

Table 41. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms..... number.....	51 549	249	775	1 402	5 604	6 913
..... percent.....	100.0	.5	1.5	2.7	10.9	13.4
Land in farms..... acres.....	7 866 289	126 873	329 227	635 780	1 678 185	1 388 930
Average size of farm..... acres.....	153	510	425	453	299	201
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME						
Government payments..... farms.....	7 713	40	164	443	1 393	1 244
..... \$1,000.....	47 982	2 081	5 084	8 736	14 198	8 380
Other farm-related income ¹ farms.....	11 408	49	191	457	1 728	1 978
..... \$1,000.....	36 161	1 158	2 340	3 055	6 617	6 587
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms.....	4 888	22	107	242	945	1 075
..... \$1,000.....	14 191	280	833	1 356	3 291	2 924
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD						
Total sales (see text)..... farms.....	51 549	249	775	1 402	5 604	6 913
..... \$1,000.....	3 077 523	584 507	936 780	467 519	824 706	497 817
Farms by value of sales:						
Less than \$2,500.....	12 747	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	6 517	-	-	-	-	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6 378	-	-	-	-	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	6 720	-	-	-	1	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 680	-	-	-	2	166
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6 893	-	-	-	164	6 729
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	5 500	-	-	63	5 437	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	1 346	-	7	1 339	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	522	3	522	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	246	246	246	-	-	-
Grains..... farms.....	19 526	85	349	774	2 734	2 825
..... \$1,000.....	183 841	7 833	19 137	33 508	48 342	28 948
Corn for grain..... farms.....	13 778	70	244	507	1 636	1 624
..... \$1,000.....	122 760	5 773	13 387	23 442	31 695	18 211
Wheat..... farms.....	8 670	39	175	438	1 486	1 617
..... \$1,000.....	19 160	554	1 521	2 738	5 128	3 552
Soybeans..... farms.....	4 144	35	157	345	995	760
..... \$1,000.....	30 068	991	3 249	5 781	8 730	5 255
Sorghum for grain..... farms.....	73	-	1	1	12	15
..... \$1,000.....	313	-	(D)	(D)	136	65
Barley..... farms.....	1 540	18	54	106	297	234
..... \$1,000.....	1 992	216	374	297	511	284
Oats..... farms.....	5 034	14	42	136	494	563
..... \$1,000.....	7 697	202	427	948	1 726	1 171
Other grains..... farms.....	1 183	8	38	81	250	253
..... \$1,000.....	1 850	97	(D)	(D)	417	411
Cotton and cottonseed..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco..... farms.....	1 221	5	18	44	205	545
..... \$1,000.....	10 599	178	457	829	2 527	4 330
Hay, silage, and field seeds..... farms.....	14 679	33	133	328	1 210	1 416
..... \$1,000.....	74 303	660	3 182	4 695	13 165	10 786
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons..... farms.....	3 394	13	52	132	381	538
..... \$1,000.....	51 375	6 891	11 963	9 196	10 297	7 942
Fruits, nuts, and berries..... farms.....	2 525	12	46	97	233	317
..... \$1,000.....	80 948	11 752	23 589	18 285	18 234	8 975
Nursery and greenhouse crops..... farms.....	2 162	84	159	141	245	254
..... \$1,000.....	398 115	245 153	293 579	42 272	33 017	13 669
Other crops..... farms.....	1 035	3	28	57	160	179
..... \$1,000.....	27 485	857	5 499	7 585	9 533	2 324
Poultry and poultry products..... farms.....	4 387	105	380	319	512	598
..... \$1,000.....	507 595	207 324	366 966	84 731	41 880	8 670
Dairy products..... farms.....	13 665	22	151	662	4 082	5 083
..... \$1,000.....	1 107 113	11 816	55 166	154 256	497 378	318 075
Cattle and calves..... farms.....	31 243	68	329	937	4 740	5 947
..... \$1,000.....	376 580	26 130	62 850	61 876	96 059	67 316
Hogs and pigs..... farms.....	6 495	30	141	306	847	933
..... \$1,000.....	182 942	22 992	47 704	43 298	47 942	22 678
Sheep, lambs, and wool..... farms.....	3 157	14	41	60	176	285
..... \$1,000.....	5 300	17	112	156	332	600
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)..... farms.....	3 737	18	38	53	200	488
..... \$1,000.....	71 327	42 902	46 576	6 833	6 000	3 502
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹						
Total farm production expenses..... farms.....	51 549	249	775	1 408	5 316	7 197
