

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	73 545	(X)	64 357	(X)	70 927	(X)	2 676 648	64 216	(X)	2 666 375
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	70 135	(X)	62 586	(X)	68 692	(X)	745 640	63 032	(X)	738 473
Cattle and calves	66 544	4 010 848	59 629	3 933 400	64 346	1 756 099	526 045	59 711	1 735 508	520 442
Farms with—	71 092	4 218 103	62 366	4 070 429	69 642	1 621 155	(NA)	62 509	1 577 884	324 790
1 to 9	7 302	35 496	3 293	16 846	17 026	84 262	26 270	12 661	68 802	21 788
10 to 19	7 558	106 525	5 644	80 903	17 284	244 530	65 721	17 066	241 811	65 363
20 to 49	20 079	676 839	19 155	651 492	24 260	723 972	188 827	24 221	722 864	188 598
50 to 99	20 854	1 458 234	20 812	1 455 525	4 305	275 651	89 553	4 297	275 144	89 364
100 to 199	8 941	1 149 075	8 925	1 146 645	921	119 272	45 089	916	118 475	44 744
200 to 499	1 644	440 516	1 634	437 826	362	106 218	40 624	362	106 218	40 624
500 to 999	127	79 749	127	79 749	118	77 210	28 164	118	77 210	28 164
1,000 to 2,499	33	44 113	33	44 113	55	74 583	23 158	55	74 583	23 158
2,500 or more	6	20 301	6	20 301	15	50 401	18 639	15	50 401	18 639
Cows and heifers that had calved	58 015	1 951 737	53 271	1 922 274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	63 612	2 056 814	57 238	1 996 810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	16 346	236 379	12 405	213 383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	19 252	328 144	13 922	277 045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	46 430	1 715 358	45 097	1 708 891	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	51 655	1 728 670	49 770	1 719 765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	58 395	1 380 188	53 796	1 354 556	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	53 392	1 269 748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	45 563	678 923	40 777	656 570	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	43 675	803 871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 302	280 592	141 540	11 086	276 971	139 957
Farms with fattened cattle sold:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9 579	237 194	90 871
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 645	27 402	12 846	5 437	24 386	11 601
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 702	35 970	17 389	2 701	(D)	(D)
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 961	55 774	27 343	1 958	55 688	27 287
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	533	35 526	18 247	531	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	255	32 973	17 075	253	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	151	41 865	21 658	151	41 865	21 658
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42	26 146	13 647	42	26 146	13 647
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	14 929	7 810	10	14 929	7 810
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	10 007	5 526	3	10 007	5 526
Cows and heifers that had calved	58 015	1 951 737	53 271	1 922 274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	63 612	2 056 814	57 238	1 996 810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	16 346	236 379	12 405	213 383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	9 308	35 304	6 084	23 774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9	3 534	46 869	2 930	38 968	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	2 682	77 061	2 584	74 578	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	618	40 148	606	39 425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	155	18 914	152	18 555	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	40	11 024	40	11 024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	6	3 459	6	3 459	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	3	3 600	3	3 600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	3	3 600	3	3 600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	46 430	1 715 358	45 097	1 708 891	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	1 709	2 255	898	1 174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 or 2	402	(D)	285	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	1 380	10 091	1 135	8 253	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	5 758	85 170	5 618	83 411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	26 728	884 386	26 722	884 202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	9 337	581 919	9 327	581 174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1 114	148 088	1 110	147 626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	57 310	895 585	425 827	53 651	884 229	421 311
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	31 751	146 809	65 700	28 139	136 939	61 896
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 814	195 340	89 560	14 782	194 960	89 479
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 326	235 344	111 498	8 320	235 140	111 341
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 606	105 215	53 251	1 600	104 777	53 020
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	510	65 963	33 182	507	65 499	32 938
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	222	62 544	30 944	222	62 544	30 944
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	56	34 914	17 959	56	34 914	17 959
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	49 456	23 734	25	49 456	23 734
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	49 456	23 734	25	49 456	23 734
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46 550	860 514	100 218	44 443	851 279	99 131
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 697	5 518	652	2 906	4 381	498
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 788	13 186	1 501	3 189	11 189	1 261
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 209	62 666	6 282	8 659	59 272	5 817
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16 184	220 609	19 774	16 049	218 916	19 621
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 413	333 790	29 065	12 385	333 010	29 014
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	856	53 585	6 013	852	53 351	5 989
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	302	60 578	10 810	302	60 578	10 810
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	101	110 582	26 121	101	110 582	26 121
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	101	110 582	26 121	101	110 582	26 121

