

Table 45. Summary by Type of Organization: 1982—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	65 821	57 894	6 847	953	877	839	76	70	127
Not on farm operated	13 610	10 374	2 570	523	378	355	145	125	143
Not reported	7 466	6 642	613	178	161	154	17	16	33
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	43 141	35 775	6 163	1 079	991	941	88	77	124
Other	43 756	39 135	3 867	575	425	407	150	134	179
Operators by days of work off farm:									
None	30 097	24 889	4 218	885	801	763	84	69	105
Any	50 841	44 934	5 096	637	498	473	139	128	174
1 to 99 days	8 025	6 777	1 084	140	125	120	15	13	24
100 to 199 days	7 408	6 568	719	100	88	81	12	10	21
200 days or more	35 408	31 589	3 293	397	285	272	112	105	129
Not reported	5 959	5 087	716	132	117	112	15	14	24
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	4 179	3 453	609	79	58	57	21	20	38
3 or 4 years	6 640	5 618	898	102	83	75	19	17	22
5 to 9 years	14 014	12 004	1 702	257	198	193	59	52	51
10 years or more	46 187	40 002	5 172	892	789	749	103	90	121
Average years on present farm	18.0	18.0	18.4	18.5	19.6	19.4	12.3	12.1	14.5
Not reported	15 877	13 833	1 649	324	288	274	36	32	71
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	2 976	2 451	487	27	18	18	9	9	11
25 to 34 years	12 214	10 239	1 747	181	159	147	22	18	47
35 to 44 years	17 853	15 783	1 661	350	311	305	39	34	59
45 to 54 years	19 134	16 710	1 888	479	370	350	109	100	57
55 to 64 years	20 184	17 236	2 517	372	329	312	43	36	59
65 years and over	14 536	12 491	1 730	245	229	216	16	14	70
Average age	49.8	49.8	49.3	50.4	50.5	50.4	49.7	49.8	50.6
Operators by sex:									
Male	83 179	71 687	9 633	1 587	1 354	1 288	233	207	272
Female	3 718	3 223	397	67	62	60	5	4	31
Operators of Spanish origin	119	102	13	2	2	2	-	-	2
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family	74 910	74 910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Partnership	10 030	-	10 030	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporation:									
Family held	674 159	-	-	674 159	674 159	634 375	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders	68	-	-	68	68	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	1 348	-	-	1 348	1 348	1 348	-	-	-
Other than family held	238	-	-	238	-	-	238	211	-
More than 10 stockholders	78 091	-	-	78 091	-	-	78 091	61 951	-
10 or less stockholders	27	-	-	27	-	-	27	-	-
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	211	-	-	211	-	-	211	211	-
Individual or family	52 652	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	303
Partnership	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52 652
Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	6 223	5 396	608	193	157	154	36	32	26
10 to 49 acres	18 768	17 190	1 284	226	185	182	41	36	68
50 to 99 acres	7 232	6 520	630	58	39	37	17	16	26
100 to 199 acres	11 045	9 900	1 013	92	61	57	31	30	40
200 to 299 acres	10 333	9 141	1 078	78	58	58	20	19	36
300 to 399 acres	7 335	6 327	886	99	74	72	25	22	23
400 to 499 acres	5 090	4 321	685	68	58	51	10	9	16
500 to 599 acres	3 766	3 160	533	61	52	44	9	8	12
600 to 699 acres	10 603	8 476	1 828	263	249	237	14	13	36
700 to 799 acres	5 092	3 687	1 097	293	279	262	14	11	15
800 to 899 acres	1 248	716	344	184	169	162	15	11	4
900 to 999 acres	162	76	44	41	35	32	6	4	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION									
Cash grains (011)	38 990	33 104	5 080	638	539	511	99	94	168
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	5 754	5 211	494	36	31	29	5	3	13
Cotton (0131)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (0132)	3 087	2 740	334	7	5	5	2	-	6
Sugar crops, Irish potatoes, hay, peanuts, and other field crops (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 667	2 471	160	29	26	24	3	3	7
Vegetables and melons (016)	1 036	904	78	54	52	48	2	2	-
