  | 31                              | 112                            | 106     |
| Pastureland irrigated.....  | farms       | 102                    | 1  | 10                  | --                   | 5  | 5                               | 7                              | 7       |
|   | acres       | 1 039                  | 10   | 36                  | --                   | 6  | 30                              | 86                             | 106     |
| Other land irrigated.....   | farms       | 7                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 1                              | --      |
|   | acres       | 124                    | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 26                             | --      |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....                          | farms       | 8                      | 2  | 2                   | --                   | 1  | 1                               | --                             | --      |
|   | acres       | 71                     | 45   | 2                   | --                   | 1  | --                              | --                             | --      |
|   | farms       | 357                    | 45   | 28                  | --                   | 5  | 23                              | 1                              | 5       |
|   | acres       | 4 528                  | 678  | 294                 | --                   | 37   | 257                             | 8                              | 125     |
| <b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| All operators.....  | number      | 20 506                 | 368  | 2 854               | --                   | 989  | 1 865                           | 158                            | 326     |
| Full owners.....  | number      | 15 716                 | 204  | 2 241               | --                   | 758  | 1 483                           | 122                            | 266     |
| Part owners.....  | number      | 3 676                  | 103  | 395                 | --                   | 100  | 295                             | 28                             | 42      |
| Tenants.....  | number      | 1 114                  | 61   | 218                 | --                   | 131  | 87                              | 8                              | 18      |
| White.....  | number      | 20 441                 | 367  | 2 844               | --                   | 985  | 1 859                           | 158                            | 326     |
| Full owners.....  | number      | 15 669                 | 203  | 2 235               | --                   | 754  | 1 481                           | 122                            | 266     |
| Part owners.....  | number      | 3 664                  | 103  | 393                 | --                   | 100  | 293                             | 28                             | 42      |
| Tenants.....  | number      | 1 108                  | 61   | 216                 | --                   | 131  | 85                              | 8                              | 18      |
| Black and other races.....  | number      | 65                     | 1  | 10                  | --                   | 4  | --                              | --                             | --      |
| Full owners.....  | number      | 47                     | 1  | 6                   | --                   | 4  | --                              | --                             | --      |
| Part owners.....  | number      | 12                     | --   | 2                   | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             | --      |
| Tenants.....  | number      | 6                      | --   | 2                   | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             | --      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) |         | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |           | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |        |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------|
|  | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total   | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)                          | Total     |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>   |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Farms  | number                              | 196     | 971  | 14 111    | 11 707            | 665                         | 388                          | 272                                      | 197    |
|  | percent                             | 0.9     | 4.7  | 68.8      | 57.0              | 3.2                         | 1.8                          | 1.3                                      | 0.9    |
| Land in farms  | acres                               | 11 024  | 128 558  | 2 797 260 | 2 331 412         | 222 489                     | 88 558                       | 28 257                                   | 37 018 |
| Average size of farm   | acres                               | 56      | 132  | 198       | 199               | 335                         | 228                          | 104                                      | 188    |
| Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>                                     | farms                               | 197     | 1 003  | 13 992    | 11 543            | 633                         | 401                          | 260                                      | 230    |
|  | \$1,000                             | 27 850  | 78 678   | 1 523 150 | 1 245 911         | 160 481                     | 58 868                       | 21 685                                   | 22 162 |
| Average per farm   | dollars                             | 141 371 | 78 442   | 108 858   | 107 936           | 253 524                     | 146 803                      | 83 402                                   | 96 355 |
| Average per acre   | dollars                             | 1 975   | 596  | 541       | 537               | 760                         | 656                          | 850                                      | 525    |
| <b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>                                 |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| \$1 to \$19,999  | farms                               | 15      | 50   | 1 007     | 736               | 2                           | 18                           | 42                                       | 14     |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999   | farms                               | 35      | 214  | 2 542     | 2 049             | 41                          | 56                           | 69                                       | 35     |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999   | farms                               | 32      | 375  | 3 801     | 3 170             | 70                          | 82                           | 52                                       | 76     |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999   | farms                               | 32      | 143  | 2 148     | 1 803             | 87                          | 60                           | 33                                       | 28     |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999   | farms                               | 29      | 133  | 1 837     | 1 633             | 104                         | 48                           | 24                                       | 25     |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999   | farms                               | 19      | 30   | 919       | 768               | 54                          | 33                           | 13                                       | 21     |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999   | farms                               | 14      | 48   | 1 357     | 1 088             | 181                         | 87                           | 21                                       | 30     |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999   | farms                               | 21      | 9  | 295       | 233               | 76                          | 13                           | 6  | 1      |
| \$1,000,000 or more  | farms                               | —       | 1  | 86        | 63                | 18                          | 4                            | —  | —      |
| <b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>                                    |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Land owned   | farms                               | 183     | 936  | 13 514    | 11 286            | 616                         | 345                          | 249                                      | 176    |
|  | acres                               | 10 594  | 114 488  | 2 343 662 | 1 971 321         | 151 168                     | 67 517                       | 22 374                                   | 30 901 |
| Land rented or leased from others  | farms                               | 28      | 175  | 3 147     | 2 516             | 357                         | 111                          | 76                                       | 41     |
|  | acres                               | 668     | 16 192   | 511 814   | 403 701           | 73 544                      | 22 861                       | 6 213                                    | 6 283  |
| Land rented or leased to others  | farms                               | 7       | 28   | 611       | 506               | 16                          | 18                           | 10                                       | 13     |
|  | acres                               | 238     | 2 122  | 58 216    | 43 610            | 2 223                       | 1 820                        | 330                                      | 166    |
| <b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>  |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Total cropland   | farms                               | 196     | 971  | 13 450    | 11 239            | 657                         | 336                          | 212                                      | 177    |
|  | acres                               | 2 592   | 57 592   | 1 050 311 | 893 467           | 117 072                     | 25 994                       | 9 961                                    | 18 092 |
| Harvested cropland   | farms                               | 196     | 968  | 12 455    | 10 459            | 647                         | 286                          | 169                                      | 115    |
|  | acres                               | 1 288   | 22 254   | 368 758   | 307 575           | 70 747                      | 9 631                        | 3 055                                    | 2 633  |
| <b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>   |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| 1 to 49 acres  | farms                               | 190     | 906  | 10 494    | 8 818             | 232                         | 235                          | 160                                      | 100    |
| 50 to 99 acres   | farms                               | 5       | 40   | 1 465     | 1 242             | 170                         | 34                           | 8  | 10     |
| 100 to 199 acres   | farms                               | 1       | 15   | 384       | 313               | 155                         | 11                           | 1  | 3      |
| 200 to 499 acres   | farms                               | —       | 6  | 106       | 84                | 77                          | 6                            | —  | 2      |
| 500 to 999 acres   | farms                               | —       | —  | 5         | 2                 | 12                          | —                            | —  | —      |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres   | farms                               | —       | 1  | 1         | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  | —      |
| 2,000 acres or more  | farms                               | —       | —  | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —      |
| <b>Cropland:</b>   |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Pasture or grazing only  | farms                               | 15      | 604  | 9 262     | 7 721             | 412                         | 214                          | 149                                      | 134    |
|  | acres                               | 419     | 27 756   | 633 180   | 546 774           | 39 900                      | 13 928                       | 5 656                                    | 13 798 |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured | farms                               | 9       | 35   | 399       | 311               | 35                          | 29                           | 42                                       | 10     |
|  | acres                               | 181     | 824  | 8 054     | 6 574             | 1 678                       | 247                          | 650                                      | 238    |
| On which all crops failed  | farms                               | —       | 29   | 176       | 130               | 14                          | 7                            | 6  | 5      |
|  | acres                               | —       | 268  | 2 001     | 1 504             | 234                         | 105                          | 31                                       | 109    |
| In cultivated summer fallow  | farms                               | 2       | 18   | 254       | 191               | 19                          | 6                            | 5  | 5      |
|  | acres                               | 27      | 223  | 3 451     | 2 349             | 792                         | 47                           | 7  | 20     |
| Idle   | farms                               | 38      | 139  | 914       | 914               | 56                          | 49                           | 34                                       | 23     |
|  | acres                               | 677     | 6 267  | 34 867    | 28 691            | 3 721                       | 2 036                        | 562                                      | 1 294  |
| <b>Total woodland:</b>   |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Woodland pastured  | farms                               | 102     | 709  | 11 203    | 9 302             | 510                         | 298                          | 178                                      | 132    |
|  | acres                               | 6 878   | 52 810   | 1 142 316 | 937 736           | 56 713                      | 45 282                       | 13 907                                   | 9 798  |
| Woodland not pastured  | farms                               | 42      | 405  | 7 177     | 6 047             | 298                         | 151                          | 72                                       | 78     |
|  | acres                               | 1 613   | 20 113   | 456 474   | 380 352           | 19 107                      | 13 476                       | 3 606                                    | 4 148  |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured          | farms                               | 69      | 473  | 7 167     | 5 882             | 351                         | 226                          | 145                                      | 81     |
|  | acres                               | 5 265   | 32 697   | 685 842   | 557 384           | 37 606                      | 31 806                       | 10 301                                   | 5 650  |
| <b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured:</b>  |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Pastureland, all types   | farms                               | 42      | 198  | 4 510     | 3 778             | 316                         | 97                           | 61                                       | 58     |
|  | acres                               | 812     | 11 922   | 491 941   | 406 488           | 39 551                      | 14 266                       | 2 882                                    | 6 532  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.                            | farms                               | 127     | 642  | 9 298     | 7 702             | 498                         | 296                          | 186                                      | 121    |
|  | acres                               | 742     | 6 234  | 112 692   | 93 721            | 9 153                       | 3 016                        | 1 507                                    | 2 596  |
| <b>Irrigated land:</b>   |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| Irrigated land   | farms                               | 61      | 853  | 13 293    | 11 096            | 641                         | 295                          | 203                                      | 184    |
|  | acres                               | 2 844   | 59 791   | 1 581 595 | 1 333 614         | 98 558                      | 41 670                       | 12 144                                   | 24 478 |
| Harvested cropland irrigated   | farms                               | 37      | 6  | 34        | 27                | 4                           | 1                            | 3  | 1      |
|  | acres                               | 106     | 65   | 580       | 518               | 155                         | 1                            | 8  | 8      |
| Pastureland irrigated  | farms                               | 37      | 5  | 29        | 24                | 4                           | 1                            | —  | 1      |
|  | acres                               | 106     | 45   | 486       | 441               | 155                         | 1                            | —  | 8      |
| Other land irrigated   | farms                               | —       | 1  | 4         | 2                 | —                           | —                            | 1  | —      |
|  | acres                               | —       | 20   | 76        | 59                | —                           | —                            | 2  | —      |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978                          | farms                               | —       | —  | 2         | 2                 | —                           | —                            | 2  | —      |
|  | acres                               | —       | —  | 18        | 18                | —                           | —                            | 6  | —      |
|  | farms                               | 1       | 22   | 207       | 155               | 39                          | 7                            | —  | 2      |
|  | acres                               | 10      | 293  | 2 273     | 1 715             | 740                         | 90                           | —  | 17     |
| <b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>   |                                     |         |  |           |                   |                             |                              |  |        |
| All operators  | number                              | 196     | 971  | 14 111    | 11 707            | 665                         | 388                          | 272                                      | 197    |
| Full owners  | number                              | 169     | 799  | 10 975    | 9 201             | 310                         | 277                          | 197                                      | 156    |
| Part owners  | number                              | 14      | 137  | 2 513     | 2 060             | 304                         | 68                           | 52                                       | 20     |
| Tenants  | number                              | 13      | 35   | 623       | 446               | 51                          | 43                           | 23                                       | 21     |
| White  | number                              | 196     | 970  | 14 061    | 11 668            | 664                         | 388                          | 272                                      | 195    |
| Full owners  | number                              | 169     | 798  | 10 936    | 9 167             | 310                         | 277                          | 197                                      | 156    |
| Part owners  | number                              | 14      | 137  | 2 506     | 2 057             | 303                         | 68                           | 52                                       | 18     |
| Tenants  | number                              | 13      | 35   | 619       | 444               | 51                          | 43                           | 23                                       | 21     |
| Black and other races  | number                              | —       | 1  | 50        | 39                | —                           | —                            | —  | 2      |
| Full owners  | number                              | —       | 1  | 39        | 34                | —                           | —                            | —  | —      |
| Part owners  | number                              | —       | —  | 7         | 3                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —      |
| Tenants  | number                              | —       | —  | 4         | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|---|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Individual or family..... farms.....  | 19 005      | 320                    | 2 660  | --                  | 925                  | 1 735  | 143                             | 278                            |
| ..... acres.....  | 3 385 823   | 60 274                 | 349 522  | --                  | 80 135               | 269 387  | 10 293                          | 42 778                         |
| Partnership..... farms.....   | 1 289       | 42                     | 184  | --                  | 64                   | 120  | 11                              | 30                             |
| ..... acres.....  | 358 953     | 12 670                 | 28 099   | --                  | 7 513                | 20 586   | (D)                             | 9 474                          |
| Corporations:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Family held..... farms.....   | 125         | 3                      | 5  | --                  | --                   | 5  | 1                               | 14                             |
| ..... acres.....  | 77 349      | 500                    | 4 273  | --                  | --                   | 4 273  | (D)                             | 12 983                         |
| More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....   | 4           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| 10 or less stockholders..... farms.....   | 121         | 3                      | 5  | --                  | --                   | 5  | 1                               | 14                             |
| Other than family held..... farms.....  | 15          | 1                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 4                              |
| ..... acres.....  | 16 587      | 348                    | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 2 272                          |
| More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....   | 3           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 3                              |
| 10 or less stockholders..... farms.....   | 12          | 1                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 1                              |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....                                   | 72          | 2                      | 5  | --                  | --                   | 5  | 3                               | --                             |
| ..... acres.....  | 13 166      | 226                    | 915  | --                  | --                   | 915  | 440                             | --                             |
| <b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Operators by place of residence:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| On farm operated.....   | 15 549      | 210                    | 1 949  | --                  | 670                  | 1 279  | 118                             | 215                            |
| Not on farm operated.....   | 2 755       | 112                    | 462  | --                  | 139                  | 323  | 21                              | 86                             |
| Operators by age group:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Under 25 years.....   | 271         | 23                     | 75   | --                  | 32                   | 43   | 4                               | 5                              |
| 25 to 34 years.....   | 2 064       | 56                     | 356  | --                  | 103                  | 253  | 10                              | 22                             |
| 35 to 44 years.....   | 3 952       | 57                     | 542  | --                  | 204                  | 338  | 16                              | 52                             |
| 45 to 54 years.....   | 4 591       | 90                     | 542  | --                  | 180                  | 362  | 31                              | 108                            |
| 55 to 64 years.....   | 4 773       | 76                     | 583  | --                  | 201                  | 382  | 28                              | 73                             |
| 65 years and over.....  | 4 855       | 66                     | 756  | --                  | 269                  | 487  | 69                              | 66                             |
| Average age.....  | 53.0        | 48.8                   | 52.7   | --                  | 52.6                 | 52.7   | 57.7                            | 53.2                           |
| Operators by sex:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Male.....   | 18 950      | 348                    | 2 566  | --                  | 909                  | 1 657  | 151                             | 291                            |
| Female.....   | 1 556       | 20                     | 288  | --                  | 80                   | 208  | 7                               | 35                             |
| Operators of Spanish origin.....  | 65          | --                     | 3  | --                  | 2                    | 1  | --                              | 1                              |
| Operators by principal occupation:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Farming.....  | 7 636       | 120                    | 844  | --                  | 298                  | 546  | 56                              | 139                            |
| Other.....  | 12 870      | 248                    | 2 010  | --                  | 691                  | 1 319  | 102                             | 187                            |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| None.....   | 6 600       | 120                    | 882  | --                  | 351                  | 531  | 84                              | 142                            |
| 1 to 99 days.....   | 1 639       | 35                     | 200  | --                  | 51                   | 149  | 12                              | 22                             |
