

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	89 913	79 436	8 769	1 555	1 426	1 398	129	97	153
	percent	100.0	88.3	9.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Land in farms	acres	18 088 533	14 711 070	2 368 304	972 120	846 772	814 419	125 348	53 310	37 039
Average size of farm	acres	201	185	270	625	594	583	972	550	242
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	89 907	79 145	9 010	1 582	1 427	1 406	155	127	170
	\$1,000	15 407 398	12 200 459	2 208 241	953 968	817 470	795 919	136 499	51 289	44 730
Average per farm	dollars	171 370	154 153	245 087	603 014	572 859	566 087	880 636	403 852	263 118
Average per acre	dollars	855	840	890	978	965	973	1 065	873	1 074
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		3 930	3 553	319	54	40	40	14	14	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999		7 770	7 180	539	40	37	36	3	1	11
\$40,000 to \$69,999		15 384	14 393	916	51	41	41	10	10	24
\$70,000 to \$99,999		12 368	11 304	1 002	49	45	45	4	4	13
\$100,000 to \$149,999		16 376	14 888	1 334	137	112	112	25	24	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999		10 141	8 956	1 009	148	133	132	15	15	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999		19 468	15 841	3 016	559	521	516	38	35	52
\$500,000 to \$999,999		3 454	2 450	665	323	308	303	15	11	16
\$1,000,000 or more		1 016	580	210	221	190	181	31	13	5
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	83 173	74 323	7 328	1 394	1 291	1 263	103	79	128
	acres	14 657 702	12 252 131	1 688 829	681 428	624 304	600 245	57 124	31 854	35 314
Land rented or leased from others	farms	34 196	28 677	4 586	883	812	796	71	51	50
	acres	4 164 578	3 068 569	762 958	326 217	254 359	243 581	71 858	22 737	6 834
Land rented or leased to others	farms	9 959	8 935	819	170	152	146	18	12	35
	acres	733 747	609 630	83 483	35 525	31 891	29 407	3 634	1 281	5 109
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	86 674	76 602	8 453	1 477	1 358	1 331	119	88	142
	acres	12 228 314	9 840 517	1 683 969	682 878	593 412	574 697	89 466	31 353	20 950
Harvested cropland	farms	84 325	74 458	8 301	1 429	1 319	1 293	110	80	137
	acres	9 955 021	7 944 274	1 399 770	594 314	515 468	499 681	78 846	25 658	16 663
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		26 353	24 532	1 585	183	163	161	20	18	53
50 to 99 acres		21 295	19 465	1 680	114	107	104	7	5	36
100 to 199 acres		23 573	20 713	2 560	270	247	244	23	20	30
200 to 499 acres		11 598	8 934	2 158	491	469	460	22	20	15
500 to 999 acres		1 257	724	275	257	237	233	20	10	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres		207	78	38	90	80	76	10	7	1
2,000 acres or more		42	12	5	24	16	15	8	—	1
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	42 511	37 694	4 209	558	524	517	34	29	50
	acres	1 477 528	1 252 244	187 668	35 500	32 339	31 409	3 161	2 952	2 116
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	10 384	9 088	1 027	247	231	223	16	9	22
	acres	212 164	166 921	26 172	18 476	16 709	15 232	1 767	643	595
On which all crops failed	farms	6 876	6 003	715	150	138	133	12	6	8
	acres	134 201	108 991	16 670	8 401	6 547	6 310	1 854	(D)	139
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	2 186	1 929	219	34	28	28	6	2	4
	acres	61 597	52 195	6 986	2 334	1 049	1 049	1 285	(D)	82
Idle	farms	16 928	14 829	1 703	360	333	327	27	16	36
	acres	387 803	315 892	46 703	23 853	21 300	21 016	2 553	1 568	1 355
Total woodland	farms	56 997	50 360	5 584	960	901	887	59	45	93
	acres	3 771 076	3 180 185	430 759	150 697	134 015	130 170	16 682	10 108	9 435
Woodland pastured	farms	28 126	24 833	2 874	376	358	353	18	16	43
	acres	1 464 418	1 251 795	173 750	36 347	35 168	34 340	1 179	1 149	2 526
Woodland not pastured	farms	41 753	36 769	4 120	797	748	736	49	36	67
	acres	2 306 658	1 928 390	257 009	114 350	98 847	95 830	15 503	8 959	6 909
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	20 496	18 033	2 091	337	317	311	20	17	35
	acres	974 020	792 652	126 239	52 472	43 635	36 881	8 837	7 990	2 657
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	66 294	58 796	6 208	1 169	1 080	1 055	89	66	121
	acres	1 115 123	897 716	127 337	86 073	75 710	72 671	10 363	3 859	3 997
Pastureland, all types	farms	62 875	55 757	6 199	835	786	771	49	43	84
	acres	3 915 966	3 296 691	487 657	124 319	111 142	102 630	13 177	12 091	7 299
Irrigated land	farms	1 638	1 119	194	323	287	278	36	24	2
	acres	234 207	92 615	27 905	113 612	96 406	93 118	17 206	5 469	75
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	1 587	1 075	190	320	284	275	36	24	2
	acres	229 768	90 508	27 303	111 882	95 019	91 736	16 863	5 291	75
Pastureland irrigated	farms	40	35	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres	998	785	210	3	3	3	—	—	—
Other land irrigated	farms	107	59	10	38	32	31	6	2	—
	acres	3 441	1 322	392	1 727	1 384	1 379	343	178	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	21 513	18 715	2 338	421	404	397	17	12	39
	acres	314 410	245 581	47 497	20 244	19 239	18 693	1 005	595	1 088
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	89 913	79 436	8 769	1 555	1 426	1 398	129	97	153
Full owners	number	55 843	50 868	4 198	673	615	603	58	46	104
Part owners	number	27 228	23 378	3 105	721	676	660	45	33	24
Tenants	number	6 842	5 190	1 466	161	135	135	26	18	25
White	number	89 706	79 257	8 744	1 553	1 424	1 396	129	97	152
Full owners	number	55 706	50 747	4 183	672	614	602	58	46	104
Part owners	number	27 176	23 333	3 099	720	675	659	45	33	24
Tenants	number	6 824	5 177	1 462	161	135	135	26	18	24
Black and other races	number	207	179	25	2	2	2	—	—	1
Full owners	number	137	121	15	1	1	1	—	—	—
Part owners	number	52	45	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
