

Table 9. Net Farm-Related Income, Including Government Payments, by Operator Characteristics

[Data may not add to total due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Characteristics	Net farm-related income		Source				Expenses for farm-related income	
	Farms	\$1,000	Government payments		Other farm-related income		Farms	\$1,000
			Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000		
United States	859 101	10 218 475	682 676	9 117 955	380 366	2 714 768	338 855	1 614 248
Market value of agricultural products sold:								
Less than \$2,500.....	90 494	225 897	37 548	97 551	63 729	262 678	53 792	134 332
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	57 586	102 697	30 085	64 298	34 056	72 745	28 265	34 346
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	76 528	213 790	53 564	159 857	39 763	138 175	36 904	84 241
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	144 950	872 280	114 461	675 189	64 192	388 256	65 399	191 166
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	128 233	1 096 579	112 643	932 405	47 407	349 183	41 251	185 009
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	141 001	1 950 989	131 259	1 864 394	50 343	361 378	44 445	274 784
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	153 392	3 287 032	143 040	3 120 490	52 995	552 243	44 134	385 901
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	49 273	1 618 233	45 197	1 486 585	20 245	311 885	17 712	180 238
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	12 223	528 074	10 695	486 322	5 053	120 778	4 621	79 027
\$1,000,000 or more.....	5 421	322 905	4 184	230 864	2 583	157 447	2 332	65 406
Debt to asset ratio:								
10 percent or less.....	139 003	1 521 880	111 166	1 408 039	59 814	374 988	52 611	261 147
11 to 40 percent.....	210 253	3 185 694	179 483	2 905 574	86 385	683 681	72 577	403 561
41 to 70 percent.....	126 597	2 046 256	108 979	1 898 968	50 598	433 189	42 012	285 901
71 to 100 percent.....	45 995	793 547	40 681	728 031	17 214	147 809	13 988	82 293
More than 100 percent.....	25 986	459 019	21 816	408 251	10 769	96 730	6 692	45 962
No debt.....	311 267	2 212 080	220 551	1 769 092	155 586	978 372	150 975	535 384
Total net cash income:								
Farms with gains ¹	798 094	9 606 722	637 316	8 505 653	354 702	2 531 287	312 765	1 430 218
Less than \$1,000.....	8 085	36 174	5 152	36 262	4 066	8 393	3 895	8 481
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	81 058	386 605	57 426	363 365	36 531	124 322	32 385	101 082
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	183 968	1 208 686	139 700	1 069 870	82 924	371 821	73 816	233 005
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	261 713	2 322 876	213 740	2 010 418	115 510	702 022	101 286	389 564
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	190 120	2 906 742	152 491	2 618 631	77 552	643 078	65 177	354 967
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	71 609	2 050 281	59 218	1 837 257	32 924	453 229	31 211	240 205
\$250,000 or more.....	11 541	695 358	9 589	569 850	5 195	228 422	4 995	102 914
Farms with losses.....	61 007	611 754	45 360	612 302	25 664	183 481	26 090	184 030
Less than \$1,000.....	6 448	34 408	4 739	30 614	2 278	10 331	2 126	6 537
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	29 878	167 108	21 521	187 551	12 927	40 497	14 446	60 940
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	14 562	154 646	10 411	155 261	6 381	37 892	5 452	38 506
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	5 232	107 408	4 762	112 261	2 020	49 046	2 189	53 899
\$50,000 or more.....	4 887	148 185	3 927	126 615	2 058	45 717	1 877	24 148
Net cash farm income:								
Farms with gains ¹	657 618	9 134 624	547 571	8 077 064	282 014	2 339 264	252 415	1 281 703
Less than \$1,000.....	31 763	72 462	17 139	67 549	20 167	39 347	18 221	34 433
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	190 652	930 769	139 668	786 516	89 550	341 764	84 618	197 511
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	165 651	1 594 032	138 575	1 328 182	70 475	552 094	60 920	286 245
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	129 577	2 129 883	120 443	1 862 991	50 365	529 077	42 047	262 185
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	88 074	2 143 436	83 100	2 016 586	31 712	371 761	27 736	244 910
