

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	8 444	832	1 015	-	-	1 015	7	9
	percent	100.0	9.8	12.0	-	-	12.0	(2)	0.1
Land in farms	acres	29 987 357	995 163	669 750	-	-	669 750	655	2 017
Average size of farm	acres	3 551	1 196	660	-	-	660	94	224
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	8 443	846	1 042	-	-	1 042	13	16
	\$1,000	4 660 415	277 556	317 315	-	-	317 315	1 652	3 221
Average per farm	dollars	551 985	328 080	304 524	-	-	304 524	127 076	201 312
Average per acre	dollars	154	276	453	-	-	453	1 204	808
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		266	25	18	-	-	18	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999		351	26	62	-	-	62	-	1
\$40,000 to \$69,999		747	51	73	-	-	73	-	-
\$70,000 to \$99,999		666	104	107	-	-	107	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999		949	122	135	-	-	135	12	10
\$150,000 to \$199,999		812	113	168	-	-	168	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2 427	269	319	-	-	319	-	5
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1 118	99	106	-	-	106	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more		1 107	37	54	-	-	54	-	-
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	7 346	672	834	-	-	834	5	9
	acres	18 763 542	615 499	510 081	-	-	510 081	579	2 093
Land rented or leased from others	farms	4 562	501	451	-	-	451	2	-
	acres	12 336 004	438 691	235 927	-	-	235 927	(D)	-
Land rented or leased to others	farms	913	108	131	-	-	131	-	1
	acres	1 112 189	59 027	76 258	-	-	76 258	-	(D)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	7 185	832	1 015	-	-	1 015	7	9
	acres	2 749 926	509 105	287 370	-	-	287 370	486	304
Harvested cropland	farms	6 621	832	1 015	-	-	1 015	7	9
	acres	1 800 571	279 699	221 521	-	-	221 521	428	88
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		1 279	97	247	-	-	247	6	9
50 to 99 acres		1 051	124	199	-	-	199	-	-
100 to 199 acres		1 432	170	206	-	-	206	-	-
200 to 499 acres		1 909	276	257	-	-	257	1	-
500 to 999 acres		678	119	73	-	-	73	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		216	37	31	-	-	31	-	-
2,000 acres or more		56	9	2	-	-	2	-	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	2 830	198	348	-	-	348	2	5
	acres	470 819	36 809	37 027	-	-	37 027	(D)	216
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	336	71	57	-	-	57	-	-
	acres	29 477	5 360	8 191	-	-	8 191	-	-
On which all crops failed	farms	338	72	49	-	-	49	1	-
	acres	35 461	8 826	1 896	-	-	1 896	(D)	-
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 145	354	76	-	-	76	-	-
	acres	348 710	161 924	10 788	-	-	10 788	-	-
Idle	farms	633	150	131	-	-	131	-	-
	acres	64 888	16 487	7 947	-	-	7 947	-	-
Total woodland									
	farms	668	29	58	-	-	58	-	3
	acres	451 735	7 984	9 306	-	-	9 306	-	754
Woodland pastured	farms	570	22	37	-	-	37	-	2
	acres	393 070	6 082	6 012	-	-	6 012	-	(D)
Woodland not pastured	farms	138	10	28	-	-	28	-	1
	acres	58 665	1 902	3 294	-	-	3 294	-	(D)
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	5 021	346	356	-	-	356	5	4
	acres	26 461 489	449 153	342 982	-	-	342 982	146	836
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	4 655	466	563	-	-	563	5	9
	acres	324 207	28 921	30 092	-	-	30 092	23	123
Pastureland, all types									
	farms	6 864	483	639	-	-	639	5	7
	acres	27 325 378	492 044	386 021	-	-	386 021	199	1 726
Irrigated land	farms	5 171	465	895	-	-	895	7	7
	acres	1 674 442	94 230	211 578	-	-	211 578	170	93
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	4 814	460	891	-	-	891	7	7
	acres	1 141 454	84 167	185 862	-	-	185 862	128	64
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2 170	99	217	-	-	217	3	4
	acres	520 953	7 986	24 140	-	-	24 140	42	29
Other land irrigated	farms	240	35	50	-	-	50	-	-
	acres	12 035	2 077	1 576	-	-	1 576	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1 070	329	105	-	-	105	-	-
	acres	62 578	28 560	2 617	-	-	2 617	-	-
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	8 444	832	1 015	-	-	1 015	7	9
Full owners	number	3 932	335	571	-	-	571	5	9
Part owners	number	3 376	330	260	-	-	260	-	-
Tenants	number	1 136	167	184	-	-	184	2	-
White	number	8 354	821	989	-	-	989	7	9
Full owners	number	3 909	334	564	-	-	564	5	9
Part owners	number	3 333	324	252	-	-	252	-	-
Tenants	number	1 112	163	173	-	-	173	2	-
Black and other races	number	90	11	26	-	-	26	-	-
Full owners	number	23	1	7	-	-	7	-	-
Part owners	number	43	6	8	-	-	8	-	-
Tenants	number	24	4	11	-	-	11	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	23	352	5 562	4 472	160	25	286	173
..... percent.....	0.2	4.1	65.8	52.9	1.8	0.2	3.3	2.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	886	213 884	27 699 952	22 477 456	75 815	3 117	201 155	124 963
Average size of farm..... acres.....	39	608	4 980	5 026	474	125	703	722
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	36	371	5 401	4 323	167	13	352	186
..... \$1,000.....	5 715	112 290	3 782 479	3 132 664	55 003	1 398	71 266	32 520
Average per farm..... dollars.....	158 760	302 669	700 329	724 650	329 359	107 553	202 459	174 839
Average per acre..... dollars.....	4 927	504	136	138	694	658	350	270
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	—	14	183	139	—	4	21	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1	7	167	90	—	—	23	64
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	12	58	448	317	19	—	68	18
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	—	44	336	274	3	5	51	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	12	31	485	382	23	—	101	18
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	25	446	305	26	—	13	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	9	123	1 551	1 276	64	4	45	38
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	—	55	796	690	26	—	27	9
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1	14	989	850	6	—	3	3
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	20	281	4 968	3 979	158	23	266	110
..... acres.....	680	127 081	17 245 006	14 133 257	60 165	3 382	149 993	48 983
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	3	198	3 159	2 643	—	10	76	100
..... acres.....	(0)	91 876	11 395 985	9 162 884	16 620	576	75 971	80 076
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	—	25	602	495	5	5	19	17
..... acres.....	—	5 073	941 039	818 685	970	(0)	24 809	4 096
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	23	352	4 527	3 671	154	21	144	101
..... acres.....	669	99 030	1 760 936	1 501 939	40 321	2 957	25 058	23 690
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	23	347	4 108	3 367	151	9	86	34
..... acres.....	413	72 978	1 178 539	1 013 612	29 291	278	8 889	8 447
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	20	98	712	526	20	8	56	6
50 to 99 acres.....	2	33	645	548	23	—	16	9
100 to 199 acres.....	1	68	911	751	58	1	10	7
200 to 499 acres.....	—	119	1 206	990	39	—	2	9
500 to 999 acres.....	—	24	449	386	11	—	—	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	5	—	142	125	—	—	1	—
2,000 acres or more.....	—	—	43	41	—	—	1	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	5	167	1 800	1 370	95	19	106	85
..... acres.....	230	18 604	342 942	291 261	8 917	(0)	10 380	13 167
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	1	23	160	130	12	—	9	3
..... acres.....	(0)	1 816	12 963	11 993	341	—	747	(0)
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	—	24	176	126	9	2	3	2
..... acres.....	—	1 005	23 294	19 359	215	(0)	19	(0)
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	—	29	660	537	17	1	4	4
..... acres.....	—	2 856	168 795	139 769	1 144	(0)	2 604	(0)
Idle..... farms.....	2	31	272	205	21	—	11	15
..... acres.....	(0)	1 771	34 403	25 945	413	—	2 419	(0)