Tenants	number	18	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family farms.....	79 436	79 436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres.....	14 711 070	14 711 070	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership farms.....	8 769	—	8 769	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres.....	2 368 304	—	2 368 304	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:									
Family held farms.....	1 426	—	—	1 426	1 426	1 398	—	—	—
acres.....	846 772	—	—	846 772	846 772	814 419	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	28	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders farms.....	1 398	—	—	1 398	1 398	1 398	—	—	—
Other than family held farms.....	129	—	—	129	—	—	129	97	—
acres.....	125 348	—	—	125 348	—	—	125 348	53 310	—
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	32	—	—	32	—	—	32	—	—
10 or less stockholders farms.....	97	—	—	97	—	—	97	97	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
acres.....	37 039	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 039
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	76 022	67 599	7 197	1 130	1 077	1 064	53	44	96
Not on farm operated.....	7 913	6 230	1 284	350	279	264	71	48	49
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	2 446	2 061	353	24	24	24	—	—	8
25 to 34 years.....	13 673	11 947	1 478	221	193	192	28	17	27
35 to 44 years.....	19 010	17 343	1 331	309	280	276	29	23	27
45 to 54 years.....	22 581	20 199	1 910	436	409	402	27	23	36
55 to 64 years.....	21 011	18 108	2 468	402	369	360	33	23	33
65 years and over.....	11 192	9 778	1 229	163	151	144	12	11	22
Average age.....	48.6	48.6	49.3	49.0	49.2	49.1	46.9	48.0	47.9
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	86 750	76 680	8 429	1 505	1 386	1 359	119	87	136
Female.....	3 163	2 756	340	50	40	39	10	10	17
Operators of Spanish origin.....	128	112	11	5	4	4	1	1	—
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	59 984	51 766	6 848	1 282	1 183	1 164	99	72	88
Other.....	29 929	27 670	1 921	273	243	234	30	25	65
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	45 475	39 095	5 260	1 046	960	944	86	60	74
1 to 99 days.....	9 401	8 170	1 043	172	164	160	8	6	16
100 to 199 days.....	6 081	5 542	445	85	78	77	7	6	9
200 days or more.....	25 479	23 565	1 664	199	177	170	22	19	51
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	3 508	3 022	383	94	85	85	9	7	9
10 to 49 acres.....	10 989	10 259	622	80	67	66	13	13	28
50 to 69 acres.....	4 172	3 872	272	24	19	19	5	3	4
70 to 99 acres.....	9 609	8 949	623	31	30	30	1	1	6
100 to 139 acres.....	11 586	10 699	807	64	61	59	3	3	16
140 to 179 acres.....	11 451	10 493	876	57	53	53	4	4	25
180 to 219 acres.....	9 068	8 134	836	80	71	69	9	8	18
220 to 259 acres.....	7 078	6 208	769	89	78	77	11	11	12
260 to 499 acres.....	17 224	14 315	2 506	382	365	362	17	15	21
500 to 999 acres.....	4 425	3 096	921	401	378	369	23	17	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	670	347	136	182	165	161	17	11	5
2,000 acres or more.....	133	42	18	71	54	48	17	4	2
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	10 226	9 123	913	153	143	141	10	8	37
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	8 551	7 747	644	143	136	132	7	4	17
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	1 039	885	151	1	1	1	—	—	2
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	7 512	6 862	493	142	135	131	7	4	15
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 940	1 721	144	74	54	54	20	8	1
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	779	628	65	83	75	73	8	6	3
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	653	465	83	102	88	85	14	11	3
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 056	2 802	213	35	34	33	1	1	6
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	19 169	17 408	1 511	219	197	192	22	15	31
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	8 832	8 169	564	80	71	70	9	8	19
Dairy farms (024).....	41 307	35 883	4 775	606	576	567	30	30	43
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	864	766	51	46	41	40	5	5	1
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 660	1 444	152	58	48	47	10	8	6
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 708	1 449	218	36	34	34	2	1	5
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....	89 913	79 436	8 769	1 555	1 426	1 398	129	97	153
\$1,000.....	3 464 336	2 574 885	501 242	379 437	306 204	272 614	73 233	32 819	8 773
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	231	70	34	124	106	101	18	9	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 120	538	247	332	304	297	28	19	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	5 091	3 566	1 116	399	371	363	28	21	10
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	22 795	19 535	2 833	404	371	367	33	29	23
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	16 488	14 750	1 595	122	111	110	11	9	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 875	10 822	966	68	65	65	3	3	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10 272	9 447	757	48	44	43	4	4	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	8 421	7 809	564	28	26	24	2	2	20
Less than \$2,500.....	13 620	12 899	657	30	28	28	2	1	34

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms...	34 380	29 855	3 708	743	700	687	43	31	74
	\$1,000...	338 761	236 869	51 602	49 396	38 944	38 059	10 451	2 009	895
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	1 440	964	271	202	193	188	9	5	3
	\$1,000...	148 567	79 589	25 333	43 150	33 099	32 278	10 051	1 668	494
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms...	3 740	3 083	497	155	150	147	5	4	5
	\$1,000...	44 609	31 616	6 804	6 021	5 954	5 837	67	20	168
Cotton and cottonseed	farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms...	2 705	2 280	389	27	26	26	1	1	9
