

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item		All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
			\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	24 568	92	295	937	4 114	3 954
	percent	100.0	.4	1.2	3.8	16.7	16.1
Land in farms	acres	60 203 993	3 637 198	7 605 618	8 634 262	19 376 403	10 716 456
Average size of farm	acres	2 451	39 535	25 782	9 215	4 710	2 710
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME							
Government payments	farms	10 903	47	181	696	3 162	2 727
	\$1,000	232 620	4 110	13 653	37 132	107 653	47 824
Other farm-related income ¹	farms	5 740	26	79	240	1 145	1 081
	\$1,000	32 170	2 235	3 014	3 065	8 344	5 379
Customwork and other agricultural services	farms	2 182	13	37	105	539	538
	\$1,000	12 710	1 505	1 674	999	3 788	2 576
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD							
Total sales (see text)	farms	24 568	92	295	937	4 114	3 954
	\$1,000	1 547 286	197 437	326 028	275 173	521 915	238 686
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500		4 320	-	-	-	1	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999		2 006	-	-	-	-	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2 374	-	-	-	-	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999		3 912	-	-	-	2	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3 695	-	-	-	14	962
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4 064	-	-	1	1 131	2 932
\$100,000 to \$249,999		3 253	-	-	287	2 966	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999		692	-	43	649	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999		170	10	170	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more		82	82	82	-	-	-
Grains	farms	11 548	49	189	714	3 306	2 846
	\$1,000	524 908	12 953	42 216	97 505	239 457	94 933
Corn for grain	farms	176	1	5	20	56	29
	\$1,000	2 153	(D)	55	349	925	369
Wheat	farms	10 326	42	173	675	3 128	2 635
	\$1,000	378 650	8 745	30 205	70 346	173 789	68 564
Soybeans	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms	1	-	-	-	-	1
	\$1,000	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Barley	farms	8 105	33	132	544	2 581	2 093
	\$1,000	127 795	3 943	11 148	23 648	57 778	22 948
Oats	farms	1 047	3	14	61	247	263
	\$1,000	4 624	8	98	818	1 477	1 015
Other grains	farms	1 503	7	22	127	595	388
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	709	2 344	5 487	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds	farms	5 464	17	68	263	956	867
	\$1,000	55 418	2 180	4 295	8 959	17 101	10 180
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	96	6	11	1	6	5
	\$1,000	461	32	56	(D)	(D)	61
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	268	-	-	-	3	5
	\$1,000	1 871	-	-	-	26	103
Nursery and greenhouse crops	farms	148	1	3	6	12	16
	\$1,000	7 377	(D)	2 289	1 871	1 344	741
Other crops	farms	637	10	35	105	226	128
	\$1,000	49 166	(D)	7 279	(D)	(D)	4 923
Poultry and poultry products	farms	705	18	33	14	71	78
	\$1,000	10 621	7 407	9 256	422	547	119
Dairy products	farms	431	18	37	56	119	74
	\$1,000	37 486	4 328	7 038	13 247	13 118	3 166
Cattle and calves	farms	14 718	86	262	718	2 719	2 649
	\$1,000	774 052	158 141	234 625	125 056	206 860	109 941
Hogs and pigs	farms	1 343	20	44	60	248	302
	\$1,000	33 888	7 713	13 083	4 585	7 570	5 229
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 692	10	34	92	441	434
	\$1,000	37 606	1 111	4 297	5 180	13 381	6 468
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2 393	14	45	79	278	295
	\$1,000	14 431	249	1 595	921	4 727	2 822
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹							
Total farm production expenses	farms	24 563	92	294	942	4 065	4 101
	\$1,000	1 288 298	169 231	271 016	216 806	410 504	199 951
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	8 810	81	237	560	1 759	1 711
	\$1,000	191 557	74 244	96 483	28 970	34 092	16 018
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	13 691	89	258	658	2 460	2 410
	\$1,000	119 817	33 856	46 829	18 789	25 605	13 781
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms	11 213	57	215	721	3 080	2 614
