

Table 17. Total Net Cash Income by Operator Characteristics

[Data may not add to total due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Characteristics	Total		Less than \$10,000		\$10,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$99,999		\$100,000 or more	
	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
United States	1 879 567	73 253 355	499 642	-1 267 988	428 943	7 542 240	524 006	18 918 703	301 282	20 499 135	125 694	27 561 265
Market value of agricultural products sold:												
Less than \$2,500	435 320	10 100 286	164 959	-45 872	104 591	1 841 133	113 864	4 024 733	41 248	2 737 629	10 658	1 542 663
\$2,500 to \$4,999	206 056	5 004 879	75 630	122 410	51 051	897 677	56 660	2 009 154	17 764	1 160 701	4 951	814 938
\$5,000 to \$9,999	223 669	5 053 382	84 144	62 876	59 103	1 061 747	54 810	1 961 057	22 201	1 447 763	3 411	519 939
\$10,000 to \$24,999	299 698	8 044 586	84 180	224 176	86 927	1 477 681	89 451	3 224 539	33 981	2 183 695	5 159	934 496
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206 146	7 048 424	32 702	-80 183	58 569	1 032 471	70 775	2 488 106	36 784	2 349 192	7 316	1 258 838
\$50,000 to \$99,999	201 553	8 082 584	24 553	-199 239	42 150	759 366	78 638	2 936 396	47 222	3 171 142	8 990	1 414 919
\$100,000 to \$249,999	207 984	12 516 470	22 919	-381 225	21 970	390 043	46 696	1 791 181	82 239	5 989 774	34 160	4 726 696
\$250,000 to \$499,999	68 569	3 201 631	6 910	-217 537	3 772	67 097	10 655	392 458	15 475	1 137 537	31 757	5 822 076
\$500,000 to \$999,999	20 072	7 190 428	2 214	-201 132	686	12 536	2 019	74 144	3 551	259 725	11 602	3 045 155
\$1,000,000 or more	10 500	7 010 686	1 431	-552 262	124	2 489	438	16 937	817	61 976	7 690	7 481 545
Debt to asset ratio:												
10 percent or less	280 206	12 345 729	69 874	-114 403	55 765	971 481	80 777	2 946 561	51 355	3 479 306	22 435	5 062 784
11 to 40 percent	379 927	18 237 131	66 954	-534 840	84 281	1 484 859	114 298	4 197 256	79 969	5 476 407	34 425	7 613 449
41 to 70 percent	214 529	10 026 024	42 814	-388 734	44 140	799 653	62 885	2 288 965	44 352	3 137 671	20 338	4 188 470
71 to 100 percent	81 370	3 394 256	17 055	-211 535	18 669	326 107	24 704	902 752	13 132	881 045	7 810	1 495 888
More than 100 percent	36 758	1 566 831	9 771	-225 899	6 984	123 609	11 243	395 054	5 439	371 981	3 321	902 086
No debt	886 777	27 683 384	293 174	207 424	219 104	3 836 531	230 099	8 188 114	107 035	7 152 725	37 365	8 298 590
Total net cash income:												
Farms with gains ¹	1 666 478	75 899 357	286 553	1 378 014	428 943	7 542 240	524 006	18 918 703	301 282	20 499 135	125 694	27 561 265
Less than \$1,000	39 059	17 539	39 059	17 539	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	247 494	1 360 475	247 494	1 360 475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	428 943	7 542 240	-	-	428 943	7 542 240	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	524 006	18 918 703	-	-	-	-	524 006	18 918 703	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	301 282	20 499 135	-	-	-	-	-	-	301 282	20 499 135	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999	106 046	15 484 893	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106 046	15 484 893
\$250,000 or more	19 648	12 076 373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19 648	12 076 373