	\$1,000...	18 868	15 034	3 457	341	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	36
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	29	19	9	1	1	1	-	-	-
	\$1,000...	1 754	1 123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms...	24 773	22 369	2 063	297	277	270	20	15	44
	\$1,000...	106 194	91 568	11 980	2 489	2 335	2 233	155	133	157
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	100	66	24	10	9	8	1	1	-
	\$1,000...	5 656	3 753	1 320	583	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms...	5 305	4 526	548	221	194	187	27	13	10
	\$1,000...	77 683	41 426	7 492	28 699	21 338	20 561	7 361	1 442	65
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	302	167	38	97	80	76	17	7	-
	\$1,000...	44 515	13 742	3 629	27 144	20 006	19 267	7 138	1 329	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms...	1 269	1 068	105	91	83	81	8	6	5
	\$1,000...	28 248	12 050	2 830	13 175	12 217	12 022	958	566	193
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	165	83	16	65	59	57	6	4	1
	\$1,000...	22 738	7 603	(D)	12 798	11 866	11 671	932	540	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms...	810	602	97	106	92	89	14	11	5
	\$1,000...	42 487	12 240	3 486	26 687	23 055	17 872	3 632	2 991	74
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	185	88	25	71	59	56	12	9	1
	\$1,000...	37 206	8 099	(D)	26 245	22 657	17 473	3 588	2 946	(D)
Other crops	farms...	704	478	97	126	120	118	6	3	3
	\$1,000...	62 202	17 095	7 236	37 866	35 654	33 570	2 212	1 239	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	259	111	32	116	110	108	6	3	-
	\$1,000...	57 862	13 770	6 375	37 717	35 505	33 421	2 212	1 239	-
Poultry and poultry products	farms...	6 145	5 394	621	112	105	102	7	7	18
	\$1,000...	116 163	48 436	9 426	56 521	42 081	20 253	14 439	14 439	1 781
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	269	189	33	46	41	40	5	5	1
	\$1,000...	109 972	42 963	(D)	56 392	41 956	20 129	14 437	14 437	(D)
Dairy products	farms...	45 036	39 006	5 283	698	667	658	31	31	49
	\$1,000...	1 871 708	1 523 492	277 959	67 187	64 495	63 462	2 692	2 692	3 071
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	19 487	15 932	2 923	608	580	572	28	28	24
	\$1,000...	1 325 434	1 032 299	225 851	64 865	62 261	61 260	2 604	2 604	2 419
Cattle and calves	farms...	64 324	56 559	6 742	944	892	878	52	46	79
	\$1,000...	525 333	398 812	75 545	49 865	43 672	42 737	6 193	4 187	1 112
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	1 471	1 035	254	178	162	158	16	11	4
	\$1,000...	167 065	98 188	27 305	41 009	35 204	34 383	5 805	3 836	563
Hogs and pigs	farms...	16 044	13 709	2 064	249	232	226	17	13	22
	\$1,000...	215 931	155 170	42 237	18 185	12 663	12 546	5 522	2 500	339
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	1 249	903	241	101	91	90	10	7	4
	\$1,000...	108 902	66 939	25 151	16 576	11 105	11 057	5 471	2 468	235
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms...	2 405	2 121	251	29	25	25	4	3	4
	\$1,000...	3 237	2 690	368	172	(D)	(D)	(D)	(Z)	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	4	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
	\$1,000...	279	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms...	3 979	3 518	351	101	89	88	12	10	9
	\$1,000...	57 520	20 002	7 623	28 853	9 325	8 874	19 528	597	1 040
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms...	197	121	37	37	30	29	7	5	2
	\$1,000...	47 856	12 026	6 404	28 398	8 938	8 486	19 461	530	1 028
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms...	36 705	32 114	3 792	755	695	685	60	53	44
	\$1,000...	241 431	175 079	34 012	31 607	26 476	24 064	5 131	3 586	734
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms...	27 006	24 073	2 561	351	326	322	25	25	21
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms...	6 977	5 948	836	182	171	170	11	11	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms...	1 986	1 630	249	98	92	91	6	5	9
\$50,000 or more	farms...	736	463	146	124	106	102	18	12	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms...	68 350	60 023	7 130	1 086	996	984	90	81	111
	\$1,000...	453 074	337 625	62 156	52 209	43 890	30 926	8 319	6 816	1 084
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms...	42 832	38 975	3 563	226	203	201	23	23	68
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms...	22 307	18 721	3 026	523	495	488	28	25	37
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms...	2 572	1 927	445	197	176	175	21	19	3
\$50,000 or more	farms...	639	400	96	140	122	120	18	14	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms...	51 395	44 529	5 857	926	861	851	65	56	83
	tons...	1 539 122	1 083 078	202 766	248 731	205 568	109 118	43 162	40 961	4 547
	\$1,000...	273 474	196 328	37 871	38 483	32 307	19 417	6 176	5 848	792
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	farms...	49 562	43 192	5 551	738	688	680	50	45	81
100 to 499 tons	farms...	1 633	1 204	283	145	138	138	7	5	1
500 tons or more	farms...	200	133	23	43	35	33	8	6	1
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms...	38 353	34 117	3 826	346	314	311	32	31	64
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms...	11 660	9 464	1 787	391	384	379	7	4	18
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms...	1 018	708	197	113	97	97	16	13	-
\$50,000 or more	farms...	364	240	47	76	66	64	10	8	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs..... farms.....	64 975	56 765	7 027	1 093	999	988	94	85	90
..... \$1,000.....	39 762	30 762	6 209	2 642	2 136	2 057	506	341	149
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	41 372	37 488	3 540	293	251	249	42	41	51
\$500 to \$999.....	12 063	10 370	1 516	169	159	159	10	10	8
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	9 746	7 738	1 602	385	366	359	19	17	21