	\$1,000	29 192	1 076	2 934	5 614	11 315	5 279
Commercial fertilizer	farms	12 271	70	241	778	3 207	2 651
	\$1,000	79 449	3 263	8 555	15 490	34 690	13 121
Agricultural chemicals	farms	15 217	62	229	815	3 552	3 329
	\$1,000	64 461	1 731	5 167	9 551	26 187	13 884
Petroleum products	farms	23 109	91	291	934	4 039	4 055
	\$1,000	100 191	4 096	8 873	13 742	35 055	21 152
Electricity	farms	19 070	88	283	898	3 756	3 660
	\$1,000	23 779	1 768	3 146	3 444	7 230	4 430

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS					
Farms..... number.....	3 421	3 631	2 229	1 923	4 064
..... percent.....	13.9	14.8	9.1	7.8	16.5
Land in farms..... acres.....	5 470 905	3 033 799	1 199 731	478 257	3 688 562
Average size of farm..... acres.....	1 599	836	538	249	908
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME					
Government payments..... farms.....	1 929	1 357	479	235	137
..... \$1,000.....	18 013	6 740	1 221	292	93
Other farm-related income ¹ farms.....	851	742	481	334	787
..... \$1,000.....	3 492	3 326	2 092	992	2 466
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms.....	266	219	184	83	211
..... \$1,000.....	1 100	1 233	654	219	467
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD					
Total sales (see text)..... farms.....	3 421	3 631	2 229	1 923	4 064
..... \$1,000.....	106 663	53 740	14 923	6 667	3 490
Farms by value of sales:					
Less than \$2,500.....	27	45	70	107	4 064
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	11	33	142	1 816	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	23	328	2 017	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	641	3 225	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 719	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grains..... farms.....	2 008	1 520	516	252	197
..... \$1,000.....	34 691	13 252	2 060	586	209
Corn for grain..... farms.....	34	24	5	3	-
..... \$1,000.....	272	159	14	9	-
Wheat..... farms.....	1 773	1 285	389	168	100
..... \$1,000.....	24 536	9 309	1 442	357	103
Soybeans..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barley..... farms.....	1 400	920	252	102	81
..... \$1,000.....	8 487	3 092	475	144	76
Oats..... farms.....	184	139	55	49	35
..... \$1,000.....	614	412	94	68	29
Other grains..... farms.....	227	110	27	3	4
..... \$1,000.....	783	281	36	8	1
Cotton and cottonseed..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds..... farms.....	816	814	502	419	759
..... \$1,000.....	6 783	4 501	1 890	1 029	680
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons..... farms.....	4	14	13	12	30
..... \$1,000.....	33	104	51	31	18
Fruits, nuts, and berries..... farms.....	17	54	56	45	88
..... \$1,000.....	469	700	338	146	89
Nursery and greenhouse crops..... farms.....	19	36	16	17	23
..... \$1,000.....	548	458	59	46	20
Other crops..... farms.....	73	42	14	6	8
..... \$1,000.....	1 397	371	78	11	4
Poultry and poultry products..... farms.....	95	88	82	89	155
..... \$1,000.....	106	67	40	30	35
Dairy products..... farms.....	37	36	29	22	21
..... \$1,000.....	514	320	52	22	8
Cattle and calves..... farms.....	2 290	2 354	1 422	1 117	1 187
..... \$1,000.....	54 900	29 247	8 451	3 458	1 516
Hogs and pigs..... farms.....	205	168	96	104	116
..... \$1,000.....	1 851	1 034	295	154	88
Sheep, lambs, and wool..... farms.....	386	429	275	278	323
..... \$1,000.....	3 922	2 417	1 023	621	296
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)..... farms.....	237	327	226	293	613
..... \$1,000.....	1 451	1 269	587	533	527
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹					
Total farm production expenses..... farms.....	3 542	3 523	2 162	1 984	3 950
..... \$1,000.....	93 949	51 615	16 080	11 566	16 812
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms.....	1 228	1 220	661	594	840
..... \$1,000.....	7 139	5 206	1 569	1 173	907
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms.....	1 861	1 847	1 216	1 126	1 855
..... \$1,000.....	6 441	4 282	1 588	1 031	1 473
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	1 891	1 346	530	376	440