Farms with losses	213 089	-2 646 002	213 089	-2 646 002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$1,000	43 867	-21 718	43 867	-21 718	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	123 255	-468 950	123 255	-468 950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29 577	-454 242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 649	-295 324	8 649	-295 324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	7 741	-1 405 767	7 741	-1 405 767	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash farm income:												
Farms with gains ¹	1 143 933	57 548 690	200 789	904 821	269 058	4 739 644	343 365	12 450 776	224 828	15 359 516	105 893	24 093 933
Less than \$1,000	119 659	2 476 927	49 918	119 051	31 869	559 699	24 820	877 831	11 235	698 590	1 817	221 756
\$1,000 to \$9,999	424 523	10 161 923	150 834	786 177	116 412	2 028 829	113 599	3 977 802	36 627	2 336 781	7 051	1 032 333
\$10,000 to \$24,999	248 841	8 477 538	37	-407	120 777	2 151 116	89 732	3 217 653	31 964	2 041 371	6 331	1 067 805
\$25,000 to \$49,999	175 610	8 839 482	-	-	-	-	-	-	53 254	3 379 294	7 142	1 082 700
\$50,000 to \$99,999	108 082	8 966 176	-	-	-	-	-	-	91 743	6 903 092	16 339	2 063 084
\$100,000 or more	67 218	18 626 643	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	388	67 213	18 626 255
Farms with losses	735 634	15 704 665	298 853	-2 172 809	159 885	2 802 595	180 641	6 467 927	76 454	5 139 620	19 801	3 467 332
Less than \$1,000	142 522	3 212 167	59 205	85 683	32 974	562 000	36 238	1 339 127	11 530	740 848	2 575	490 509
\$1,000 to \$9,999	461 654	10 578 161	170 297	-123 080	109 954	1 936 432	127 261	4 527 256	46 874	3 130 573	7 268	1 106 979
\$10,000 to \$24,999	95 098	2 333 789	45 739	-363 923	14 889	268 040	12 861	456 318	15 369	1 088 070	6 240	885 285
\$25,000 or more	36 360	-419 452	23 612	-1 771 489	2 068	36 124	4 281	151 226	2 681	180 129	3 718	984 559
Government payments received:												
None	1 196 891	39 351 120	391 704	-605 029	289 243	5 082 173	310 266	11 102 766	148 791	9 953 150	56 887	13 818 060
\$1 to \$999	86 955	2 774 832	20 053	-6 004	20 168	353 034	30 939	1 105 231	12 273	808 942	3 522	513 629
\$1,000 to \$9,999	323 816	11 545 638	58 337	-61 813	81 603	1 428 415	113 644	4 092 449	58 141	3 883 813	12 091	2 202 737
\$10,000 to \$24,999	163 848	9 185 231	19 655	-263 192	31 570	556 356	50 148	1 900 305	44 835	3 168 406	17 640	3 823 356
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76 168	6 019 709	6 898	-144 576	5 366	103 463	16 527	626 496	27 901	1 983 154	19 476	3 451 173
\$50,000 or more	31 889	4 376 826	2 995	-187 374	993	18 763	2 482	91 456	9 341	701 670	16 078	3 752 311
Net cash income from agricultural sales:												
Farms with gains ¹	1 015 235	53 324 130	173 394	781 113	234 022	4 135 467	301 372	10 951 250	204 931	14 055 195	101 516	23 401 105
Less than \$1,000	124 188	2 817 279	43 806	102 461	37 085	653 191	28 107	993 142	13 445	847 358	1 745	221 127
\$1,000 to \$9,999	418 299	10 612 390	128 996	678 165	123 314	2 141 348	119 137	4 232 882	40 370	2 593 611	6 482	966 385
\$10,000 to \$24,999	221 603	8 897 257	491	3 503	73 614	1 340 711	95 558	3 438 809	44 266	2 875 511	7 674	1 238 723
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127 825	7 708 097	101	-3 017	9	217	58 570	2 286 417	58 530	3 918 783	10 615	1 505 696