\$3,000 or more.....	1 794	1 169	369	246	223	221	23	17	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	72 818	63 365	7 997	1 308	1 209	1 193	99	75	148
..... \$1,000.....	86 602	62 806	12 517	11 129	9 974	9 309	1 155	511	150
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	48 366	43 719	4 230	329	296	295	33	27	88
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	22 521	18 452	3 404	607	573	569	34	30	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 373	936	259	177	167	163	10	6	1
\$10,000 or more.....	558	258	104	195	173	166	22	12	1
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	72 057	62 705	7 853	1 358	1 249	1 233	109	83	141
..... \$1,000.....	181 950	134 316	28 843	18 447	16 123	15 620	2 325	704	343
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	51 954	46 934	4 543	374	345	343	29	26	103
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 095	13 894	2 667	500	461	455	39	35	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 173	1 462	465	245	226	224	19	14	1
\$20,000 or more.....	835	415	178	239	217	211	22	8	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	66 304	57 258	7 529	1 377	1 265	1 248	112	84	140
..... \$1,000.....	59 866	41 681	9 629	8 427	7 195	6 917	1 232	341	129
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	61 761	54 197	6 641	793	738	733	55	49	130
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 945	2 759	782	395	360	355	35	26	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	417	241	76	99	89	86	10	6	1
\$20,000 or more.....	181	61	30	90	78	74	12	3	—
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	89 650	78 928	8 971	1 581	1 426	1 405	155	127	170
..... \$1,000.....	210 053	162 410	29 107	18 096	15 832	14 712	2 264	1 467	439
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	60 890	55 840	4 686	253	215	213	38	37	111
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	26 909	22 078	3 921	854	787	779	67	60	56
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 456	871	303	281	256	251	25	16	1
\$20,000 or more.....	395	139	61	193	168	162	25	14	2
Petroleum products..... farms.....	89 590	78 879	8 961	1 580	1 425	1 404	155	127	170
..... \$1,000.....	142 747	109 922	19 846	12 696	11 205	10 345	1 490	959	282
Gasoline..... farms.....	87 122	76 689	8 761	1 502	1 379	1 358	123	95	170
..... \$1,000.....	79 112	64 412	10 183	4 369	3 895	3 741	474	272	149
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	43 902	36 893	5 719	1 209	1 106	1 090	103	81	81
..... \$1,000.....	33 496	24 664	5 462	3 213	3 042	2 977	270	160	58
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	15 261	12 329	2 202	707	648	637	59	46	23
..... \$1,000.....	12 469	8 211	1 906	2 310	2 086	1 551	224	116	43
Fuel oil..... farms.....	9 606	7 825	1 406	368	322	325	36	27	7
..... \$1,000.....	4 041	2 701	562	774	667	611	106	78	4
Natural gas..... farms.....	2 027	1 569	269	188	171	165	17	13	1
..... \$1,000.....	3 127	1 461	364	1 294	934	903	360	300	8
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	89 578	78 867	8 961	1 580	1 425	1 404	155	127	170
..... \$1,000.....	10 501	8 475	1 370	636	580	561	56	33	21
Electricity..... farms.....	75 978	66 531	7 846	1 466	1 326	1 308	140	120	135
..... \$1,000.....	65 948	51 320	9 116	5 359	4 587	4 328	773	506	152
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	4 705	4 178	433	77	72	71	5	4	17
..... \$1,000.....	1 359	1 168	145	41	40	39	2	1	5
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	40 821	35 198	4 252	1 302	1 165	1 146	137	109	69
..... \$1,000.....	180 702	111 791	19 021	49 004	41 693	37 531	7 311	3 556	885
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 117	28 454	3 229	386	344	343	42	42	48
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	7 472	6 193	868	402	365	361	37	34	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	920	497	126	290	268	262	22	16	7
\$50,000 or more.....	312	54	29	224	188	180	36	17	5
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms.....	18 084	15 124	1 860	1 071	965	947	106	80	29
..... workers.....	37 845	28 460	3 645	5 625	4 851	4 470	774	457	115
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	31 655	27 306	3 329	968	865	851	103	77	52
..... workers.....	127 782	99 480	14 454	13 726	11 156	10 831	2 570	796	122
Contract labor..... farms.....	3 508	2 999	393	112	101	98	11	8	4
..... \$1,000.....	7 315	5 539	933	841	764	752	77	69	2
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 803	2 430	308	61	58	56	3	1	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	565	471	73	21	15	15	6	5	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	106	81	7	18	17	16	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	34	17	5	12	11	11	1	1	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	48 395	42 583	4 975	743	676	663	67	49	94
..... \$1,000.....	41 857	33 117	5 261	3 341	2 235	2 157	1 106	286	137
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 072	40 003	4 510	491	463	457	28	25	68
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 136	2 492	433	185	160	156	25	18	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	138	74	27	37	31	29	6	4	—
\$20,000 or more.....	49	14	5	30	22	21	8	2	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	8 465	7 021	1 183	259	243	239	16	12	2
..... \$1,000.....	14 829	11 460	2 182	1 185	1 060	1 012	126	117	1
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	5 124	4 488	480	148	135	132	13	7	8
..... \$1,000.....	13 988	10 688	1 526	1 748	1 436	1 385	313	284	25

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms.....	89 843	79 085	9 006	1 582	1 427	1 406	155	127	170
..... \$1,000.....	3 506 905	2 829 041	485 933	186 390	169 232	165 900	17 158	9 786	5 541