..... \$1,000.....	2 404	1 264	212	93	77
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	1 968	1 401	688	512	825
..... \$1,000.....	4 791	1 807	438	242	314
Agricultural chemicals..... farms.....	2 596	1 995	925	639	1 137
..... \$1,000.....	5 846	2 773	445	309	299
Petroleum products..... farms.....	3 465	3 413	2 051	1 818	3 043
..... \$1,000.....	11 027	5 925	1 868	1 224	1 324
Electricity..... farms.....	2 911	2 485	1 411	1 382	2 284
..... \$1,000.....	2 270	1 579	528	472	680

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item		\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
		All farms	\$1,000,000 or more				Total
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹ —Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Hired farm labor.....	farms.....	9 318	88	281	849	2 869	1 982
	\$1,000.....	102 470	15 791	28 337	24 183	34 111	9 624
Contract labor.....	farms.....	4 606	31	109	342	1 143	940
	\$1,000.....	13 218	471	1 536	2 601	4 598	1 992
Repair and maintenance.....	farms.....	21 019	89	286	923	3 909	3 802
	\$1,000.....	93 053	5 575	11 016	12 822	31 466	18 366
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....	farms.....	8 315	57	182	523	2 075	1 784
	\$1,000.....	29 476	1 335	3 064	4 507	10 610	6 381
Interest expense.....	farms.....	14 774	79	257	833	3 330	3 009
	\$1,000.....	157 891	7 447	18 409	30 211	55 747	26 704
Secured by real estate.....	farms.....	10 260	55	191	650	2 453	2 153
	\$1,000.....	113 466	3 949	11 436	21 183	40 556	19 736
Not secured by real estate.....	farms.....	8 076	51	177	539	1 935	1 634
	\$1,000.....	44 425	3 498	6 973	9 028	15 191	6 968
Cash rent.....	farms.....	7 526	46	178	549	2 006	1 575
	\$1,000.....	65 735	3 662	7 546	11 612	25 795	10 932
Property taxes.....	farms.....	22 937	85	282	913	3 936	3 815
	\$1,000.....	65 288	2 517	5 876	8 895	21 920	12 195
All other farm production expenses.....	farms.....	23 375	92	294	941	4 064	4 101
	\$1,000.....	152 722	12 399	23 246	26 374	52 083	26 091
NET CASH RETURN FROM COMBINED AGRICULTURAL SALES AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FARM UNIT ²							
All farms.....	number.....	24 565	92	295	942	4 065	4 101
	\$1,000.....	498 774	32 316	68 665	96 658	211 663	96 596
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	20 304	351 257	232 762	102 609	52 070	23 554
Farms with gains ³	number.....	16 258	86	273	888	3 800	3 640
Average net gain.....	dollars.....	34 437	387 090	260 117	112 303	57 801	28 671
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000.....		1 038	—	1	3	22	51
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....		4 874	—	5	16	199	435
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....		6 919	5	13	133	1 541	2 755
\$50,000 or more.....		3 427	81	254	736	2 038	399
Farms with losses.....	number.....	8 307	6	22	54	265	461
Average net loss.....	dollars.....	7 355	162 346	106 682	56 809	30 120	16 846
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000.....		1 597	—	1	1	19	16
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....		5 250	—	—	7	78	207
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....		1 348	3	8	30	135	214
\$50,000 or more.....		112	3	13	16	33	24
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total.....	farms.....	4 334	20	75	379	1 635	1 228
	\$1,000.....	116 792	3 210	8 925	22 653	57 035	20 832
Corn.....	farms.....	31	—	2	4	7	6
	\$1,000.....	203	—	(D)	(D)	58	46
Wheat.....	farms.....	4 026	15	68	357	1 532	1 157
	\$1,000.....	97 461	1 887	(D)	(D)	47 481	17 705
Soybeans.....	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats.....	farms.....	1 421	13	33	140	585	399
	\$1,000.....	16 572	1 323	2 099	3 159	7 950	2 575
Cotton.....	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey.....	farms.....	131	—	—	6	41	44
	\$1,000.....	2 556	—	—	141	1 547	507
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 49 acres.....		4 685	4	8	12	55	122
50 to 99 acres.....		1 372	3	5	2	12	21
100 to 259 acres.....		2 653	2	6	14	78	121
260 to 499 acres.....		2 309	5	11	38	152	215