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows		Farms	Number			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	46 430	3 292 080	46 430	1 769 086	46 430	1 715 358	44 356	1 184 372	29 290	338 622
1 to 4 milk cows.....	2 111	38 562	2 111	10 690	2 111	3 654	1 664	13 216	1 477	14 656
5 to 9 milk cows.....	1 380	24 464	1 380	11 821	1 380	10 091	1 142	8 440	770	4 203
10 to 19 milk cows.....	5 758	161 324	5 758	89 870	5 758	85 170	5 347	54 395	3 262	17 059
20 to 29 milk cows.....	9 206	399 094	9 206	230 140	9 206	223 113	8 788	133 917	5 304	35 037
30 to 49 milk cows.....	17 522	1 244 022	17 522	676 482	17 522	661 273	17 157	449 232	11 015	118 308
50 to 99 milk cows.....	9 337	1 131 275	9 337	595 411	9 337	581 919	9 173	419 135	6 608	116 729
100 to 199 milk cows.....	1 015	240 523	1 015	125 791	1 015	123 036	994	88 475	773	26 257
200 to 499 milk cows.....	99	(D)	99	(D)	99	(D)	90	(D)	79	(D)
500 milk cows or more.....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
No milk cows.....	20 114	718 768	11 585	182 651	(X)	(X)	14 039	195 816	16 273	340 301

  

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	45 830	1 183 912	304 857	40 798	528 141	39 399	655 771	44 293	1 862 254	
1 to 4 milk cows.....	1 569	21 642	8 690	1 359	14 746	769	6 896	382	1 216	
5 to 9 milk cows.....	1 325	11 313	3 688	969	6 170	1 041	5 143	1 070	6 311	
10 to 19 milk cows.....	5 758	67 759	17 277	4 748	30 373	4 854	37 386	5 660	70 598	
20 to 29 milk cows.....	9 205	160 381	36 241	8 163	61 664	8 317	98 717	9 206	212 289	
30 to 49 milk cows.....	17 520	452 872	109 065	15 905	188 316	15 617	264 556	17 522	719 329	
50 to 99 milk cows.....	9 337	367 319	99 637	8 606	174 446	7 886	192 873	9 337	676 601	
100 to 199 milk cows.....	1 015	73 114	20 672	950	36 566	834	36 548	1 015	146 135	
200 to 499 milk cows.....	99	(D)	(D)	96	(D)	80	(D)	99	(D)	
500 milk cows or more.....	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	
No milk cows.....	18 516	572 187	221 187	16 512	367 444	7 151	204 743	760	11 227	

  