\$100,000 or more.....	51 901	2 264 042	48 646	2 015 240	19 745	505 220	18 873	256 419
Farms with losses.....	201 483	1 083 852	135 105	1 040 892	98 352	375 505	86 440	332 545
Less than \$1,000.....	25 675	70 335	15 733	63 612	13 387	23 497	10 912	16 774
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	120 253	407 804	78 207	405 344	58 703	145 884	51 510	143 425
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	37 372	260 294	25 964	249 513	18 783	82 984	15 967	72 204
\$25,000 or more.....	18 183	345 419	15 201	322 422	7 479	123 139	8 051	100 142
Government payments received:								
None.....	176 425	579 536	-	-	174 583	938 207	131 149	358 671
\$1 to \$999.....	86 955	98 650	86 955	41 476	25 205	102 098	23 041	44 924
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	323 816	1 749 468	323 816	1 411 150	97 618	712 100	99 250	373 784
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	163 848	2 667 602	163 848	2 606 406	45 311	399 121	49 385	337 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	76 168	2 713 077	76 168	2 672 243	25 047	328 889	24 690	288 055
\$50,000 or more.....	31 889	2 410 145	31 889	2 386 680	12 602	234 354	11 340	210 889
Net cash income from agricultural sales:								
Farms with gains ¹	528 920	6 646 473	442 009	6 048 505	216 149	1 616 457	197 685	1 018 489
Less than \$1,000.....	36 292	184 260	23 065	148 295	19 077	72 817	16 898	36 852
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	184 428	1 254 373	142 115	1 091 701	81 660	394 519	79 124	231 847
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	138 413	1 584 268	120 294	1 388 343	56 337	415 348	45 975	239 424
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	81 792	1 329 123	75 778	1 283 151	28 952	269 067	27 193	223 095
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	55 230	1 181 004	50 747	1 099 108	18 304	184 595	16 550	122 699
\$100,000 or more.....	32 765	1 153 444	30 010	1 037 907	11 819	280 110	11 945	164 572
Farms with losses.....	330 181	3 572 002	240 667	3 069 451	164 217	1 098 312	141 170	595 760
Less than \$1,000.....	38 220	165 734	20 602	117 749	23 641	89 837	21 015	41 852
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	184 876	1 060 873	130 653	934 982	91 668	390 066	79 602	264 175
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	65 176	951 222	51 156	778 756	31 491	293 663	23 695	121 197
\$25,000 or more.....	41 909	1 394 174	38 266	1 237 963	17 417	324 746	16 858	168 535
Off-farm income:								
None.....	190 122	2 643 344	155 950	2 445 841	64 937	535 464	63 612	337 961
Loss.....	9	86	7	60	2	(D)	2	(D)
\$1 to \$999.....	36 660	508 673	32 789	498 362	13 407	569 507	12 752	360 175
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	167 427	2 428 300	145 040	2 216 967	73 177	718 430	61 179	411 488
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	207 389	2 392 560	164 597	2 085 617	99 284	478 090	85 915	255 613
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	175 542	1 573 912	131 265	1 351 434	83 916	182 166	73 501	110 156
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	62 323	479 437	43 489	407 427	31 676	144 332	13 658	62 415
\$100,000 or more.....	19 629	194 165	9 559	112 247	13 967	144 332	13 658	62 415
Value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$99,999.....	136 573	384 174	71 017	184 876	87 226	391 390	82 414	192 092
\$70,000 to \$149,999.....	169 243	684 568	128 155	543 768	76 677	323 021	69 362	182 220
\$150,000 to \$499,999.....	349 625	3 617 265	301 229	3 239 861	136 889	922 708	118 218	545 304
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	129 684	2 998 988	117 135	2 762 550	47 165	458 367	41 377	321 929
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999.....	57 323	1 828 127	51 272	1 717 358	24 263	345 757	20 325	234 988
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999.....	13 500	646 144	11 648	557 109	6 083	174 417	5 196	85 382
\$5,000,000 or more.....	3 153	159 210	2 222	112 435	2 063	99 109	1 963	52 334
Tenure of operator:								
Full owners.....	387 344	2 573 645	258 584	2 011 550	201 781	1 203 387	188 049	641 292
Part owners.....	344 285	5 879 832	310 441	5 484 338	132 702	1 228 242	111 883	732 948
Tenants.....	127 472	1 765 198	113 651	1 622 068	45 883	383 140	38 923	240 009

See footnotes at end of table.