500 to 999 acres.....		2 737	11	22	54	220	446
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		3 460	1	16	61	558	1 115
2,000 acres or more.....		7 352	66	227	756	3 039	1 914
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE							
Total cropland.....	farms.....	21 064	80	272	908	4 017	3 759
	acres.....	17 829 766	445 886	1 134 520	2 489 327	6 943 018	3 762 807
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	19 267	77	266	895	3 973	3 683
	acres.....	9 128 013	304 180	736 621	1 399 273	3 704 428	1 856 193
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres.....		4 214	1	3	11	38	70
50 to 99 acres.....		1 905	—	2	7	38	127
100 to 199 acres.....		2 742	4	12	30	181	432
200 to 499 acres.....		4 378	6	25	121	758	1 367
500 to 999 acres.....		3 370	13	42	165	1 322	1 445
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		2 051	6	54	284	1 445	235
2,000 acres or more.....		607	47	128	277	191	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.					
Total farm production expenses—Con.					
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	1 158	896	475	341	467
..... \$1,000.....	3 187	1 698	470	308	552
Contract labor..... farms.....	664	552	269	253	334
..... \$1,000.....	1 130	752	197	215	196
Repair and maintenance..... farms.....	3 189	3 044	1 758	1 503	2 605
..... \$1,000.....	8 918	5 355	1 832	1 292	1 985
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	1 441	929	409	407	565
..... \$1,000.....	2 890	1 259	348	213	204
Interest expense..... farms.....	2 340	1 838	917	828	1 422
..... \$1,000.....	12 692	6 270	2 235	1 809	3 815
Secured by real estate..... farms.....	1 410	1 187	558	572	1 086
..... \$1,000.....	9 173	4 755	1 817	1 409	3 401
Not secured by real estate..... farms.....	1 393	1 034	476	410	478
..... \$1,000.....	3 519	1 514	418	400	414
Cash rent..... farms.....	1 245	894	365	314	400
..... \$1,000.....	5 651	2 752	634	439	374
Property taxes..... farms.....	3 285	3 228	1 999	1 861	3 618
..... \$1,000.....	6 439	4 316	1 727	1 353	2 567
All other farm production expenses..... farms.....	3 536	3 513	1 932	1 722	3 272
..... \$1,000.....	13 125	6 375	1 989	1 393	2 045
NET CASH RETURN FROM COMBINED AGRICULTURAL SALES AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FARM UNIT²					
All farms..... number.....	3 542	3 523	2 162	1 984	3 951
..... \$1,000.....	36 731	7 160	-712	-4 580	-13 408
Average per farm..... dollars.....	10 370	2 032	-329	-2 308	-3 393
Farms with gains ³ number.....	2 865	2 387	1 296	688	421
Average net gain..... dollars.....	15 281	6 804	2 975	1 365	741
Gain of—					
Less than \$1,000.....	32	142	184	301	302
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	841	1 760	1 112	387	119
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	1 992	485	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with losses..... number.....	677	1 136	866	1 296	3 530
Average net loss..... dollars.....	10 412	7 994	5 274	4 258	3 887
Loss of—					
Less than \$1,000.....	79	179	167	279	856
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	337	650	582	929	2 460
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	255	297	115	87	207
\$50,000 or more.....	6	10	2	1	7
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS					
Total..... farms.....	635	321	47	10	4
..... \$1,000.....	5 574	1 584	176	10	2
Corn..... farms.....	5	7	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	23	24	-	-	-
Wheat..... farms.....	579	291	33	8	1
..... \$1,000.....	4 769	(D)	78	6	(D)
Soybeans..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms.....	172	80	9	2	1
..... \$1,000.....	606	173	10	(D)	(D)
Cotton..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey..... farms.....	20	6	10	1	3
..... \$1,000.....	175	(D)	89	(D)	(D)
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 49 acres.....	200	492	615	883	2 298
50 to 99 acres.....	48	209	293	287	495
100 to 259 acres.....	289	668	523	365	589
260 to 499 acres.....	387	708	348	176	274
500 to 999 acres.....	751	716	245	116	167
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	958	475	121	55	101