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	66 544	4 010 848	58 015	1 951 737	58 395	1 380 188	45 563	678 923	62 805	1 699 041	504 040
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	7 302	35 496	3 979	11 102	3 963	10 713	4 676	13 681	3 569	23 016	8 643
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	7 558	106 525	5 495	43 904	5 777	34 260	5 168	28 361	7 557	67 250	21 627
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	20 079	676 839	18 088	371 337	18 109	212 446	12 871	93 056	20 076	324 754	84 873
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	20 854	1 458 234	20 254	782 475	20 269	526 908	14 032	148 851	20 852	552 583	140 525
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	8 941	1 149 075	8 643	543 437	8 681	425 263	7 200	180 375	8 941	391 136	120 914
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	1 644	440 516	1 448	167 657	1 477	139 403	1 463	133 456	1 644	213 285	78 138
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	127	79 749	89	21 128	98	22 130	116	36 491	127	61 085	23 723
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	33	44 113	17	(D)	19	(D)	31	26 017	33	48 059	18 110
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	6	20 301	2	(D)	2	(D)	6	18 635	6	17 873	7 487
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 541	57 058	22 005
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	58 015	3 715 587	58 015	1 951 737	52 928	1 288 515	38 953	475 335	55 980	1 396 001	385 748
1 to 4 cows.....	5 134	55 832	5 134	11 765	3 529	21 038	3 524	23 029	3 336	30 845	12 291
5 to 9 cows.....	3 953	68 115	3 953	27 221	3 225	21 020	3 120	19 874	3 721	35 445	11 753
10 to 19 cows.....	8 594	235 077	8 594	122 955	7 357	71 755	5 656	40 367	8 593	105 303	30 870
20 to 29 cows.....	10 372	446 755	10 372	250 747	9 694	144 344	6 330	51 664	10 371	184 629	45 311
30 to 49 cows.....	18 325	1 276 773	18 325	692 012	17 806	457 735	11 753	127 026	18 322	473 761	116 580
50 to 99 cows.....	10 202	1 231 598	10 202	641 593	9 949	442 569	7 422	147 436	10 202	409 546	115 365
100 to 199 cows.....	1 273	306 951	1 273	156 012	1 223	103 641	1 012	47 298	1 273	104 578	34 904
200 to 499 cows.....	150	76 557	150	39 173	137	23 550	126	13 834	150	37 432	13 444
500 to 999 cows.....	7	7 644	7	4 259	4	1 263	6	2 122	7	4 962	1 898
1,000 cows or more.....	5	10 285	5	6 000	4	1 600	4	2 685	5	9 500	3 334
No cows.....	8 529	295 261	(X)	(X)	5 467	91 673	6 610	203 588	8 366	360 098	140 297
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	16 346	792 145	16 346	374 470	12 983	208 355	13 630	209 320	14 809	339 308	121 679
1 to 4 beef cows.....	6 010	163 045	6 010	76 210	4 570	56 869	4 393	29 966	4 634	60 456	17 610
5 to 9 beef cows.....	3 298	89 245	3 298	41 214	2 706	25 215	2 903	22 816	3 139	39 135	12 325
10 to 19 beef cows.....	3 534	141 540	3 534	69 534	2 737	35 669	3 096	36 337	3 533	59 874	20 486
20 to 29 beef cows.....	1 576	104 522	1 576	49 326	1 319	23 868	1 448	31 328	1 576	41 119	14 702
30 to 49 beef cows.....	1 106	106 705	1 106	50 270	945	25 128	1 028	31 307	1 105	45 280	17 674
50 to 99 beef cows.....	618	100 207	618	46 984	533	22 742	575	30 481	618	46 229	19 036
100 to 199 beef cows.....	155	47 594	155	21 466	130	10 778	142	15 350	155	22 935	10 216
200 to 499 beef cows.....	40	24 653	40	11 907	37	5 598	38	7 148	40	11 420	4 867
500 to 999 beef cows.....	6	7 734	6	3 959	4	(D)	5	(D)	6	7 360	2 568
1,000 beef cows or more.....	3	6 900	3	3 600	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	5 500	2 195
No beef cows.....	50 198	3 218 703	41 669	1 577 267	45 412	1 171 833	31 933	469 603	49 537	1 416 791	404 366