..... \$1,000.....	2 386 060	474 140	759 004	362 831	541 253	358 980
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms.....	21 207	147	536	912	2 921	3 900
..... \$1,000.....	273 817	57 882	104 293	46 030	49 441	35 443
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms.....	33 737	151	577	1 162	4 764	6 351
..... \$1,000.....	621 876	119 066	233 985	104 954	143 387	92 665
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	36 113	162	551	1 198	4 893	6 570
..... \$1,000.....	67 100	10 539	15 665	9 636	16 071	11 546
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	37 230	153	524	1 178	4 907	6 406
..... \$1,000.....	115 061	8 610	15 061	16 673	32 954	22 790
Agricultural chemicals..... farms.....	35 990	191	608	1 265	4 946	6 529
..... \$1,000.....	59 518	5 354	10 207	10 508	16 377	10 000
Petroleum products..... farms.....	49 315	243	757	1 375	5 233	7 121
..... \$1,000.....	98 275	10 455	16 752	11 968	23 248	18 000
Electricity..... farms.....	39 895	244	760	1 355	5 138	6 614
..... \$1,000.....	72 342	14 838	20 655	8 747	17 414	12 924

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$4,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS					
Farms number.....	4 759	6 851	6 316	6 463	12 466
Land in farms percent.....	9.2	13.3	12.3	12.5	24.2
Average size of farm acres.....	822 345	932 972	671 265	574 660	832 925
	173	136	106	89	67
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME					
Government payments farms.....	930	1 478	951	644	466
Other farm-related income ¹ \$1,000.....	4 880	4 368	1 533	597	206
Customwork and other agricultural services farms.....	881	1 536	1 190	1 242	2 205
	\$1,000.....	5 062	2 953	2 620	3 626
	452	677	394	414	582
	\$1,000.....	2 191	641	705	657
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD					
Total sales (see text) farms.....	4 759	6 851	6 316	6 463	12 466
	\$1,000.....	167 392	105 019	43 520	22 715
Farms by value of sales:					
Less than \$2,500.....	3	10	41	227	12 466
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4	12	263	6 236	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5	357	6 012	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	235	6 472	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 512	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grains farms.....	2 200	3 610	2 873	2 212	1 949
	\$1,000.....	19 557	19 972	8 540	1 807
Corn for grain farms.....	1 478	2 842	2 274	1 694	1 479
	\$1,000.....	12 665	13 448	5 801	2 820
Wheat farms.....	1 190	1 658	1 069	633	404
	\$1,000.....	2 294	2 250	1 026	461
Soybeans farms.....	539	729	338	176	105
	\$1,000.....	3 120	2 679	855	288
Sorghum for grain farms.....	11	16	8	5	4
	\$1,000.....	48	(D)	7	6
Barley farms.....	193	284	163	131	78
	\$1,000.....	183	87	49	24
Oats farms.....	622	1 121	944	652	460
	\$1,000.....	1 010	1 174	697	381
Other grains farms.....	165	186	100	57	53
	\$1,000.....	236	(D)	67	25
Cotton and cottonseed farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms.....	170	130	61	32	16
	\$1,000.....	1 251	842	261	80
Hay, silage, and field seeds farms.....	1 402	2 898	2 627	2 157	2 508
	\$1,000.....	11 344	16 083	8 795	4 182
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons farms.....	476	615	476	330	394
	\$1,000.....	5 376	4 123	1 588	636
Fruits, nuts, and berries farms.....	321	433	320	315	443
	\$1,000.....	5 499	3 940	1 318	728
Nursery and greenhouse crops farms.....	271	390	292	223	187
	\$1,000.....	7 613	5 268	1 745	683
Other crops farms.....	141	192	128	84	66
	\$1,000.....	1 450	715	239	105
Poultry and poultry products farms.....	426	523	457	454	718
	\$1,000.....	2 793	1 515	523	276
Dairy products farms.....	2 190	1 087	233	102	75
	\$1,000.....	66 673	14 213	1 087	217
Cattle and calves farms.....	3 502	4 226	3 541	3 578	4 443
	\$1,000.....	32 359	27 688	14 391	9 040
Hogs and pigs farms.....	779	1 227	917	679	666
	\$1,000.....	10 664	6 649	2 578	990
Sheep, lambs, and wool farms.....	210	430	449	547	959
	\$1,000.....	457	1 259	950	757
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) farms.....	310	517	493	547	1 091
	\$1,000.....	2 356	2 753	1 504	990
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹					
Total farm production expenses farms.....	4 578	7 129	6 154	6 553	12 439
	\$1,000.....	122 348	106 214	49 697	35 552