2,000 acres or more.....	788	363	84	41	140
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE					
Total cropland..... farms.....	3 141	3 134	1 711	1 360	2 762
..... acres.....	1 852 347	983 956	296 696	142 492	224 603
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	3 021	2 855	1 454	1 090	2 030
..... acres.....	823 116	411 627	100 520	48 817	47 418
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres.....	204	581	701	771	1 835
50 to 99 acres.....	308	629	427	230	137
100 to 199 acres.....	745	971	259	70	42
200 to 499 acres.....	1 406	610	62	17	12
500 to 999 acres.....	333	55	4	1	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	24	7	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more.....	1	2	-	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—						
Con.						
Total cropland—Con.						
Cropland:						
Pasture or grazing only..... farms...	7 092	10	63	205	894	952
acres...	1 292 003	5 156	28 940	67 992	274 446	242 190
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement						
grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms...	2 021	10	39	91	523	480
acres...	545 491	(D)	18 364	48 175	199 668	138 222
On which all crops failed..... farms...	1 165	2	15	48	223	245
acres...	182 127	(D)	8 896	20 913	45 604	40 872
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms...	9 404	41	136	566	2 720	2 342
acres...	5 676 710	115 560	281 775	817 915	2 345 857	1 267 040
Idle..... farms...	3 455	18	72	218	945	760
acres...	1 005 422	16 146	59 924	135 059	373 015	218 290
Total woodland..... farms...	3 207	11	36	83	389	393
acres...	1 873 500	191 761	267 560	173 516	468 379	271 917
Woodland pastured..... farms...	2 493	9	29	72	313	330
acres...	1 501 550	168 161	198 658	129 583	400 590	221 113
Woodland not pastured..... farms...	1 149	4	14	21	125	120
acres...	371 950	23 600	68 902	43 933	67 789	50 804
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and						
woodland pastured..... farms...	13 675	72	231	720	2 913	2 730
acres...	39 459 291	2 947 655	6 127 081	5 873 120	11 637 188	6 459 649
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms...	14 598	63	187	569	2 528	2 376
acres...	1 041 436	51 896	76 457	98 299	327 818	222 083
CROPLAND UNDER FEDERAL ACREAGE						
REDUCTION PROGRAMS						
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs..... farms...	8 569	41	155	630	2 907	2 367
acres...	1 848 178	51 616	131 943	297 787	861 435	381 185
Conservation reserve program..... farms...	1 598	10	30	130	473	392
acres...	753 165	10 293	28 089	102 007	267 379	178 934
CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for grain or seed..... farms...	232	2	10	31	74	38
acres...	14 824	(D)	588	2 520	6 662	2 157
bushels...	1 471 198	(D)	57 773	266 062	646 144	226 574
Wheat for grain..... farms...	10 375	42	173	677	3 130	2 641
acres...	4 703 455	108 838	320 879	747 687	2 054 833	985 197
bushels...	143 802 744	3 355 160	11 152 275	25 226 476	64 936 600	27 536 319
Barley for grain..... farms...	9 621	46	183	665	3 011	2 476
acres...	1 900 275	74 436	178 593	302 774	840 487	367 662
bushels...	79 606 320	3 231 256	8 084 996	13 854 173	35 043 533	14 667 048
Soybeans for beans..... farms...	2	-	-	1	-	1
acres...	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
bushels...	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Cotton..... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-
bales...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco..... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rice..... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats..... farms...	2 345	14	46	148	616	610
acres...	132 308	3 590	7 437	16 812	46 299	30 963
bushels...	6 356 871	192 407	423 134	941 098	2 173 254	1 377 444
Sorghum for grain..... farms...	6	-	-	1	4	1
acres...	301	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
bushels...	13 150	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peanuts..... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rye..... farms...	229	-	-	10	58	72