| 100 to 199 days.....  | 1 663       | 24                     | 185  | --                  | 55                   | 130  | 23                              | 17                             |
| 200 days or more.....   | 9 921       | 179                    | 1 499  | --                  | 498                  | 1 001  | 35                              | 139                            |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9 acres.....   | 818         | 5                      | 195  | --                  | 174                  | 21   | 42                              | 48                             |
| 10 to 49 acres.....   | 3 151       | 93                     | 508  | --                  | 196                  | 312  | 38                              | 70                             |
| 50 to 99 acres.....   | 1 771       | 41                     | 297  | --                  | 135                  | 162  | 12                              | 24                             |
| 100 to 199 acres.....   | 2 517       | 42                     | 400  | --                  | 126                  | 274  | 27                              | 36                             |
| 200 to 299 acres.....   | 3 274       | 42                     | 542  | --                  | 177                  | 365  | 15                              | 45                             |
| 300 to 399 acres.....   | 2 266       | 30                     | 286  | --                  | 75                   | 211  | 4                               | 23                             |
| 400 to 499 acres.....   | 1 534       | 23                     | 152  | --                  | 36                   | 116  | 5                               | 11                             |
| 500 to 599 acres.....   | 1 143       | 18                     | 133  | --                  | 23                   | 110  | 3                               | 10                             |
| 600 to 699 acres.....   | 2 691       | 36                     | 265  | --                  | 42                   | 223  | 9                               | 36                             |
| 700 to 799 acres.....   | 1 041       | 31                     | 66   | --                  | 4                    | 62   | 2                               | 14                             |
| 800 to 899 acres.....   | 242         | 5                      | 9  | --                  | 1                    | 8  | --                              | 5                              |
| 900 to 999 acres.....   | 58          | 2                      | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1  | 1                               | 4                              |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>                             |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cash grain farms (011).....   | 368         | 368                    | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....  | 2 854       | --                     | 2 854  | --                  | 989                  | 1 865  | --                              | --                             |
| Cotton farms (0131).....  | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Tobacco farms (0132).....   | 989         | --                     | 989  | --                  | 989                  | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)..... | 1 865       | --                     | 1 865  | --                  | --                   | 1 865  | --                              | --                             |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016).....  | 158         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | 158                             | --                             |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....   | 326         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 326                            |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018).....  | 196         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| General farms, primarily crop (019).....  | 971         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....                   | 14 111      | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....  | 11 707      | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Dairy farms (024).....  | 665         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Poultry and egg farms (025).....  | 388         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| Animal specialty farms (027).....   | 272         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029).....   | 197         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....                                | 20 506      | 368                    | 2 854  | --                  | 989                  | 1 865  | 158                             | 326                            |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 198 411     | 3 436                  | 8 306  | --                  | 2 620                | 5 686  | 680                             | 22 224                         |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$500,000 or more.....  | 24          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 10                             |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   | 116         | 1                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              | 13                             |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999.....   | 210         | 1                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | 1                               | 25                             |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999.....   | 502         | 15                     | 4  | --                  | --                   | 4  | 1                               | 27                             |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   | 653         | 19                     | 18   | --                  | 3                    | 15   | 3                               | 20                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 1 238       | 46                     | 100  | --                  | 24                   | 76   | 10                              | 20                             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 2 647       | 53                     | 285  | --                  | 88                   | 197  | 11                              | 21                             |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....   | 4 164       | 77                     | 583  | --                  | 215                  | 368  | 29                              | 23                             |
| Less than \$2,500.....  | 10 952      | 156                    | 1 864  | --                  | 659                  | 1 205  | 103                             | 167                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   |                                     |                                     | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Individual or family farms.....   | 159                                 | 931                                 | 13 160   | 10 967                                    | 562               | 358                         | 252                          | 182                                      |
| Individual or family acres.....   | 8 994                               | 119 525                             | 2 496 263  | 2 092 101                                 | 166 900           | 74 294                      | 25 202                       | 31 778                                   |
| Partnership farms.....  | 15                                  | 37                                  | 849  | 673                                       | 75                | 21                          | 12                           | 13                                       |
| Partnership acres.....  | 568                                 | 8 611                               | 249 388  | 199 764                                   | 32 064            | 10 459                      | 1 018                        | (D)                                      |
| Corporations:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Family held farms.....  | 21                                  | —                                   | 47   | 32  | 20                | 7                           | 5                            | 2  |
| Family held acres.....  | 1 352                               | —                                   | 36 628   | 26 736                                    | 14 571            | 3 654                       | 1 103                        | (D)                                      |
| More than 10 stockholders farms.....  | 2                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 10 or less stockholders farms.....  | 19                                  | —                                   | 46   | 32  | 20                | 7                           | 5                            | 1  |
| Other than family held farms.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 5  | 4   | 4                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Other than family held acres.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 7 862  | 6 966                                     | 6 030             | 75                          | —                            | —  |
| More than 10 stockholders farms.....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 10 or less stockholders farms.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 5  | 4   | 4                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....                                       | 1                                   | 3                                   | 50   | 31  | 4                 | 1                           | 3                            | —  |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. acres.....                                       | 110                                 | 422                                 | 7 119  | 5 845                                     | 2 924             | 76                          | 934                          | —  |
| <b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Operators by place of residence:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| On farm operated.....   | 144                                 | 717                                 | 10 923   | 9 041                                     | 581               | 342                         | 205                          | 145                                      |
| On farm operated acres.....   | 35                                  | 142                                 | 1 780  | 1 522                                     | 38                | 20                          | 38                           | 21                                       |
| Operators by age group:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Under 25 years.....   | 5                                   | 10                                  | 135  | 90  | 10                | —                           | 3                            | 1  |
| 25 to 34 years.....   | 18                                  | 68                                  | 1 311  | 1 052                                     | 85                | 65                          | 52                           | 27                                       |
| 35 to 44 years.....   | 55                                  | 288                                 | 2 654  | 2 187                                     | 138               | 62                          | 61                           | 21                                       |
| 45 to 54 years.....   | 53                                  | 224                                 | 3 171  | 2 685                                     | 166               | 92                          | 55                           | 59                                       |
| 55 to 64 years.....   | 43                                  | 196                                 | 3 430  | 2 839                                     | 170               | 93                          | 36                           | 45                                       |
| 65 years and over.....  | 22                                  | 185                                 | 3 410  | 2 854                                     | 96                | 76                          | 65                           | 44                                       |
| Average age.....  | 48.6                                | 51.4                                | 53.5   | 53.7                                      | 50.2              | 52.0                        | 49.6                         | 52.8                                     |
| Operators by sex:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Male.....   | 185                                 | 895                                 | 13 098   | 10 890                                    | 623               | 358                         | 257                          | 178                                      |
| Female.....   | 11                                  | 76                                  | 1 013  | 817                                       | 42                | 30                          | 15                           | 19                                       |
| Operators of Spanish origin.....  | —                                   | 3                                   | 34   | 28  | 1                 | 23                          | —                            | —  |
| Operators by principal occupation:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Farming.....  | 61                                  | 252                                 | 5 181  | 4 268                                     | 550               | 257                         | 103                          | 73                                       |
| Other.....  | 135                                 | 719                                 | 8 930  | 7 439                                     | 115               | 131                         | 169                          | 124                                      |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| None.....   | 63                                  | 279                                 | 4 280  | 3 507                                     | 406               | 177                         | 95                           | 72                                       |
| 1 to 99 days.....   | 13                                  | 42                                  | 1 144  | 925                                       | 76                | 64                          | 19                           | 12                                       |
| 100 to 199 days.....  | 18                                  | 67                                  | 1 205  | 970                                       | 49                | 25                          | 30                           | 20                                       |
| 200 days or more.....   | 98                                  | 549                                 | 7 008  | 5 897                                     | 106               | 102                         | 119                          | 87                                       |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9 acres.....   | 77                                  | 2                                   | 360  | 252                                       | 2                 | 46                          | 39                           | 2  |
| 10 to 49 acres.....   | 55                                  | 272                                 | 1 940  | 1 539                                     | 22                | 63                          | 59                           | 31                                       |
| 50 to 69 acres.....   | 5                                   | 124                                 | 1 160  | 965                                       | 14                | 37                          | 43                           | 14                                       |
| 70 to 99 acres.....   | 27                                  | 143                                 | 1 737  | 1 455                                     | 41                | 24                          | 23                           | 17                                       |
| 100 to 139 acres.....   | 13                                  | 143                                 | 2 281  | 1 914                                     | 64                | 48                          | 46                           | 35                                       |
| 140 to 179 acres.....   | 7                                   | 96                                  | 1 676  | 1 416                                     | 78                | 23                          | 16                           | 27                                       |
| 180 to 219 acres.....   | 1                                   | 50                                  | 1 160  | 993                                       | 64                | 23                          | 18                           | 27                                       |
| 220 to 259 acres.....   | 5                                   | 31                                  | 862  | 743                                       | 50                | 18                          | 7                            | 6  |
| 260 to 499 acres.....   | 5                                   | 85                                  | 1 941  | 1 598                                     | 204               | 68                          | 14                           | 28                                       |
| 500 to 999 acres.....   | 1                                   | 22                                  | 762  | 647                                       | 104               | 25                          | 7                            | 7  |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   | —                                   | 2                                   | 188  | 151                                       | 20                | 10                          | —                            | 3  |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  | —                                   | 1                                   | 44   | 34  | 2                 | 3                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>                             |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cash grain farms (011).....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Cotton farms (0131).....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Tobacco farms (0132).....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)..... | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016).....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018).....  | 196                                 | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| General farms, primarily crop (019).....  | —                                   | 971                                 | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....                   | —                                   | —                                   | 14 111   | 11 707                                    | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....  | —                                   | —                                   | 11 707   | 11 707                                    | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Dairy farms (024).....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | 665               | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Poultry and egg farms (025).....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 388                         | —                            | —  |
| Animal specialty farms (027).....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | 272                          | —  |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029).....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 197                                      |
| <b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Market value of agricultural products sold.....   | 196                                 | 971                                 | 14 111   | 11 707                                    | 665               | 388                         | 272                          | 197                                      |
| Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000.....                                   | 6 919                               | 1 866                               | 75 643   | 60 130                                    | 40 434            | 36 838                      | 1 201                        | 865                                      |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$500,000 or more.....  | 2                                   | 1                                   | 1  | —   | 1                 | 9                           | —                            | —  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   | 3                                   | —                                   | 13   | 9   | 27                | 58                          | —                            | 1  |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999.....   | 9                                   | 1                                   | 27   | 20  | 98                | 47                          | —                            | 1  |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999.....   | 12                                  | 3                                   | 186  | 146                                       | 193               | 54                          | 5                            | 2  |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   | 17                                  | 5                                   | 367  | 290                                       | 150               | 44                          | 7                            | 3  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 24                                  | 18                                  | 896  | 737                                       | 98                | 12                          | 11                           | 3  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 51                                  | 34                                  | 2 085  | 1 763                                     | 42                | 13                          | 43                           | 9  |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....   | 46                                  | 53                                  | 3 257  | 2 762                                     | 27                | 17                          | 38                           | 14                                       |
| Less than \$2,500.....  | 32                                  | 856                                 | 7 279  | 5 980                                     | 29                | 134                         | 168                          | 164                                      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|--|------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|--|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms                                    | Cash grain farms (011) | Total | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |       |                                 |                                |
| <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>                   |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.      |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Grain  | farms  | 1 390                  | 360   | 171                 | —                    | 29   | 142   | 6                               | 20                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 6 012                  | 2 717 | 184                 | —                    | 26   | 158   | 47                              | 87                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 27                     | 17    | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | 1                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 1 897                  | 1 193 | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | (D)                             | —                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms  | 30                     | 8     | 3                   | —                    | —  | 3     | —                               | 1                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 246                    | 87    | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1     | —                               | 12                             |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                | farms  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Tobacco  | farms  | 1 324                  | 13    | 1 004               | —                    | 988  | 16    | 1                               | 1                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 2 811                  | 30    | 2 273               | —                    | 2 251  | 22    | 1                               | 1                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | —                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                 | farms  | 3 252                  | 104   | 1 853               | —                    | 55   | 1 798 | 7                               | 24                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 7 046                  | 142   | 4 685               | —                    | 53   | 4 633 | 4                               | 35                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 4                      | —     | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 239                    | —     | (D)                 | —                    | —  | (D)   | —                               | —                              |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                   | farms  | 421                    | 7     | 43                  | —                    | 15   | 28    | 158                             | 11                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 835                    | 4     | 11                  | —                    | 7  | 4     | 536                             | 69                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 2                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | 2                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | (D)                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | (D)                             | —                              |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                            | farms  | 393                    | 2     | 17                  | —                    | 2  | 15    | 18                              | 207                            |