Livestock and poultry purchased farms.....	2 389	3 113	2 253	2 062	3 121
	\$1,000.....	15 815	11 521	5 134	2 915
Feed for livestock and poultry farms.....	3 594	4 191	3 295	3 501	6 302
	\$1,000.....	23 588	11 422	3 744	2 586
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees farms.....	3 952	5 949	4 379	3 804	4 817
	\$1,000.....	4 862	5 180	2 090	1 162
Commercial fertilizer farms.....	3 981	5 892	4 522	4 222	5 598
	\$1,000.....	9 307	9 562	4 216	2 391
Agricultural chemicals farms.....	3 991	5 774	4 171	3 748	4 958
	\$1,000.....	4 149	4 461	1 737	963
Petroleum products farms.....	4 485	6 951	5 969	6 307	11 117
	\$1,000.....	7 761	8 362	4 663	3 526
Electricity farms.....	3 964	5 909	4 556	4 618	6 981
	\$1,000.....	4 278	3 505	1 699	1 356

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item		\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	
		All farms	\$1,000,000 or more				Total
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹ —Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Hired farm labor.....	farms.....	18 495	240	738	1 258	3 782	3 945
	\$1,000.....	292 030	117 635	154 690	50 598	51 136	21 926
Contract labor.....	farms.....	4 202	114	313	329	624	615
	\$1,000.....	28 929	9 611	14 924	4 962	4 064	2 263
Repair and maintenance.....	farms.....	44 352	244	759	1 367	5 066	6 625
	\$1,000.....	160 402	16 825	26 648	20 453	41 043	29 344
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....	farms.....	20 408	139	455	912	3 337	4 222
	\$1,000.....	31 568	2 897	4 950	4 646	8 555	5 856
Interest expense.....	farms.....	22 702	206	660	1 177	4 186	5 005
	\$1,000.....	146 793	12 820	24 813	22 732	41 611	28 334
Secured by real estate.....	farms.....	16 451	163	541	948	3 063	3 395
	\$1,000.....	110 390	9 688	18 663	17 078	30 590	20 788
Not secured by real estate.....	farms.....	11 095	85	315	624	2 303	2 740
	\$1,000.....	36 403	3 132	6 150	5 654	11 022	7 546
Cash rent.....	farms.....	15 699	116	372	887	3 619	3 859
	\$1,000.....	62 121	4 666	8 526	10 991	19 279	13 054
Property taxes.....	farms.....	47 321	226	732	1 339	4 814	6 187
	\$1,000.....	75 986	3 132	6 071	5 962	13 445	11 932
All other farm production expenses.....	farms.....	48 103	248	773	1 407	5 315	7 196
	\$1,000.....	280 242	80 013	101 765	33 971	63 227	42 903
NET CASH RETURN FROM COMBINED AGRICULTURAL SALES AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FARM UNIT ²							
All farms.....	number.....	51 549	249	775	1 408	5 316	7 197
	\$1,000.....	710 124	112 448	182 860	115 449	246 800	169 261
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	13 776	451 597	235 948	81 995	46 426	23 518
Farms with gains ³	number.....	28 728	238	730	1 308	5 024	6 636
Average net gain.....	dollars.....	28 717	487 685	257 243	90 833	50 427	26 456
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000.....		3 319	2	6	9	24	91
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....		9 830	3	22	70	200	742
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....		11 272	11	81	296	2 523	5 327
\$50,000 or more.....		4 307	222	621	933	2 277	476
Farms with losses.....	number.....	22 821	11	45	100	292	561
Average net loss.....	dollars.....	5 033	329 205	109 507	33 608	22 416	11 232
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000.....		4 534	1	5	6	12	80
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....		15 688	2	8	22	96	263
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....		2 502	4	19	49	157	201
\$50,000 or more.....		97	4	13	23	27	17
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total.....	farms.....	1 705	17	73	183	442	316
	\$1,000.....	22 802	1 370	3 940	5 637	7 060	3 401
Corn.....	farms.....	1 648	17	73	180	433	312
	\$1,000.....	21 456	1 320	3 740	5 277	6 742	3 118
Wheat.....	farms.....	111	2	6	13	16	13
	\$1,000.....	307	(D)	49	97	88	26
Soybeans.....	farms.....	62	1	3	10	16	15
	\$1,000.....	813	(D)	122	240	213	170
Sorghum, barley, and oats.....	farms.....	51	2	3	2	11	6
	\$1,000.....	84	(D)	28	(D)	(D)	7
Cotton.....	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey.....	farms.....	29	-	-	1	2	5
	\$1,000.....	142	-	-	(D)	(D)	79
FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 49 acres.....		14 023	88	249	240	498	630