acres...	26 084	-	-	4 739	8 804	8 046
bushels...	679 695	-	-	129 892	245 781	190 021
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass						
silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms...	13 701	58	200	659	2 560	2 495
acres...	2 135 438	121 689	217 554	269 315	644 667	432 390
tons, dry...	3 858 349	196 643	419 073	562 404	1 193 803	748 921
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms...	14 866	82	248	697	2 687	2 624
number...	2 591 391	273 067	474 628	398 396	799 160	457 760
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms...	13 544	65	205	632	2 549	2 507
number...	1 426 828	85 575	174 250	214 473	473 532	281 666
Beef cows..... farms...	13 073	59	192	592	2 456	2 441
number...	1 399 949	83 082	169 844	206 396	464 650	278 726
Milk cows..... farms...	1 732	19	43	102	347	316
number...	26 879	2 493	4 406	8 077	8 882	2 940
Hogs and pigs inventory..... farms...	1 406	19	43	60	246	307
number...	200 663	40 167	73 014	24 183	43 896	33 370
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory..... farms...	2 625	9	32	89	433	415
number...	588 150	9 101	51 330	89 376	206 437	98 958
Goats inventory..... farms...	350	1	2	4	27	48
number...	1 977	(D)	(D)	(D)	89	239

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—					
Con.					
Total cropland—Con.					
Cropland:					
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	1 083	1 132	754	651	1 358
..... acres..	233 028	199 420	95 964	54 593	95 430
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	376	271	111	44	86
..... acres..	80 255	39 725	11 280	3 018	6 784
On which all crops failed..... farms..	218	160	94	47	115
..... acres..	33 537	15 808	7 527	2 713	6 257
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	1 673	1 158	398	189	222
..... acres..	560 035	261 610	63 448	25 407	53 623
Idle..... farms..	509	451	185	113	202
..... acres..	122 376	55 766	17 957	7 944	15 091
Total woodland..... farms..	441	476	358	327	704
..... acres..	183 548	129 252	66 192	43 134	270 002
Woodland pastured..... farms..	361	360	277	243	508
..... acres..	158 666	105 604	53 265	30 977	203 094
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	136	178	127	128	300
..... acres..	24 882	23 648	12 927	12 157	66 908
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	2 093	1 857	904	709	1 518
..... acres..	3 314 797	1 841 414	802 980	276 855	3 126 207
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms..	2 001	2 045	1 305	1 140	2 447
..... acres..	120 213	79 177	33 863	15 776	67 750
CROPLAND UNDER FEDERAL ACREAGE REDUCTION PROGRAMS					
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs..... farms..	1 450	800	178	55	27
..... acres..	129 234	40 947	4 601	813	233
Conservation reserve program..... farms..	286	193	59	24	11
..... acres..	112 227	51 429	9 944	2 730	426
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain or seed..... farms..	39	28	8	3	1
..... acres..	1 648	(D)	116	74	(D)
..... bushels..	167 156	(D)	8 040	4 952	(D)
Wheat for grain..... farms..	1 778	1 294	395	170	117
..... acres..	388 491	168 971	27 531	7 293	2 573
..... bushels..	10 056 411	4 021 075	658 996	165 399	49 193
Barley for grain..... farms..	1 663	1 083	311	118	111
..... acres..	141 852	53 759	9 781	3 157	2 210
..... bushels..	5 462 398	2 000 313	322 371	100 506	70 982
Soybeans for beans..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres..	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels..	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres..	-	-	-	-	-
..... bales..	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres..	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds..	-	-	-	-	-
Rice..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres..	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds..	-	-	-	-	-
Oats..... farms..	396	286	93	78	72
..... acres..	16 343	9 979	1 931	1 490	1 054
..... bushels..	778 158	452 344	100 710	66 771	43 958
Sorghum for grain..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres..	-	-	-	-	-