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Characteristics	Net farm-related income		Source				Expenses for farm-related income	
	Farms	\$1,000	Government payments		Other farm-related income		Farms	\$1,000
			Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000		
Size of farm:								
Less than 50 acres	99 850	184 692	34 725	65 117	76 024	260 815	60 080	141 239
50 to 99 acres	86 203	289 622	49 546	125 557	51 529	262 251	47 659	98 186
100 to 179 acres	129 382	604 976	102 482	412 379	58 422	343 402	52 210	150 806
180 to 259 acres	102 476	685 333	87 565	572 413	35 839	252 940	32 064	140 020
260 to 499 acres	173 365	1 772 095	156 961	1 616 503	62 333	423 777	54 279	268 184
500 to 999 acres	145 360	2 716 049	136 325	2 578 282	51 519	529 129	47 816	391 362
1,000 to 1,999 acres	77 825	2 197 943	73 329	2 104 087	27 853	327 952	29 255	234 095
2,000 acres or more	44 640	1 767 765	41 743	1 643 618	16 847	314 502	15 492	190 355
Farm or ranch operated by a hired manager	119 302	1 654 509	97 658	1 461 694	53 170	464 180	47 606	271 366
Farm or ranch used any professional management services	83 387	1 882 943	73 411	1 694 634	37 691	462 443	28 369	274 134
Reported owned land in Federal Conservation Reserve	118 649	1 817 876	118 068	1 670 731	42 692	390 587	43 391	243 443
Standard Industrial Classification²:								
Cash grain (011)	325 299	5 362 842	310 400	5 192 114	107 943	874 276	111 779	703 548
Wheat (0111)	57 989	1 114 181	56 474	1 100 400	20 590	149 884	23 657	136 103
Corn (0115)	90 877	1 615 104	86 563	1 563 260	30 765	306 637	31 096	254 793
Soybeans (0116)	72 530	757 182	66 405	720 223	22 150	133 907	22 286	96 948
Rice and cash grains, n.e.c. (0112, 0119)	103 903	1 876 375	100 958	1 808 232	34 438	283 847	34 740	215 704
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	82 095	991 470	59 734	908 625	39 782	321 999	37 802	149 155
Cotton (0131)	21 042	586 482	20 986	572 362	4 617	64 598	5 295	50 478
Tobacco (0132)	19 914	90 912	11 679	73 668	11 566	29 129	10 837	11 885
Sugarcane and sugar beets, Irish potatoes, and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139)	41 139	314 076	27 069	262 596	23 599	138 272	21 670	86 792
Vegetables and melons (016)	8 093	75 381	4 266	49 889	4 506	39 322	3 612	13 829
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	18 404	117 619	3 822	32 204	15 669	141 127	10 771	55 712
General farms, primarily crop (019)	20 806	237 839	15 383	200 798	10 132	68 591	8 161	31 551
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	301 459	2 583 948	214 443	2 049 312	153 788	1 010 407	130 977	475 771
Beef cattle feedlots (0211)	30 093	415 058	22 414	363 401	14 792	124 979	11 417	73 323
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	184 015	1 227 642	117 553	822 672	104 038	680 287	89 185	275 317
Hogs (0213)	51 856	548 472	44 111	504 532	18 560	101 974	16 248	58 034
Sheep and goats, and general livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (0214, 0219)	35 495	392 776	30 365	358 707	16 398	103 167	14 127	69 097