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	64 346	1 756 099	526 045	57 310	895 585	425 827	12 302	280 592	141 540	46 550	860 514	100 218
1 to 4 cattle and calves	7 658	19 844	7 027	6 082	13 928	6 274	2 001	4 661	2 134	2 821	5 916	753
5 to 9 cattle and calves	9 368	64 418	19 243	7 633	36 207	16 179	1 841	9 331	4 360	5 901	28 211	3 064
10 to 19 cattle and calves	17 284	244 530	65 721	15 329	119 696	53 864	2 798	24 416	11 634	13 075	124 834	11 857
20 to 49 cattle and calves	24 260	723 972	188 827	22 829	333 428	155 371	3 883	63 111	30 619	20 592	390 544	33 456
50 to 99 cattle and calves	4 305	275 651	89 553	4 172	158 320	78 264	1 144	45 809	23 447	3 307	117 331	11 289
100 to 199 cattle and calves	921	119 272	45 089	863	80 017	39 908	375	36 427	18 743	546	39 255	5 181
200 to 499 cattle and calves	362	106 218	40 624	292	66 340	32 999	187	43 468	22 798	191	39 878	7 625
500 cattle and calves or more	188	202 194	69 960	110	87 649	42 967	73	53 369	27 805	117	114 545	26 993
500 to 999 cattle and calves	118	77 210	28 164	74	36 263	18 436	52	26 847	13 869	68	40 947	9 728
1,000 cattle and calves or more	70	124 984	41 796	36	51 386	24 531	21	26 522	13 937	49	73 598	17 266
Farms with beef cow inventory	14 809	339 308	121 679	13 058	233 415	104 473	4 643	102 416	50 388	7 580	105 893	17 206
1 to 4 beef cows	4 634	60 456	17 610	3 982	31 860	14 747	1 119	7 637	3 640	2 707	28 596	2 864
5 to 9 beef cows	3 139	39 135	12 325	2 803	22 812	9 785	999	8 267	3 595	1 536	16 323	2 540
10 to 19 beef cows	3 533	59 874	20 486	3 113	39 980	17 189	1 014	14 278	6 747	1 730	19 894	3 296
20 to 29 beef cows	1 576	41 119	14 702	1 410	28 582	12 427	645	12 485	6 019	746	12 537	2 275
30 to 49 beef cows	1 105	45 280	17 674	1 005	34 299	15 449	453	17 174	8 539	512	10 981	2 225
50 to 99 beef cows	618	46 229	19 036	552	35 589	16 714	299	21 594	11 215	271	10 640	2 322
100 to 199 beef cows	155	22 935	10 216	145	19 086	9 372	89	12 024	6 338	60	3 849	844
200 to 499 beef cows	40	11 420	4 867	40	(D)	(D)	20	5 857	2 890	17	(D)	(D)
500 to 999 beef cows	6	7 360	2 568	5	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more	3	5 500	2 195	3	5 500	2 195	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
No beef cows	49 537	1 416 791	404 366	44 252	662 170	321 354	7 659	178 176	91 153	38 970	754 621	83 011

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	16 573	1 491 178	14 920	1 473 945	16 056	2 590 367	216 322	14 935	2 572 181	215 088
1974	17 816	1 240 808	15 795	1 215 850	17 978	2 345 238	(NA)	16 442	2 309 156	139 269
Farms with—										
1 to 24	7 694	70 865	6 183	61 450	4 388	47 379	4 142	3 472	39 946	3 607
1974	8 793	78 697	7 027	66 708	5 382	58 968	(NA)	4 302	48 948	2 970
25 to 49	2 436	85 342	2 336	82 072	2 616	91 520	7 441	2 450	85 893	7 187
1974	2 861	99 977	2 676	93 943	2 919	102 727	(NA)	2 647	93 480	5 617
50 to 99	2 458	169 323	2 427	167 340	2 870	205 585	16 749	2 845	204 204	16 697
1974	2 685	183 434	2 626	179 615	3 363	236 239	(NA)	3 206	225 585	13 744
100 to 199	1 945	258 621	1 942	258 295	2 686	369 260	30 138	2 680	368 476	30 076
1974	1 955	263 092	1 951	262 478	2 997	416 444	(NA)	2 980	414 392	24 169
200 to 499	1 530	440 720	1 523	439 033	2 303	698 750	56 538	2 298	697 517	56 386
1974	1 206	345 914	1 200	344 028	2 441	728 561	(NA)	2 433	(D)	43 095
500 or more	510	466 307	509	(D)	1 193	1 177 873	101 315	1 190	1 176 145	101 134
1974	316	269 694	315	(D)	876	802 299	(NA)	874	(D)	49 674
500 to 999	393	250 849	392	(D)	873	575 785	48 622	870	574 057	48 441
1,000 to 1,999	91	115 691	91	115 691	249	312 651	25 877	249	312 651	25 877
2,000 to 4,999	20	54 463	20	54 463	59	155 451	13 878	59	155 451	13 878
5,000 or more	6	45 304	6	45 304	12	133 986	12 939	12	133 986	12 939
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	13 220	252 017	12 101	246 093	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	12 212	190 192	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	14 425	1 239 161	13 059	1 227 852	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	14 165	1 025 658	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 410	893 383	38 930	5 877	883 671	38 560
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 767	694 040	(NA)	6 029	673 441	14 444
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	13 710	322 174	12 543	318 501	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	14 753	275 942	13 532	270 560	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	11 694	160 605	10 921	158 884	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	12 537	147 654	11 697	144 924	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	11 609	161 569	10 711	159 617	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	11 488	128 288	10 614	125 636	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)