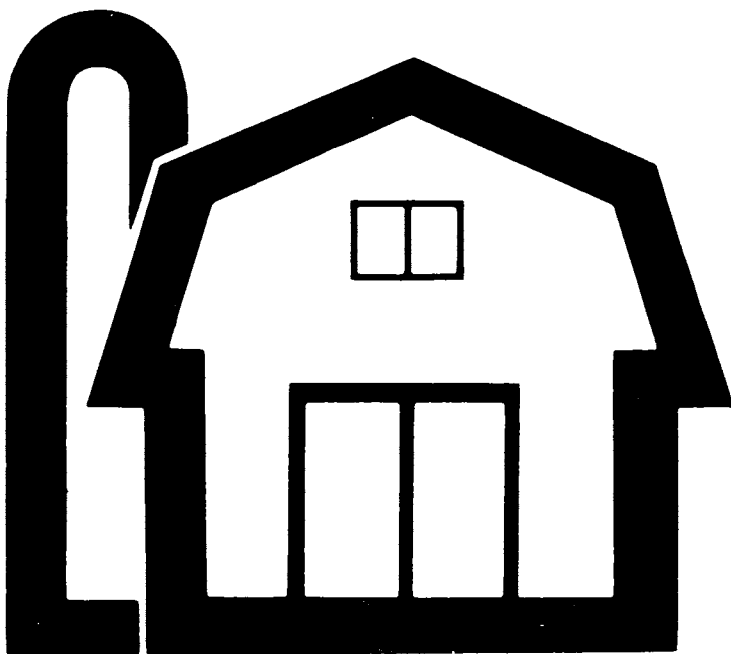


1982 Census of Agriculture

AC82-A-5

Volume 1
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Part 5
California
State and County Data



The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

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California
State and County Data

Issued June 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane,
Director



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AGRICULTURE DIVISION
John H. Berry, Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS—Many persons participated in conducting the 1982 Census of Agriculture. Primary direction was by **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields (to May 1983), **Charles A. Waite**, her successor, and **Michael G. Farrell**, Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

This report was prepared in the Agriculture Division under the general supervision of **Orvin L. Wilhite**, Chief (to January 1980); **Arnold L. Bollenbacher**, Chief (to June 1982); and **John H. Berry**, Chief (from July 1982).

Many divisions contributed to this report. Data Preparation performed the clerical processing; Administrative Services provided the forms design and other administrative services; Publications Services contributed in publication planning and design, editorial review, composition, and printing procurement; Computer Services provided the computer processing facilities; Field provided selected data collection activities; and Economic Surveys assisted in preparation of data collection and processing procedures and computer programs.

Members of the Census Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics and representatives of both public and private organizations made significant recommendations which helped establish data content.

Members of various agencies of the U.S. Department of Agriculture provided valuable advice in the planning, publicizing, and processing phases of the census, and in helping farmers and ranchers complete the report forms.

The press, farm magazines, radio and television stations, and farm organizations were most helpful in publicizing the census and encouraging cooperation of farm and ranch operators.

Special tribute is paid to the millions of farm and ranch operators who furnished the information requested. Only through their cooperation was it possible to collect and publish the data in this report.

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*Not applicable.

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HISTORY

The census of agriculture provides a periodic statistical picture of the Nation's farming, ranching, and related activities. The 1982 Census of Agriculture is the 22d taken by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. From 1840 to 1950, an agriculture census was taken as part of the decennial census. A separate mid-decade census of agriculture was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. From 1954 to 1974, a census of agriculture was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture to be taken for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year to coincide with the 1982 Economic Censuses covering manufacturing, mining, construction, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. After 1982, the agriculture census will revert to a 5-year cycle and be taken covering years ending in 2 and 7.

USES OF THE CENSUS

The census of agriculture is the leading source of statistics about the Nation's agriculture and the only source of consistent, comparable data about agriculture at the county, State, and national levels. Census statistics are used by Congress in developing and changing farm programs and for determining the effects of these programs. Many national and State programs affecting agriculture are designed or allocated on the basis of census data, such as funds for extension services, research, and soil conservation projects. Private industry uses census statistics to provide a more effective production and distribution system for the farm community.

AUTHORITY AND AREA COVERED

The census of agriculture is required by law under title 13, United States Code, sections 142(a) and 191, which directs that the census be taken in 1979, in 1983, and in every fifth year after 1983 covering the prior year. The 1982 census includes each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

FARM DEFINITION

Since 1850, when minimum criteria defining a farm for census purposes were first established, the farm definition has been changed nine times. The current definition, first used for the 1974 final reports, is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would have been sold during the census year. The previous definition (used for the 1959, 1964, and 1969 censuses, and for the 1974 preliminary reports) was any place with less than 10 acres from which \$250 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would have been sold during the census year, or any place of 10 acres or more from which \$50 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would have been sold during the census year.