Total woodland..... farms.....	1	21	508	438	27	—	9	12
..... acres.....	(0)	3 572	425 266	373 994	2 059	—	(0)	2 272
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	—	17	456	400	22	—	8	6
..... acres.....	—	3 120	373 645	325 018	1 548	—	(0)	1 664
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	1	5	74	58	8	—	5	6
..... acres.....	(0)	452	51 621	48 976	511	—	(0)	608
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	3	135	3 974	3 339	67	2	89	40
..... acres.....	75	97 132	25 271 544	20 399 178	30 771	(0)	173 170	95 648
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	15	219	2 939	2 305	110	15	203	111
..... acres.....	122	14 150	242 206	202 345	2 664	128	2 425	3 353
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	7	261	5 004	4 078	141	21	185	111
..... acres.....	305	118 856	25 988 131	21 015 457	41 236	2 506	183 875	110 479
Irrigated land..... farms.....	13	320	3 153	2 512	143	9	112	47
..... acres.....	399	72 662	1 241 200	1 055 942	30 103	341	13 956	9 710
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	12	312	2 882	2 306	139	8	71	25
..... acres.....	323	65 256	771 588	658 743	23 043	273	4 646	6 104
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	5	111	1 545	1 232	81	5	64	36
..... acres.....	(0)	6 178	462 756	391 246	6 833	68	9 263	(0)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	1	28	109	84	11	—	4	2
..... acres.....	(0)	1 228	6 856	5 953	227	—	47	(0)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	—	50	531	414	45	—	—	10
..... acres.....	—	1 978	28 785	23 581	441	—	—	197
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	23	352	5 562	4 472	160	25	286	173
Full owners..... number.....	20	155	2 438	1 861	98	16	211	74
Part owners..... number.....	—	123	2 507	2 099	60	7	54	35
Tenants..... number.....	3	74	617	512	2	2	21	64
White..... number.....	23	345	5 520	4 433	159	25	285	171
Full owners..... number.....	20	153	2 426	1 850	97	16	211	74
Part owners..... number.....	—	119	2 484	2 078	60	7	54	33
Tenants..... number.....	3	73	610	505	2	2	20	64
Black and other races..... number.....	—	7	42	39	1	—	—	2
Full owners..... number.....	—	2	12	11	1	—	—	—
Part owners..... number.....	—	4	23	21	—	—	—	—
Tenants..... number.....	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	6 764	719	837	--	--	837	7	8
Partnership	13 869 342	718 741	435 131	--	--	435 131	655	(D)
Corporations:								
Family held	725	36	60	--	--	60	--	--
More than 10 stockholders	9 895 923	137 130	159 298	--	--	159 298	--	--
10 or less stockholders	24	--	2	--	--	2	--	--
Other than family held	701	36	58	--	--	58	--	--
More than 10 stockholders	43	2	2	--	--	2	--	--
10 or less stockholders	1 368 685	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	34	2	2	--	--	2	--	--
	66	5	6	--	--	6	--	--
	264 469	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	6 571	580	742	--	--	742	5	5
Not on farm operated	1 251	184	188	--	--	188	--	3
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	222	45	42	--	--	42	--	--
25 to 34 years	1 037	124	150	--	--	150	1	2
35 to 44 years	1 621	157	206	--	--	206	3	2
45 to 54 years	2 232	171	274	--	--	274	3	1
55 to 64 years	2 059	231	196	--	--	196	--	2
65 years and over	1 273	104	147	--	--	147	--	2
Average age	50.1	48.3	48.4	--	--	48.4	41.1	50.0
Operators by sex:								
Male	7 967	797	973	--	--	973	7	9
Female	477	35	42	--	--	42	--	--
Operators of Spanish origin	51	2	22	--	--	22	--	--
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	5 355	634	587	--	--	587	2	1
Other	3 089	198	428	--	--	428	5	8
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	3 972	389	423	--	--	423	1	1
1 to 99 days	1 071	171	115	--	--	115	--	2
100 to 199 days	732	75	115	--	--	115	1	--
200 days or more	2 309	173	318	--	--	318	5	6
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	574	3	4	--	--	4	2	1
10 to 49 acres	631	40	107	--	--	107	2	2
50 to 69 acres	167	23	43	--	--	43	--	2
70 to 99 acres	363	39	113	--	--	113	1	--
100 to 139 acres	323	41	76	--	--	76	1	1
140 to 179 acres	405	70	73	--	--	73	--	--
180 to 219 acres	238	36	39	--	--	39	--	--
220 to 259 acres	257	41	52	--	--	52	--	1
260 to 499 acres	1 103	150	193	--	--	193	1	--
500 to 999 acres	1 028	129	152	--	--	152	--	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 002	138	101	--	--	101	--	--
2,000 acres or more	2 353	122	62	--	--	62	--	--
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	832	832	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	1 015	--	1 015	--	--	1 015	--	--
Cotton farms (0131)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco farms (0132)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 015	--	1 015	--	--	1 015	--	--
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	--
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General farms, primarily crop (019)	352	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	5 562	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	4 472	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy farms (024)	160	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry and egg farms (025)	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal specialty farms (027)	286	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	173	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	8 444	832	1 015	--	--	1 015	7	9
\$1,000	532 584	26 242	36 038	--	--	36 038	103	2
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	114	--	3	--	--	3	--	--
\$200,000 to \$499,999	325	5	22	--	--	22	--	--
\$100,000 to \$199,999	711	31	68	--	--	68	--	--
\$40,000 to \$99,999	1 653	180	178	--	--	178	1	--
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1 384	216	113	--	--	113	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 143	150	127	--	--	127	--	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999	975	105	151	--	--	151	--	--
\$2,500 to \$4,999	719	72	121	--	--	121	2	--
Less than \$2,500	1 420	73	232	--	--	232	4	9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal speciality (021)						
	Horticultural speciality farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal speciality farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family.....farms.....	17	296	4 312	3 450	137	25	248	158	
.....acres.....	(D)	146 747	12 340 635	10 564 740	60 668	3 117	46 619	115 446	
Partnership.....farms.....	4	30	585	475	19	—	19	8	
.....acres.....	(D)	47 746	4 314 618	3 766 505	11 040	—	4 903	4 425	
Corporations:									
Family held.....farms.....	1	23	587	485	3	—	9	6	
.....acres.....	(D)	17 941	9 425 059	6 944 087	3 652	—	148 123	(D)	
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	—	—	22	16	—	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1	23	565	469	3	—	9	6	
Other than family held.....farms.....	1	2	34	27	1	—	—	1	
.....acres.....	(D)	(D)	1 363 042	1 038 940	(D)	—	—	(D)	
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1	2	25	19	1	—	—	1	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	—	1	44	35	—	—	10	—	
.....acres.....	(D)	(D)	256 598	163 184	—	—	1 510	—	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	17	299	4 389	3 484	144	20	225	145	
Not on farm operated.....	6	40	763	651	3	3	39	22	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	1	7	122	92	—	—	5	—	
25 to 34 years.....	4	46	624	493	21	2	51	12	
35 to 44 years.....	8	60	1 014	769	40	7	102	22	
45 to 54 years.....	4	108	1 466	1 170	44	4	55	102	
55 to 64 years.....	4	104	1 392	1 150	47	9	52	22	
65 years and over.....	2	27	944	798	8	3	21	15	
Average age.....	44.6	49.0	51.1	51.6	48.3	51.2	45.1	51.5	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	19	341	5 233	4 204	157	23	242	166	