50 to 99 acres.....		11 707	25	77	110	482	1 357
100 to 259 acres.....		17 626	51	163	240	1 891	3 082
260 to 499 acres.....		5 816	29	89	305	1 835	1 491
500 to 999 acres.....		1 961	24	99	359	799	326
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		350	15	72	125	93	24
2,000 acres or more.....		66	17	26	23	6	3
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE							
Total cropland.....	farms.....	48 546	209	667	1 303	5 413	6 717
	acres.....	5 398 072	96 724	268 134	524 010	1 296 832	1 021 185
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	46 157	192	610	1 264	5 331	6 617
	acres.....	4 080 153	82 400	228 697	445 719	1 091 926	817 768
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres.....		23 140	73	180	185	450	960
50 to 99 acres.....		10 618	17	77	115	735	2 247
100 to 199 acres.....		7 478	25	77	174	1 836	2 400
200 to 499 acres.....		4 164	37	121	491	2 067	965
500 to 999 acres.....		633	19	104	240	231	43
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		104	11	37	54	12	1
2,000 acres or more.....		20	10	14	5	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. **Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.					
Total farm production expenses—Con.					
Hired farm labor..... farms..	2 017	2 245	1 450	1 384	1 676
..... \$1,000..	6 083	4 303	1 219	716	1 359
Contract labor..... farms..	394	560	425	358	584
..... \$1,000..	882	675	466	241	450
Repair and maintenance..... farms..	4 159	6 490	5 353	5 373	9 160
..... \$1,000..	11 300	12 785	6 588	5 106	7 135
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms..	2 135	2 986	2 197	2 009	2 155
..... \$1,000..	2 076	2 868	1 233	829	554
Interest expense..... farms..	2 309	2 862	2 116	1 726	2 661
..... \$1,000..	7 665	7 629	4 681	3 278	6 050
Secured by real estate..... farms..	1 418	1 989	1 581	1 291	2 225
..... \$1,000..	5 326	5 676	3 933	2 894	5 443
Not secured by real estate..... farms..	1 315	1 468	837	639	854
..... \$1,000..	2 340	1 953	748	383	607
Cash rent..... farms..	2 126	2 042	1 184	841	769
..... \$1,000..	4 284	3 695	1 171	548	573
Property taxes..... farms..	4 001	6 525	5 649	6 171	11 903
..... \$1,000..	6 617	8 999	6 143	6 246	10 570
All other farm production expenses..... farms..	4 577	7 104	5 651	5 692	10 388
..... \$1,000..	13 679	11 245	4 913	3 691	4 848
NET CASH RETURN FROM COMBINED AGRICULTURAL SALES AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FARM UNIT²					
All farms..... number..	4 578	7 129	6 154	6 553	12 439
..... \$1,000..	42 887	8 536	-5 713	-11 836	-38 120
Average per farm..... dollars..	9 368	1 197	-928	-1 806	-3 065
Farms with gains ³ number..	3 778	4 509	3 103	2 355	1 285
Average net gain..... dollars..	13 371	5 972	2 654	1 308	556
Gain of—					
Less than \$1,000.....	58	390	640	1 010	1 091
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	1 398	3 396	2 463	1 345	194
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 322	723	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with losses..... number..	800	2 620	3 051	4 198	11 154
Average net loss..... dollars..	9 536	7 020	4 571	3 553	3 482
Loss of—					
Less than \$1,000.....	90	286	626	1 038	2 391
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	429	1 767	2 069	2 874	8 160
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	276	564	354	286	586
\$50,000 or more.....	5	3	2	-	7
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS					
Total..... farms..	240	291	96	48	16
..... \$1,000..	1 571	994	140	48	11
Corn..... farms..	234	281	87	38	10
..... \$1,000..	1 491	937	113	34	4
Wheat..... farms..	23	18	13	9	-
..... \$1,000..	23	13	(D)	(D)	-
Soybeans..... farms..	9	5	3	-	1
..... \$1,000..	(D)	13	5	-	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	7	10	9	1	2
..... \$1,000..	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey..... farms..	1	5	6	4	5
..... \$1,000..	(D)	25	(D)	9	7
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 49 acres.....	721	1 259	1 685	2 341	6 400
50 to 99 acres.....	865	1 664	1 871	2 016	3 265
100 to 259 acres.....	2 303	3 209	2 403	1 820	2 515
260 to 499 acres.....	704	605	300	243	244
500 to 999 acres.....	147	101	52	40	38
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	15	11	4	2	4
2,000 acres or more.....	4	2	1	1	-