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	1 114	972	101	38	30	29	8	7	3
Horticultural specialties (018)	1 251	849	121	269	249	242	20	15	12
General farms, primarily crop (019)	2 378	2 183	159	24	22	20	2	2	12
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	24 307	21 749	2 237	255	210	199	45	40	66
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	10 665	9 886	688	70	60	58	10	10	21
Dairy farms (024)	7 376	5 855	1 367	140	124	118	16	15	14
Poultry and eggs (025)	977	833	67	76	64	62	12	11	1
Animal specialties (027)	2 536	2 270	161	97	69	67	28	22	8
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	1 178	980	165	27	26	23	1	-	6

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text) ----- farms... \$1,000...	86 897 3 380 208	74 910 2 280 897	10 030 681 843	1 654 409 956	1 416 345 571	1 348 322 092	238 64 385	211 40 237	303 7 511
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$2,500 ----- farms...	19 057	17 822	1 046	123	99	94	24	20	66
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ----- farms...	11 414	10 461	854	58	43	42	15	13	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ----- farms...	12 732	11 342	1 231	102	77	75	23	24	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- farms...	12 286	10 572	1 518	134	105	100	29	28	62
\$20,000 to \$39,999 ----- farms...	10 680	8 996	1 488	164	126	122	38	33	32
\$40,000 to \$99,999 ----- farms...	11 933	9 745	1 920	242	221	204	21	19	26
\$100,000 to \$249,999 ----- farms...	6 876	5 017	1 460	383	350	337	33	32	16
\$250,000 to \$499,999 ----- farms...	1 455	801	400	252	225	215	27	25	2
\$500,000 or more ----- farms...	464	154	113	196	170	159	26	17	1
Grains ----- farms...	55 634	46 770	7 643	1 011	878	833	133	125	210
\$1,000... farms...	1 533 602	1 140 936	289 141	99 656	91 855	87 186	7 801	6 226	3 869
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	10 732 1 075 882	8 193 759 286	1 952 221 005	563 93 467	535 87 061	504 82 549	28 6 406	26 (D)	24 2 115
Corn for grain ----- farms... \$1,000...	39 826 727 076	33 123 531 144	5 693 139 992	850 54 062	738 50 046	700 47 633	112 4 017	106 3 126	160 1 878
Wheat ----- farms... \$1,000...	31 816 142 814	26 128 108 641	4 976 26 647	606 7 104	567 6 617	534 6 183	39 488	35 442	106 422
Soybeans ----- farms... \$1,000...	38 890 643 111	32 278 485 116	5 785 119 159	713 37 302	653 34 067	620 32 273	60 3 235	55 2 602	134 1 534
Sorghum for grain ----- farms... \$1,000...	33 165	26 130	7 35	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Oats ----- farms... \$1,000...	8 394 (D)	7 118 12 207	1 101 2 363	148 (D)	142 (D)	135 (D)	6 (D)	4 (D)	27 (D)
Other grains ----- farms... \$1,000...	881 (D)	694 3 697	140 946	45 (D)	44 443	42 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	2 (D)
Cotton and cottonseed ----- farms... \$1,000...	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Tobacco ----- farms... \$1,000...	4 830 35 757	4 212 29 813	579 5 548	24 318	20 294	20 294	4 23	2 (D)	15 79
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	76 4 099	59 3 093	15 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	- -	- -	- -
Hay, silage, and field seeds ----- farms... \$1,000...	12 188 39 419	10 524 32 010	1 458 5 887	168 1 378	159 1 329	150 1 225	9 49	7 (D)	38 144
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	69 4 636	44 3 072	19 1 199	6 364	6 364	5 (D)	- -	- -	- -
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ----- farms... \$1,000...	2 437 70 919	2 085 30 693	245 16 085	99 24 106	94 24 036	87 18 482	5 70	5 70	8 35
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	324 59 086	197 20 647	68 14 798	58 23 640	58 (D)	55 18 088	1 (D)	1 (D)	- 9
Fruits, nuts, and berries ----- farms... \$1,000...	1 698 26 399	1 474 15 278	159 3 782	56 7 118	47 6 657	46 (D)	9 460	7 (D)	9 221