Female.....	4	11	329	268	3	2	44	7	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	—	1	24	14	1	1	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	14	227	3 659	2 990	135	5	63	28	
Other.....	9	125	1 903	1 482	25	20	223	145	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	8	162	2 765	2 273	102	8	87	26	
1 to 99 days.....	3	39	704	565	16	—	10	11	
100 to 199 days.....	4	30	458	366	11	1	29	8	
200 days or more.....	6	104	1 389	1 069	18	14	152	124	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	10	—	377	265	5	4	110	58	
10 to 49 acres.....	8	57	310	176	6	11	71	17	
50 to 69 acres.....	—	13	74	44	—	2	8	2	
70 to 99 acres.....	1	17	162	125	8	1	20	1	
100 to 139 acres.....	1	15	156	117	12	1	12	7	
140 to 179 acres.....	2	20	186	127	21	—	9	24	
180 to 219 acres.....	1	16	117	88	9	1	10	9	
220 to 259 acres.....	—	15	136	110	7	—	3	2	
260 to 499 acres.....	—	85	580	449	47	3	17	27	
500 to 999 acres.....	—	71	624	500	28	2	7	13	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	29	711	616	11	—	10	2	
2,000 acres or more.....	—	14	2 129	1 855	6	—	9	11	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Horticultural speciality farms (018).....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	352	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal speciality (021).....	—	—	5 562	4 472	—	—	—	—	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	4 472	4 472	—	—	—	—	
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	
Animal speciality farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	23	352	5 562	4 472	160	25	286	173	
.....\$1,000.....	1 000	17 320	435 238	324 975	11 324	220	3 106	1 991	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	1	2	106	84	—	—	1	1	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	—	14	272	203	10	—	—	2	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1	37	550	433	21	—	2	1	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	3	78	1 133	955	62	2	13	3	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	—	59	930	786	39	—	21	6	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	19	798	666	17	1	19	7	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8	6	654	538	6	—	37	7	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4	8	457	365	—	2	48	5	
Less than \$2,500.....	1	129	662	442	5	19	145	141	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Grain								
farms	2 519	832	400	—	—	400	1	—
\$1,000	41 599	19 678	6 253	—	—	6 253	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	258	136	42	—	—	42	—	—
\$1,000	17 251	9 320	2 516	—	—	2 516	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	314	121	31	—	—	31	—	—
\$1,000	3 113	1 638	141	—	—	141	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed								
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco								
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage								
farms	2 153	301	878	—	—	878	2	—
\$1,000	21 024	1 826	10 746	—	—	10 746	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	89	1	58	—	—	58	—	—
\$1,000	7 065	(D)	4 622	—	—	4 622	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons								
farms	24	1	3	—	—	3	7	—
\$1,000	109	(D)	1	—	—	1	82	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries								
farms	7	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
\$1,000	2	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products								
farms	32	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$1,000	1 062	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	851	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops								
farms	575	47	260	—	—	260	—	—
\$1,000	27 145	1 247	15 795	—	—	15 795	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	243	9	142	—	—	142	—	—
\$1,000	20 639	664	13 143	—	—	13 143	—	—
Poultry and poultry products								
farms	325	21	18	—	—	18	1	—
\$1,000	287	19	2	—	—	2	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products								
farms	290	4	2	—	—	2	1	—
\$1,000	10 853	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	8 211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves								
farms	6 077	269	230	—	—	230	2	1
\$1,000	376 205	3 079	2 449	—	—	2 449	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 768	10	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$1,000	324 185	589	792	—	—	792	—	—
Hogs and pigs								
farms	620	49	40	—	—	40	—	—
\$1,000	4 258	184	286	—	—	286	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	18	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$1,000	1 844	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool								
farms	1 531	34	86	—	—	86	2	—
\$1,000	46 307	157	447	—	—	447	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	251	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$1,000	37 644	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)								
farms	1 027	27	45	—	—	45	1	—
\$1,000	3 733	26	42	—	—	42	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	1 338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased								
farms	4 270	139	229	—	—	229	6	—
\$1,000	142 190	921	1 604	—	—	1 604	1	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	2 557	103	161	—	—	161	6	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	834	26	39	—	—	39	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	399	6	27	—	—	27	—	—
\$50,000 or more	480	4	2	—	—	2	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry								
farms	6 455	259	380	—	—	380	12	10
\$1,000	53 275	384	484	—	—	484	13	3
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 671	244	361	—	—	361	12	10
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 252	15	19	—	—	19	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds								
farms	2 529	88	102	—	—	102	6	10
tons	95 406	777	742	—	—	742	6	15
\$1,000	12 582	109	99	—	—	99	(Z)	2
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	2 293	88	101	—	—	101	6	10
100 to 499 tons	217	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 tons or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 945	85	99	—	—	99	6	10
\$5,000 to \$19,999	456	3	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms.....	2	217	1 025	771	20	2	4	16
	\$1,000.....	(D)	4 707	10 495	7 494	98	(D)	188	148
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	30	48	31	—	—	1	1
	\$1,000.....	(D)	3 090	2 028	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	—	19	139	111	—	—	—	4
	\$1,000.....	—	123	1 197	1 024	—	—	—	14
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	2	174	741	570	14	3	15	23
	\$1,000.....	(D)	2 127	5 882	4 768	(D)	6	82	240
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	8	20	18	—	—	1	1
	\$1,000.....	—	551	1 631	1 519	—	—	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	—	4	8	5	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000.....	(D)	—	3	2	—	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	—	—	3	3	1	—	1	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	(Z)	(Z)	(D)	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	23	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	988	39	3	3	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	851	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms.....	—	141	122	55	—	—	—	5
	\$1,000.....	—	5 282	4 426	1 588	—	—	—	394
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	45	44	16	—	—	—	3
	\$1,000.....	—	3 347	3 133	957	—	—	—	352
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	—	6	233	158	8	21	5	12
	\$1,000.....	(D)	—	69	42	1	179	1	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Dairy products	farms.....	1	5	97	69	160	—	1	19
	\$1,000.....	(D)	34	867	465	9 341	—	(D)	607