|  | \$1,000  | 22 341                 | 1     | 9                   | —                    | 2  | 7     | 14                              | 21 596                         |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 76                     | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | 73                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 21 048                 | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | 20 549                         |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                      | farms  | 232                    | —     | 5                   | —                    | 1  | 4     | 1                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 6 910                  | —     | 2                   | —                    | 1  | 2     | (Z)                             | —                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 26                     | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 5 535                  | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Other crops  | farms  | 298                    | —     | 89                  | —                    | 10   | 79    | 24                              | 5                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 276                    | —     | 136                 | —                    | 2  | 134   | 21                              | 1                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 1                      | —     | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | (D)                    | —     | (D)                 | —                    | —  | (D)   | —                               | —                              |
| Poultry and poultry products                         | farms  | 1 306                  | 13    | 140                 | —                    | 21   | 119   | 12                              | 6                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 35 196                 | 24    | 24                  | —                    | 2  | 22    | 10                              | (Z)                            |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 163                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 33 020                 | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Dairy products                                       | farms  | 897                    | 1     | 13                  | —                    | 3  | 10    | 1                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 34 531                 | 2     | 18                  | —                    | 1  | 17    | (Z)                             | —                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 291                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 27 608                 | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Cattle and calves                                    | farms  | 15 128                 | 105   | 590                 | —                    | 219  | 371   | 24                              | 60                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 70 892                 | 418   | 828                 | —                    | 252  | 576   | 33                              | 353                            |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 181                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | 2                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 14 798                 | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | (D)                            |
| Hogs and pigs  | farms  | 1 931                  | 30    | 92                  | —                    | 31   | 61    | 6                               | 7                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 5 538                  | 63    | 51                  | —                    | 10   | 41    | 10                              | 65                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 18                     | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | 1                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 1 525                  | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | (D)                            |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                               | farms  | 2 326                  | 5     | 59                  | —                    | 8  | 51    | 3                               | 6                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 4 547                  | 14    | 50                  | —                    | 2  | 47    | 2                               | 13                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 4                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 212                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)    | farms  | 1 196                  | 14    | 93                  | —                    | 33   | 60    | 5                               | 11                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 1 477                  | 19    | 35                  | —                    | 11   | 24    | 1                               | 3                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms  | 5                      | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
|  | \$1,000  | 296                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b> |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                      | farms  | 7 644                  | 102   | 511                 | —                    | 118  | 393   | 38                              | 69                             |
|  | \$1,000  | 24 876                 | 128   | 418                 | —                    | 41   | 377   | 23                              | 61                             |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms  | 6 649                  | 98    | 491                 | —                    | 118  | 373   | 38                              | 68                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms  | 731                    | 3     | 15                  | —                    | —  | 15    | —                               | —                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms  | 199                    | 1     | 5                   | —                    | —  | 5     | —                               | 1                              |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms  | 65                     | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                       | farms  | 14 869                 | 135   | 1 048               | —                    | 372  | 676   | 49                              | 145                            |
|  | \$1,000  | 41 666                 | 98    | 373                 | —                    | 102  | 271   | 42                              | 115                            |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms  | 13 901                 | 134   | 1 047               | —                    | 372  | 675   | 47                              | 142                            |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms  | 605                    | 1     | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1     | 2                               | 3                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms  | 213                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms  | 150                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                     | farms  | 4 864                  | 60    | 301                 | —                    | 89   | 212   | 32                              | 77                             |
|  | tons   | 180 902                | 221   | 788                 | —                    | 98   | 690   | 74                              | 214                            |
|  | \$1,000  | 30 912                 | 35    | 141                 | —                    | 15   | 126   | 13                              | 32                             |
| Farms by tons purchased:                             |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 99 tons   | farms  | 4 510                  | 60    | 301                 | —                    | 89   | 212   | 32                              | 77                             |
| 100 to 499 tons                                      | farms  | 265                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| 500 tons or more                                     | farms  | 89                     | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |  |                        |       |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms  | 4 194                  | 59    | 300                 | —                    | 89   | 211   | 32                              | 76                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms  | 377                    | 1     | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1     | —                               | 1                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms  | 157                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms  | 136                    | —     | —                   | —                    | —  | —     | —                               | —                              |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |     |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.      |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| Grain  | farms                               | 2                                   | 67   | 618                                       | 427               | 111                         | 20                           | 2  | 13  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 3                                   | 406  | 1 259                                     | 782               | 1 006                       | 236                          | (D)                                      | (D) |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | 1                                   | 1  | 1   | 5                 | 5                           | 2                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | 304                         | (D)                          | —  | —   |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | 8   | 5                 | 7                           | 1                            | —  | 1   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | (Z)  | 10  | 8                 | 134                         | 1                            | —  | (Z) |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Tobacco  | farms                               | 3                                   | 57   | 230                                       | 176               | 8                           | 1                            | 1  | 5   |
|  | \$1,000                             | 9                                   | 109  | 351                                       | 228               | 29                          | 1                            | 1  | 7   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                 | farms                               | 3                                   | 105  | 1 032                                     | 853               | 45                          | 31                           | 15                                       | 33  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 4                                   | 255  | 1 454                                     | 1 151             | 288                         | 44                           | 9  | 126 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  | 1   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | (D)  | —   | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  | (D) |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                   | farms                               | 7                                   | 31   | 139                                       | 85                | 5                           | 4                            | 1  | 15  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 10                                  | 57   | 116                                       | 32                | 18                          | 2                            | (D)                                      | (D) |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                            | farms                               | 6                                   | 19   | 103                                       | 75                | 7                           | 6                            | 2  | 6   |
|  | \$1,000                             | 8                                   | 397  | 89  | 42                | 216                         | 4                            | 1  | 5   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | (D)  | —   | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  | —   |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                      | farms                               | 196                                 | 11   | 14  | 10                | 2                           | 2                            | 1  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | 6 858                               | 30   | 12  | 8                 | 6                           | 2                            | (Z)                                      | —   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | 26                                  | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | 5 535                               | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Other crops  | farms                               | 1                                   | 16   | 154                                       | 111               | 6                           | 2                            | —  | 1   |
|  | \$1,000                             | (Z)                                 | 38   | 77  | 55                | 3                           | (Z)                          | —  | (Z) |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Poultry and poultry products                         | farms                               | 3                                   | 12   | 684                                       | 511               | 31                          | 365                          | 12                                       | 28  |
|  | \$1,000                             | (Z)                                 | 4  | 300                                       | 227               | 70                          | 34 588                       | 1  | 173 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 1                           | 161                          | —  | 1   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | (D)                         | (D)                          | —  | (D) |
| Dairy products                                       | farms                               | —                                   | 2  | 181                                       | 131               | 662                         | 6                            | 2  | 29  |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | 3  | 434                                       | 304               | 33 803                      | 24                           | 3  | 245 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 2   | 1                 | 287                         | —                            | —  | 2   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | (D)                                       | (D)               | 27 378                      | —                            | —  | (D) |
| Cattle and calves                                    | farms                               | 11                                  | 102  | 13 286                                    | 11 636            | 655                         | 187                          | 53                                       | 55  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 22                                  | 505  | 62 633                                    | 54 102            | 4 599                       | 1 233                        | 74                                       | 195 |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | 161                                       | 141               | 13                          | 3                            | —  | 1   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | (D)  | 13 549                                    | 10 586            | 685                         | 235                          | —  | (D) |
| Hogs and pigs  | farms                               | —                                   | 27   | 1 578                                     | 716               | 68                          | 62                           | 44                                       | 17  |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | 44   | 4 425                                     | 1 063             | 337                         | 491                          | 10                                       | 41  |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 12  | 1                 | 3                           | 2                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | 1 044                                     | (D)               | 132                         | (D)                          | —  | —   |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                               | farms                               | 6                                   | 5  | 2 104                                     | 1 072             | 36                          | 67                           | 26                                       | 9   |
|  | \$1,000                             | 5                                   | 4  | 4 193                                     | 1 939             | 56                          | 197                          | 9  | 5   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 4   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | 212                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)    | farms                               | 5                                   | 30   | 705                                       | 499               | 15                          | 13                           | 272                                      | 33  |
|  | \$1,000                             | (Z)                                 | 14   | 301                                       | 197               | 3                           | 16                           | 1 071                                    | 12  |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 5  | —   |
|  | \$1,000                             | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 296                                      | —   |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                      | farms                               | 6                                   | 303  | 5 756                                     | 4 636             | 293                         | 345                          | 136                                      | 85  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 1                                   | 184  | 15 473                                    | 12 133            | 2 126                       | 5 926                        | 445                                      | 90  |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms                               | 6                                   | 302  | 5 111                                     | 4 122             | 186                         | 160                          | 106                                      | 83  |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 511                                       | 397               | 78                          | 97                           | 26                                       | 1   |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | 95  | 84                | 23                          | 69                           | 3  | 1   |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 39  | 33                | 6                           | 19                           | 1  | —   |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                       | farms                               | 26                                  | 630  | 11 499                                    | 9 292             | 609                         | 367                          | 201                                      | 160 |
|  | \$1,000                             | 5                                   | 220  | 10 194                                    | 7 161             | 9 047                       | 21 086                       | 317                                      | 166 |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms                               | 26                                  | 628  | 11 206                                    | 9 103             | 186                         | 138                          | 190                                      | 157 |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms                               | —                                   | 2  | 267                                       | 175               | 258                         | 60                           | 9  | 2   |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 19  | 10                | 139                         | 52                           | 2  | 1   |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 7   | 4                 | 26                          | 117                          | —  | —   |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                     | farms                               | 2                                   | 166  | 3 171                                     | 2 412             | 603                         | 355                          | 38                                       | 59  |
|  | tons                                | 3                                   | 379  | 17 282                                    | 11 006            | 45 427                      | 115 633                      | 479                                      | 402 |
|  | \$1,000                             | (Z)                                 | 63   | 2 610                                     | 1 584             | 7 110                       | 20 767                       | 82                                       | 57  |
| Farms by tons purchased:                             |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| 1 to 99 tons   | farms                               | 2                                   | 166  | 3 160                                     | 2 403             | 450                         | 167                          | 37                                       | 58  |
| 100 to 499 tons                                      | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 10  | 9                 | 153                         | 100                          | 1  | 1   |
| 500 tons or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 1   | —                 | —                           | 88                           | —  | —   |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |     |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms                               | 2                                   | 165  | 3 090                                     | 2 370             | 245                         | 132                          | 36                                       | 57  |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | 75  | 38                | 234                         | 60                           | 2  | 2   |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 4   | 3                 | 105                         | 48                           | —  | —   |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | —  | 2   | 1                 | 19                          | 115                          | —  | —   |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|---|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Animal health costs..... farms.....   | 10 634      | 123                    | 524  | —                   | 124                  | 400  | 7                               | 105                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 1 928       | 19                     | 44   | —                   | 6                    | 38   | (2)                             | 10                             |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$499.....   | 9 897       | 115                    | 517  | —                   | 124                  | 393  | 7                               | 103                            |
| \$500 to \$999.....   | 390         | 7                      | 5  | —                   | —                    | 5  | —                               | 1                              |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999.....   | 280         | —                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | —                               | 1                              |
| \$3,000 or more.....  | 67          | 1                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....   | 8 261       | 303                    | 1 290  | —                   | 457                  | 833  | 128                             | 194                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 3 555       | 201                    | 191  | —                   | 38                   | 153  | 26                              | 139                            |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$999.....   | 7 697       | 264                    | 1 265  | —                   | 457                  | 808  | 124                             | 162                            |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....   | 495         | 35                     | 25   | —                   | —                    | 25   | 4                               | 27                             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 44          | 3                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 4                              |
| \$10,000 or more.....   | 25          | 1                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              |
| Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....   | 12 040      | 340                    | 1 941  | —                   | 986                  | 955  | 142                             | 246                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 9 358       | 751                    | 679  | —                   | 224                  | 454  | 77                              | 409                            |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 11 328      | 280                    | 1 914  | —                   | 985                  | 929  | 138                             | 212                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 586         | 39                     | 26   | —                   | —                    | 26   | 3                               | 25                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 85          | 11                     | 1  | —                   | 1                    | —  | 1                               | 7                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 41          | 10                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 2                              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....                                       | 8 693       | 281                    | 932  | —                   | 332                  | 600  | 67                              | 258                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 4 640       | 266                    | 163  | —                   | 29                   | 134  | 28                              | 1 607                          |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 8 425       | 250                    | 931  | —                   | 332                  | 599  | 63                              | 175                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 206         | 29                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 4                               | 42                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 39          | 2                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 23                             |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 23          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 18                             |
| Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....   | 20 240      | 360                    | 2 847  | —                   | 947                  | 1 900  | 144                             | 348                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 14 035      | 372                    | 917  | —                   | 265                  | 652  | 62                              | 838                            |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 19 329      | 331                    | 2 823  | —                   | 946                  | 1 877  | 138                             | 278                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 794         | 24                     | 24   | —                   | 1                    | 23   | 6                               | 52                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 86          | 3                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 9                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 31          | 2                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 9                              |
| Petroleum products..... farms.....  | 20 228      | 360                    | 2 847  | —                   | 947                  | 1 900  | 144                             | 348                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 10 954      | 318                    | 746  | —                   | 219                  | 526  | 51                              | 603                            |
| Gasoline..... farms.....  | 18 513      | 328                    | 2 509  | —                   | 848                  | 1 661  | 141                             | 348                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 6 503       | 142                    | 475  | —                   | 129                  | 346  | 31                              | 384                            |
| Diesel fuel..... farms.....   | 7 391       | 171                    | 966  | —                   | 289                  | 677  | 34                              | 103                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 1 987       | 99                     | 143  | —                   | 46                   | 97   | 10                              | 126                            |
| LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....   | 643         | 18                     | 64   | —                   | 13                   | 51   | 3                               | 29                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 603         | 41                     | 9  | —                   | 1                    | 8  | (2)                             | 25                             |
| Fuel oil..... farms.....  | 802         | 12                     | 73   | —                   | 15                   | 58   | 2                               | 23                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 322         | 5                      | 10   | —                   | (2)                  | 10   | 1                               | 23                             |
| Natural gas..... farms.....   | 746         | 7                      | 129  | —                   | 63                   | 66   | 8                               | 23                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 552         | 4                      | 16   | —                   | 8                    | 8  | 2                               | 9                              |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....   | 20 228      | 360                    | 2 847  | —                   | 947                  | 1 900  | 144                             | 348                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 988         | 27                     | 92   | —                   | 35                   | 57   | 7                               | 36                             |
| Electricity..... farms.....   | 9 057       | 159                    | 1 030  | —                   | 273                  | 757  | 43                              | 199                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 2 728       | 48                     | 136  | —                   | 29                   | 106  | 11                              | 205                            |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....   | 1 406       | 14                     | 206  | —                   | 76                   | 130  | 4                               | 31                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 353         | 6                      | 36   | —                   | 16                   | 20   | 1                               | 30                             |
| Hired farm labor..... farms.....  | 6 353       | 124                    | 775  | —                   | 264                  | 511  | 29                              | 150                            |
| \$1,000.....  | 16 288      | 193                    | 464  | —                   | 112                  | 352  | 48                              | 4 783                          |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....   | 5 828       | 113                    | 770  | —                   | 264                  | 506  | 27                              | 83                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999.....  | 400         | 10                     | 5  | —                   | —                    | 5  | 1                               | 23                             |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....   | 83          | 1                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 21                             |
| \$50,000 or more.....   | 42          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 23                             |
| Workers by number of days worked:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 150 days or more..... farms.....  | 1 152       | 20                     | 54   | —                   | —                    | 54   | 3                               | 75                             |
| workers.....  | 2 393       | 36                     | 84   | —                   | —                    | 84   | 3                               | 455                            |
| Less than 150 days..... farms.....  | 5 840       | 119                    | 746  | —                   | 264                  | 482  | 27                              | 138                            |
| workers.....  | 20 222      | 269                    | 2 425  | —                   | 761                  | 1 664  | 76                              | 2 287                          |
| Contract labor..... farms.....  | 627         | 9                      | 102  | —                   | 13                   | 89   | 3                               | 77                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 2 153       | 8                      | 61   | —                   | 5                    | 56   | 13                              | 1 669                          |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 548         | 8                      | 99   | —                   | 13                   | 86   | 1                               | 31                             |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 47          | 1                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 2                               | 18                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 10          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 7                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 22          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 21                             |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....                   | 4 007       | 121                    | 479  | —                   | 149                  | 330  | 8                               | 85                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 1 991       | 106                    | 159  | —                   | 68                   | 91   | 1                               | 187                            |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 3 874       | 106                    | 473  | —                   | 143                  | 330  | 8                               | 61                             |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 125         | 15                     | 6  | —                   | 6                    | —  | —                               | 21                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 7           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 2                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 1           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              |
| <b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....             | 1 113       | 29                     | 147  | —                   | 37                   | 110  | 14                              | 9                              |
| \$1,000.....  | 948         | 83                     | 94   | —                   | 17                   | 77   | 3                               | 29                             |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms..... | 1 606       | 13                     | 125  | —                   | 25                   | 100  | 63                              | 79                             |
| \$1,000.....  | 2 208       | 16                     | 59   | —                   | 12                   | 47   | 108                             | 529                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Animal health costs.....farms.....   | 18                                  | 318                                 | 8 490  | 6 964                                     | 581               | 249                         | 121                          | 98                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 2                                   | 27                                  | 1 160  | 940                                       | 506               | 98                          | 53                           | 9  |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$499.....  | 18                                  | 313                                 | 8 116  | 6 651                                     | 320               | 190                         | 101                          | 97                                       |
| \$500 to \$999.....  | —                                   | 3                                   | 230  | 199                                       | 94                | 42                          | 7                            | 1  |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999.....  | —                                   | 2                                   | 126  | 101                                       | 127               | 12                          | 10                           | —  |
| \$3,000 or more.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 18   | 13  | 40                | 5                           | 3                            | —  |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....   | 169                                 | 389                                 | 4 982  | 4 070                                     | 543               | 146                         | 40                           | 77                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 1 200                               | 72                                  | 1 013  | 746                                       | 631               | 55                          | 11                           | 17                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$999.....  | 118                                 | 380                                 | 4 806  | 3 952                                     | 348               | 126                         | 35                           | 69                                       |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....  | 26                                  | 8                                   | 169  | 115                                       | 169               | 19                          | 5                            | 8  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....  | 5                                   | —                                   | 6  | 3   | 25                | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| \$10,000 or more.....  | 20                                  | 1                                   | 1  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....   | 104                                 | 485                                 | 7 845  | 6 465                                     | 575               | 184                         | 80                           | 98                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 87                                  | 252                                 | 4 706  | 3 668                                     | 2 149             | 195                         | 28                           | 26                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 96                                  | 473                                 | 7 528  | 6 248                                     | 336               | 174                         | 80                           | 97                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 6                                   | 11                                  | 288  | 198                                       | 180               | 7                           | —                            | 1  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 1                                   | —                                   | 23   | 16  | 40                | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 1                                   | 1                                   | 6  | 3   | 19                | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....                                       | 102                                 | 291                                 | 5 993  | 4 956                                     | 518               | 144                         | 40                           | 67                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 58                                  | 124                                 | 1 552  | 1 216                                     | 746               | 68                          | 17                           | 10                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 97                                  | 287                                 | 5 927  | 4 916                                     | 453               | 140                         | 36                           | 66                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 4                                   | 3                                   | 65   | 39  | 51                | 2                           | 4                            | 1  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 1                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | 10                | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | —                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | 4                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....   | 197                                 | 980                                 | 13 849   | 11 426                                    | 632               | 400                         | 253                          | 230                                      |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 763                                 | 275                                 | 7 376  | 5 851                                     | 2 023             | 1 204                       | 116                          | 88                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 167                                 | 971                                 | 13 519   | 11 182                                    | 342               | 284                         | 249                          | 227                                      |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 15                                  | 8                                   | 314  | 236                                       | 258               | 86                          | 4                            | 3  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 9                                   | 1                                   | 14   | 7   | 26                | 24                          | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 6                                   | —                                   | 2  | 1   | 6                 | 6                           | —                            | —  |
| Petroleum products.....farms.....  | 197                                 | 980                                 | 13 837   | 11 416                                    | 632               | 400                         | 253                          | 230                                      |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 603                                 | 224                                 | 6 029  | 4 816                                     | 1 348             | 889                         | 85                           | 60                                       |
| Gasoline.....farms.....  | 174                                 | 830                                 | 12 753   | 10 502                                    | 602               | 362                         | 241                          | 225                                      |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 141                                 | 127                                 | 4 105  | 3 279                                     | 676               | 320                         | 61                           | 43                                       |
| Diesel fuel.....farms.....   | 17                                  | 316                                 | 5 032  | 4 182                                     | 468               | 194                         | 58                           | 32                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 7                                   | 43                                  | 1 049  | 837                                       | 435               | 62                          | 6                            | 7  |
| LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....   | 8                                   | 27                                  | 283  | 228                                       | 59                | 141                         | 6                            | 5  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 9                                   | 15                                  | 66   | 41  | 25                | 413                         | (2)                          | (2)                                      |
| Fuel oil.....farms.....  | 22                                  | 12                                  | 522  | 422                                       | 110               | 17                          | 7                            | 2  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 69                                  | 11                                  | 121  | 98  | 55                | 25                          | 1                            | 1  |
| Natural gas.....farms.....   | 47                                  | 15                                  | 372  | 332                                       | 66                | 20                          | 44                           | 15                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 356                                 | 1                                   | 76   | 67  | 51                | 25                          | 7                            | 3  |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....   | 197                                 | 980                                 | 13 837   | 11 416                                    | 632               | 400                         | 253                          | 230                                      |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 22                                  | 27                                  | 611  | 494                                       | 107               | 44                          | 10                           | 7  |
| Electricity.....farms.....   | 111                                 | 264                                 | 6 247  | 5 035                                     | 539               | 268                         | 90                           | 107                                      |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 128                                 | 44                                  | 1 165  | 893                                       | 666               | 283                         | 21                           | 22                                       |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....   | 9                                   | 34                                  | 970  | 753                                       | 42                | 45                          | 26                           | 25                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 33                                  | 7                                   | 182  | 141                                       | 9                 | 32                          | 10                           | 6  |
| Hired farm labor.....farms.....  | 77                                  | 157                                 | 4 363  | 3 589                                     | 436               | 147                         | 58                           | 37                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 1 578                               | 232                                 | 4 634  | 3 653                                     | 3 440             | 718                         | 109                          | 91                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....  | 56                                  | 152                                 | 4 192  | 3 457                                     | 245               | 102                         | 54                           | 34                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999.....   | 9                                   | 4                                   | 162  | 128                                       | 142               | 38                          | 3                            | 3  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....  | 5                                   | —                                   | 6  | 3   | 42                | 6                           | 1                            | —  |
| \$50,000 or more.....  | 7                                   | 1                                   | 3  | 1   | 7                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Workers by number of days worked:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 150 days or more.....farms.....  | 45                                  | 14                                  | 604  | 467                                       | 245               | 65                          | 8                            | 19                                       |
| .....workers.....  | 217                                 | 31                                  | 840  | 651                                       | 560               | 132                         | 12                           | 23                                       |
| Less than 150 days.....farms.....  | 65                                  | 151                                 | 4 080  | 3 382                                     | 313               | 114                         | 55                           | 32                                       |
| .....workers.....  | 349                                 | 381                                 | 12 789   | 11 041                                    | 1 054             | 349                         | 128                          | 115                                      |
| Contract labor.....farms.....  | 23                                  | 9                                   | 351  | 271                                       | 26                | 6                           | 16                           | 5  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 15                                  | 32                                  | 263  | 182                                       | 73                | 9                           | 9                            | 1  |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 21                                  | 7                                   | 337  | 259                                       | 18                | 5                           | 16                           | 5  |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 2                                   | 1                                   | 13   | 12  | 6                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | —                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....                   | 11                                  | 183                                 | 2 629  | 2 062                                     | 238               | 133                         | 61                           | 59                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 18                                  | 62                                  | 1 078  | 826                                       | 292               | 61                          | 14                           | 11                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 9                                   | 181                                 | 2 575  | 2 018                                     | 212               | 130                         | 61                           | 58                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 1                                   | 1                                   | 54   | 44  | 23                | 3                           | —                            | 1  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 1                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | 3                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....             | 12                                  | 39                                  | 697  | 538                                       | 70                | 52                          | 35                           | 9  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 26                                  | 16                                  | 560  | 428                                       | 67                | 51                          | 15                           | 2  |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms..... | 15                                  | 27                                  | 1 140  | 846                                       | 28                | 67                          | 31                           | 18                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 12                                  | 53                                  | 1 130  | 683                                       | 54                | 178                         | 59                           | 10                                       |