\$50,000 to \$99,999	75 238	7 367 283	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 313	3 819 345	26 925	3 547 938
\$100,000 or more	48 082	15 921 823	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	587	48 075	15 921 236
Farms with losses	864 332	19 929 225	326 248	-2 049 101	194 921	3 406 773	222 634	7 967 453	96 351	6 443 940	24 178	4 160 160
Less than \$1,000	155 067	3 662 085	60 982	101 129	38 361	660 987	37 989	1 398 452	14 310	913 848	3 425	587 669
\$1,000 to \$9,999	526 277	12 582 737	182 576	-55 224	125 054	2 184 411	153 614	5 466 319	56 937	3 784 036	8 096	1 213 195
\$10,000 to \$24,999	122 902	3 659 066	47 396	-225 485	24 612	433 574	22 976	821 551	19 565	1 377 756	8 353	1 251 670
\$25,000 or more	60 086	15 338	35 294	-1 869 521	6 894	127 802	8 055	281 131	5 539	368 299	4 304	1 107 627
Off-farm income:												
None	480 747	12 646 653	300 307	-1 003 429	71 197	1 169 187	49 150	1 747 278	35 250	2 529 149	24 843	8 204 470
Loss	105	2 593	84	-1 228	-	-	-	-	9	677	12	3 144
\$1 to \$999	56 550	1 413 922	25 151	-45 682	13 550	244 078	8 929	312 688	6 541	450 018	2 379	452 802
\$1,000 to \$9,999	286 843	7 896 316	122 009	184 279	67 130	1 096 893	52 662	1 887 868	31 069	2 180 814	13 973	2 546 462
\$10,000 to \$24,999	430 798	13 450 380	44 787	-52 840	229 167	4 034 997	97 400	3 336 259	41 534	2 815 525	17 910	3 316 439
\$25,000 to \$49,999	142 485	17 907 577	5 813	-189 010	46 747	972 697	288 007	10 419 678	57 144	3 707 481	14 774	2 996 732
\$50,000 to \$99,												

Table 17. Total Net Cash Income by Operator Characteristics—Con.

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Characteristics	Total		Less than \$10,000		\$10,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$99,999		\$100,000 or more	
	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
Size of farm:												
Less than 50 acres	474 136	13 004 531	158 418	-20 486	111 245	2 002 805	139 060	5 005 219	50 957	3 355 337	14 456	2 661 656
50 to 99 acres	290 588	8 285 636	90 823	68 985	76 092	1 327 014	79 827	2 751 818	36 898	2 441 204	6 948	1 695 615
100 to 179 acres	317 339	9 123 527	94 380	64 539	81 408	1 383 415	92 758	3 304 075	39 169	2 620 285	9 624	1 751 213
180 to 259 acres	192 318	6 199 482	49 508	7 805	48 958	867 497	60 083	2 208 343	26 490	1 758 462	7 279	1 357 376
260 to 499 acres	265 826	11 219 969	57 053	-254 065	53 979	972 577	75 806	2 765 056	60 295	4 070 578	18 893	3 665 823
500 to 999 acres	181 217	10 303 123	25 197	-383 796	38 471	667 211	44 307	1 665 697	47 612	3 408 699	25 630	4 945 313
1,000 to 1,999 acres	95 328	8 243 407	12 591	-291 003	13 042	222 210	20 338	759 104	24 792	1 776 268	24 565	5 776 828
2,000 acres or more	62 815	6 873 681	11 672	-459 967	5 748	99 511	12 027	459 392	15 069	1 068 303	18 299	5 706 443
Farm or ranch operated by a hired manager.....	204 978	11 474 986	38 282	-484 118	43 850	773 275	56 164	2 071 273	42 454	2 922 952	24 228	6 191 604
Farm or ranch used any professional management services.....	131 261	8 897 943	17 947	-488 742	22 673	399 384	32 935	1 208 862	32 583	2 258 158	25 123	5 520 280
Reported owned land in Federal Conservation Reserve.....	121 569	6 399 192	22 819	-88 524	23 083	411 157	40 174	1 475 800	23 255	1 628 671	12 238	2 972 088
Standard Industrial Classification²:												