COMPARABILITY OF DATA

All censuses since 1969 were conducted primarily by mail. To improve the coverage of the 1978 census, especially in counting the number of small farms, the mailout/mailback enumeration was supplemented by the direct enumeration of all households in approximately 6,400 sample segments in rural areas in all States, except Alaska and Hawaii. Due to budget reductions, the direct enumeration area sample was eliminated for 1982.

The U.S., region, and State data for 1978 shown in the 1978 Census of Agriculture publications included data for farms represented on the mail list plus estimates from the area sample for farms not on the mail list. The 1978 county data included only farms represented on the mail list as the sample was not large enough to provide reliable estimates for each county.

To provide comparable data for 1982 and 1978, estimates from the 1978 area sample have been subtracted from the 1978 data. Thus, the 1978 data in this report include only farms represented on the mail list. Appendix B includes a detailed discussion of the effect of the area sample on census comparability.

In general, data for 1982, 1978, and 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition. Data on acreages and inventories for 1982 and 1978 are generally comparable. Dollar figures shown for expenses and agricultural product sales have not been adjusted for changes in price levels between census years.

TABULAR PRESENTATION

State data—In chapter 1, State tables 1 through 43 show detailed State level data usually accompanied by historical data for one or more past censuses. Tables 44 through 50 provide 1982 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

County data—Selected data items are presented by county in chapter 2. Tables 1 through 16 include general data for all counties. The counties are listed in alphabetical order in the

column headings. In tables 17 through 36, only counties reporting the data item are included in the table stub. Counties not having the item, or with a limited number of farms reporting the item, are not listed separately. Data for these counties are combined and presented as "all other counties."

PRELIMINARY REPORTS

Preliminary reports have been published separately for each county with 10 farms or more in 1982, each State, and the United States. This series provided, at the earliest possible date, information on major data items together with comparable final data from the 1978 census. The data items were standard except in tables 4 and 5 where the selected crops varied by State according to their relative importance.

For farms, land in farms, livestock inventories, and other major items at the county level, differences between the preliminary and final figures are generally less than 5 percent. At the State level, differences are significantly less.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report and final data for individual counties are available on microfiche. The final microfiche county tables have the same format as the county preliminary report. Also, computer tapes are available for the same summary statistics that are found in the preliminary and volume 1 reports. Microfiche reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Computer tapes are sold by the Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

UNPUBLISHED DATA

Copies of computer printouts of the following unpublished county summary tables are available:

- Land in Farms With Cropland Harvested and Land in Farms and Cropland Harvested on Irrigated Farms, by Size of Farm: 1982
- Owned and Rented Land—Farms, Land in Farms, and Value of Land and Buildings: 1982
- Farms With Grazing Permits: 1982

Other special unpublished tables and summaries on computer tape can be developed to individual user specifications.

Inquiries about the availability and cost of unpublished tabulations should be directed to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In keeping with the provisions of title 13, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of farms in a given size category or other classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be given even though other information is withheld.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Appendix A includes definitions and explanations of selected terms used in the tables.

"SEE TEXT" REFERENCE

Items in the tables which are followed by the reference "see text" are explained or defined in appendix A.

INVENTORIES, PRODUCTION, AND SALES DATA

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are as of December 31 of the census year. Crop and livestock production, sales, and expense data are for the calendar year, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| — | Represents zero. |
| (D) | Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms. |
| (X) | Not applicable. |
| (Z) | Less than half of the unit shown. |
| (NA) | Not available. |
| (IC) | Independent city. |
| cwt. | Hundredweight. |
| sq. ft. | Square feet. |