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	5	1	72	—	—	3
	\$1,000.....	—	—	362	(D)	7 397	—	—	452
Cattle and calves	farms.....	1	174	5 169	4 459	157	3	45	26
	\$1,000.....	(D)	4 369	363 893	294 430	1 737	2	155	515
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	30	1 705	1 531	10	—	—	4
	\$1,000.....	—	2 423	319 502	255 570	545	—	—	334
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	—	23	484	192	7	3	4	10
	\$1,000.....	—	127	3 642	549	8	(Z)	1	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	16	1	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	1 592	(D)	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	2	33	1 327	617	5	4	26	12
	\$1,000.....	(D)	598	45 032	14 862	16	12	16	27
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	4	245	56	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	(D)	37 110	11 390	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	1	16	625	511	11	—	286	15
	\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	924	771	21	—	2 662	37
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 338	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	12	186	3 340	2 579	67	12	165	114
	\$1,000.....	2	2 486	132 012	91 154	546	35	4 166	417
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	12	127	1 869	1 420	36	10	128	105
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	—	18	698	548	24	2	20	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	—	30	318	249	4	—	14	—
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	—	11	455	362	3	—	3	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	14	247	4 871	3 850	162	13	334	153
	\$1,000.....	3	466	47 207	30 617	3 121	108	1 033	452
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	14	226	3 309	2 643	46	7	309	133
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	—	16	1 102	871	60	4	18	18
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	—	5	315	240	45	2	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	145	96	11	—	6	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	—	68	1 864	1 428	157	13	132	89
	tons.....	—	605	70 327	52 282	19 819	742	1 072	1 300
	\$1,000.....	—	110	9 538	7 104	2 238	108	146	231
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms.....	—	68	1 701	1 313	90	11	131	87
100 to 499 tons	farms.....	—	—	146	102	65	2	1	2
500 tons or more	farms.....	—	—	17	13	2	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	—	64	1 416	1 096	50	7	128	80
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	—	4	365	275	66	4	3	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	—	—	59	37	36	2	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	24	20	5	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	6 212	218	393	—	—	393	12	1
\$1,000.....	4 290	57	103	—	—	103	1	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	4 197	183	340	—	—	340	12	1
\$500 to \$999.....	986	18	36	—	—	36	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	790	17	14	—	—	14	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	239	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	3 219	488	616	—	—	616	7	10
\$1,000.....	5 354	871	1 113	—	—	1 113	5	(Z)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	1 841	200	341	—	—	341	6	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 183	268	214	—	—	214	1	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	143	13	54	—	—	54	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	52	7	7	—	—	7	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	3 283	419	626	—	—	626	13	11
\$1,000.....	16 406	2 199	4 082	—	—	4 082	8	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 647	129	286	—	—	286	12	11
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 185	245	200	—	—	200	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	309	37	91	—	—	91	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	142	8	49	—	—	49	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	3 738	557	508	—	—	508	13	15
\$1,000.....	4 855	590	877	—	—	877	2	3
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 285	509	415	—	—	415	13	15
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	378	45	73	—	—	73	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	56	2	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	19	1	2	—	—	2	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	8 387	845	1 030	—	—	1 030	13	16
\$1,000.....	31 125	3 115	3 255	—	—	3 255	6	7
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	4 688	439	672	—	—	672	12	16
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 026	347	286	—	—	286	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	519	53	54	—	—	54	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	154	6	18	—	—	18	—	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	8 387	845	1 030	—	—	1 030	13	16
\$1,000.....	25 342	2 679	2 726	—	—	2 726	5	3
Gasoline.....farms.....	8 228	814	993	—	—	993	13	16
\$1,000.....	14 725	1 160	1 343	—	—	1 343	4	3
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	4 705	677	610	—	—	610	6	—
\$1,000.....	6 127	1 110	950	—	—	950	(Z)	—
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	2 674	234	252	—	—	252	—	—
\$1,000.....	2 314	194	176	—	—	176	—	—
Fuel oil.....farms.....	521	68	71	—	—	71	—	—
\$1,000.....	191	15	27	—	—	27	—	—
Natural gas.....farms.....	571	78	89	—	—	89	—	—
\$1,000.....	383	25	43	—	—	43	—	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	8 387	845	1 030	—	—	1 030	13	16
\$1,000.....	1 601	175	187	—	—	187	1	(Z)
Electricity.....farms.....	6 342	626	749	—	—	749	6	11
\$1,000.....	5 539	429	505	—	—	505	1	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 123	48	138	—	—	138	1	1
\$1,000.....	244	7	24	—	—	24	—	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	3 812	365	493	—	—	493	7	—
\$1,000.....	32 179	1 399	3 456	—	—	3 456	17	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	2 396	284	330	—	—	330	6	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	988	65	117	—	—	117	1	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	318	13	35	—	—	35	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	110	3	11	—	—	11	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	1 919	111	203	—	—	203	1	—
workers.....	4 892	201	466	—	—	466	(D)	—
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	3 135	329	414	—	—	414	7	—
workers.....	12 025	1 163	2 228	—	—	2 228	(D)	—
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 474	93	253	—	—	253	—	—
\$1,000.....	4 636	284	1 116	—	—	1 116	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	948	40	134	—	—	134	—	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	421	51	82	—	—	82	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	84	1	35	—	—	35	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	21	1	2	—	—	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	3 469	559	521	—	—	521	6	—
\$1,000.....	8 105	1 632	1 084	—	—	1 084	3	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 619	358	398	—	—	398	6	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	720	166	105	—	—	105	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	87	28	15	—	—	15	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	43	7	3	—	—	3	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	717	134	104	—	—	104	1	1
\$1,000.....	2 714	420	431	—	—	431	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	435	18	32	—	—	32	5	—
\$1,000.....	737	19	67	—	—	67	5	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	12	262	4 809	3 917	157	6	264	78
\$1,000.....	(2)	65	3 820	3 003	112	(2)	113	19
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	12	228	3 064	2 506	81	6	196	74