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	155 18 820	99 9 086	25 (D)	27 6 760	27 (D)	26 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)
Nursery and greenhouse products ----- farms... \$1,000...	1 459 145 317	1 028 34 786	136 13 218	276 97 164	255 84 448	248 81 950	21 12 716	16 5 042	19 149
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	471 136 239	220 27 925	60 12 324	191 95 990	174 83 337	167 80 839	17 12 653	12 4 979	- -
Other crops ----- farms... \$1,000...	437 10 931	345 4 142	60 (D)	31 4 923	31 4 923	29 (D)	- -	- -	1 (D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	55 9 794	21 3 267	14 1 666	20 4 841	20 4 841	20 4 841	- -	- -	- -
Poultry and poultry products ----- farms... \$1,000...	4 748 184 409	4 188 84 739	436 45 975	106 53 542	89 48 666	84 43 731	17 4 876	16 (D)	18 153
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	674 178 817	539 80 004	80 (D)	74 53 376	83 48 551	81 (D)	11 4 824	10 (D)	1 (D)
Dairy products ----- farms... \$1,000...	9 144 540 366	7 270 370 907	1 682 138 272	177 30 273	159 28 380	152 26 428	18 1 893	17 (D)	15 914
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	4 642 462 886	3 357 304 885	1 121 127 308	156 29 887	139 (D)	134 26 084	17 (D)	16 (D)	8 806
Cattle and calves ----- farms... \$1,000...	37 997 373 356	32 719 251 180	4 630 76 312	553 45 155	497 30 424	469 27 830	56 14 731	46 12 686	95 709
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	1 350 189 095	898 102 372	320 45 807	129 40 743	118 26 440	107 24 028	11 14 302	7 12 356	3 174
Hogs and pigs ----- farms... \$1,000...	13 788 369 217	11 564 257 106	1 978 81 927	211 28 993	179 20 120	170 19 200	32 8 873	29 8 626	35 1 190
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	2 456 270 224	1 757 176 135	576 65 430	115 27 701	91 18 903	88 18 161	24 8 799	23 (D)	8 958
Sheep, lambs, and wool ----- farms... \$1,000...	6 557 12 546	5 734 10 209	725 2 144	81 171	74 151	69 147	7 20	5 (D)	17 23
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	16 1 894	12 1 235	4 659	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) ----- farms... \$1,000...	4 789 37 971	4 312 19 098	362 (D)	103 17 160	79 4 287	73 4 280	24 12 873	19 556	12 (D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more ----- farms... \$1,000...	88 25 107	60 7 812	8 653	20 16 642	14 3 914	14 3 914	6 12 728	3 436	- -
FARM-RELATED INCOME AND DIRECT SALES									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services ----- farms... \$1,000...	8 122 19 004	6 570 14 057	1 353 3 853	183 1 046	174 999	164 972	9 48	6 43	16 48
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ----- farms... \$1,000...	7 442 30 476	6 609 21 820	693 4 887	127 3 723	116 3 622	111 3 586	11 101	11 101	13 47

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				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Tobacco..... farms...	4 846	4 228	579	24	20	20	4	2	15
acres...	14 023	11 773	2 077	142	132	132	10	(D)	31
pounds...	26 507 582	22 134 696	4 084 923	229 695	211 185	211 185	18 510	(D)	58 268
Irrigated..... farms...	49	45	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	107	95	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	955	868	82	3	3	3	-	-	2
1.0 to 1.9 acres.....	1 363	1 220	133	5	3	3	2	1	5
2.0 to 2.9 acres.....	855	757	93	2	2	2	-	-	3
3.0 to 4.9 acres.....	877	729	138	6	4	4	2	1	4
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....	585	482	99	3	3	3	-	-	1
10.0 acres or more.....	211	172	34	5	5	5	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans..... farms...	39 049	32 427	5 775	713	653	620	60	55	134
acres...	3 631 724	2 777 750	856 781	187 880	172 805	164 469	15 075	11 612	9 313
bushels...	124 355 051	94 113 607	22 951 961	6 981 567	6 438 075	6 119 931	543 492	436 301	307 916