Cash grain (011)	407 503	16 691 775	87 693	-185 243	86 224	1 489 428	124 588	4 500 875	76 732	5 244 591	32 266	5 642 124
Wheat (0111)	68 986	2 619 847	14 632	-28 635	16 716	289 476	21 136	769 602	12 167	852 513	4 335	736 889
Corn (0115)	110 468	4 747 892	26 788	-85 316	19 368	338 008	32 620	1 167 054	21 436	1 485 506	10 256	1 842 639
Soybeans (0116)	105 717	3 574 750	24 541	-34 904	23 162	399 018	36 204	1 291 172	16 915	1 113 650	4 895	805 814
Rice and cash grains, n.e.c. (0112, 0119)	122 332	5 749 286	21 732	-36 389	26 978	462 925	34 628	1 273 047	26 214	1 792 921	12 780	2 256 782
Field crops, except cash grains (013) ..	211 053	7 581 127	67 459	25 268	47 148	809 562	54 441	1 907 234	27 994	1 895 540	14 011	2 943 523
Cotton (0131)	22 841	1 426 241	3 883	-49 079	3 394	53 511	5 244	193 520	6 224	443 018	4 096	785 270
Tobacco (0132)	80 421	1 749 810	33 386	107 713	19 181	328 181	20 092	684 433	6 700	434 232	1 062	195 251
Sugarcane and sugar beets, Irish potatoes, and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139)	107 791	4 405 077	30 190	-33 366	24 573	427 870	29 105	1 029 281	15 070	1 018 290	8 853	1 963 002
Vegetables and melons (016)	25 375	1 326 865	6 544	-33 650	6 882	126 371	5 962	224 933	3 695	237 366	2 292	771 845
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	89 369	4 516 534	23 368	-228 585	14 054	245 513	23 657	864 300	18 389	1 257 152	9 901	2 378 153
General farms, primarily crop (019)	47 857	1 477 168	13 024	-30 433	13 906	244 140	12 204	443 599	6 664	453 013	2 059	366 850
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	843 597	29 780 245	244 972	-434 139	205 912	3 658 016	229 432	8 337 549	121 370	8 212 480	41 911	10 006 338
Beef cattle feedlots (0211)	65 898	3 422 637	16 089	-282 677	16 373	304 114	18 515	675 896	10 373	709 722	4 538	2 015 581
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212) ..	626 366	20 323 666	195 515	-93 187	151 365	2 692 571	169 130	6 133 953	84 212	5 677 171	26 144	5 913 157
Hogs (0213)	93 256	3 771 522	20 134	-49 013	22 485	394 058	26 610	978 794	17 284	1 161 020	6 743	1 286 663
Sheep and goats, and general livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (0214, 0219)	58 087	2 262 420	13 234	-9 263	15 689	267 273	15 177	548 906	9 501	664 567	4 486	790 937
Dairy farms (024)	131 542	6 143 164	23 916	-95 864	29 920	525 358	38 532	1 399 976	27 272	1 901 932	11 902	2 411 763
Poultry and eggs (025)	36 410	2 214 085	7 005	-118 203	8 173	145 445	11 389	411 045	6 717	456 867	3 126	1 318 932
Animal specialties (027)	68 384	2 857 584	20 020	-167 933	12 555	230 060	19 191	659 738	10 038	668 517	6 580	1 467 202
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	18 477	664 809	5 641	796	4 169	68 347	4 610	169 453	2 411	171 677	1 646	254 535
Type of organization²:												
Individual or family	1 648 420	57 469 785	447 154	-337 873	387 129	6 824 384	465 410	16 774 821	258 434	17 514 768	90 293	16 693 685
Partnership	170 559	8 985 362	39 853	-255 419	32 298	557 307	45 132	1 645 429	31 953	2 206 531	21 323	4 831 515
Corporation	50 782	6 392 995	10 124	-667 188	7 069	118 506	9 835	362 342	10 424	744 828	13 330	5 834 508
Family held	47 367	4 988 378	9 132	-534 504	6 624	110 513	9 452	349 299	10 163	725 309	11 996	4 337 760
Other than family held	3 415	1 404 617	992	-132 685	445	7 993	383	13 042	261	19 519	1 334	1 496 748