..... bushels..	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres..	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds..	-	-	-	-	-
Rye..... farms..	59	21	7	-	2
..... acres..	3 445	716	(D)	-	(D)
..... bushels..	91 187	16 139	(D)	-	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms..	2 110	2 000	1 077	853	1 747
..... acres..	260 914	172 049	60 827	36 554	41 168
..... tons, dry..	441 231	285 809	94 177	56 020	56 911
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms..	2 256	2 285	1 388	1 110	1 571
..... number..	238 422	139 413	43 280	19 088	21 244
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms..	2 103	2 093	1 235	960	1 260
..... number..	150 754	84 319	25 950	10 795	11 089
Beef cows..... farms..	2 073	2 049	1 199	917	1 154
..... number..	149 726	83 600	25 644	10 587	10 776
Milk cows..... farms..	237	219	152	119	197
..... number..	1 028	719	306	208	313
Hogs and pigs inventory..... farms..	215	180	109	105	141
..... number..	13 571	7 315	2 615	1 533	1 166
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory..... farms..	387	413	274	269	313
..... number..	64 334	43 145	18 326	9 462	6 782
Goats inventory..... farms..	49	33	46	41	100
..... number..	213	124	197	633	462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
POULTRY						
Hens and pullets inventory ⁴ farms.....	2 105	18	37	51	272	295
..... number.....	1 031 932	667 441	871 454	39 895	62 638	9 548
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	100	10	17	2	10	9
..... number.....	84 676	52 100	63 850	(D)	466	784
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	59	2	5	-	4	12
..... number.....	11 536	(D)	1 932	-	81	6 360
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION						
Cash grains (011).....	7 206	6	53	367	2 127	1 737
Field crops, except cash grains (013).....	2 079	1	8	69	179	172
Cotton (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (0132).....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 079	1	8	69	179	172
Vegetables and melons (016).....	40	-	-	-	-	1
Fruits and tree nuts (017).....	238	-	-	-	-	2
Horticultural specialties (018).....	114	1	3	6	9	12
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	728	1	2	25	101	75
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021).....	12 156	69	200	417	1 566	1 863
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212).....	10 044	41	139	342	1 319	1 598
Dairy farms (024).....	256	2	5	47	98	49
Poultry and eggs (025).....	69	4	6	1	2	1
Animal specialties (027).....	1 322	-	2	2	27	37
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029).....	360	8	16	3	5	5
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹						
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	24 565	92	295	942	4 065	4 101
..... \$1,000.....	12 418 239	533 573	1 160 326	1 528 412	3 853 248	2 316 797
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms.....	24 496	92	294	942	4 065	4 096
..... \$1,000.....	1 488 238	29 329	77 326	189 057	510 079	326 860
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION						
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms.....	19 506	18	92	435	2 485	3 054
..... acres.....	31 982 774	313 757	1 692 819	3 464 917	10 232 856	7 755 550
Partnership..... farms.....	2 147	15	61	145	494	389
..... acres.....	6 952 689	346 308	1 264 721	1 166 368	2 427 727	1 098 685
Corporation:						
Family held..... farms.....	2 579	44	118	337	1 090	463
..... acres.....	15 656 786	1 804 679	3 345 795	3 419 516	6 332 490	1 598 092
Other than family held..... farms.....	77	10	16	7	22	9
..... acres.....	765 547	362 116	445 064	115 510	162 648	24 521
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. farms.....	259	5	8	13	23	39
..... acres.....	4 846 197	810 338	857 219	467 951	220 682	239 608
TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All operators.....	24 568	92	295	937	4 114	3 954
Full owners.....	12 112	29	67	209	996	1 300
Part owners.....	9 279	55	207	642	2 658	2 113
Tenants.....	3 177	8	21	86	460	541
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming.....	17 405	83	269	898	3 952	3 653