Irrigated..... farms...	39	32	3	4	4	4	-	-	-
acres...	1 390	1 063	117	210	210	210	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	10 319	9 006	1 218	53	42	42	11	10	42
25 to 99 acres.....	17 334	14 557	2 529	183	164	153	19	18	65
100 to 249 acres.....	8 064	6 538	1 305	202	190	181	12	11	19
250 acres or more.....	3 332	2 326	723	275	257	244	18	16	8
Irish potatoes..... farms...	820	692	97	30	30	28	-	-	1
acres...	9 688	3 739	(D)	3 984	3 984	(D)	-	-	(D)
cwt...	2 316 837	841 669	(D)	1 033 062	1 033 062	(D)	-	-	(D)
Irrigated..... farms...	38	23	6	9	9	9	-	-	-
acres...	2 082	426	369	1 267	1 267	1 267	-	-	-
Sugar beets for sugar..... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
tons...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated..... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms...	40 677	35 363	4 696	516	471	442	45	38	102
acres...	1 237 217	983 734	211 478	38 769	35 001	33 102	3 768	3 247	3 236
tons, dry...	2 918 896	2 237 005	558 669	114 540	103 881	99 171	10 659	9 224	8 682
Irrigated..... farms...	51	41	8	2	2	2	-	-	-
acres...	911	507	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	24 571	22 174	2 173	164	148	143	16	15	60
25 to 99 acres.....	14 075	11 831	1 995	213	192	175	21	17	36
100 to 249 acres.....	1 835	1 246	468	115	109	104	6	4	6
250 acres or more.....	196	112	60	24	22	20	2	2	-
Alfalfa hay..... farms...	22 231	18 924	2 890	354	331	309	23	18	63
acres...	568 796	444 546	103 004	19 308	18 541	17 552	767	631	1 938
tons, dry...	1 633 595	1 232 025	326 650	68 783	66 351	63 068	2 432	2 057	6 137
Irrigated..... farms...	26	19	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
acres...	388	183	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Grass silage, haylage, and green chop hay (see text)..... farms...	3 332	2 487	739	101	93	90	8	8	5
acres...	121 559	81 223	33 502	6 752	6 472	6 242	280	280	82
tons, green...	794 135	510 036	230 390	52 809	50 998	48 992	1 811	1 811	900
Irrigated..... farms...	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	227	63	164	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)..... farms...	2 437	2 085	245	99	94	87	5	5	8
acres...	53 461	28 719	9 369	15 337	15 278	13 615	59	59	37
Irrigated..... farms...	279	200	45	32	32	31	-	-	2
acres...	11 927	3 280	(D)	6 144	6 144	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 339	1 213	105	14	11	11	3	3	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	650	578	54	18	17	14	1	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	320	240	55	24	23	22	1	1	1
100.0 acres or more.....	128	54	31	43	43	40	-	-	-
Sweet corn..... farms...	1 624	1 418	149	49	45	40	4	4	8
acres...	14 407	9 081	1 845	3 461	3 432	3 378	29	29	21
Irrigated..... farms...	129	95	15	17	17	17	-	-	2
acres...	3 681	1 131	(D)	2 337	2 337	2 337	-	-	(D)
Tomatoes..... farms...	1 076	891	127	55	54	50	1	1	3
acres...	18 739	10 123	3 590	5 025	(D)	4 630	(D)	(D)	1
Irrigated..... farms...	118	88	18	12	12	12	-	-	-
acres...	1 275	647	186	442	442	442	-	-	-
Land in orchards..... farms...	2 192	1 937	191	50	40	39	10	8	14
acres...	21 146	15 179	2 962	2 855	2 379	(D)	476	(D)	151
Irrigated..... farms...	74	59	7	5	4	4	1	1	3
acres...	719	273	117	319	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 370	1 250	100	13	10	10	3	2	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	620	552	54	10	8	8	2	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	175	122	31	19	15	15	4	4	3
100.0 acres or more.....	27	13	6	8	7	6	1	1	-
Apples..... farms...	1 849	1 641	155	39	34	33	5	4	14
Bearing and nonbearing..... acres...	14 476	10 361	2 021	1 970	1 662	(D)	308	(D)	124
pounds...	130 906 261	77 632 722	18 954 195	32 564 944	29 224 669	(D)	3 340 275	(D)	1 754 400

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.