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE					
Total cropland..... farms..	4 584	6 568	6 041	6 071	11 182
..... acres..	570 439	603 502	401 227	310 776	401 967
Harvested cropland..... farms..	4 497	6 417	5 804	5 749	9 868
..... acres..	435 926	432 096	258 081	181 012	188 928
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres.....	1 195	2 500	3 686	4 713	9 271
50 to 99 acres.....	1 570	2 620	1 810	915	529
100 to 199 acres.....	1 357	1 182	286	107	59
200 to 499 acres.....	361	114	22	14	9
500 to 999 acres.....	14	1	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more.....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item		All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
			\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—							
Con.							
Total cropland—Con.							
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only	farms.....	25 173	59	216	574	2 948	3 846
	acres.....	802 722	5 010	14 078	33 271	127 846	138 440
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured	farms.....	5 730	35	104	185	582	683
	acres.....	160 215	2 557	8 942	14 819	23 848	22 290
On which all crops failed	farms.....	2 439	7	15	44	179	254
	acres.....	36 921	138	572	2 444	4 500	4 644
In cultivated summer fallow	farms.....	945	3	5	26	101	127
	acres.....	24 830	(D)	237	2 109	5 389	4 477
Idle	farms.....	10 144	54	168	324	1 011	993
	acres.....	293 231	(D)	15 608	25 648	43 323	33 566
Total woodland	farms.....	30 727	95	328	725	3 297	4 124
	acres.....	1 545 550	12 091	28 132	69 541	233 723	229 953
Woodland pastured	farms.....	10 271	13	59	194	1 065	1 467
	acres.....	284 528	431	1 952	8 564	40 301	51 595
Woodland not pastured	farms.....	26 423	87	298	646	2 910	3 562
	acres.....	1 261 022	11 660	26 180	60 977	193 422	178 358
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms.....	14 076	35	144	356	1 695	2 040
	acres.....	481 571	8 338	14 522	22 137	81 709	80 230
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms.....	35 314	189	573	996	3 856	4 571
	acres.....	441 096	9 720	18 439	20 092	65 921	57 562
CROPLAND UNDER FEDERAL ACREAGE REDUCTION PROGRAMS							
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs	farms.....	5 045	31	137	374	1 078	835
	acres.....	143 312	5 320	14 532	26 421	43 153	22 952
Conservation reserve program	farms.....	490	2	13	26	43	45
	acres.....	17 956	(D)	280	1 520	2 906	2 543
CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for grain or seed	farms.....	26 968	88	368	950	4 137	4 775
	acres.....	1 070 293	33 962	89 643	166 713	302 432	196 083
	bushels.....	99 282 796	3 323 733	8 806 569	16 214 890	29 527 722	18 174 833
Wheat for grain	farms.....	9 719	40	179	454	1 544	1 721
	acres.....	186 100	4 582	12 657	21 880	45 458	34 859
	bushels.....	7 663 537	200 300	553 265	993 557	1 993 030	1 436 038
Barley for grain	farms.....	4 021	24	112	259	933	816
	acres.....	60 658	3 269	6 894	7 718	18 124	11 527
	bushels.....	3 433 897	177 635	407 381	495 729	1 087 327	647 130
Soybeans for beans	farms.....	4 296	35	161	346	1 020	797
	acres.....	177 803	5 572	17 714	33 013	49 184	32 197
	bushels.....	6 020 707	171 397	602 820	1 179 286	1 732 082	1 074 655
Cotton	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	bales.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms.....	1 223	5	18	44	205	546
	acres.....	6 803	71	230	479	1 491	2 695
	pounds.....	12 614 653	127 812	446 332	955 669	2 925 133	5 055 535
Rice	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	pounds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats	farms.....	14 900	18	77	335	1 812	2 375
	acres.....	243 257	1 836	5 079	18 051	56 697	50 824
	bushels.....	13 881 340	146 044	358 391	1 135 941	3 453 532	2 888 110
Sorghum for grain	farms.....	152	-	2	5	25	33
	acres.....	3 743	-	(D)	231	1 160	802
	bushels.....	208 309	-	(D)	6 814	69 566	47 058
Peanuts	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
	pounds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rye	farms.....	1 403	8	44	90	337	301
	acres.....	12 769	64	976	1 310	3 179	2 666
	bushels.....	402 924	1 665	25 329	52 568	102 303	84 995
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.....	38 129	68	311	937	4 676	5 932
	acres.....	1 915 370	13 436	50 748	131 208	488 888	389 534
