

**Table 36. Selected Production Expenses for Horticultural Operation**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Area	Plants, seeds, bulbs, and florist and nursery stock		Commercial fertilizer		Other agricultural chemicals, excluding fertilizer		Energy for horticultural production		Hired labor	
	Estab-lish-ments	Expenses (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Expenses (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Expenses (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Expenses (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Expenses (\$1,000)
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>18 458</b>	<b>506 975</b>	<b>19 301</b>	<b>129 116</b>	<b>18 916</b>	<b>95 604</b>	<b>19 715</b>	<b>250 788</b>	<b>14 311</b>	<b>1 399 413</b>
Alabama .....	292	7 662	311	1 931	301	1 371	312	3 202	237	24 972
Alaska .....	20	293	18	40	19	14	20	187	13	529
Arizona .....	64	2 120	69	740	67	536	71	738	58	6 124
Arkansas .....	114	1 034	129	326	129	241	133	806	93	2 975
California .....	1 876	94 484	2 018	29 899	1 968	23 926	2 021	51 328	1 677	368 443
Colorado .....	240	6 122	249	1 447	244	961	266	6 860	220	22 101
Connecticut .....	225	10 022	231	1 299	223	1 165	239	3 922	167	29 656
Delaware .....	41	1 269	41	691	42	357	43	804	32	3 945
Florida .....	2 256	77 079	2 561	25 570	2 513	19 119	2 541	20 296	1 883	203 031
Georgia .....	328	9 016	341	2 339	337	1 585	341	4 393	252	24 386
Hawaii .....	560	5 856	746	1 816	737	1 576	701	1 839	330	13 387
Idaho .....	149	1 272	156	814	156	433	160	637	110	3 978
Illinois .....	473	16 240	455	3 091	458	2 114	478	8 854	399	44 040
Indiana .....	351	5 669	346	1 088	340	1 213	365	5 072	257	19 851
Iowa .....	231	4 447	209	460	214	366	237	2 577	190	7 249
Kansas .....	162	3 232	154	746	152	548	166	2 275	126	6 839
Kentucky .....	156	2 181	150	325	146	197	158	687	102	2 880
Louisiana .....	155	2 820	168	536	167	353	169	986	128	5 871
Maine .....	120	1 065	113	107	103	88	120	463	71	1 377
Maryland .....	335	8 288	330	1 166	332	1 551	341	3 440	256	20 896
Massachusetts .....	337	4 465	334	1 123	307	750	339	3 657	247	10 236
Michigan .....	874	29 351	881	3 396	870	3 184	915	14 452	697	56 344
Minnesota .....	344	7 072	345	1 549	341	790	355	3 791	271	11 258
Mississippi .....	99	1 748	106	371	105	269	111	750	74	2 436
Missouri .....	269	6 217	266	891	259	818	272	3 431	216	13 426
Montana .....	42	313	40	72	33	71	42	133	26	438
Nebraska .....	71	701	64	136	69	119	74	365	58	1 235
Nevada .....	10	222	11	195	11	145	11	184	10	709
New Hampshire .....	104	1 004	93	112	85	110	98	642	63	2 738
New Jersey .....	635	14 051	652	3 311	629	2 411	684	7 026	461	34 986
New Mexico .....	53	1 112	54	584	55	396	59	1 115	50	4 136
New York .....	1 045	21 522	1 029	3 210	1 011	3 605	1 062	11 037	730	43 316
North Carolina .....	706	16 949	748	3 186	738	2 528	754	6 421	513	23 057
North Dakota .....	35	311	30	20	31	40	36	163	26	823
Ohio .....	977	21 377	970	2 937	962	2 347	995	14 897	711	50 455
Oklahoma .....	119	2 560	131	713	126	518	136	1 379	89	11 513
Oregon .....	660	18 492	731	3 676	714	3 759	736	8 179	506	64 977
Pennsylvania .....	1 226	31 547	1 202	13 826	1 205	6 610	1 267	24 709	879	101 139
Rhode Island .....	52	644	52	333	47	178	52	392	37	4 337
South Carolina .....	175	4 306	180	1 143	175	587	188	1 774	132	10 951
South Dakota .....	38	1 349	34	124	35	99	39	323	31	1 513
Tennessee .....	467	12 506	492	3 606	469	1 072	498	4 395	351	24 933
Texas .....	576	17 497	634	4 064	606	2 513	639	8 609	455	46 275
Utah .....	70	1 837	73	344	69	237	74	1 058	63	3 764
Vermont .....	68	2 311	66	61	58	52	68	296	46	1 251
Virginia .....	305	8 893	312	1 427	305	1 302	328	2 625	233	20 876
Washington .....	419	8 126	452	2 268	434	1 881	450	3 999	318	23 333
West Virginia .....	69	1 107	69	79	68	63	72	325	45	1 743
Wisconsin .....	447	9 111	439	1 895	433	1 422	461	5 225	359	14 523
Wyoming .....	18	102	16	35	18	13	18	67	13	160

**Table 37. Hired Labor**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Area	Estab-lish-ments	Payroll (\$1,000)	Full time			Part time		
			Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Payroll (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Payroll (\$1,000)
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>14 311</b>	<b>1 399 413</b>	<b>8 774</b>	<b>84 635</b>	<b>1 088 874</b>	<b>11 848</b>	<b>155 188</b>	<b>310 539</b>
Alabama .....	237	24 972	155	1 492	20 173	208	2 326	4 799
Alaska .....	13	529	5	75	182	13	97	346
Arizona .....	58	6 124	39	277	3 645	46	711	2 480
Arkansas .....	93	2 975	49	220	2 227	78	427	747
California .....	1 677	368 443	1 327	20 843	301 350	1 076	28 399	67 093
Colorado .....	220	22 101	157	1 517	17 303	190	1 810	4 798
Connecticut .....	167	29 656	101	1 394	22 742	150	2 325	6 914
Delaware .....	32	3 945	18	149	2 327	27	584	1 618
Florida .....	1 883	203 031	1 402	15 543	171 484	1 235	17 095	31 547
Georgia .....	252	24 386	160	1 558	18 512	231	3 517	5 874
Hawaii .....	330	13 387	191	1 082	11 131	262	1 234	2 256
Idaho .....	110	3 978	49	188	2 206	100	1 283	1 772
Illinois .....	399	44 040	253	2 608	34 678	354	5 076	9 362
Indiana .....	257	19 851	126	1 131	15 415	234	3 078	4 436
Iowa .....	190	7 249	100	394	4 743	176	1 401	2 507
Kansas .....	126	6 839	68	364	3 891	117	2 994	2 948
Kentucky .....	102	2 880	50	223	1 982	91	668	898
Louisiana .....	128	5 871	67	403	4 397	116	834	1 473
Maine .....	71	1 377	33	89	956	63	234	422
Maryland .....	256	20 896	173	1 374	16 110	227	1 752	4 786