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)       |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|--|------------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|--|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms  | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |       |                                 |                                |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>                            |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms ... \$1,000... | 20 464   | 360                    | 2 915  | --                  | 986                  | 1 929  | 144   | 353                             |                                |
| Forms by value group:  | 257 473  | 5 998                  | 27 198 | --                  | 7 877                | 19 322   | 1 524 | 8 955                           |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 4 097  | 56                     | 636    | --                  | 255                  | 381  | 50    | 83                              |                                |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 8 818  | 142                    | 1 513  | --                  | 526                  | 987  | 38    | 111                             |                                |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....   | 4 217  | 78                     | 464    | --                  | 127                  | 337  | 43    | 87                              |                                |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 2 526  | 60                     | 252    | --                  | 74                   | 178  | 8     | 17                              |                                |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 620  | 15                     | 50     | --                  | 4                    | 46   | 4     | 24                              |                                |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .....   | 154  | 8                      | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | 1     | 25                              |                                |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 .....   | 30   | 1                      | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | 5                               |                                |
| \$500,000 or more .....  | 2  | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | 1                               |                                |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>                            |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Automobiles .....  | 10 405   | 167                    | 1 359  | --                  | 410                  | 949  | 39    | 211                             |                                |
| farms .....  | 14 042   | 253                    | 1 702  | --                  | 506                  | 1 196  | 51    | 356                             |                                |
| number .....   | 15 713   | 262                    | 2 005  | --                  | 642                  | 1 363  | 120   | 292                             |                                |
| Motortrucks, including pickups .....   | 21 709   | 394                    | 2 499  | --                  | 761                  | 1 738  | 160   | 680                             |                                |
| farms .....  | 17 787   | 286                    | 2 479  | --                  | 789                  | 1 690  | 115   | 284                             |                                |
| number .....   | 27 872   | 582                    | 3 362  | --                  | 965                  | 2 397  | 152   | 719                             |                                |
| 2 or 3 .....   | 5 968  | 120                    | 616    | --                  | 132                  | 484  | 17    | 84                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 13 286   | 274                    | 1 375  | --                  | 304                  | 1 071  | 36    | 202                             |                                |
| number .....   | 698  | 33                     | 33     | --                  | 1                    | 32   | 4     | 55                              |                                |
| 4 or more .....  | 3 465  | 175                    | 157    | --                  | (D)                  | (D)  | 22    | 372                             |                                |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .....                             | 458  | 66                     | 30     | --                  | 5                    | 25   | 3     | 2                               |                                |
| farms .....  | 478  | 67                     | 38     | --                  | 5                    | 33   | 3     | 2                               |                                |
| number .....   | 1 926  | 134                    | 181    | --                  | 45                   | 136  | 5     | 9                               |                                |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .....                             | 2 080  | 153                    | 188    | --                  | 45                   | 143  | 5     | 12                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 248  | 30                     | 16     | --                  | --                   | 16   | --    | --                              |                                |
| number .....   | 260  | 35                     | 17     | --                  | --                   | 17   | --    | --                              |                                |
| Corn heads for combines .....  | 1 786  | 115                    | 171    | --                  | 45                   | 126  | 5     | 9                               |                                |
| farms .....  | 1 820  | 118                    | 171    | --                  | 45                   | 126  | 5     | 12                              |                                |
| number .....   | --   | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | --                              |                                |
| Cottonpickers .....  | --   | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | --                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 4 971  | 108                    | 603    | --                  | 143                  | 460  | 21    | 54                              |                                |
| number .....   | 5 384  | 121                    | 635    | --                  | 143                  | 492  | 21    | 68                              |                                |
| Mower conditioners .....   | 9 601  | 164                    | 965    | --                  | 191                  | 774  | 13    | 49                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 10 035   | 164                    | 995    | --                  | 191                  | 804  | 13    | 52                              |                                |
| number .....   | 1 892  | 41                     | 118    | --                  | 15                   | 103  | 1     | 15                              |                                |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .....                      | 2 124  | 44                     | 124    | --                  | 16                   | 108  | 1     | 21                              |                                |
| farms .....  | --   | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | --                              |                                |
| number .....   | <b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>            |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .....         | 13 335   | 344                    | 2 039  | --                  | 986                  | 1 053  | 142   | 284                             |                                |
| farms .....  | 13 998   | 1 017                  | 842    | --                  | 254                  | 588  | 104   | 2 016                           |                                |
| number .....   | 11 388   | 332                    | 1 889  | --                  | 986                  | 903  | 142   | 225                             |                                |
| Commercial fertilizer .....  | 310 649  | 21 054                 | 22 231 | --                  | 4 619                | 17 612   | 1 599 | 18 971                          |                                |
| acres on which used .....  | 4 449  | 101                    | 473    | --                  | 159                  | 314  | 16    | 75                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 83 832   | 4 917                  | 7 577  | --                  | 3 188                | 4 389  | 217   | 1 596                           |                                |
| acres on which used .....  | 168 941  | 10 239                 | 10 749 | --                  | 2 422                | 8 327  | 507   | 2 788                           |                                |
| tons .....   | Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Insects on hay and other crops .....   | 2 155  | 127                    | 189    | --                  | 78                   | 111  | 25    | 88                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 54 127   | 7 695                  | 1 452  | --                  | 190                  | 1 262  | 378   | 8 992                           |                                |
| acres on which used .....  | 249  | 11                     | 44     | --                  | 31                   | 13   | 5     | 9                               |                                |
| Nematodes in crops .....   | 8 382  | 641                    | 113    | --                  | 56                   | 57   | 41    | 289                             |                                |
| farms .....  | 788  | 6                      | 51     | --                  | 10                   | 41   | 19    | 200                             |                                |
| acres on which used .....  | 25 674   | 88                     | 879    | --                  | 40                   | 839  | 224   | 18 242                          |                                |
| Diseases in crops and orchards .....   | 4 955  | 174                    | 474    | --                  | 102                  | 372  | 32    | 92                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 112 298  | 9 655                  | 7 089  | --                  | 1 326                | 5 763  | 855   | 6 750                           |                                |
| acres on which used .....  | Chemicals for—                                       |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .....         | 504  | 11                     | 124    | --                  | 97                   | 27   | --    | 65                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 12 971   | 848                    | 652    | --                  | 129                  | 523  | --    | 6 640                           |                                |
| acres on which used .....  | 4 022  | 90                     | 303    | --                  | 85                   | 218  | 14    | 54                              |                                |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry .....                                  | 2 164  | 46                     | 202    | --                  | 49                   | 153  | 17    | 66                              |                                |
| farms .....  | <b>LIVESTOCK</b>                                     |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| Cattle and calves inventory .....  | 16 219   | 160                    | 989    | --                  | 373                  | 616  | 41    | 89                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 454 332  | 4 283                  | 10 086 | --                  | 3 547                | 6 539  | 396   | 2 913                           |                                |
| number .....   | Forms with—  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 4 758  | 75                     | 657    | --                  | 249                  | 408  | 27    | 41                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 9 336  | 63                     | 308    | --                  | 119                  | 189  | 13    | 35                              |                                |
| number .....   | 1 401  | 13                     | 20     | --                  | 5                    | 15   | 1     | 6                               |                                |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 509  | 7                      | 3      | --                  | --                   | 3  | --    | 4                               |                                |
| farms .....  | 197  | 2                      | 1      | --                  | --                   | 1  | --    | 3                               |                                |
| number .....   | 18   | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | --                              |                                |
| 50 to 99 .....   | Cows and heifers that had calved .....               |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 14 573   | 141                    | 746    | --                  | 324                  | 422  | 35    | 77                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 241 041  | 2 266                  | 4 872  | --                  | 1 910                | 2 962  | 225   | 1 507                           |                                |
| number .....   | 13 284   | 116                    | 634    | --                  | 286                  | 348  | 29    | 71                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 204 292  | 2 201                  | 4 569  | --                  | 1 781                | 2 788  | 207   | 1 478                           |                                |
| number .....   | Forms with—  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 6 512  | 56                     | 471    | --                  | 223                  | 248  | 19    | 36                              |                                |
| farms .....  | 6 152  | 46                     | 160    | --                  | 63                   | 97   | 10    | 28                              |                                |
| number .....   | 474  | 12                     | 3      | --                  | --                   | 3  | --    | 4                               |                                |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 119  | 2                      | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | 3                               |                                |
| farms .....  | 26   | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | --                              |                                |
| number .....   | 1  | --                     | --     | --                  | --                   | --   | --    | --                              |                                |
| 50 to 99 .....   | See footnote at end of table.                        |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 100 to 199 .....   |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 200 to 499 .....   |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |
| 500 or more .....  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |       |                                 |                                |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  |                                     |                                     | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>                        |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms —            | 197                                 | 999                                 | 13 972   | 11 523                                    | 633               | 401                         | 260                          | 230                                      |
| \$1,000 — farms —  | 2 623                               | 8 191                               | 159 119  | 130 325                                   | 30 833            | 8 944                       | 2 123                        | 1 964                                    |
| Farms by value group:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 — farms —   | 44                                  | 217                                 | 2 804  | 2 318                                     | 34                | 79                          | 60                           | 34                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 — farms —   | 104                                 | 624                                 | 5 814  | 4 710                                     | 58                | 111                         | 137                          | 166                                      |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 — farms —   | 15                                  | 105                                 | 3 204  | 2 742                                     | 93                | 68                          | 50                           | 10                                       |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 — farms —   | 24                                  | 37                                  | 1 835  | 1 506                                     | 184               | 83                          | 12                           | 14                                       |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 — farms —   | 9                                   | 13                                  | 268  | 214                                       | 181               | 49                          | 1                            | 6  |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 — farms —   | —                                   | 3                                   | 40   | 29  | 68                | 9                           | —                            | —  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 — farms —   | 1                                   | —                                   | 7  | 4   | 15                | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| \$500,000 or more — farms —  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>                        |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Automobiles — farms —  | 66                                  | 425                                 | 7 227  | 5 880                                     | 477               | 224                         | 87                           | 123                                      |
| number —   | 81                                  | 592                                 | 9 691  | 7 770                                     | 698               | 334                         | 109                          | 175                                      |
| Motortrucks, including pickups — farms —                                   | 178                                 | 669                                 | 10 888   | 8 903                                     | 594               | 356                         | 189                          | 160                                      |
| number —   | 335                                 | 765                                 | 14 751   | 11 943                                    | 1 065             | 584                         | 279                          | 197                                      |
| Wheel tractors — farms —   | 102                                 | 857                                 | 12 381   | 10 346                                    | 606               | 307                         | 192                          | 178                                      |
| number —   | 175                                 | 1 138                               | 18 828   | 15 518                                    | 1 838             | 597                         | 233                          | 248                                      |
| 2 or 3 — farms —   | 32                                  | 169                                 | 4 380  | 3 590                                     | 329               | 137                         | 39                           | 45                                       |
| number —   | 71                                  | 377                                 | 9 645  | 7 883                                     | 797               | 330                         | 80                           | 99                                       |
| 4 or more — farms —  | 7                                   | 21                                  | 324  | 245                                       | 191               | 27                          | —                            | 3  |
| number —   | 41                                  | 94                                  | 1 506  | 1 124                                     | 955               | 124                         | —                            | 19                                       |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms —                     | 2                                   | 17                                  | 238  | 157                                       | 76                | 17                          | —                            | 7  |
| number —   | 2                                   | 18                                  | 241  | 159                                       | 82                | 18                          | —                            | 7  |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms —                     | 6                                   | 59                                  | 1 215  | 909                                       | 249               | 45                          | 1                            | 22                                       |
| number —   | 7                                   | 60                                  | 1 284  | 954                                       | 294               | 53                          | 2                            | 22                                       |
| Corn heads for combines — farms —  | 1                                   | 4                                   | 131  | 92  | 52                | 8                           | —                            | 6  |
| number —   | 1                                   | 4                                   | 135  | 94  | 54                | 8                           | —                            | 6  |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms —                            | 6                                   | 56                                  | 1 139  | 856                                       | 225               | 43                          | 1                            | 16                                       |
| number —   | 6                                   | 56                                  | 1 149  | 860                                       | 240               | 45                          | 2                            | 16                                       |
| Cottonpickers — farms —  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number —   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Mower conditioners — farms —   | 6                                   | 131                                 | 3 516  | 2 876                                     | 405               | 83                          | 19                           | 25                                       |
| number —   | 6                                   | 145                                 | 3 830  | 3 127                                     | 422               | 88                          | 19                           | 29                                       |
| Pickup balers — farms —  | 25                                  | 350                                 | 7 316  | 6 117                                     | 505               | 126                         | 47                           | 41                                       |
| number —   | 25                                  | 389                                 | 7 639  | 6 382                                     | 539               | 130                         | 47                           | 42                                       |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms —              | 2                                   | 43                                  | 1 198  | 945                                       | 409               | 42                          | 1                            | 22                                       |
| number —   | 3                                   | 44                                  | 1 341  | 1 081                                     | 468               | 43                          | 1                            | 34                                       |
| <b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>                                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms — | 132                                 | 512                                 | 8 859  | 7 325                                     | 587               | 236                         | 95                           | 105                                      |
| \$1,000 — farms —  | 145                                 | 375                                 | 6 259  | 4 884                                     | 2 895             | 263                         | 45                           | 36                                       |