	tons, dry.....	4 477 463	35 935	147 867	382 338	1 310 734	982 403
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.....	33 381	68	329	919	4 706	5 898
	number.....	1 745 617	31 884	104 432	200 122	551 209	401 082
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms.....	26 924	35	189	710	4 260	5 381
	number.....	833 748	7 022	32 142	84 973	283 780	215 081
Beef cows	farms.....	13 429	15	52	89	372	583
	number.....	160 694	938	2 883	3 811	8 423	11 838
Milk cows	farms.....	15 096	21	150	659	4 082	5 118
	number.....	673 054	6 084	29 259	81 162	275 357	203 243
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	6 983	28	128	296	845	930
	number.....	919 755	108 774	201 947	195 151	232 322	130 514
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	3 314	15	45	65	180	309
	number.....	113 223	382	2 657	2 657	4 783	9 477
Goats inventory	farms.....	1 434	2	11	15	56	105
	number.....	9 098	(D)	91	145	249	466

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—					
Con.					
Total cropland—Con.					
Cropland:					
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	2 371	3 190	3 043	3 062	5 923
..... acres.....	82 855	108 405	91 858	80 526	125 443
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms.....	614	909	782	727	1 144
..... acres.....	18 785	19 833	16 329	14 511	20 858
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	236	351	371	354	635
..... acres.....	4 045	5 729	4 382	3 783	6 822
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	118	136	130	120	182
..... acres.....	3 418	2 523	2 706	1 497	2 474
Idle..... farms.....	869	1 490	1 326	1 317	2 646
..... acres.....	25 410	34 916	27 871	29 447	57 442
Total woodland..... farms.....	2 893	4 215	3 899	4 041	7 205
..... acres.....	162 217	208 513	174 966	170 294	268 211
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	1 016	1 346	1 314	1 373	2 437
..... acres.....	35 624	38 339	31 051	30 544	46 558
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	2 489	3 672	3 332	3 478	6 036
..... acres.....	126 593	170 174	143 915	139 750	221 653
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	1 340	1 830	1 600	1 691	3 380
..... acres.....	51 575	67 213	48 111	43 965	72 109
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	3 184	4 647	4 300	4 475	8 712
..... acres.....	38 114	53 744	46 961	49 625	90 638
CROPLAND UNDER FEDERAL ACREAGE REDUCTION PROGRAMS					
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs..... farms.....	670	1 046	523	263	119
..... acres.....	14 779	14 706	4 510	1 722	537
Conservation reserve program..... farms.....	43	97	105	64	54
..... acres.....	2 072	2 956	2 967	1 825	887
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain or seed..... farms.....	3 044	4 345	3 394	2 791	3 164
..... acres.....	108 144	107 036	51 692	28 853	19 697
..... bushels.....	9 747 241	9 237 384	4 144 038	2 155 120	1 274 999
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	1 322	1 849	1 223	782	645
..... acres.....	23 604	25 156	12 600	6 461	3 425
..... bushels.....	948 627	952 417	459 660	217 394	109 549
Barley for grain..... farms.....	555	589	347	229	181
..... acres.....	6 173	5 465	2 523	1 349	885
..... bushels.....	315 459	265 121	117 391	60 222	38 137
Soybeans for beans..... farms.....	555	747	354	195	121
..... acres.....	18 665	17 285	6 433	2 279	1 033
..... bushels.....	624 300	543 308	180 896	58 382	24 978
Cotton..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... bales.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco..... farms.....	170	131	61	32	16
..... acres.....	993	623	190	83	20
..... pounds.....	1 682 128	1 078 650	318 385	125 413	27 408
Rice..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats..... farms.....	1 960	2 796	2 161	1 691	1 693
..... acres.....	33 233	35 252	21 443	13 300	9 378
..... bushels.....	1 913 840	1 939 219	1 117 385	661 095	413 827
Sorghum for grain..... farms.....	22	24	20	13	8
..... acres.....	665	520	147	136	(D)
..... bushels.....	39 743	29 639	6 471	5 452	(D)
Peanuts..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rye..... farms.....	186	191	121	73	60
..... acres.....	1 639	1 556	727	390	326
..... bushels.....	48 478	48 780	22 275	10 432	7 764