\$500 to \$999.....	—	24	836	672	46	—	25	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	10	682	562	25	—	40	2
\$3,000 or more.....	—	—	227	177	5	—	3	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	9	264	1 670	1 236	93	10	23	29
\$1,000.....	195	517	2 510	1 740	91	1	23	28
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	1	117	1 054	843	67	10	20	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	6	130	525	329	24	—	2	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	—	9	63	40	2	—	1	1
\$10,000 or more.....	2	8	28	24	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	23	238	1 798	1 378	66	2	71	16
\$1,000.....	21	1 694	7 966	5 937	152	(D)	46	230
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	22	68	992	766	47	1	67	12
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	114	601	457	18	1	3	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	35	143	108	1	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	21	62	47	—	—	—	2
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	13	228	2 244	1 753	73	7	66	14
\$1,000.....	8	487	2 809	2 118	49	1	11	18
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	12	171	1 998	1 562	67	7	65	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	44	207	162	6	—	1	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	10	26	21	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	3	13	8	—	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	36	366	5 363	4 285	167	13	352	186
\$1,000.....	45	1 304	21 906	17 516	828	9	423	227
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	33	200	2 796	2 177	41	11	299	169
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	125	2 094	1 744	105	2	51	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	36	353	277	17	—	2	2
\$20,000 or more.....	—	5	120	87	4	—	—	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	36	366	5 363	4 285	167	13	352	186
\$1,000.....	37	1 122	17 654	14 106	607	6	319	182
Gasoline.....farms.....	23	353	5 309	4 246	167	12	343	185
\$1,000.....	15	556	10 980	8 844	329	3	207	124
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	1	247	2 907	2 357	133	4	70	50
\$1,000.....	(D)	395	3 447	2 666	153	(D)	44	26
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	14	99	1 954	1 608	48	3	54	16
\$1,000.....	4	79	1 779	1 473	48	1	24	9
Fuel oil.....farms.....	1	18	326	254	28	—	9	—
\$1,000.....	(D)	4	128	101	(D)	—	1	—
Natural gas.....farms.....	18	30	298	207	13	1	37	7
\$1,000.....	10	18	243	169	(D)	(D)	21	12
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	36	366	5 363	4 285	167	13	352	186
\$1,000.....	5	69	1 076	853	52	1	22	11
Electricity.....farms.....	23	240	4 151	3 316	160	4	243	129
\$1,000.....	(D)	176	4 060	3 254	215	3	96	42
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1	21	853	701	15	—	34	12
\$1,000.....	(D)	6	192	156	6	—	7	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	22	174	2 467	1 999	128	6	110	40
\$1,000.....	266	1 208	24 249	18 502	1 053	9	355	167
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	18	121	1 429	1 167	73	6	95	34
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2	35	713	589	39	—	13	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1	14	236	181	15	—	1	3
\$50,000 or more.....	1	4	89	62	1	—	1	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	4	67	1 398	1 132	84	1	42	8
workers.....	29	143	3 801	2 864	172	(D)	55	22
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	22	154	1 959	1 564	112	5	94	39
workers.....	50	1 171	6 578	5 036	419	(D)	214	157
Contract labor.....farms.....	1	97	969	689	25	—	26	10
\$1,000.....	(D)	396	2 696	1 626	(D)	—	35	26
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1	44	683	516	16	—	23	7
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	47	233	145	3	—	3	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	5	36	19	6	—	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	17	9	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	15	207	1 939	1 523	89	5	102	26
\$1,000.....	7	394	4 671	3 738	193	2	86	34
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15	143	1 519	1 194	65	5	91	19
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	60	351	274	20	—	11	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	4	36	28	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	33	27	—	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	—	33	418	328	8	1	13	4
\$1,000.....	—	79	1 710	1 380	13	(D)	48	6
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5	15	308	179	16	5	23	8
\$1,000.....	13	68	502	306	22	4	29	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	8 426	845	1 036	--	--	1 036	13	16
	\$1,000	370 234	51 579	49 881	--	--	49 881	231	104
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		642	23	74	--	--	74	--	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1 607	104	216	--	--	216	12	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999		1 544	108	182	--	--	182	--	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 185	255	256	--	--	256	--	--
\$50,000 to \$99,999		1 346	177	147	--	--	147	--	--
\$100,000 to \$199,999		793	132	114	--	--	114	1	--
\$200,000 to \$499,999		287	45	41	--	--	41	--	--
\$500,000 or more		22	1	6	--	--	6	--	--
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	6 022	689	677	--	--	677	13	11
	number	8 724	988	901	--	--	901	37	11
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	7 751	798	930	--	--	930	13	16
	number	20 420	2 226	2 372	--	--	2 372	22	16
Wheel tractors	farms	7 082	753	941	--	--	941	1	1
	number	19 596	2 277	2 285	--	--	2 285	(D)	(D)
2 or 3	farms	3 278	347	427	--	--	427	--	--
	number	8 006	847	990	--	--	990	--	--
4 or more	farms	1 863	243	186	--	--	186	1	--
	number	9 649	1 267	967	--	--	967	(D)	--
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	1 734	451	244	--	--	244	--	--
	number	2 008	605	269	--	--	269	--	--
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	362	95	32	--	--	32	--	--
	number	450	114	33	--	--	33	--	--
Corn heads for combines	farms	168	38	21	--	--	21	--	--
	number	178	38	22	--	--	22	--	--
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	230	71	11	--	--	11	--	--
	number	272	76	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Cottonpickers	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	number	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mower conditioners	farms	3 081	194	408	--	--	408	1	--
	number	3 511	203	461	--	--	461	(D)	--
Pickup balers	farms	4 055	275	554	--	--	554	1	1
	number	4 547	289	594	--	--	594	(D)	(D)
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	1 071	78	179	--	--	179	--	--
	number	1 260	81	187	--	--	187	--	--
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	4 851	632	736	--	--	736	13	16
	\$1,000	21 261	2 788	4 958	--	--	4 958	10	5
Commercial fertilizer	farms	3 157	414	626	--	--	626	13	1
	acres on which used	698 292	89 228	141 059	--	--	141 059	310	(D)
Lime	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	acres on which used	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	tons	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	888	175	147	--	--	147	13	--
	acres on which used	142 491	18 934	21 805	--	--	21 805	150	--
Nematodes in crops	farms	311	30	123	--	--	123	--	--
	acres on which used	27 899	2 159	12 880	--	--	12 880	--	--
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	142	29	42	--	--	42	--	--
	acres on which used	12 349	1 631	2 850	--	--	2 850	--	--
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	2 730	413	399	--	--	399	13	15
	acres on which used	483 052	70 491	50 517	--	--	50 517	412	220
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	75	11	33	--	--	33	--	--