| Commercial fertilizer — farms —  | 66                                  | 475                                 | 7 356  | 6 061                                     | 563               | 181                         | 61                           | 98                                       |
| acres on which used —  | 699                                 | 7 957                               | 173 639  | 137 430                                   | 57 422            | 5 224                       | 1 031                        | 822                                      |
| Lime — farms —   | 23                                  | 180                                 | 3 236  | 2 727                                     | 267               | 29                          | 14                           | 35                                       |
| acres on which used —  | 131                                 | 2 300                               | 53 450   | 44 092                                    | 12 922            | 443                         | 73                           | 206                                      |
| tons —   | 356                                 | 5 495                               | 112 295  | 90 675                                    | 24 915            | 1 032                       | 178                          | 387                                      |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —                      |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Insects on hay and other crops — farms —                                   | 47                                  | 78                                  | 1 296  | 1 003                                     | 241               | 34                          | 11                           | 19                                       |
| acres on which used —  | 151                                 | 1 638                               | 16 171   | 11 181                                    | 14 987            | 1 709                       | 777                          | 177                                      |
| Nematodes in crops — farms —   | 4                                   | 10                                  | 133  | 92  | 26                | 6                           | —                            | 1  |
| acres on which used —  | 9                                   | 1 164                               | 2 194  | 1 293                                     | 3 694             | 187                         | —                            | 50                                       |
| Diseases in crops and orchards — farms —                                   | 34                                  | 48                                  | 394  | 332                                       | 17                | 5                           | 9                            | 5  |
| acres on which used —  | 178                                 | 824                                 | 3 492  | 2 840                                     | 1 661             | 28                          | 53                           | 5  |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms —                      | 32                                  | 157                                 | 3 468  | 2 847                                     | 391               | 79                          | 19                           | 37                                       |
| acres on which used —  | 168                                 | 1 919                               | 58 717   | 44 939                                    | 24 003            | 2 397                       | 394                          | 351                                      |
| Chemicals for —  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms — | 5                                   | 6                                   | 253  | 207                                       | 25                | 7                           | 8                            | —  |
| acres on which used —  | 44                                  | 217                                 | 2 577  | 1 813                                     | 1 889             | 60                          | 44                           | —  |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms —                          | 13                                  | 120                                 | 2 952  | 2 340                                     | 302               | 108                         | 17                           | 49                                       |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms —                           | 14                                  | 84                                  | 1 446  | 1 148                                     | 177               | 67                          | 14                           | 31                                       |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cattle and calves inventory — farms —                                      | 13                                  | 749                                 | 13 053   | 11 190                                    | 664               | 238                         | 111                          | 112                                      |
| number —   | 152                                 | 6 395                               | 361 848  | 312 608                                   | 56 366            | 9 333                       | 974                          | 1 586                                    |
| Farms with —   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9 — farms —   | 7                                   | 691                                 | 2 979  | 2 256                                     | 30                | 92                          | 73                           | 86                                       |
| 10 to 49 — farms —   | 6                                   | 48                                  | 8 465  | 7 529                                     | 246               | 92                          | 38                           | 22                                       |
| 50 to 99 — farms —   | —                                   | 4                                   | 1 127  | 1 004                                     | 197               | 31                          | —                            | 2  |
| 100 to 199 — farms —   | —                                   | 3                                   | 345  | 293                                       | 132               | 15                          | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499 — farms —   | —                                   | 3                                   | 122  | 97  | 57                | 7                           | —                            | 2  |
| 500 or more — farms —  | —                                   | —                                   | 15   | 11  | 2                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Cows and heifers that had calved — farms —                                 | 10                                  | 632                                 | 11 877   | 10 213                                    | 661               | 209                         | 83                           | 102                                      |
| number —   | 85                                  | 2 906                               | 189 780  | 166 459                                   | 33 498            | 4 661                       | 376                          | 865                                      |
| Beef cows — farms —  | 9                                   | 544                                 | 11 397   | 9 944                                     | 195               | 166                         | 58                           | 65                                       |
| number —   | 81                                  | 2 630                               | 184 715  | 162 709                                   | 3 101             | 4 479                       | 316                          | 515                                      |
| Farms with —   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9 — farms —   | 6                                   | 506                                 | 5 163  | 4 369                                     | 101               | 52                          | 49                           | 53                                       |
| 10 to 49 — farms —   | 3                                   | 33                                  | 5 690  | 5 109                                     | 78                | 85                          | 9                            | 10                                       |
| 50 to 99 — farms —   | —                                   | 3                                   | 417  | 360                                       | 13                | 22                          | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199 — farms —   | —                                   | 2                                   | 100  | 85  | 3                 | 7                           | —                            | 2  |
| 200 to 499 — farms —   | —                                   | —                                   | 26   | 20  | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 or more — farms —  | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                       |                |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|---|----------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Total farms    | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>                           |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con.                |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.           |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Milk cows                                       | farms          | 3 702                  | 33   | 205                 | 85                   | 120  | 10                              | 15                             |
|   | number         | 36 749                 | 65   | 303                 | 129                  | 174  | 18                              | 29                             |
| Farms with—                                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 4  |                | 2 902                  | 31   | 203                 | 85                   | 118  | 9                               | 14                             |
| 5 to 9  |                | 150                    | 1  | —                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 1                              |
| 10 to 49  |                | 408                    | 1  | 2                   | —                    | 2  | —                               | —                              |
| 50 to 99  |                | 175                    | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 100 to 199                                      |                | 61                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 200 to 499                                      |                | 6                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 500 or more                                     |                | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Heifers and heifer calves                       | farms          | 11 744                 | 125  | 628                 | 252                  | 376  | 25                              | 63                             |
|   | number         | 105 786                | 979  | 2 574               | 884                  | 1 690  | 83                              | 755                            |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves    | farms          | 13 212                 | 126  | 660                 | 242                  | 418  | 27                              | 64                             |
|   | number         | 107 505                | 1 038  | 2 640               | 753                  | 1 887  | 88                              | 651                            |
| Cattle and calves sold                          | farms          | 15 128                 | 105  | 590                 | 219                  | 371  | 24                              | 60                             |
|   | number         | 251 091                | 1 521  | 3 671               | 1 122                | 2 549  | 154                             | 1 235                          |
|   | \$1,000        | 70 892                 | 418  | 828                 | 252                  | 576  | 33                              | 353                            |
| Calves  | farms          | 10 911                 | 64   | 417                 | 151                  | 266  | 14                              | 39                             |
|   | number         | 106 274                | 857  | 2 049               | 596                  | 1 453  | 78                              | 450                            |
|   | \$1,000        | 20 396                 | 171  | 359                 | 110                  | 249  | 12                              | 89                             |
| Cattle  | farms          | 11 463                 | 73   | 379                 | 153                  | 226  | 18                              | 49                             |
|   | number         | 144 817                | 664  | 1 622               | 526                  | 1 096  | 76                              | 785                            |
|   | \$1,000        | 50 495                 | 248  | 468                 | 142                  | 327  | 20                              | 264                            |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates              | farms          | 1 578                  | 12   | 67                  | 28                   | 39   | 6                               | 8                              |
|   | number         | 18 012                 | 167  | 229                 | 79                   | 150  | 16                              | 207                            |
|   | \$1,000        | 7 078                  | 74   | 70                  | 21                   | 48   | 4                               | 78                             |
| Hogs and pigs inventory                         | farms          | 3 308                  | 72   | 316                 | 91                   | 225  | 25                              | 31                             |
|   | number         | 53 922                 | 613  | 1 585               | 324                  | 1 261  | 221                             | 406                            |
| Farms with—                                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9  |                | 2 399                  | 50   | 290                 | 86                   | 204  | 22                              | 28                             |
| 10 to 49  |                | 693                    | 20   | 24                  | 5                    | 19   | 1                               | 2                              |
| 50 to 99  |                | 118                    | 2  | 1                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
| 100 to 199                                      |                | 64                     | —  | 1                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
| 200 to 499                                      |                | 25                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 500 or more                                     |                | 9                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Used or to be used for breeding                 | farms          | 1 433                  | 12   | 95                  | 43                   | 52   | 3                               | 3                              |
|   | number         | 7 667                  | 44   | 243                 | 76                   | 167  | 5                               | 10                             |
| Other   | farms          | 3 044                  | 69   | 299                 | 79                   | 220  | 25                              | 30                             |
|   | number         | 46 255                 | 569  | 1 342               | 248                  | 1 094  | 216                             | 396                            |
| Hogs and pigs sold                              | farms          | 1 931                  | 30   | 92                  | 31                   | 61   | 6                               | 7                              |
|   | number         | 75 328                 | 682  | 1 123               | 326                  | 797  | 101                             | 715                            |
|   | \$1,000        | 5 538                  | 63   | 51                  | 10                   | 41   | 10                              | 65                             |
| Feeder pigs sold                                | farms          | 3                      | 3  | 39                  | 16                   | 23   | —                               | 3                              |
|   | number         | 22 861                 | 50   | 600                 | 206                  | 394  | —                               | 51                             |
|   | \$1,000        | 798                    | 2  | 15                  | 4                    | 10   | —                               | 2                              |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—               |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30            | farms          | 1 576                  | 14   | 99                  | 45                   | 54   | 4                               | 5                              |
|   | number         | 9 437                  | 120  | 302                 | 106                  | 196  | 6                               | 15                             |
| Dec. 1 and May 31                               | farms          | 1 228                  | 9  | 87                  | 41                   | 46   | 4                               | 5                              |
|   | number         | 4 878                  | 85   | 192                 | 85                   | 107  | 4                               | 11                             |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                              | farms          | 1 122                  | 9  | 54                  | 13                   | 41   | 2                               | 2                              |
|   | number         | 4 559                  | 35   | 110                 | 21                   | 89   | 2                               | 4                              |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory           | farms          | 2 379                  | 6  | 56                  | 8                    | 48   | 3                               | 7                              |
|   | number         | 111 276                | 384  | 2 176               | 139                  | 2 037  | 40                              | 299                            |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                        | farms          | 2 202                  | 4  | 54                  | 8                    | 46   | 3                               | 6                              |
|   | number         | 76 736                 | 108  | 1 120               | 94                   | 1 026  | 31                              | 214                            |
| Sheep and lambs sold                            | farms          | 2 298                  | 5  | 58                  | 8                    | 50   | 3                               | 6                              |
|   | number         | 87 635                 | 324  | 938                 | 42                   | 896  | 44                              | 230                            |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                           | farms          | 2 231                  | 4  | 55                  | 7                    | 48   | 3                               | 5                              |
|   | number         | 84 762                 | 309  | 1 071               | 89                   | 982  | 46                              | 239                            |
|   | pounds of wool | 488 520                | 1 616  | 6 777               | 685                  | 6 092  | 199                             | 1 533                          |
| Horses and ponies inventory                     | farms          | 5 437                  | 72   | 653                 | 320                  | 333  | 23                              | 67                             |
|   | number         | 17 912                 | 324  | 1 929               | 677                  | 1 252  | 40                              | 184                            |
| Horses and ponies sold                          | farms          | 756                    | 12   | 70                  | 28                   | 42   | 2                               | —                              |
|   | number         | 2 313                  | 51   | 105                 | 34                   | 71   | 4                               | —                              |
|   | \$1,000        | 964                    | 19   | 28                  | 10                   | 18   | 1                               | —                              |
| Goats inventory                                 | farms          | 205                    | 3  | 12                  | 6                    | 6  | 2                               | 1                              |
|   | number         | 1 716                  | 3  | 69                  | 42                   | 27   | 8                               | 7                              |
| Goats sold                                      | farms          | 79                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | —                              |
|   | number         | 830                    | —  | 3                   | —                    | 3  | 3                               | —                              |
|   | \$1,000        | 33                     | —  | (Z)                 | —                    | (Z)  | (Z)                             | —                              |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                  |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory        | farms          | 4 631                  | 36   | 569                 | 203                  | 366  | 33                              | 33                             |
|   | number         | 627 463                | 3 267  | 14 392              | 4 843                | 9 549  | 2 331                           | 782                            |
| Farms with—                                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 399  |                | 4 540                  | 35   | 568                 | 203                  | 365  | 32                              | 33                             |
| 400 to 3,199                                    |                | 46                     | 1  | 1                   | —                    | 1  | 1                               | —                              |
| 3,200 to 9,999                                  |                | 30                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 10,000 to 19,999                                |                | 11                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 20,000 to 49,999                                |                | 4                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 50,000 to 99,999                                |                | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 100,000 or more                                 |                | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                  | farms          | 4 525                  | 36   | 544                 | 200                  | 344  | 33                              | 33                             |
|   | number         | 538 070                | 3 160  | 12 758              | 4 288                | 8 470  | 2 295                           | 700                            |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age | farms          | 731                    | 5  | 106                 | 39                   | 67   | 4                               | 4                              |
|   | number         | 89 393                 | 107  | 1 634               | 555                  | 1 079  | 36                              | 82                             |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                       |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>                           |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con.                |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.           |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Milk cows                                       | farms                               | 169                                 | 2 432  | 1 834                                     | 643               | 90                          | 30                           | 72                                       |
|   | number                              | 276                                 | 5 065  | 3 750                                     | 30 397            | 182                         | 60                           | 350                                      |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 4  | farms                               | 168                                 | 2 279  | 1 718                                     | 21                | 85                          | 30                           | 59                                       |
| 5 to 9  | farms                               | 1                                   | 110  | 89  | 29                | 2                           | —                            | 5  |
| 10 to 49  | farms                               | —                                   | 41   | 26  | 354               | 3                           | —                            | 7  |
| 50 to 99  | farms                               | —                                   | 2  | 1   | 172               | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 100 to 199                                      | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | 61                | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499                                      | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | 6                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Heifers and heifer calves                       | farms                               | 543                                 | 9 426  | 8 076                                     | 595               | 171                         | 80                           | 79                                       |
|   | number                              | 2 010                               | 77 985   | 66 499                                    | 18 548            | 1 988                       | 477                          | 352                                      |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves    | farms                               | 510                                 | 11 013   | 9 581                                     | 469               | 166                         | 77                           | 89                                       |