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms.....	3 746	5 124	4 690	4 675	8 038
..... acres.....	206 982	219 064	154 556	124 831	149 559
..... tons, dry.....	478 479	474 425	298 173	206 129	196 915
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms.....	3 472	4 178	3 655	3 786	6 438
..... number.....	158 564	127 160	78 033	60 643	64 372
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	2 794	3 007	2 659	2 902	5 022
..... number.....	73 925	52 353	33 343	27 556	30 595
Beef cows..... farms.....	760	1 949	2 347	2 674	4 603
..... number.....	15 866	32 932	30 191	25 890	28 860
Milk cows..... farms.....	2 269	1 279	446	397	696
..... number.....	58 059	19 421	3 152	1 666	1 735
Hogs and pigs inventory..... farms.....	813	1 211	930	737	1 093
..... number.....	72 805	48 518	20 417	9 269	8 812
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory..... farms.....	213	443	464	558	1 037
..... number.....	9 183	25 250	22 093	17 363	20 181
Goats inventory..... farms.....	100	174	169	235	569
..... number.....	1 244	1 111	1 317	1 479	2 996

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. **Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
POULTRY						
Hens and pullets inventory ⁴ ----- farms.....	6 011	71	212	143	448	806
----- number.....	28 085 386	13 127 276	20 761 562	3 604 187	2 471 378	847 672
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold----- farms.....	1 052	22	116	137	148	128
----- number.....	106 382 310	16 302 060	57 732 197	32 790 679	12 522 169	2 347 154
Turkeys sold ----- farms.....	450	10	53	49	55	38
----- number.....	7 309 927	2 166 000	5 092 252	1 512 385	622 667	60 606
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION						
Cash grains (011) -----	5 770	1	7	61	178	292
Field crops, except cash grains (013) -----	5 670	-	9	22	93	113
Cotton (0131) -----	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco (0132) -----	125	-	-	-	2	6
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	5 545	-	9	22	91	107
Vegetables and melons (016) -----	1 092	5	9	21	52	80
Fruits and tree nuts (017) -----	1 610	6	24	53	121	115
Horticultural specialties (018) -----	1 842	84	155	124	204	192
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	2 786	2	8	23	52	120
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021) -----	16 033	31	110	268	633	871
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212) -----	6 911	10	29	58	121	169
Dairy farms (024) -----	12 585	6	77	537	3 910	4 890
Poultry and eggs (025) -----	1 386	99	345	246	256	110
Animal specialties (027) -----	2 146	14	20	19	36	47
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029) -----	629	1	11	28	69	83
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹						
Value of land and buildings ----- farms.....	51 549	249	775	1 408	5 316	7 197
----- \$1,000.....	12 337 388	498 642	972 781	1 080 534	2 494 636	2 104 387
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ----- farms.....	51 500	249	775	1 408	5 314	7 197
----- \$1,000.....	2 144 508	88 280	164 079	184 887	494 477	417 083
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION						
Individual or family (sole proprietorship) ----- farms.....	45 796	91	410	919	4 337	6 037
----- acres.....	6 313 436	40 401	137 412	369 112	1 202 056	1 157 026
Partnership ----- farms.....	4 581	56	173	342	1 069	749
----- acres.....	1 195 400	30 242	98 115	180 355	413 085	200 049
Corporation: ----- farms.....	872	79	156	123	167	90
Family held ----- acres.....	264 962	38 539	67 283	73 931	53 053	19 438
Other than family held ----- farms.....	110	19	28	11	15	16
----- acres.....	32 256	6 706	11 466	2 625	3 849	7 224
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ----- farms.....	190	4	8	7	16	21
----- acres.....	60 235	10 985	14 951	9 757	6 142	5 193
TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All operators -----	51 549	249	775	1 402	5 604	6 913
Full owners -----	31 484	129	385	482	1 591	2 621
Part owners -----	15 003	95	332	821	3 282	3 056
Tenants -----	5 062	25	58	99	731	1 236
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Operators by principal occupation: -----						
Farming -----	29 797	220	689	1 298	5 244	6 345
Other -----	21 752	29	86	104	360	568
Operators by days of work off farm: -----						