Other	9 806	405 213	2 511	-7 508	2 447	42 043	3 629	136 112	471	33 008	748	201 558
Residence of operator²:												
On farm operated	1 381 784	52 618 396	331 269	-707 694	332 893	5 882 674	401 475	14 445 011	228 318	15 566 546	87 829	17 431 859
Not on farm operated	378 091	18 175 251	103 901	-468 904	70 059	1 223 975	103 910	3 804 898	66 890	4 518 883	33 331	9 096 400
Not reported	119 692	2 459 708	64 472	-91 390	25 991	435 591	18 621	668 794	6 074	413 707	4 534	1 033 006
Age of operator²:												
Under 25 years	26 001	622 004	8 795	-24 668	8 101	135 580	5 464	179 911	2 582	173 212	1 059	157 969
25 to 34 years	219 198	7 691 950	49 357	-142 634	55 919	1 004 187	69 980	2 461 916	32 262	2 203 056	11 680	2 165 424
35 to 44 years	346 851	15 471 030	66 871	-304 138	66 549	1 197 926	121 159	4 443 363	65 623	4 378 265	26 649	5 755 614
45 to 49 years	207 879	9 250 696	41 849	-227 116	39 669	709 125	65 030	2 385 181	45 431	3 118 522	15 900	3 264 983
50 to 54 years	213 199	10 241 781	50 438	-248 180	37 006	662 558	59 876	2 228 459	48 496	3 293 371	17 383	4 305 573
55 to 59 years	233 552	9 422 186	55 970	-177 454	55 249	975 424	65 279	2 332 201	40 147	2 797 104	16 907	3 494 912
60 to 64 years	222 750	8 769 451	63 110	-168 421	57 240	1 038 952	55 793	2 014 083	31 560	2 177 679	15 047	3 707 157
65 to 69 years	178 432	6 322 333	55 318	4 397	49 553	854 211	41 223	1 470 103	19 144	1 290 829	13 194	2 702 792
70 years and over	231 705	5 461 924	107 934	20 225	59 657	964 276	40 202	1 403 485	16 037	1 067 097	7 875	2 006 841
Sex of operator²:												
Male	1 770 013	70 314 150	455 059	-1 251 380	401 899	7 074 165	501 441	18 155 043	291 024	19 820 270	120 590	26 516 051
Female	109 554	2 939 206	44 583	-16 608	27 044	468 075	22 565	763 660	10 258	678 865	5 104	1 045 215
Race of operator²:												
White	1 839 940	72 192 882	484 070	-1 261 067	419 202	7 367 474	514 776	18 577 731	296 900	20 210 130	124 892	27 298 615
Black and other races	39 627	1 060 474	15 572	-6 920	9 741	174 766	9 230	340 972	4 382	289 006	702	262 651
Operators of Spanish origin ²	16 112	1 123 046	3 940	-70 845	3 262	55 584	6 046	245 331	2 234	151 061	630	741 916
Principal occupation of operator²:												
Farming	1 048 402	44 153 113	291 754	-1 012 077	248 665	4 302 366	254 982	9 198 037	160 979	11 201 298	92 022	20 463 489
Other	831 165	29 100 242	207 888	-255 911	180 278	3 239 874	269 024	9 720 666	140 303	9 297 837	33 672	7 097 777
Operators by days worked off farm²:												
None	768 761	33 654 076	224 553	-841 966	178 977	3 073 687	172 931	6 196 382	119 355	8 332 204	72 945	16 893 799
Any	999 438	36 471 150	227 835	-287 842	223 211	4 011 114	329 151	11 934 408	172 615	11 535 677	46 262	9 277 793
1 to 99 days	199 913	7 129 280	55 272	-119 964	46 617	833 199	53 128	1 951 248	34 029	2 376 920	10 867	2 087 876
100 to 199 days	181 772	5 119 006	41 882	-525	42 191	721 184	48 808	1 734 796	22 471	1 498 343	6 420	1 165 208
200 days or more	637 753	24 222 864	130 681	-167 353	134 403	2 456 731	227 215	8 248 363	116 115	7 660 415	29 339	6 024 708
Not reported	111 368	3 128 130	47 254	-138 150	26 755	457 438	21 924	787 913	9 312	631 255	6 123	1 389 674

¹Zero return is considered a gain.

²Classification carried forward from 1987 Census of Agriculture.