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .. farms.....	7 076	6 566	443	50	36	34	14	13	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .. farms.....	17 453	16 338	1 019	64	55	55	9	7	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .. farms.....	15 388	13 972	1 256	121	96	96	25	24	39
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .. farms.....	24 609	21 863	2 417	282	245	244	37	33	47
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .. farms.....	16 058	13 374	2 279	381	359	356	22	21	24
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .. farms.....	7 823	6 058	1 356	400	376	366	24	15	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .. farms.....	1 377	896	228	252	232	228	20	13	1
\$500,000 or more .. farms.....	59	18	8	32	28	27	4	1	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles .. farms.....	75 122	66 254	7 613	1 126	1 053	1 041	73	59	129
..... number.....	107 751	92 425	12 830	2 297	2 133	2 107	164	116	199
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms.....	75 815	66 293	7 946	1 463	1 341	1 323	122	95	113
..... number.....	100 728	84 047	11 901	4 590	4 121	4 017	469	290	190
Wheel tractors .. farms.....	83 654	73 508	8 516	1 478	1 338	1 317	140	114	152
..... number.....	257 923	219 058	31 259	7 124	6 380	6 200	744	514	482
2 or 3 .. farms.....	42 825	39 036	3 358	368	334	330	34	29	63
..... number.....	108 617	98 763	8 745	951	864	855	87	73	158
4 or more .. farms.....	28 776	23 288	4 424	1 003	919	905	84	65	61
..... number.....	137 253	109 111	21 780	6 066	5 431	5 263	635	421	296
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms.....	17 441	14 444	2 416	571	515	507	56	50	10
..... number.....	18 536	15 297	2 565	664	596	585	68	61	10
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms.....	38 851	32 755	5 184	864	805	796	59	51	48
..... number.....	43 889	36 569	6 084	1 185	1 094	1 077	91	67	51
Corn heads for combines .. farms.....	7 829	6 049	1 351	418	379	372	39	33	11
..... number.....	8 580	6 621	1 454	494	450	441	44	36	11
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms.....	33 985	28 946	4 410	589	559	553	30	27	40
..... number.....	35 309	29 948	4 630	691	644	636	47	31	40
Cottonpickers .. farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners .. farms.....	51 246	44 066	6 196	918	856	847	62	56	66
..... number.....	52 695	45 224	6 426	977	910	900	67	59	68
Pickup balers .. farms.....	57 874	50 565	6 357	881	823	815	58	54	71
..... number.....	59 819	52 102	6 715	931	873	864	58	54	71
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms.....	37 837	32 121	4 842	824	772	766	52	48	50
..... number.....	43 550	36 876	5 600	1 023	960	954	63	57	51
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms.....	76 645	66 885	8 202	1 411	1 297	1 280	114	86	147
..... \$1,000.....	241 815	175 998	38 472	26 874	23 317	22 537	3 557	1 045	472
Commercial fertilizer .. farms.....	70 044	60 912	7 646	1 346	1 242	1 226	104	78	140
..... acres on which used.....	6 462 729	4 916 519	1 008 096	524 683	450 436	438 362	74 247	23 574	13 431
Lime .. farms.....	16 636	14 134	2 033	410	388	382	22	14	59
..... acres on which used.....	510 688	390 094	71 089	47 907	36 835	34 574	11 072	2 043	1 598
..... tons.....	1 149 683	885 043	176 818	84 257	71 761	66 984	12 496	3 857	3 565
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms.....	26 992	22 539	3 580	784	721	707	63	42	89
..... acres on which used.....	2 062 190	1 460 813	336 565	259 907	204 764	196 924	55 143	13 523	4 905
Nematodes in crops .. farms.....	3 361	2 703	540	111	94	94	17	17	7
..... acres on which used.....	229 095	163 367	42 787	22 243	19 992	19 992	2 251	2 251	698
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms.....	3 130	2 631	264	234	206	202	28	20	1
..... acres on which used.....	211 852	113 155	21 169	77 428	60 610	57 112	16 818	6 811	100
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms.....	48 017	41 435	5 522	972	890	879	82	60	88
..... acres on which used.....	3 380 872	2 489 810	558 218	324 399	264 093	254 592	60 306	14 785	8 445
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms.....	1 506	1 196	191	112	107	106	5	3	7
..... acres on which used.....	82 850	50 068	9 346	23 417	21 891	20 646	1 526	326	19
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms.....	33 117	28 333	4 125	614	568	563	46	36	45
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms.....	23 964	20 457	2 928	541	500	494	41	30	38
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms.....	66 522	58 689	6 814	940	887	873	53	47	79
..... number.....	4 006 523	3 229 367	586 767	184 041	166 661	162 657	17 380	12 075	6 348
Farms with—									
1 to 9 .. farms.....	7 302	6 899	382	16	12	12	4	3	5
..... number.....	27 636	25 512	1 975	114	109	107	5	4	35
10 to 49 .. farms.....	20 851	18 352	2 260	217	204	204	13	13	22
..... number.....	8 933	6 841	1 755	325	310	304	15	15	12
50 to 99 .. farms.....	1 634	1 006	418	207	199	195	8	8	3
..... number.....	166	79	24	61	53	51	8	4	2
100 to 199 .. farms.....	57 995	50 904	6 204	823	782	772	41	39	64
..... number.....	1 949 819	1 597 509	282 532	66 740	63 453	62 604	3 287	2 912	3 038
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms.....	16 338	14 678	1 443	199	181	179	18	16	18
..... number.....	235 787	192 726	30 871	11 786	10 860	10 839	926	551	404
Farms with—									
1 to 9 .. farms.....	9 308	8 607	637	56	50	49	6	6	8
..... number.....	6 213	5 462	658	87	80	79	7	7	6
10 to 49 .. farms.....	616	472	113	28	27	27	1	1	3
..... number.....	152	107	28	16	13	13	3	2	1
50 to 99 .. farms.....	40	25	5	10	9	9	1	1	1
..... number.....	9	5	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
200 to 499 .. farms.....									