1 to 99 days -----	4 854	20	73	175	634	933
100 to 199 days -----	4 652	11	30	48	191	379
200 days or more -----	17 104	22	70	103	364	582
Operators by age group: -----						
Under 25 years -----	853	2	8	9	71	194
25 to 44 years -----	17 300	77	271	534	2 367	3 199
45 to 54 years -----	11 326	74	239	373	1 453	1 416
55 to 64 years -----	12 199	75	202	379	1 268	1 448
65 years and over -----	9 871	21	55	107	445	656
Average age -----	51.1	50.0	48.6	48.7	47.3	46.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Pennsylvania—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
POULTRY					
Hens and pullets inventory ⁴ farms.....	529	717	727	734	1 695
..... number.....	167 288	109 670	43 888	32 867	46 874
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	92	122	100	91	118
..... number.....	605 573	305 572	55 013	12 628	11 325
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	30	46	50	54	75
..... number.....	13 072	2 450	3 727	1 389	1 379
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION					
Cash grains (011).....	478	1 178	1 084	1 085	1 407
Field crops, except cash grains (013).....	294	1 014	1 243	1 148	1 734
Cotton (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco (0132).....	11	37	32	24	13
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139).....	283	977	1 211	1 124	1 721
Vegetables and melons (016).....	121	233	220	170	186
Fruits and tree nuts (017).....	153	236	179	188	541
Horticultural specialties (018).....	219	332	246	200	170
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	204	441	315	164	1 459
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021).....	1 061	2 191	2 564	3 110	5 225
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212).....	265	714	1 095	1 494	2 966
Dairy farms (024).....	2 005	900	160	65	41
Poultry and eggs (025).....	64	69	51	47	198
Animal specialties (027).....	61	168	205	260	1 330
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029).....	99	89	49	26	175
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹					
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	4 578	7 129	6 154	6 553	12 439
..... \$1,000.....	1 078 044	1 506 902	916 135	806 913	1 377 056
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms.....	4 578	7 129	6 151	6 540	12 408
..... \$1,000.....	203 239	246 531	159 732	126 278	148 202
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION					
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms.....	4 180	6 160	5 849	6 131	11 773
..... acres.....	695 178	819 293	615 213	540 627	777 519
Partnership..... farms.....	488	571	384	285	520
..... acres.....	105 755	87 785	46 678	27 202	36 376
Corporation:					
Family held..... farms.....	64	77	61	28	106
..... acres.....	13 087	18 305	6 289	3 875	9 701
Other than family held..... farms.....	9	14	7	1	9
..... acres.....	3 537	2 386	(D)	(D)	781
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. farms.....	18	29	15	18	58
..... acres.....	4 788	5 203	(D)	(D)	8 548
TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All operators.....	4 759	6 851	6 316	6 463	12 466
Full owners.....	2 317	4 173	4 417	4 983	10 515
Part owners.....	1 790	1 943	1 355	1 069	1 355
Tenants.....	652	735	544	411	596
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Operators by principal occupation:					
Farming.....	3 753	4 124	2 693	2 354	3 297
Other.....	1 006	2 727	3 623	4 109	9 169
Operators by days of work off farm:					
1 to 99 days.....	621	719	513	472	714
100 to 199 days.....	443	815	739	712	1 295
200 days or more.....	901	2 324	2 880	3 132	6 748
Operators by age group:					
Under 25 years.....	138	109	102	89	133
25 to 44 years.....	1 720	2 163	1 783	1 776	3 487
45 to 54 years.....	945	1 311	1 312	1 325	2 952
55 to 64 years.....	1 168	1 710	1 547	1 541	2 936
65 years and over.....	788	1 558	1 572	1 732	2 958
Average age.....	49.5	52.2	53.3	54.0	53.4

¹Data are based on sample of farms.

²Net cash return is for farms unit rather than net farm income of operator (seetext). Data are based on sample of farms.

³Total production expenses equal to government payments and market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

⁴Includes hens and pullets of laying age and all pullets for laying flock replacement regardless of age.