

1987

Census of Agriculture

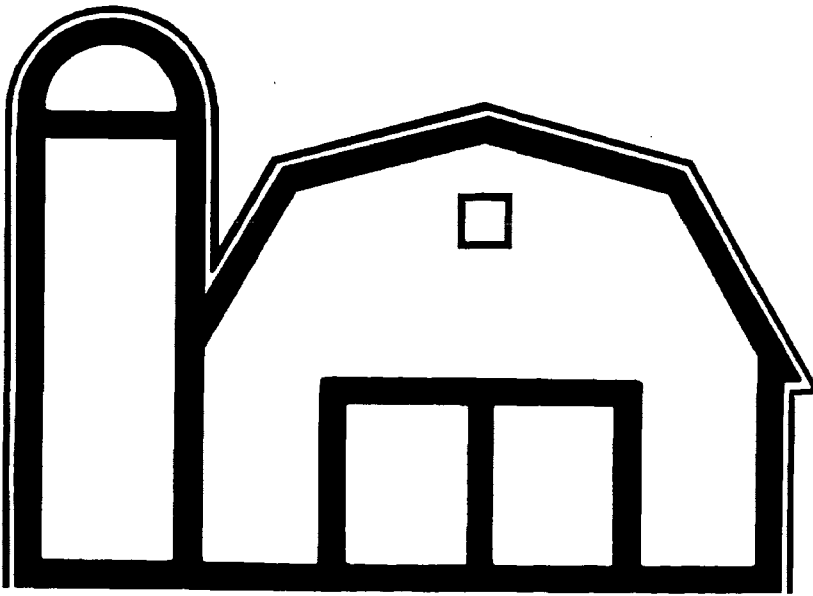
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Volume 1
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Part 8

Delaware

State and County Data



U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Special tribute is paid to the millions of farm and ranch operators who furnished the information requested. Only through their cooperation was it possible to collect and publish the data in this report.

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Issued January 1989



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HISTORY

The 1987 Census of Agriculture is the 23d taken by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. From 1840 to 1950, an agriculture census was taken as part of the decennial census. A separate mid-decade census of agriculture was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. From 1954 to 1974, a census of agriculture was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture to be taken for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year so that it coincided with the economic censuses covering manufacturing, mining, construction, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. This adjustment in timing established the agriculture census on a 5-year cycle collecting data for years ending in 2 and 7.

USES OF THE CENSUS

The census of agriculture is the leading source of statistics about the Nation's agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the county, State, and national levels. Census statistics are used by Congress in developing and changing farm programs and for determining the effects of these programs. Many national and State programs are designed or allocated on the basis of census data, such as funds for extension services, research, and soil conservation projects. Private industry uses census statistics to provide a more effective production and distribution system for the agricultural community.

AUTHORITY AND AREA COVERED

The census of agriculture is required by law under Title 13, United States Code, sections 142(a) and 191, which directs that a census be taken in 1979, 1983, and in every

fifth year after 1983 covering the prior year. The 1987 census includes each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Island of the United States. A census of agriculture will be conducted in American Samoa and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in conjunction with the 1990 Census of Population and Housing.

FARM DEFINITION

Since 1850, when minimum criteria defining a farm for census purposes first were established, the farm definition has been changed nine times. The current definition, first used for the 1974 census, is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold or normally would have been sold during the census year. The farm definition used for the outlying areas varies according to area. The report for each area includes a discussion of the farm definition.

COMPARABILITY OF DATA

Data on acreages and inventories for 1987 and 1982 are generally comparable. Dollar figures shown for expenses and agricultural product sales are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition.

The 1978 U.S., region, and State data shown in the 1978 Census of Agriculture publications included data for farms on the mail list plus estimates from an area sample for farms not on the mail list. For comparability, the 1978 data in the 1987 publications include only farms on the mail list.

TABULAR PRESENTATION

State data—Tables 1 through 47 in chapter 1 show detailed State-level data usually accompanied by historical data for one or more past censuses. Tables 48 through 53 provide 1987 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

County data—Chapter 2 presents selected data items by county. Tables 1 through 16 include general data for all counties. The counties are listed in alphabetical order in the column headings. Tables 17 through 36 include only

counties reporting the data item. Counties not having the item, or with a limited number of farms reporting the item, have data combined and presented as "all other counties."

ADVANCE REPORTS

Advance reports of 1987 census data have been published separately for each county with 10 farms or more, each State, and the United States. This series provided, at the earliest possible date, final data on major data items together with comparable final data from the 1982 census. Data items are standard across States except information on selected crops harvested, which vary by State according to their relative importance in the State.

ELECTRONIC DATA DISSEMINATION

The volume 1 data are available on computer tapes and compact disc. The advance report data are available on computer tapes, computer diskettes, and through electronic data services such as the AGRIDATA network, the CENDATA package on Dialog, CompuServe on-line services, and the Census Bureau's State Data Center Bulletin Board. Computer tapes, diskettes, and compact discs are sold by the Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233 (telephone (301) 763-4100).