Other.....	7 163	9	26	39	162	301
Operators by days of work off farm:						
1 to 99 days.....	3 045	4	23	92	550	592
100 to 199 days.....	2 112	3	14	32	146	245
200 days or more.....	5 607	7	22	40	157	295
Operators by age group:						
Under 25 years.....	352	1	1	4	26	36
25 to 44 years.....	8 354	17	69	314	1 493	1 461
45 to 54 years.....	5 090	30	85	214	976	790
55 to 64 years.....	5 632	31	84	263	1 046	943
65 years and over.....	5 140	13	56	142	573	724
Average age.....	51.4	53.9	54.1	51.1	49.9	50.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Montana—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
POULTRY					
Hens and pullets inventory ⁴ farms..	307	276	207	210	450
..... number..	11 340	9 189	10 556	6 675	10 637
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms..	10	8	9	11	24
..... number..	873	13 852	(D)	1 082	2 092
Turkeys sold..... farms..	11	2	6	8	11
..... number..	2 762	(D)	(D)	91	82
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION					
Cash grains (011)	1 229	991	344	181	177
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	193	271	275	284	628
Cotton (0131)	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (0132)	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139)	193	271	275	284	628
Vegetables and melons (016)	1	6	9	8	15
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	15	46	48	42	85
Horticultural specialties (018)	17	29	8	13	17
General farms, primarily crop (019)	67	53	17	10	378
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	1 829	2 111	1 429	1 219	1 522
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	1 604	1 816	1 170	935	1 121
Dairy farms (024)	18	17	7	5	10
Poultry and eggs (025)	1	5	4	4	45
Animal specialties (027)	35	66	72	145	936
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	16	36	16	12	251
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹					
Value of land and buildings..... farms..	3 542	3 523	2 162	1 984	3 951
..... \$1,000..	1 147 797	886 012	390 883	263 747	871 017
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..	3 542	3 515	2 156	1 973	3 913
..... \$1,000..	168 198	102 573	36 520	38 003	39 623
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION					
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	2 912	3 138	1 993	1 774	3 623
..... acres..	4 421 355	2 473 562	806 766	410 679	724 270
Partnership..... farms..	281	288	146	101	242
..... acres..	510 705	242 308	63 349	32 378	146 448
Corporation:					
Family held..... farms..	205	159	65	30	112
..... acres..	505 463	251 546	30 498	28 313	145 073
Other than family held..... farms..	6	6	-	3	8
..... acres..	3 225	2 685	-	1 720	10 174
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. farms..	17	40	25	15	79
..... acres..	30 157	63 698	299 118	5 167	2 662 597
TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All operators.....	3 421	3 631	2 229	1 923	4 064
Full owners.....	1 443	2 064	1 544	1 380	3 109
Part owners.....	1 394	950	380	330	605
Tenants.....	584	617	305	213	350
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Operators by principal occupation:					
Farming.....	2 878	2 492	1 179	837	1 247
Other.....	543	1 139	1 050	1 086	2 817
Operators by days of work off farm:					
1 to 99 days.....	534	494	242	171	347
100 to 199 days.....	342	442	234	224	433
200 days or more.....	493	943	813	815	2 029
Operators by age group:					
Under 25 years.....	57	65	53	56	54
25 to 44 years.....	1 230	1 172	658	633	1 324
45 to 54 years.....	598	614	450	402	961
55 to 64 years.....	738	785	494	401	878
65 years and over.....	798	995	574	431	847
Average age.....	51.2	52.8	53.0	51.5	51.7

¹Data are based on sample of farms.

²Net cash return is for farms unit rather than net farm income of operator (seetext). Data are based on sample of farms.

³Total production expenses equal to government payments and market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

⁴Includes hens and pullets of laying age and all pullets for laying flock replacement regardless of age.