	acres on which used	8 469	2 840	3 182	--	--	3 182	--	--
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	2 148	145	151	--	--	151	--	--
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	563	54	60	--	--	60	--	--
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	6 176	290	298	--	--	298	3	1
	number	1 478 091	22 291	20 862	--	--	20 862	11	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 9		723	51	107	--	--	107	3	--
10 to 49		1 575	104	99	--	--	99	--	1
50 to 99		980	66	37	--	--	37	--	--
100 to 199		990	42	30	--	--	30	--	--
200 to 499		1 167	24	21	--	--	21	--	--
500 or more		741	3	4	--	--	4	--	--
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	5 543	254	238	--	--	238	3	1
	number	695 047	12 089	11 290	--	--	11 290	(D)	(D)
Beef cows	farms	5 111	243	207	--	--	207	2	--
	number	682 555	12 003	11 147	--	--	11 147	(D)	--
Farms with—									
1 to 9		690	44	75	--	--	75	2	--
10 to 49		1 631	114	75	--	--	75	--	--
50 to 99		902	50	32	--	--	32	--	--
100 to 199		835	29	15	--	--	15	--	--
200 to 499		797	6	8	--	--	8	--	--
500 or more		256	--	2	--	--	2	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment --- farms... \$1,000...	36 369	371 20 708	5 391 228 983	4 313 182 638	167 9 915	13 113	352 5 045	186 3 306
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	24	16	436	317	3	4	51	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	108	851	661	11	8	138	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2	36	1 078	868	9	—	116	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1	61	1 494	1 242	69	1	33	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	66	897	732	48	—	6	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999	—	64	461	357	13	—	6	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	—	20	159	123	14	—	2	6
\$500,000 or more	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles --- farms... number	8 9	289 395	3 869 5 683	3 130 4 546	162 259	11 12	160 223	133 206
Motortrucks, including pickups --- farms... number	17 24	340 953	4 975 13 635	3 967 10 827	159 340	13 16	306 489	184 327
Wheel tractors --- farms... number	16 (D)	332 1 030	4 597 13 023	3 707 10 596	159 472	5 5	185 298	92 178
2 or 3 --- farms... number	3 6	114 304	2 186 5 381	1 783 4 406	112 291	— —	64 136	25 51
4 or more --- farms... number	— —	110 618	1 263 6 494	1 031 5 297	36 170	— —	9 (D)	15 75
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only --- farms... number	— —	125 140	827 903	625 680	58 61	— —	20 20	9 10
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers --- farms... number	— —	62 (D)	172 236	82 115	— —	— —	— —	1 (D)
Corn heads for combines --- farms... number	— —	25 27	84 91	42 49	— —	— —	— —	— —
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers --- farms... number	— —	38 (D)	109 145	51 66	— —	— —	— —	1 (D)
Cottonpickers --- farms... number	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Mower conditioners --- farms... number	— —	144 144	2 140 2 477	1 780 2 079	145 162	— —	31 (D)	18 23
Pickup balers --- farms... number	— —	179 193	2 821 3 226	2 322 2 663	131 142	— —	61 (D)	32 38
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type --- farms... number	— —	111 120	659 823	452 567	23 28	— —	19 (D)	2 (D)
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime --- farms... \$1,000...	30 30	263 2 180	2 922 10 775	2 323 8 055	99 201	7 7	112 57	21 248
Commercial fertilizer --- farms... acres on which used	4 240	232 56 411	1 720 396 714	1 313 313 240	60 6 324	2 (D)	69 2 816	16 4 962
Lime --- farms... acres on which used... tons	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops --- farms... acres on which used	1 (D)	72 12 091	446 86 164	309 67 403	17 1 802	1 (D)	5 (D)	11 1 195
Nematodes in crops --- farms... acres on which used	— —	72 6 134	84 6 582	62 4 535	1 (D)	— —	— —	1 (D)
Diseases in crops and orchards --- farms... acres on which used	1 (D)	17 1 598	53 6 075	38 3 823	— —	— —	— —	— —
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture --- farms... acres on which used	10 180	171 28 802	1 585 325 561	1 193 249 073	66 4 857	2 (D)	48 1 543	8 (D)
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit --- farms... acres on which used	— —	9 270	22 2 177	20 2 145	— —	— —	— —	— —
Insect control on livestock and poultry --- farms... Sanitation and rodent and bird control --- farms...	1 1	101 12	1 653 404	1 298 288	53 23	3 —	40 8	1 1
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory --- farms... number	2 (D)	222 19 680	5 032 1 383 346	4 243 1 218 874	160 18 979	12 61	69 10 263	87 2 562
Farms with—								
1 to 9	1	53	391	218	5	—	34	67
10 to 49	1	51	1 244	1 017	35	1	28	11
50 to 99	—	49	765	660	55	—	4	4
100 to 199	—	48	829	729	38	—	1	2
200 to 499	—	15	1 081	977	23	—	1	2
500 or more	—	6	722	642	4	—	1	1
Cows and heifers that had calved --- farms... number	2 (D)	190 7 110	4 544 651 078	3 863 590 211	160 10 578	10 19	56 1 407	85 1 453
Beef cows --- farms... number	2 (D)	169 6 977	4 368 648 059	3 774 588 026	44 2 103	6 9	53 1 382	17 867
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2	38	474	343	13	6	28	8
10 to 49	—	82	1 311	1 101	21	—	22	6
50 to 99	—	34	782	695	3	—	—	1
100 to 199	—	11	773	701	5	—	1	1
200 to 499	—	4	774	700	2	—	2	1
500 or more	—	—	254	234	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	1 556	47	76	—	76	2	1
	number	12 492	86	143	—	143	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 4		1 296	45	68	—	68	2	—
5 to 9		68	1	7	—	7	—	1
10 to 49		117	1	1	—	1	—	—
50 to 99		49	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		21	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		5	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	5 040	227	205	—	205	2	1
	number	381 096	4 958	5 221	—	5 221	(D)	(D)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	5 455	265	230	—	230	—	1
	number	401 948	5 244	4 351	—	4 351	—	(D)
Cattle and calves sold	farms	6 077	269	230	—	230	2	1
	number	1 027 488	11 916	8 589	—	8 589	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	376 205	3 079	2 449	—	2 449	(D)	(D)
Calves	farms	3 556	158	116	—	116	1	1
	number	301 092	6 406	3 582	—	3 582	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	78 877	1 140	771	—	771	(D)	(D)
Cattle	farms	4 972	200	167	—	167	1	—
	number	726 396	5 510	5 007	—	5 007	(D)	—
	\$1,000	297 328	1 939	1 678	—	1 678	(D)	—
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	530	26	24	—	24	1	—
	number	105 815	329	669	—	669	(D)	—
	\$1,000	59 071	121	291	—	291	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	736	46	51	—	51	1	—
	number	29 660	2 019	2 425	—	2 425	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9		369	11	29	—	29	1	—
10 to 49		233	21	14	—	14	—	—
50 to 99		55	8	3	—	3	—	—
100 to 199		44	5	3	—	3	—	—
200 to 499		28	1	1	—	1	—	—
500 or more		7	—	1	—	1	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	440	27	27	—	27	—	—
	number	4 542	201	135	—	135	—	—
Other	farms	639	42	44	—	44	1	—
	number	25 118	1 818	2 290	—	2 290	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	620	49	40	—	40	—	—
	number	54 493	2 022	2 466	—	2 466	—	—
	\$1,000	4 258	184	286	—	286	—	—
Feeder pigs sold	farms	189	12	11	—	11	—	—
	number	18 260	408	346	—	346	—	—
	\$1,000	721	16	13	—	13	—	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	482	30	29	—	29	—	—
	number	5 726	173	149	—	149	—	—
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	405	25	19	—	19	—	—
	number	2 932	70	73	—	73	—	—
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	325	22	18	—	18	—	—
	number	2 794	103	76	—	76	—	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 541	27	80	—	80	2	—