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Custom designed tabulations can be developed to individual user specifications on a programming cost reimbursable basis. Inquiries about special tabulations should be directed to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In keeping with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of

farms in a given size category or other classification, such as size of farm, is not considered a release of confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

INVENTORIES, PRODUCTION, AND SALES DATA

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are measured as of December 31 of the census year. Crop and livestock production, sales, and expense data are for the calendar year, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

-	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
(IC)	Independent city.
(NA)	Not available.
(S)	Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards on the basis of either the response rate (associated relative standard error) or a consistency review.
(X)	Not applicable.
(Z)	Less than half of the unit shown.
cwt	Hundredweight.
sq ft	Square feet.

Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1987 and 1982

[Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms		
	1987	1982	Percent change from 1982 to 1987
Farms.....number.....	2 966	3 338	-11.1
Land in farms.....acres.....	608 245	655 465	-7.2
Average size of farm.....acres.....	205	196	4.6
Value of land and buildings ¹ :			
Average per farm.....dollars.....	369 751	364 843	1.3
Average per acre.....dollars.....	1 765	1 829	-3.5
Farms by size:			
1 to 9 acres.....	514	503	2.2
10 to 49 acres.....	867	905	-4.2
50 to 179 acres.....	788	1 012	-22.1
180 to 499 acres.....	481	591	-18.6
500 to 999 acres.....	188	211	-10.9
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	100	90	11.1
2,000 acres or more.....	28	26	7.7
Harvested cropland.....farms.....	2 172	2 700	-19.6
.....acres.....	441 502	499 986	-11.7
Irrigated land.....farms.....	384	323	18.9
.....acres.....	60 812	44 168	37.7
Market value of agricultural products sold.....\$1,000.....	443 575	370 562	19.7
Average per farm.....dollars.....	149 553	111 013	34.7
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops.....\$1,000.....	96 118	110 276	-12.8
Grains.....\$1,000.....	46 701	74 889	-37.6
Cotton and cottonseed.....\$1,000.....	-	-	-
Tobacco.....\$1,000.....	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....\$1,000.....	1 428	901	58.4
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....\$1,000.....	20 332	16 929	20.1
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....\$1,000.....	2 202	2 320	-5.1
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....\$1,000.....	13 488	7 984	69.0
Other crops.....\$1,000.....	11 967	7 252	65.0
Livestock, poultry, and their products.....\$1,000.....	347 456	260 286	33.5
Poultry and poultry products.....\$1,000.....	304 075	220 963	37.6
Dairy products.....\$1,000.....	16 049	15 571	3.1
Cattle and calves.....\$1,000.....	14 938	12 311	21.3
Hogs and pigs.....\$1,000.....	10 055	10 208	-1.5
Sheep, lambs, and wool.....\$1,000.....	54	26	105.3
Other livestock and livestock products (see text).....\$1,000.....	2 286	1 206	89.5
Farms by type of organization:			
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	2 553	2 830	-9.8
Partnership.....	216	302	-28.5
Corporation.....	181	190	-4.7
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.....	16	16	-
Operators by principal occupation:			
Farming.....	1 774	1 956	-9.3
Other.....	1 192	1 382	-13.7
Operators by days worked off farm:			
Any.....	1 426	1 629	-12.5
200 days or more.....	955	1 129	-15.4
Average age of operator.....years.....	51.5	50.6	1.8
Total farm production expenses ¹farms.....	2 965	(NA)	(NA)
.....\$1,000.....	377 102	(NA)	(NA)
Selected farm production expenses ¹ :			
Livestock and poultry purchased.....\$1,000.....	53 522	37 202	43.9
Feed for livestock and poultry.....\$1,000.....	187 183	140 508	33.2
Commercial fertilizer ²\$1,000.....	15 802	19 993	-21.0
Agricultural chemicals ²\$1,000.....	11 197	10 868	3.0
Petroleum products.....\$1,000.....	8 787	13 435	-34.6
Hired farm labor.....\$1,000.....	22 788	17 893	27.4
Interest expense ³\$1,000.....	14 872	16 948	-12.3
Livestock and poultry inventory:			
Cattle and calves.....farms.....	461	660	-30.2
.....number.....	31 191	33 360	-6.5
Milk cows.....farms.....	169	248	-31.9
.....number.....	9 354	9 956	-6.0
Hogs and pigs.....farms.....	301	421	-28.5
.....number.....	49 714	54 411	-8.6
Chickens 3 months old or older.....farms.....	175	253	-30.8
.....number.....	834 287	968 058	-13.8
Selected crops harvested:			
Corn for grain or seed.....farms.....	1 076	1 363	-21.1
.....acres.....	130 234	150 676	-13.6
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	630	783	-19.5
.....acres.....	43 573	56 867	-23.4
Barley for grain.....farms.....	360	471	-23.6
.....acres.....	32 642	33 951	-3.9
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	1 515	1 991	-23.9
.....acres.....	219 941	264 971	-17.0
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text).....farms.....	539	609	-11.5
.....acres.....	18 341	16 926	8.4
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	317	367	-13.6
.....acres.....	43 036	40 421	6.5

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Data for 1987 include cost of custom applications.

³Data for 1982 do not include imputation for item nonresponse.