..... number.....									
500 or more .. farms.....									
..... number.....									

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms	46 413	40 321	5 342	699	668	658	31	31	51
	number	1 714 032	1 404 783	251 661	54 954	52 593	51 765	2 361	2 361	2 634
Farms with—										
1 to 4		2 111	1 983	118	6	6	5	—	—	4
5 to 9		1 380	1 271	108	1	1	—	—	—	—
10 to 49		32 483	29 264	2 982	206	195	194	11	11	31
50 to 99		9 327	7 154	1 839	322	307	302	15	15	12
100 to 199		1 011	598	278	133	130	127	3	3	2
200 to 499		99	50	16	31	29	29	2	2	2
500 or more		2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	58 376	51 223	6 252	833	792	780	41	39	68
	number	1 378 886	1 120 177	202 473	53 711	51 725	50 648	1 986	1 812	2 525
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	45 545	39 675	5 075	741	693	681	48	42	54
	number	677 818	511 681	101 762	63 590	51 483	49 405	12 107	7 351	785
Cattle and calves sold	farms	64 324	56 559	6 742	944	892	878	52	46	79
	number	1 754 502	1 378 441	240 359	132 936	116 749	114 982	16 187	12 052	2 766
	\$1,000	525 333	398 812	75 545	49 865	43 672	42 737	6 193	4 187	1 112
Calves	farms	46 536	40 857	4 963	657	622	614	35	34	59
	number	860 095	700 463	104 526	53 899	47 582	47 310	6 317	6 307	1 207
	\$1,000	100 169	79 246	10 485	10 317	8 611	8 594	1 706	1 705	121
Cattle	farms	57 289	50 220	6 126	870	824	811	46	40	73
	number	894 407	677 978	135 833	79 037	69 167	67 672	9 870	5 745	1 559
	\$1,000	425 165	319 566	65 060	39 548	35 060	34 144	4 487	2 481	991
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	12 293	10 478	1 528	275	258	251	17	13	12
	number	279 983	190 992	48 160	40 469	36 271	34 906	4 198	751	362
	\$1,000	141 200	94 518	25 001	21 460	19 298	18 442	2 162	422	221
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	16 561	14 222	2 075	243	227	221	16	14	21
	number	1 488 543	1 093 843	283 679	108 534	77 989	77 090	30 545	16 450	2 487
Farms with—										
1 to 9		4 277	3 872	378	18	16	16	2	2	9
10 to 49		5 853	5 209	589	50	48	47	2	2	5
50 to 99		2 455	2 082	333	37	35	34	2	2	3
100 to 199		1 944	1 555	365	24	23	21	1	1	—
200 to 499		1 523	1 152	313	55	53	51	2	1	3
500 or more		509	352	97	59	52	52	7	6	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	13 210	11 277	1 728	191	177	174	14	12	14
	number	251 374	195 249	42 026	13 887	10 189	10 042	3 698	2 614	212
Other	farms	14 413	12 327	1 836	231	215	209	16	14	19
	number	1 237 169	898 594	241 653	94 647	67 800	67 048	26 847	13 836	2 275
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	16 044	13 709	2 064	249	232	226	17	13	22
	number	2 586 956	1 917 378	477 757	188 184	136 085	134 826	52 099	34 346	3 637
	\$1,000	215 931	155 170	42 237	18 185	12 663	12 546	5 522	2 500	339
Feeder pigs sold	farms	6 408	5 589	717	96	87	85	9	6	6
	number	892 882	709 256	125 277	58 045	32 602	32 482	25 443	21 932	304
	\$1,000	38 919	30 828	5 471	2 606	1 419	1 414	1 187	1 000	14
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	13 700	11 704	1 780	201	184	181	17	13	15
	number	321 638	242 692	57 041	21 582	14 461	14 350	7 121	4 710	323
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	11 684	9 920	1 562	189	174	171	15	11	13
	number	160 322	120 902	28 394	10 853	7 516	7 465	3 337	2 141	173
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	11 599	9 867	1 540	180	166	163	14	11	12
	number	161 316	121 790	28 647	10 729	6 945	6 885	3 784	2 569	150
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2 592	2 294	263	30	26	26	4	3	5
	number	78 624	63 523	9 671	5 113	2 822	2 822	2 291	20	317
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2 334	2 063	240	27	25	25	2	1	4
	number	52 928	42 835	6 188	3 700	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	205
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2 191	1 924	236	27	23	23	4	3	4
	number	52 837	44 456	5 977	2 290	1 390	1 390	900	10	114
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	2 212	1 946	236	27	23	23	4	3	3
	number	63 448	51 688	6 942	4 564	2 055	2 055	2 509	18	254
	pounds of wool	497 109	408 120	57 052	29 867	14 110	14 110	15 757	78	2 070
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	12 562	11 343	1 053	149	140	136	9	6	17
	number	53 056	46 855	5 180	904	764	741	140	69	117
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 393	2 161	191	38	35	35	3	3	3