	number	1 045 579	3 335	14 128	—	14 128	(D)	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 452	24	76	—	76	2	—
	number	720 772	2 126	6 689	—	6 689	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 500	34	83	—	83	2	—
	number	689 790	2 711	6 577	—	6 577	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 410	26	77	—	77	1	—
	number	946 796	2 568	9 161	—	9 161	(D)	—
	pounds of wool	9 162 761	24 594	93 723	—	93 723	(D)	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	4 811	209	403	—	403	3	6
	number	41 065	1 045	2 495	—	2 495	18	28
Horses and ponies sold	farms	923	24	41	—	41	1	—
	number	3 877	56	92	—	92	(D)	—
	\$1,000	2 100	23	40	—	40	(D)	—
Goats inventory	farms	61	1	4	—	4	—	—
	number	269	(D)	8	—	8	—	—
Goats sold	farms	13	1	1	—	1	—	—
	number	78	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
	\$1,000	1	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	1 365	85	92	—	92	1	1
	number	61 326	5 395	2 512	—	2 512	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399		1 357	84	92	—	92	1	1
400 to 3,199		6	1	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		2	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	1 346	85	89	—	89	1	1
	number	56 858	5 010	2 353	—	2 353	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	112	6	10	—	10	—	—
	number	4 468	385	159	—	159	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 2	42	1 136	888	159	6	12	73
	number... (D) 133		3 019	2 185	8 475	10	25	586
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms... 2	39	1 054	824	5	6	11	64
5 to 9	farms... --	2	50	41	5	--	1	1
10 to 49	farms... --	--	24	19	85	--	--	6
50 to 99	farms... --	1	7	4	41	--	--	--
100 to 199	farms... --	--	1	--	19	--	--	1
200 to 499	farms... --	--	--	--	4	--	--	1
500 or more	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 1	171	4 152	3 564	153	8	40	80
	number... (D) 5 888		358 306	315 155	5 656	22	359	671
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 1	184	4 495	3 824	148	10	41	80
	number... (D) 6 682		373 962	313 508	2 745	20	8 497	438
Cattle and calves sold								
	farms... 1	174	5 169	4 459	157	3	45	26
	number... (D) 12 998		986 300	848 214	5 617	6	445	1 604
	\$1,000... (D) 4 369		363 893	294 430	1 737	2	155	515
Calves								
	farms... --	71	3 096	2 776	85	1	14	13
	number... --	2 328	285 583	269 163	2 139	(D)	65	981
	\$1,000... --	605	75 768	71 609	350	(D)	18	225
Cattle								
	farms... 1	145	4 258	3 666	138	2	39	21
	number... (D) 10 670		700 717	579 051	3 478	(D)	380	623
	\$1,000... (D) 3 765		288 125	222 822	1 388	(D)	138	290
Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	farms... --	37	416	130	8	--	16	2
	number... --	3 190	101 375	9 455	115	--	125	(D)
	\$1,000... --	1 361	57 196	4 276	46	--	49	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory								
	farms... --	37	572	292	10	5	4	10
	number... --	1 241	23 631	5 226	(D)	40	19	159
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms... --	19	288	182	5	4	3	9
10 to 49	farms... --	12	180	81	4	1	1	--
50 to 99	farms... --	1	42	14	1	--	--	--
100 to 199	farms... --	3	32	14	--	--	--	1
200 to 499	farms... --	2	24	1	--	--	--	--
500 or more	farms... --	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... --	18	352	167	2	4	3	7
	number... --	193	3 940	1 150	(D)	8	6	32
Other	farms... --	36	492	244	9	5	3	7
	number... --	1 048	19 691	4 076	(D)	32	13	127
Hogs and pigs sold								
	farms... --	23	484	192	7	3	4	10
	number... --	1 519	48 239	7 073	74	5	21	147
	\$1,000... --	127	3 642	549	8	(Z)	1	10
Feeder pigs sold								
	farms... --	4	153	67	--	2	3	4
	number... --	282	17 149	2 737	--	(D)	(D)	54
	\$1,000... --	11	678	115	--	(D)	(D)	2
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... --	20	387	176	2	4	3	7
	number... --	223	5 118	1 095	(D)	(D)	6	26
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... --	15	334	140	2	4	2	4
	number... --	99	2 662	598	(D)	4	(D)	13
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... --	12	260	115	2	2	2	7
	number... --	124	2 456	497	(D)	(D)	(D)	13
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
	farms... 2	31	1 314	620	8	4	6	67
	number... (D) 10 031		1 016 702	295 268	370	199	95	635
Ewes 1 year old or older								
	farms... 2	27	1 240	579	5	4	5	67
	number... (D) 4 304		706 526	212 262	313	190	73	497
Sheep and lambs sold								
	farms... 2	32	1 302	605	5	3	25	12
	number... (D) 9 388		669 954	214 216	268	147	253	440
Sheep and lambs shorn								
	farms... 2	27	1 253	579	5	4	5	10
	number... (D) 4 654		929 203	276 301	356	193	105	503
	pounds of wool... (D) 45 445		8 987 370	2 690 034	3 531	1 950	969	4 713
Horses and ponies inventory								
	farms... 12	191	3 575	2 985	96	10	213	93
	number... (D) 73	1 920	30 678	25 875	495	40	3 107	1 166
Horses and ponies sold								
	farms... 1	16	590	483	11	--	226	13
	number... (D) 1	(D) 2 173	2 173	1 708	27	--	1 441	53
	\$1,000... (D) 1	(D) 866	866	720	21	--	1 093	35
Goats inventory								
	farms... 3	47	21	21	1	--	4	1
	number... --	26	150	60	(D)	--	(D)	(D)
Goats sold								
	farms... --	--	8	5	--	--	2	1
	number... --	--	34	15	--	--	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000... --	--	1	(Z)	--	--	(D)	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory								
	farms... --	58	972	721	23	24	38	71
	number... --	1 280	31 401	21 460	738	14 012	(D)	5 012
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms... --	58	968	721	23	21	38	71
400 to 3,199	farms... --	--	4	--	--	1	--	--
3,200 to 9,999	farms... --	--	--	--	--	2	--	--
10,000 to 19,999	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20,000 to 49,999	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
50,000 to 99,999	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100,000 or more	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hens and pullets of laying age								
	farms... --	57	960	711	23	22	38	70
	number... (D) 1	(D) 28 477	28 477	20 123	735	13 112	933	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age								
	farms... --	2	85	57	1	5	1	2
	number... (D) 1	(D) 2 924	2 924	1 337	(D)	900	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978 - Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)		
POULTRY - Con.							
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 94	7	3	-	-	3	-
	number... 15 453	1 671	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 24	2	1	-	-	1	-
	number... 1 397	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms with -							
1 to 1,999	24	2	1	-	-	1	-
2,000 to 59,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 70	4	1	-	-	1	-
	number... 393	20	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Turkeys sold	farms... 21	1	1	-	-	1	-
	number... 506	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes	farms... 1 017	144	189	-	-	189	-
	acres... 91 761	9 934	14 764	-	-	14 764	-
For grain or seed	farms... 509	93	100	-	-	100	-
	acres... 33 383	6 792	5 610	-	-	5 610	-
	bushels... 2 741 107	623 097	434 394	-	-	434 394	-
Irrigated	farms... 489	91	96	-	-	96	-
	acres... 31 869	6 639	5 237	-	-	5 237	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	122	14	26	-	-	26	-
25 to 99 acres	294	54	60	-	-	60	-
100 to 499 acres	89	25	14	-	-	14	-
500 acres or more	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain	farms... 1 153	437	66	-	-	66	-
	acres... 288 934	165 150	7 787	-	-	7 787	-
	bushels... 6 629 047	3 766 543	211 039	-	-	211 039	-
Irrigated	farms... 153	50	25	-	-	25	-
	acres... 8 780	2 546	1 296	-	-	1 296	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	142	31	17	-	-	17	-
25 to 99 acres	371	86	22	-	-	22	-
100 to 499 acres	477	210	26	-	-	26	-
500 acres or more	163	110	1	-	-	1	-