|   | number                              | 1 479                               | 94 083   | 79 650                                    | 4 320             | 2 684                       | 121                          | 369                                      |
| Cattle and calves sold                          | farms                               | 102                                 | 13 286   | 11 636                                    | 655               | 187                         | 53                           | 55                                       |
|   | number                              | 1 819                               | 216 653  | 189 785                                   | 19 963            | 4 334                       | 402                          | 1 260                                    |
|   | \$1,000                             | 505                                 | 62 633   | 54 102                                    | 4 599             | 1 233                       | 74                           | 195                                      |
| Calves  | farms                               | 55                                  | 9 550  | 8 552                                     | 558               | 132                         | 44                           | 31                                       |
|   | number                              | 564                                 | 88 938   | 81 683                                    | 10 452            | 1 698                       | 236                          | 893                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 113                                 | 18 259   | 16 947                                    | 939               | 374                         | 19                           | 46                                       |
| Cattle  | farms                               | 88                                  | 10 102   | 8 761                                     | 551               | 116                         | 39                           | 43                                       |
|   | number                              | 1 255                               | 127 715  | 108 102                                   | 9 511             | 2 636                       | 166                          | 367                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 392                                 | 44 374   | 37 155                                    | 3 659             | 860                         | 55                           | 148                                      |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates              | farms                               | 20                                  | 1 377  | 464                                       | 40                | 15                          | 26                           | 6  |
|   | number                              | 411                                 | 15 657   | 2 367                                     | 907               | 323                         | 70                           | 19                                       |
|   | \$1,000                             | 195                                 | 6 133  | 799                                       | 359               | 129                         | 25                           | 8  |
| Hogs and pigs inventory                         | farms                               | 150                                 | 2 413  | 1 490                                     | 96                | 87                          | 55                           | 62                                       |
|   | number                              | 895                                 | 43 578   | 13 620                                    | 2 784             | 2 886                       | 484                          | 468                                      |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9  | farms                               | 131                                 | 1 697  | 1 213                                     | 55                | 51                          | 17                           | 57                                       |
| 10 to 49  | farms                               | 17                                  | 536  | 236                                       | 28                | 24                          | 38                           | 3  |
| 50 to 99  | farms                               | 1                                   | 102  | 27  | 4                 | 7                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199                                      | farms                               | 1                                   | 49   | 10  | 7                 | 3                           | —                            | 2  |
| 200 to 499                                      | farms                               | —                                   | 22   | 3   | 1                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | 7  | 1   | 1                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Used or to be used for breeding                 | farms                               | 26                                  | 1 144  | 548                                       | 49                | 47                          | 41                           | 13                                       |
|   | number                              | 93                                  | 6 484  | 1 987                                     | 380               | 287                         | 69                           | 52                                       |
| Other   | farms                               | 146                                 | 2 197  | 1 384                                     | 86                | 78                          | 54                           | 59                                       |
|   | number                              | 802                                 | 37 094   | 11 633                                    | 2 404             | 2 599                       | 415                          | 416                                      |
| Hogs and pigs sold                              | farms                               | 27                                  | 1 578  | 716                                       | 68                | 62                          | 44                           | 17                                       |
|   | number                              | 675                                 | 61 301   | 16 141                                    | 4 588             | 5 415                       | 321                          | 407                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 44                                  | 4 425  | 1 063                                     | 337               | 491                         | 10                           | 41                                       |
| Feeder pigs sold                                | farms                               | 13                                  | 551  | 224                                       | 16                | 19                          | 25                           | 2  |
|   | number                              | 233                                 | 19 825   | 5 359                                     | 1 089             | 782                         | (0)                          | (0)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 7                                   | 694  | 164                                       | 38                | 31                          | 6                            | 2  |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—               |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30            | farms                               | 27                                  | 1 274  | 599                                       | 52                | 47                          | 41                           | 13                                       |
|   | number                              | 100                                 | 8 004  | 2 267                                     | 471               | 275                         | 81                           | 63                                       |
| Dec. 1 and May 31                               | farms                               | 17                                  | 973  | 457                                       | 44                | 39                          | 39                           | 11                                       |
|   | number                              | 39                                  | 4 074  | 1 192                                     | 233               | 138                         | 63                           | 39                                       |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                              | farms                               | 24                                  | 932  | 398                                       | 38                | 38                          | 16                           | 7  |
|   | number                              | 61                                  | 3 930  | 1 075                                     | 238               | 137                         | 18                           | 24                                       |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory           | farms                               | 5                                   | 2 159  | 1 159                                     | 37                | 66                          | 26                           | 9  |
|   | number                              | 121                                 | 101 807  | 50 040                                    | 1 306             | 4 405                       | 511                          | 148                                      |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                        | farms                               | 4                                   | 1 991  | 1 038                                     | 35                | 66                          | 25                           | 9  |
|   | number                              | 92                                  | 70 385   | 36 077                                    | 993               | 3 343                       | 280                          | 97                                       |
| Sheep and lambs sold                            | farms                               | 5                                   | 2 078  | 1 063                                     | 36                | 67                          | 25                           | 9  |
|   | number                              | 114                                 | 80 722   | 38 504                                    | 1 072             | 3 595                       | 430                          | 104                                      |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                           | farms                               | 4                                   | 2 021  | 1 028                                     | 36                | 66                          | 25                           | 8  |
|   | number                              | 112                                 | 77 876   | 39 618                                    | 1 228             | 3 422                       | 282                          | 107                                      |
|   | pounds of wool                      | 603                                 | 445 013  | 225 758                                   | 8 021             | 21 957                      | 1 771                        | 514                                      |
| Horses and ponies inventory                     | farms                               | 358                                 | 3 755  | 3 090                                     | 132               | 77                          | 180                          | 105                                      |
|   | number                              | 1 143                               | 10 927   | 8 843                                     | 363               | 220                         | 1 868                        | 880                                      |
| Horses and ponies sold                          | farms                               | 27                                  | 445  | 332                                       | 8                 | 4                           | 172                          | 15                                       |
|   | number                              | 29                                  | 1 082  | 791                                       | 11                | 8                           | 994                          | 27                                       |
|   | \$1,000                             | 13                                  | 216  | 157                                       | 2                 | 2                           | 673                          | 9  |
| Goats inventory                                 | farms                               | 9                                   | 149  | 72  | —                 | 15                          | 6                            | 5  |
|   | number                              | 35                                  | 1 430  | 701                                       | —                 | 106                         | 38                           | 13                                       |
| Goats sold                                      | farms                               | 1                                   | 70   | 22  | —                 | 2                           | 3                            | —  |
|   | number                              | 1                                   | 793  | 336                                       | —                 | 7                           | 22                           | —  |
|   | \$1,000                             | (2)                                 | 32   | 5   | —                 | (2)                         | 1                            | —  |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory        | farms                               | 204                                 | 3 278  | 2 509                                     | 103               | 228                         | 67                           | 70                                       |
|   | number                              | 4 811                               | 100 604  | 75 994                                    | 9 491             | 485 101                     | 2 096                        | 4 459                                    |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 399  | farms                               | 204                                 | 3 262  | 2 495                                     | 100               | 161                         | 67                           | 68                                       |
| 400 to 3,199                                    | farms                               | —                                   | 15   | 13  | 2                 | 24                          | —                            | 2  |
| 3,200 to 9,999                                  | farms                               | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | 28                          | —                            | —  |
| 10,000 to 19,999                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 11                          | —                            | —  |
| 20,000 to 49,999                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 4                           | —                            | —  |
| 50,000 to 99,999                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100,000 or more                                 | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                  | farms                               | 203                                 | 3 207  | 2 450                                     | 102               | 221                         | 67                           | 69                                       |
|   | number                              | 4 552                               | 91 869   | 69 739                                    | 9 281             | 407 457                     | 1 666                        | 4 207                                    |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age | farms                               | 18                                  | 508  | 362                                       | 11                | 36                          | 26                           | 12                                       |
|   | number                              | 259                                 | 8 735  | 6 255                                     | 210               | 77 644                      | 430                          | 252                                      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                  |                          |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms              | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| <b>POULTRY—Con.</b>                        |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold        | farms... 403             | 6                      | 31   | —                   | 10                   | 21   | 6                               | 3                              |
|  | number... 807 464        | 719                    | 1 368  | —                   | 248                  | 1 120  | 480                             | 61                             |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | farms... 148             | —                      | 5  | —                   | 2                    | 3  | 2                               | 1                              |
|  | number... 14 255 063     | —                      | 126  | —                   | 8                    | 118  | 90                              | 12                             |
| Farms with—                                |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 1,999                                 | 44                       | —                      | 5  | —                   | 2                    | 3  | 2                               | 1                              |
| 2,000 to 59,999                            | 33                       | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 60,000 to 99,999                           | 19                       | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 100,000 or more                            | 52                       | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding              | farms... 324             | —                      | 21   | —                   | 13                   | 8  | 3                               | 4                              |
|  | number... 12 139         | —                      | 84   | —                   | 44                   | 40   | 3                               | 4                              |
| Turkeys sold                               | farms... 106             | —                      | 3  | —                   | 1                    | 2  | 1                               | —                              |
|  | number... 2 874 634      | —                      | 15   | —                   | 8                    | 7  | 3                               | —                              |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>                     |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Corn for all purposes                      | farms... 5 161           | 357                    | 498  | —                   | 132                  | 366  | 34                              | 36                             |
|  | acres... 100 490         | 14 972                 | 3 537  | —                   | 552                  | 2 985  | 315                             | 1 135                          |
| For grain or seed                          | farms... 4 215           | 357                    | 432  | —                   | 127                  | 305  | 33                              | 34                             |
|  | acres... 63 451          | 14 627                 | 2 065  | —                   | 508                  | 1 557  | 308                             | 962                            |
| Irrigated                                  | bushels... 5 652 726     | 1 278 497              | 142 488  | —                   | 26 512               | 115 976  | 28 325                          | 81 739                         |
|  | farms... 9               | 1                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 197             | 7                      | 8  | —                   | —                    | 8  | —                               | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 3 650                    | 218                    | 427  | —                   | 125                  | 302  | 31                              | 23                             |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 459                      | 108                    | 5  | —                   | 2                    | 3  | 1                               | 9                              |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 99                       | 28                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 2                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | 7                        | 3                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Wheat for grain                            | farms... 520             | 32                     | 41   | —                   | 1                    | 40   | 2                               | 3                              |
|  | acres... 5 401           | 792                    | 249  | —                   | 1                    | 248  | 15                              | 24                             |
|  | bushels... 179 472       | 31 332                 | 4 709  | —                   | 45                   | 4 664  | 340                             | 1 200                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... —               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 471                      | 24                     | 39   | —                   | 1                    | 38   | 2                               | 3                              |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 47                       | 7                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | —                               | —                              |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 2                        | 1                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | —                        | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Oats for grain                             | farms... 959             | 51                     | 104  | —                   | 18                   | 86   | 2                               | 6                              |
|  | acres... 7 812           | 882                    | 546  | —                   | 49                   | 497  | 14                              | 84                             |
|  | bushels... 334 498       | 39 342                 | 18 790   | —                   | 1 853                | 16 937   | 425                             | 3 600                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... —               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Barley for grain                           | farms... 246             | 19                     | 10   | —                   | 1                    | 9  | 1                               | 4                              |
|  | acres... 3 534           | 374                    | 54   | —                   | 1                    | 53   | 5                               | 65                             |
|  | bushels... 157 358       | 16 899                 | 1 381  | —                   | 20                   | 1 361  | 100                             | 3 105                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... —               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Tobacco                                    | farms... 1 341           | 13                     | 1 009  | —                   | 989                  | 20   | 1                               | 1                              |
|  | acres... 1 547           | 17                     | 1 212  | —                   | 1 199                | 13   | 1                               | 1                              |
|  | pounds... 2 432 376      | 27 840                 | 1 950 602                                      | —                   | 1 930 644            | 19 958   | 1 900                           | 693                            |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 6               | —                      | 4  | —                   | 4                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 3               | —                      | 2  | —                   | 2                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres                           | 1 321                    | 13                     | 995  | —                   | 975                  | 20   | 1                               | 1                              |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                          | 20                       | —                      | 14   | —                   | 14                   | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 25.0 acres or more                         | —                        | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Irish potatoes                             | farms... 1 456           | 16                     | 195  | —                   | 76                   | 119  | 37                              | 15                             |
|  | acres... 1 026           | 6                      | 364  | —                   | 29                   | 335  | 22                              | 8                              |
|  | hundredweight... 130 803 | 460                    | 51 742   | —                   | 3 166                | 48 576   | 1 996                           | 1 029                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 7               | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 1                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 3               | —                      | (2)  | —                   | —                    | (2)  | 2                               | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres                           | 1 255                    | 15                     | 124  | —                   | 64                   | 60   | 34                              | 13                             |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres                           | 160                      | 1                      | 49   | —                   | 12                   | 37   | 3                               | 2                              |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                          | 38                       | —                      | 19   | —                   | —                    | 19   | —                               | —                              |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres                         | 3                        | —                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | —                               | —                              |