	number	7 523	6 586	715	213	180	180	33	33	9
	\$1,000	5 928	4 815	789	320	257	257	64	64	4
Goats inventory	farms	755	708	42	3	1	1	2	2	2
	number	6 937	6 274	576	84	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3
Goats sold	farms	258	238	19	1	—	—	—	—	—
	number	2 432	2 131	278	23	—	—	23	23	—
	\$1,000	142	117	24	(2)	—	—	(2)	(2)	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	10 741	9 664	935	118	112	110	6	6	24
	number	4 543 356	2 337 897	659 659	1 483 631	1 173 245	1 172 947	310 386	310 386	62 169
Farms with—										
1 to 399		10 309	9 318	885	85	82	80	3	3	21
400 to 3,199		275	237	31	5	5	5	—	—	2
3,200 to 9,999		55	46	5	4	4	4	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		54	40	6	8	7	7	1	1	—
20,000 to 49,999		27	20	2	5	5	5	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		15	3	5	6	5	5	1	1	—
100,000 or more		6	—	1	5	4	4	1	1	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	10 645	9 581	924	116	110	108	6	6	24
	number	3 954 600	2 142 868	514 065	1 235 578	962 786	962 488	272 792	272 792	62 089
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	898	801	74	20	17	17	3	3	3
	number	588 756	195 029	145 594	248 053	210 459	210 459	37 594	37 594	80

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	2 084	1 808	209	60	56	54	4	4	7
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	4 090 553	1 909 089	656 785	1 463 765	1 344 485	1 344 357	119 280	119 280	60 914
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	957	869	79	6	6	6	—	—	3
2,000 to 59,999	9	5	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	26	25	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	209	177	24	7	6	5	1	1	1
Turkeys sold	87 584	8 731	4 823	74 029	74 027	8 527	2	2	1
	172	141	16	15	14	13	1	1	—
	5 862 279	2 114 912	253 145	3 494 222	(D)	868 722	(D)	(D)	—
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Corn for all purposes	66 170	57 913	7 093	1 061	998	981	63	51	103
For grain or seed	3 850 529	2 976 193	612 505	254 860	235 833	230 369	19 027	9 615	6 971
Irrigated	58 148	50 509	6 545	1 000	946	929	54	42	94
Farms by acres harvested:	2 997 297	2 283 205	489 459	219 085	202 582	197 652	16 503	7 737	5 548
1 to 24 acres	289 738 046	218 977 611	48 345 879	21 861 389	20 488 546	20 019 156	1 372 843	764 721	553 167
25 to 99 acres	570	386	81	103	98	95	5	4	—
100 to 499 acres	73 738	31 328	9 631	32 779	26 031	25 709	6 748	1 256	—
500 acres or more	26 057	24 045	1 872	97	88	88	9	9	43
Wheat for grain	24 885	21 230	3 253	362	345	340	17	15	40
Irrigated	6 820	5 028	1 337	446	423	414	23	14	9
Farms by acres harvested:	386	206	83	95	90	87	5	4	2
1 to 24 acres	2 562	2 187	303	66	56	54	10	7	6
25 to 99 acres	45 613	35 686	6 358	3 509	2 873	2 783	636	549	60
100 to 499 acres	1 609 024	1 247 145	233 665	126 750	109 560	105 840	17 190	15 030	1 464
500 acres or more	9	(D)	—	3	—	—	3	2	—
Oats for grain	455	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	2 082	1 817	231	28	23	23	5	3	6
Farms by acres harvested:	440	348	65	27	24	22	3	2	—
1 to 24 acres	40	22	7	11	9	9	2	2	—
25 to 99 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	52 009	45 697	5 548	691	660	648	31	28	73
Irrigated	1 088 345	932 870	140 961	32 471	30 797	30 015	1 674	1 466	2 043
Farms by acres harvested:	61 300 474	51 505 689	7 974 645	1 700 164	1 605 270	1 569 333	94 894	83 804	119 976
1 to 24 acres	75	52	11	12	12	11	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	2 350	1 325	218	807	807	772	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	1 453	1 229	181	42	41	40	1	1	1
Irrigated	29 340	22 119	4 010	3 198	3 188	3 141	10	10	13
Farms by acres harvested:	1 397 148	1 053 228	207 677	135 463	135 163	134 278	300	300	780
1 to 24 acres	8	3	2	3	3	3	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	949	35	54	860	860	860	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	4 664	3 914	598	135	129	128	6	3	17
Irrigated	222 520	170 830	35 431	15 796	15 150	14 968	646	87	463
Farms by acres harvested:	6 609 315	4 983 454	1 089 845	522 081	496 360	488 714	25 721	2 790	13 935
1 to 24 acres	65	50	9	6	6	6	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	4 600	2 241	1 369	990	990	990	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	2 193	1 922	238	24	23	23	1	1	9
500 acres or more	1 934	1 598	266	62	59	59	3	2	8
	515	381	93	41	39	38	2	—	—