Dairy farms (024)	66 856	584 628	58 638	533 479	23 289	146 153	15 308	95 004
Poultry and eggs (025)	10 297	63 936	5 104	39 362	7 146	44 476	5 880	19 902
Animal specialties (027)	15 088	83 248	2 799	7 933	13 294	127 466	10 259	52 151
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	10 704	117 565	8 087	104 239	4 817	30 952	4 306	17 625
Type of organization²:								
Individual or family	728 564	7 686 250	570 795	6 856 951	329 308	2 114 276	290 812	1 284 977
Partnership	94 673	1 622 564	80 915	1 506 947	36 634	305 546	34 474	189 929
Corporation	30 282	878 157	26 187	726 965	12 447	285 937	10 911	134 806
Family held	29 279	843 876	25 489	707 962	11 994	265 286	10 559	129 372
Other than family held	1 003	34 281	698	19 003	453	20 712	352	5 434
Other	5 582	31 505	4 779	27 093	1 977	8 948	2 658	4 536
Residence of operator²:								
On farm operated	644 997	7 925 796	513 287	7 100 624	288 984	2 048 225	245 614	1 223 054
Not on farm operated	178 002	2 018 187	145 168	1 758 856	74 845	600 076	77 486	340 745
Not reported	36 102	274 493	24 221	258 475	16 537	66 468	15 755	50 450
Age of operator²:								
Under 25 years	14 560	163 419	13 085	157 418	5 628	34 051	4 782	28 050
25 to 34 years	120 514	1 404 701	98 924	1 254 211	49 520	365 779	39 174	215 290
35 to 44 years	153 621	1 978 870	124 919	1 821 977	65 436	465 616	55 678	308 724
45 to 49 years	96 977	1 212 996	75 452	1 095 132	43 359	304 268	35 543	186 405
50 to 54 years	96 934	1 189 073	76 944	1 085 951	42 422	274 972	35 652	171 850
55 to 59 years	108 683	1 439 600	87 585	1 342 315	43 198	285 968	41 915	188 683
60 to 64 years	101 589	1 420 614	84 711	1 243 742	42 722	341 300	40 031	164 428
65 to 69 years	75 925	779 690	57 429	622 461	40 517	331 889	37 120	174 660
70 years and over	90 298	629 512	63 627	494 747	47 564	310 925	48 960	176 159
Sex of operator²:								
Male	826 651	9 992 585	666 084	8 967 531	359 634	2 550 221	320 216	1 525 167
Female	32 450	225 890	16 592	150 424	20 732	164 548	18 639	89 082
Race of operator²:								
White	849 566	10 162 106	675 354	9 083 799	375 974	2 679 239	335 290	1 600 932
Black and other races	9 535	56 369	7 322	34 156	4 392	35 529	3 565	13 316
Operators of Spanish origin ²	5 720	77 617	4 171	52 855	4 144	35 943	3 629	11 181
Principal occupation of operator²:								
Farming	599 143	8 994 357	512 152	8 164 575	249 222	2 131 474	223 628	1 301 692
Other	259 958	1 224 118	170 524	953 380	131 144	583 294	115 227	312 556
Operators by days worked off farm²:								
None	416 126	6 452 697	353 284	5 938 969	167 893	1 383 882	161 581	870 154
Any	391 194	3 228 711	287 437	2 701 522	192 568	1 181 172	159 304	653 983
1 to 99 days	115 254	1 600 731	95 240	1 374 800	60 904	546 794	46 209	320 863
100 to 199 days	68 933	603 822	51 195	514 232	32 644	218,717	29 723	129 127
200 days or more	207 007	1 024 158	141 002	812 490	99 020	415 961	83 372	203 994
Not reported	51 781	537 068	41 955	477 465	19 905	149 715	17 970	90 112

¹Zero return is considered a gain.

²Classification carried forward from 1987 Census of Agriculture.