| 100.0 acres or more                        | —                        | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Hay crops (see text)                       | farms... 16 728          | 237                    | 2 224  | —                   | 390                  | 1 834  | 56                              | 124                            |
|  | acres... 463 217         | 6 036                  | 65 427   | —                   | 4 810                | 60 617   | 739                             | 2 738                          |
|  | tons, dry... 762 890     | 11 584                 | 120 185  | —                   | 5 871                | 114 314  | 802                             | 4 553                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 23              | 1                      | 3  | —                   | 1                    | 2  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 499             | 3                      | 15   | —                   | 2                    | 13   | —                               | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                          |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 9 985                    | 152                    | 1 199  | —                   | 337                  | 862  | 47                              | 91                             |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 6 186                    | 79                     | 950  | —                   | 53                   | 897  | 9                               | 30                             |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 552                      | 6                      | 74   | —                   | —                    | 74   | —                               | 3                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | 5                        | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
| Alfalfa hay                                | farms... 3 917           | 74                     | 554  | —                   | 73                   | 481  | 15                              | 31                             |
|  | acres... 78 962          | 1 382                  | 11 261   | —                   | 678                  | 10 583   | 102                             | 602                            |
|  | tons, dry... 175 488     | 2 903                  | 27 305   | —                   | 835                  | 26 470   | 101                             | 1 597                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 5               | 1                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 155             | 3                      | 7  | —                   | —                    | 7  | —                               | —                              |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                  | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |                                     | Total     | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018)                                | General farms, primarily crop (019) |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>POULTRY—Con.</b>                        |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold        | farms... 1   | 4                                   | 207       | 158                                       | 10                | 118                         | 4                            | 13                                       |
|  | number... 16   | 212                                 | 49 489    | 25 317                                    | 1 684             | 741 374                     | 62                           | 11 999                                   |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | farms... —   | 3                                   | 29        | 14  | 2                 | 104                         | 1                            | 1  |
|  | number... —  | 120                                 | 84 684    | 64 182                                    | 32                | 14 169 920                  | 4                            | 75                                       |
| Farms with—                                |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 1,999                                 | —  | 3                                   | 25        | 11  | 2                 | 4                           | 1                            | 1  |
| 2,000 to 59,999                            | —  | —                                   | 4         | 3   | —                 | 29                          | —                            | —  |
| 60,000 to 99,999                           | —  | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | 19                          | —                            | —  |
| 100,000 or more                            | —  | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | 52                          | —                            | —  |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding              | farms... —   | 27                                  | 237       | 168                                       | 6                 | 18                          | 3                            | 5  |
|  | number... —  | 222                                 | 937       | 717                                       | 27                | 10 824                      | 24                           | 14                                       |
| Turkeys sold                               | farms... —   | 1                                   | 29        | 18  | 1                 | 67                          | 2                            | 2  |
|  | number... —  | 10                                  | 422       | 307                                       | 4                 | 2 855 140                   | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>                     |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Corn for all purposes                      | farms... 6   | 188                                 | 3 339     | 2 574                                     | 517               | 119                         | 31                           | 36                                       |
|  | acres... 24  | 3 420                               | 40 772    | 27 220                                    | 33 002            | 2 566                       | 204                          | 543                                      |
| For grain or seed                          | farms... 5   | 178                                 | 2 676     | 2 007                                     | 341               | 98                          | 31                           | 30                                       |
|  | acres... 23  | 2 893                               | 24 243    | 14 260                                    | 16 019            | 1 778                       | 204                          | 329                                      |
|  | bushels... 1 872   | 272 818                             | 2 075 650 | 1 198 838                                 | 1 548 218         | 173 314                     | 21 528                       | 28 277                                   |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | 1                                   | 4         | 4   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | 2                                   | 30        | 30  | 150               | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 5  | 155                                 | 2 481     | 1 906                                     | 172               | 83                          | 28                           | 27                                       |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | —  | 20                                  | 175       | 91  | 125               | 11                          | 3                            | 2  |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | —  | 2                                   | 19        | 10  | 42                | 4                           | —                            | 1  |
| 500 acres or more                          | —  | 1                                   | 1         | —   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Wheat for grain                            | farms... —   | 12                                  | 362       | 240                                       | 52                | 9                           | 2                            | 5  |
|  | acres... —   | 285                                 | 2 953     | 1 588                                     | 922               | 70                          | 42                           | 49                                       |
|  | bushels... —   | 7 773                               | 94 797    | 51 233                                    | 34 134            | 2 655                       | 970                          | 1 562                                    |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | —  | 10                                  | 338       | 231                                       | 40                | 9                           | 1                            | 5  |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | —  | 1                                   | 24        | 9   | 12                | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | —  | 1                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 acres or more                          | —  | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Oats for grain                             | farms... —   | 32                                  | 614       | 428                                       | 126               | 13                          | 7                            | 4  |
|  | acres... —   | 319                                 | 3 821     | 2 522                                     | 1 915             | 109                         | 76                           | 46                                       |
|  | bushels... —   | 12 085                              | 155 230   | 103 801                                   | 96 748            | 4 040                       | 3 088                        | 1 150                                    |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Barley for grain                           | farms... —   | 4                                   | 139       | 81  | 63                | 2                           | —                            | 4  |
|  | acres... —   | 61                                  | 1 448     | 838                                       | 1 469             | 25                          | —                            | 33                                       |
|  | bushels... —   | 3 700                               | 55 318    | 30 129                                    | 74 850            | 500                         | —                            | 1 505                                    |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Tobacco                                    | farms... 3   | 58                                  | 241       | 187                                       | 8                 | 1                           | 1                            | 5  |
|  | acres... 2   | 56                                  | 227       | 165                                       | 25                | 1                           | (2)                          | 5  |
|  | pounds... 2 700  | 90 852                              | 317 697   | 218 364                                   | 32 516            | 1 080                       | 640                          | 5 856                                    |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | —                                   | 2         | 2   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | —                                   | 1         | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres                           | 3  | 58                                  | 237       | 184                                       | 6                 | 1                           | 1                            | 5  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                          | —  | —                                   | 4         | 3   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 25.0 acres or more                         | —  | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Irish potatoes                             | farms... 2   | 93                                  | 1 007     | 776                                       | 36                | 39                          | 7                            | 9  |
|  | acres... 1   | 71                                  | 510       | 358                                       | 16                | 18                          | 2                            | 10                                       |
|  | hundredweight... 52  | 10 704                              | 60 556    | 43 732                                    | 1 852             | 1 339                       | 166                          | 907                                      |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | —                                   | 4         | 4   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | —                                   | 1         | 1   | (2)               | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres                           | 2  | 79                                  | 907       | 708                                       | 31                | 37                          | 7                            | 6  |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres                           | —  | 11                                  | 85        | 57  | 5                 | 2                           | —                            | 2  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                          | —  | 3                                   | 15        | 11  | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres                         | —  | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more                        | —  | —                                   | —         | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Hay crops (see text)                       | farms... 59  | 947                                 | 11 959    | 10 126                                    | 613               | 261                         | 144                          | 104                                      |
|  | acres... 331   | 18 008                              | 322 909   | 278 622                                   | 35 516            | 6 936                       | 2 685                        | 1 892                                    |
|  | tons, dry... 441   | 20 533                              | 494 404   | 425 042                                   | 91 976            | 11 132                      | 3 420                        | 3 860                                    |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | 3                                   | 15        | 13  | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
|  | acres... —   | 30                                  | 443       | 401                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | 8  |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |  |                                     |           |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 56   | 723                                 | 7 249     | 6 035                                     | 140               | 150                         | 105                          | 73                                       |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 3  | 212                                 | 4 355     | 3 775                                     | 376               | 105                         | 38                           | 29                                       |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | —  | 12                                  | 352       | 314                                       | 96                | 6                           | 1                            | 2  |
| 500 acres or more                          | —  | —                                   | 3         | 2   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Alfalfa hay                                | farms... 2   | 187                                 | 2 552     | 2 016                                     | 380               | 76                          | 24                           | 22                                       |
|  | acres... 56  | 2 955                               | 47 784    | 38 222                                    | 13 168            | 988                         | 271                          | 393                                      |
|  | tons, dry... 153   | 5 008                               | 92 980    | 73 849                                    | 41 073            | 2 367                       | 502                          | 1 499                                    |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... —   | —                                   | 3         | 2   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... —   | —                                   | 145       | 115                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>                                    |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms ..... | 421         | 7                      | 43   | —                   | 15                   | 28   | 158                             | 11                             |
| acres .....  | 1 534       | 13                     | 42   | —                   | 21                   | 21   | 932                             | 93                             |
| Irrigated ----- farms .....                                    | 9           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 5                               | —                              |
| acres .....  | 84          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 78                              | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                                      |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....   | 371         | 7                      | 41   | —                   | 14                   | 27   | 127                             | 7                              |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....  | 38          | —                      | 2  | —                   | 1                    | 1  | 23                              | 2                              |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....                                       | 10          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 6                               | 2                              |
| 100.0 acres or more .....                                      | 2           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 2                               | —                              |
| Land in orchards ----- farms .....                             | 1 105       | 4                      | 135  | —                   | 18                   | 117  | 60                              | 310                            |
| acres .....  | 22 945      | 12                     | 301  | —                   | 35                   | 266  | 137                             | 20 529                         |
| Irrigated ----- farms .....                                    | 10          | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 1                               | 3                              |
| acres .....  | 91          | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 5                               | 82                             |
| Farms by acres in orchards:                                    |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....   | 822         | 4                      | 119  | —                   | 16                   | 103  | 56                              | 114                            |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....  | 177         | —                      | 16   | —                   | 2                    | 14   | 4                               | 96                             |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....                                       | 51          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 47                             |
| 100.0 acres or more .....                                      | 55          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 53                             |
| Apples ----- farms .....                                       | 985         | 4                      | 123  | —                   | 15                   | 108  | 54                              | 259                            |
| total acres .....  | 18 725      | 6                      | 200  | —                   | 25                   | 176  | 107                             | 16 966                         |
| pounds .....   | 285 354 972 | 300                    | 90 884   | —                   | 3 770                | 87 114   | 39 400                          | 271 896 897                    |
| Peaches ----- farms .....                                      | 472         | 1                      | 66   | —                   | 9                    | 57   | 9                               | 130                            |
| total acres .....  | 3 477       | 1                      | 24   | —                   | 4                    | 20   | 7                               | 3 226                          |
| pounds .....   | 26 881 335  | —                      | 3 653  | —                   | 968                  | 2 685  | 6 990                           | 26 566 479                     |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

**All Farms**

**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.**

|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   |                                     |                                     | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms... | 7                                   | 31                                  | 139  | 85  | 5                 | 4                           | 1                            | 15                                       |
| acres...  | 12                                  | 153                                 | 192  | 87  | 62                | 5                           | (2)                          | 29                                       |
| Irrigated ----- farms...                                    | —                                   | 2                                   | 1  | 1   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| acres...  | —                                   | 2                                   | 2  | 2   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Farms by acres harvested:                                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...                             | 7                                   | 22                                  | 138  | 85  | 3                 | 4                           | 1                            | 14                                       |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...                            | —                                   | 8                                   | 1  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...                           | —                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more ----- farms...                          | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Land in orchards ----- farms...                             | 15                                  | 69                                  | 433  | 327                                       | 10                | 15                          | 43                           | 11                                       |
| acres...  | 49                                  | 410                                 | 991  | 679                                       | 326               | 66                          | 107                          | 17                                       |
| Irrigated ----- farms...                                    | 1                                   | —                                   | 3  | 2   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| acres...  | (2)                                 | —                                   | 2  | 1   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Farms by acres in orchards:                                 |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...                             | 11                                  | 60                                  | 392  | 299                                       | 7                 | 11                          | 38                           | 10                                       |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...                            | 4                                   | 6                                   | 40   | 28  | 1                 | 4                           | 5                            | 1  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...                           | —                                   | 2                                   | 1  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more ----- farms...                          | —                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Apples ----- farms...                                       | 14                                  | 62                                  | 395  | 298                                       | 9                 | 13                          | 42                           | 10                                       |
| total acres...  | 44                                  | 351                                 | 611  | 385                                       | 323               | 39                          | 71                           | 8  |
| pounds...   | 62 900                              | 6 090 962                           | 1 394 457  | 356 407                                   | 5 700 100         | 15 797                      | 36 090                       | 27 185                                   |
| Peaches ----- farms...                                      | 7                                   | 34                                  | 178  | 123                                       | 2                 | 7                           | 34                           | 4  |
| total acres...  | 1                                   | 35                                  | 149  | 118                                       | 3                 | 10                          | 21                           | 1  |
| pounds...   | 405                                 | 174 660                             | 94 357   | 51 364                                    | 18 960            | 2 466                       | 13 342                       | 23                                       |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.