CALIFORNIA



SCALE
0 20 40 60 80 100 MILES

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1982 and 1978

[Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms			Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more		
	1982	1978	Percent change from 1978 to 1982	1982	1978	Percent change from 1978 to 1982
Farms.....number.....	82 463	73 194	12.7	39 484	38 029	3.8
Land in farms.....acres.....	32 156 894	32 727 202	-1.7	28 656 813	29 394 748	-2.5
Average size of farm.....acres.....	390	447	-12.8	726	773	-6.1
Value of land and buildings ¹ :						
Average per farm.....dollars.....	746 577	521 240	38.5	1 310 738	840 689	55.9
Average per acre.....dollars.....	1 918	1 161	59.8	1 824	1 087	67.8
Farms by size:						
1 to 9 acres.....	22 951	16 423	39.7	3 621	3 142	15.2
10 to 49 acres.....	28 203	25 639	10.0	12 058	11 193	7.7
50 to 179 acres.....	14 873	14 761	.8	10 340	10 363	-.2
180 to 499 acres.....	7 636	7 737	-1.3	5 800	5 854	-.9
500 to 999 acres.....	3 635	3 546	2.5	2 968	2 875	3.2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 435	2 319	5.0	2 157	2 011	7.3
2,000 acres or more.....	2 730	2 769	-1.4	2 540	2 591	-2.0
Harvested cropland.....farms.....	59 048	56 253	5.0	33 559	32 671	2.7
.....acres.....	8 764 808	8 804 374	-4	8 435 431	8 422 249	.2
Irrigated land.....farms.....	58 389	55 627	5.0	32 513	32 101	1.3
.....acres.....	8 480 508	8 505 824	-.5	8 122 190	8 104 443	.2
Market value of agricultural products sold.....\$1,000.....	12 491 442	9 274 495	34.7	12 364 264	9 150 407	35.1
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse products.....farms.....	48 371	47 373	2.1	31 232	30 299	3.1
.....\$1,000.....	8 158 494	5 851 902	39.4	8 098 184	5 785 169	40.0
Livestock, poultry, and their products.....farms.....	33 458	29 087	15.0	12 897	12 318	4.7
.....\$1,000.....	4 332 948	3 422 592	26.6	4 266 081	3 365 236	26.8
Farms by standard industrial classification:						
Cash grains (011).....	3 309	3 334	-.7	2 632	2 533	3.9
Field crops, except cash grains (013).....	4 955	5 812	-14.7	3 476	3 751	-7.3
Vegetables and melons (016).....	2 613	2 673	-2.2	2 007	2 109	-4.8
Fruits and tree nuts (017).....	35 165	32 139	9.4	18 142	17 139	5.9
Horticultural specialties (018).....	2 847	2 604	9.3	2 089	1 937	7.8
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 254	1 157	8.4	907	890	1.9
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021).....	21 227	16 921	25.4	5 474	5 128	6.7
Dairy farms (024).....	2 716	2 712	.1	2 644	2 633	.4
Poultry and eggs (025).....	1 472	1 327	10.9	911	1 008	-9.6
Animal specialties (027).....	6 410	3 964	61.7	1 170	853	37.2
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	495	551	-10.2	32	48	-33.3
Farms by type of organization:						
Individual or family.....	65 482	57 916	13.1	26 644	26 462	.7
Partnership.....	11 360	10 815	5.0	8 042	7 645	5.2
Corporation.....	4 849	3 871	25.3	4 397	3 607	21.9
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	772	592	30.4	401	315	27.3
Tenure of operator:						
Full owners.....	60 556	51 729	17.1	24 193	22 484	7.6
Part owners.....	12 692	12 702	-.1	9 272	9 604	-3.5
Tenants.....	9 215	8 763	5.2	6 019	5 941	1.3
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming.....	40 633	38 060	6.8	28 416	27 977	1.6
Other.....	41 830	35 134	19.1	11 068	10 052	10.1
Selected farm production expenses ¹ :						
Feed for livestock and poultry.....\$1,000.....	1 721 393	1 330 184	29.4	1 683 427	1 303 198	29.2
Commercial fertilizer.....\$1,000.....	427 823	335 444	27.5	420 558	327 436	28.4
Other agricultural chemicals ²\$1,000.....	468 604	288 968	62.2	459 263	281 521	63.1
Energy and petroleum products.....\$1,000.....	740 089	437 430	69.2	711 919	418 291	70.2
Hired farm labor.....\$1,000.....	1 819 323	1 370 770	32.7	1 794 876	1 351 161	32.8
Livestock and poultry inventory:						
Cattle and calves.....farms.....	26 579	22 090	20.3	10 039	9 697	3.5
.....number.....	4 612 967	4 446 512	3.7	4 304 071	4 148 560	3.7
Milk cows.....farms.....	4 638	4 829	-4.0	3 126	3 266	-4.3
.....number.....	946 201	836 675	13.1	940 234	830 128	13.3
Hogs and pigs.....farms.....	4 800	4 317	11.2	927	969	-4.3
.....number.....	184 577	178 132	3.6	139 511	128 537	8.5
Chickens 3 months old or older.....farms.....	7 768	6 184	25.6	1 481	1 558	-4.9
.....number.....	44 840 552	45 676 940	-1.8	44 564 754	45 444 432	-1.9
Crops harvested:						
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	3 429	2 300	49.1	3 174	2 081	52.5
.....acres.....	928 713	590 373	57.3	920 726	581 095	58.4
Rice.....farms.....	1 322	1 236	7.0	1 261	1 174	7.4
.....acres.....	566 914	484 822	16.9	565 530	482 758	17.1
Cotton.....farms.....	3 002	3 819	-21.4	2 859	3 430	-16.6
.....acres.....	1 312 569	1 517 980	-13.5	1 310 027	1 509 526	-13.2
Irish potatoes.....farms.....	313	339	-7.7	277	299	-7.4
.....acres.....	49 414	53 255	-7.2	49 309	53 139	-7.2
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text).....farms.....	11 815	12 775	-7.5	7 361	7 767	-5.2
.....acres.....	1 415 969	1 501 143	-5.7	1 315 711	1 365 734	-3.7
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	4 053	4 081	-.7	3 130	3 252	-3.8
.....acres.....	894 573	900 401	-.6	891 893	897 243	-.6
Land in orchards.....farms.....	39 801	36 164	10.1	20 195	19 043	6.0
.....acres.....	2 158 404	1 892 077	14.1	1 960 713	1 705 499	15.0

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Data for 1978 include the cost of lime which was not collected in 1982.