	22	13	1	8	8	8	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	2 718	2 291	391	27	26	26	1	1	9
Irrigated	11 630	9 330	2 074	202	188	188	14	14	25
Farms by acres harvested:	19 626 260	15 574 957	3 637 744	373 964	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39 595
0.1 to 4.9 acres	7	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	24	22	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	2 117	1 822	271	15	15	15	—	—	—
Irrigated	571	447	112	12	11	11	1	1	9
Farms by acres harvested:	30	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1 to 0.9 acres	690	495	87	106	100	98	6	3	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	62 099	15 725	7 006	39 358	36 055	34 580	3 303	1 453	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17 410 238	3 817 753	2 005 541	11 585 784	10 767 661	10 224 118	818 123	451 320	1 160
25.0 to 99.9 acres	229	117	30	82	77	75	5	3	—
100.0 acres or more	45 433	9 632	4 734	31 068	29 182	27 707	1 886	1 036	—
	193	169	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
	152	135	12	4	4	4	—	—	—
	81	63	15	2	2	2	—	—	—
	89	70	15	4	4	4	—	—	—
	175	58	21	96	90	88	6	3	—
Hay crops (see text)	73 393	65 056	7 259	975	922	904	53	44	103
Irrigated	4 825 162	4 026 471	645 422	145 574	136 534	133 582	9 040	5 879	7 695
Farms by acres harvested:	13 052 866	10 821 293	1 797 446	413 585	392 157	385 325	21 428	14 378	20 542
1 to 24 acres	331	247	46	38	36	36	2	1	—
25 to 99 acres	19 869	13 849	2 703	3 317	3 177	3 177	140	20	—
100 to 499 acres	17 681	16 491	1 091	74	63	62	11	8	25
500 acres or more	40 358	36 251	3 722	327	316	310	11	11	58
	15 249	12 266	2 420	544	515	504	29	25	19
	105	48	26	30	28	28	2	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Individual or family	Partnership	Total		10 or less stockholders	Total
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.										
Hay crops—Con.										
Alfalfa hay	farms...	65 597	57 922	6 722	862	817	803	45	39	91
	acres...	3 030 550	2 559 864	393 094	73 111	68 450	66 636	4 661	3 196	4 481
	tons, dry...	9 527 027	7 971 804	1 285 684	255 849	243 371	238 392	12 478	9 446	13 690
Irrigated	farms...	269	212	31	26	25	25	1	1	—
	acres...	11 745	8 674	1 393	1 678	1 658	1 658	20	20	—
Grass silage and haylage	farms...	20 446	16 969	2 885	564	538	532	26	20	28
	acres...	1 087 292	843 533	182 276	59 339	55 934	55 239	3 405	1 873	2 144
	tons, green...	6 511 811	4 979 479	1 129 378	388 834	368 124	364 582	20 710	10 019	14 120
Irrigated	farms...	121	82	19	20	20	20	—	—	—
	acres...	6 885	4 242	1 243	1 400	1 400	1 400	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms...	5 326	4 544	549	222	194	187	28	14	11
	acres...	319 968	185 462	33 451	100 801	57 579	55 006	43 223	5 785	255
Irrigated	farms...	427	285	51	91	81	77	10	5	—
	acres...	65 555	24 659	7 451	33 445	27 763	26 532	5 682	1 493	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		862	802	45	11	10	10	1	1	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1 655	1 452	181	18	18	18	—	—	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres		2 208	1 901	235	69	66	65	3	3	3
100.0 acres or more		601	389	88	124	100	94	24	10	—
Green peas excluding cowpeas	farms...	2 332	1 941	281	106	90	86	16	7	4
	acres...	93 596	60 264	11 637	21 599	11 462	10 124	10 137	1 411	97
Irrigated	farms...	87	50	9	28	26	25	2	1	—
	acres...	9 130	3 357	1 468	4 305	4 109	3 738	196	46	—
Sweet corn	farms...	2 907	2 510	287	104	88	84	16	5	6
	acres...	115 998	69 596	10 649	35 662	15 969	15 429	19 693	368	91
Irrigated	farms...	121	85	15	21	20	19	1	—	—
	acres...	7 673	1 677	743	5 254	2 989	(D)	(D)	—	—
Land in orchards	farms...	1 355	1 212	104	32	32	31	—	—	7
	acres...	13 824	9 771	1 890	2 024	2 024	1 949	—	—	139
Irrigated	farms...	81	71	5	4	4	4	—	—	1
	acres...	1 044	672	161	172	172	172	—	—	39
Farms by acres in orchards:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		854	781	59	9	9	9	—	—	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres		382	350	24	7	7	7	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres		97	67	20	10	10	9	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		22	14	1	6	6	6	—	—	1
Apples	farms...	1 145	1 019	88	31	31	30	—	—	7
	total acres...	9 516	6 220	1 232	1 934	1 934	1 864	—	—	130
	pounds...	67 145 486	37 401 763	7 009 939	21 459 072	21 459 072	20 859 072	—	—	1 274 712

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.