Oats for grain	farms... 1 260	155	107	-	-	107	-
	acres... 57 955	8 422	4 773	-	-	4 773	-
	bushels... 2 610 468	364 333	247 644	-	-	247 644	-
Irrigated	farms... 780	87	93	-	-	93	-
	acres... 28 558	3 275	3 785	-	-	3 785	-
Barley for grain	farms... 1 604	358	278	-	-	278	1
	acres... 147 551	40 310	30 130	-	-	30 130	(D)
	bushels... 8 731 640	2 577 073	2 096 046	-	-	2 096 046	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1 205	300	246	-	-	246	1
	acres... 114 499	34 420	27 676	-	-	27 676	(D)
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 392	159	66	-	-	66	-
	acres... 25 257	12 924	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
	100-lb bags... 405 215	202 398	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms... 392	159	66	-	-	66	-
	acres... 25 257	12 924	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Irish potatoes	farms... 52	6	24	-	-	24	-
	acres... 4 925	(D)	3 985	-	-	3 985	-
	hundredweight... 996 907	(D)	890 847	-	-	890 847	-
Irrigated	farms... 52	6	24	-	-	24	-
	acres... 4 925	(D)	3 985	-	-	3 985	-
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	8	-	2	-	-	2	-
1.0 to 4.9 acres	11	2	2	-	-	2	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	6	1	1	-	-	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	11	3	5	-	-	5	-
100.0 acres or more	16	-	14	-	-	14	-
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 534	43	240	-	-	240	-
	acres... 52 916	2 691	28 641	-	-	28 641	-
	tons... 1 016 554	49 598	559 703	-	-	559 703	-
Irrigated	farms... 534	43	240	-	-	240	-
	acres... 52 916	2 691	28 641	-	-	28 641	-
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 5 980	489	917	-	-	917	3
	acres... 1 151 199	39 679	131 677	-	-	131 677	180
	tons, dry... 1 917 710	72 919	274 614	-	-	274 614	292
Irrigated	farms... 4 398	291	787	-	-	787	2
	acres... 826 758	17 477	105 311	-	-	105 311	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	862	124	143	-	-	143	2
25 to 99 acres	2 119	237	434	-	-	434	-
100 to 499 acres	2 481	121	292	-	-	292	1
500 acres or more	518	7	48	-	-	48	-
Alfalfa hay	farms... 4 317	320	758	-	-	758	3
	acres... 550 706	23 751	79 886	-	-	79 886	180
	tons, dry... 1 219 658	57 548	204 218	-	-	204 218	292
Irrigated	farms... 3 375	269	666	-	-	666	2
	acres... 384 461	15 647	68 919	-	-	68 919	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	—	1	66	47	—	10	1	6
number	(D)	(D)	4 748	2 481	—	6 581	(D)	2 327
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	—	—	14	6	—	3	2	2
number	—	—	909	371	—	116	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	—	—	14	6	—	3	2	2
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	—	4	52	36	1	4	1	3
number	—	16	319	267	(D)	10	(D)	16
Turkeys sold	—	1	13	7	—	1	—	4
number	—	(D)	324	99	—	(D)	—	141
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	—	155	504	308	15	2	1	7
acres	—	12 946	51 861	33 341	1 510	(D)	(D)	726
For grain or seed	—	89	220	120	3	2	—	2
acres	—	4 711	15 970	8 392	205	(D)	—	(D)
bushels	—	415 814	1 243 277	641 406	16 350	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated	—	85	210	114	3	2	—	2
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	—	4 544	15 149	7 801	205	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	23	56	37	—	2	—	1
25 to 99 acres	—	56	121	62	2	—	—	1
100 to 499 acres	—	10	39	19	1	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	—	28	611	496	4	—	4	3
acres	—	1 985	111 522	91 104	671	—	1 434	385
bushels	—	57 931	2 520 382	2 024 628	15 510	—	45 732	11 910
Irrigated	—	11	65	42	1	—	1	—
farms	—	(D)	4 451	3 203	(D)	—	(D)	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	12	79	63	1	—	2	—
25 to 99 acres	—	9	251	204	—	—	1	2
100 to 499 acres	—	7	230	187	3	—	—	1
500 acres or more	—	—	51	42	—	—	1	—
Oats for grain	2	77	890	701	14	2	4	9
acres	(D)	2 372	41 849	34 728	162	(D)	74	213
bushels	(D)	138 286	1 835 483	1 484 082	7 742	(D)	2 650	10 470
Irrigated	—	69	512	376	8	2	3	6
farms	—	—	19 164	15 127	78	(D)	(D)	148
acres	—	2 055	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	—	143	703	485	102	2	2	14
acres	—	14 665	53 156	36 028	5 979	(D)	(D)	1 960
bushels	—	1 040 508	2 616 672	1 585 115	258 517	(D)	(D)	97 633
Irrigated	—	128	438	271	80	2	1	9
farms	—	—	33 012	20 214	4 151	(D)	(D)	1 611
acres	—	13 518	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dry field and seed beans	—	86	80	47	—	—	—	1
acres	—	5 073	4 183	2 458	—	—	—	(D)
100-lb bags	—	89 334	67 276	39 950	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	—	86	80	47	—	—	—	1
farms	—	—	4 183	2 458	—	—	—	(D)
acres	—	5 073	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	—	2	20	11	—	—	—	—
acres	—	(D)	720	336	—	—	—	—
hundredweight	—	(D)	74 758	17 770	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	—	2	20	11	—	—	—	—
farms	—	(D)	720	336	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	1	6	5	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	—	139	107	48	—	—	—	5
acres	—	11 528	9 385	3 423	—	—	—	671
tons	—	214 709	176 752	61 952	—	—	—	15 792
Irrigated	—	139	107	48	—	—	—	5
farms	—	—	9 385	3 423	—	—	—	671
acres	—	11 528	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	5	332	3 964	3 259	142	9	83	32
acres	72	24 318	922 041	826 223	22 125	189	6 290	4 576
tons, dry	138	65 002	1 436 162	1 242 862	47 875	457	8 449	11 712
Irrigated	5	295	2 786	2 243	128	8	69	25
farms	—	—	658 314	589 146	17 751	184	4 587	2 990
acres	67	20 021	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4	105	423	284	9	7	37	5
25 to 99 acres	1	152	1 198	947	50	2	32	12
100 to 499 acres	—	71	1 892	1 615	78	—	12	14
500 acres or more	—	4	451	413	5	—	2	1
Alfalfa hay	2	284	2 736	2 201	127	8	47	28
acres	(D)	19 557	404 527	346 919	15 535	181	3 026	3 998
tons, dry	(D)	58 577	846 177	702 562	37 670	443	3 548	11 061
Irrigated	2	260	1 989	1 551	113	7	41	24
farms	—	—	265 813	222 884	12 004	176	1 858	2 740
acres	(D)	17 235	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
CROPS HARVESTED — Con.								
Hay crops—Con.								
Wild hay.....farms...	1 445	15	131	—	—	131	—	—
acres...	387 848	560	27 864	—	—	27 864	—	—
tons, dry...	409 202	498	28 848	—	—	28 848	—	—
Irrigated.....farms...	918	3	98	—	—	98	—	—
acres...	315 815	(D)	18 766	—	—	18 766	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	24	1	3	—	—	3	7	—
acres...	150	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	109	—
Irrigated.....farms...	24	1	3	—	—	3	7	—
acres...	150	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	109	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	20	—	3	—	—	3	5	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards.....farms...	34	—	6	—	—	6	—	8
acres...	79	—	12	—	—	12	—	23
Irrigated.....farms...	26	—	5	—	—	5	—	6
acres...	62	—	9	—	—	9	—	19
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	30	—	6	—	—	6	—	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops—Con.								
Wild hay—farms	1	31	1 208	1 066	29	—	27	3
acres	(D)	1 660	353 085	335 390	3 596	—	817	(D)
tons, dry	(D)	1 652	372 101	352 837	5 042	—	771	280
Irrigated—farms	1	20	751	674	23	—	21	1
acres	(D)	961	291 899	278 513	3 446	—	603	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)—farms	—	4	8	5	—	—	1	—
acres	—	18	9	7	—	—	(D)	—
Irrigated—farms	—	4	8	5	—	—	1	—
acres	—	18	9	7	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	—	3	8	5	—	—	1	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards—farms	—	—	17	14	1	—	2	—
acres	—	—	35	30	(D)	—	(D)	—
Irrigated—farms	—	—	12	10	1	—	2	—
acres	—	—	24	21	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	—	—	15	12	—	—	2	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	—	2	2	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.