

Table 49. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item			\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
			All farms	Total			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number.....	44 799	103	483	1 002	2 236	2 121
	percent.....	100.0	.2	1.1	2.2	5.0	4.7
Land in farms	acres.....	8 676 336	121 288	450 192	737 277	1 342 192	950 213
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	194	1 178	932	736	600	448
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME							
Government payments	farms.....	8 108	29	155	402	1 049	998
	\$1,000.....	47 340	2 147	7 571	8 475	13 902	7 308
Other farm-related income ¹	farms.....	10 085	20	133	314	650	570
	\$1,000.....	30 088	315	1 697	2 733	4 308	2 667
Customwork and other agricultural services	farms.....	3 271	5	46	117	303	291
	\$1,000.....	9 076	55	384	540	1 251	1 190
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD							
Total sales (see text)	farms.....	44 799	103	483	1 002	2 236	2 121
	\$1,000.....	1 588 770	211 306	461 852	335 541	343 354	143 736
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500		13 622	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999		7 995	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999		7 580	-	-	-	-	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999		6 895	-	-	-	1	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3 028	-	-	-	2	156
\$50,000 to \$99,999		2 102	-	-	-	141	1 961
\$100,000 to \$249,999		2 144	-	1	51	2 092	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999		966	1	15	951	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999		373	8	373	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more		94	94	94	-	-	-
Grains	farms.....	7 623	20	129	372	954	951
	\$1,000.....	111 698	3 047	12 690	21 953	34 831	18 493
Corn for grain	farms.....	3 722	10	64	193	569	539
	\$1,000.....	32 286	974	4 391	6 759	9 995	5 057
Wheat	farms.....	3 868	10	77	255	649	623
	\$1,000.....	20 286	797	2 544	3 860	6 102	3 442
Soybeans	farms.....	4 426	12	83	251	692	625
	\$1,000.....	54 279	1 093	5 116	10 527	17 300	9 117
Sorghum for grain	farms.....	95	-	2	6	20	15
	\$1,000.....	228	-	(D)	17	54	41
Barley	farms.....	827	4	27	63	176	143
	\$1,000.....	3 828	139	513	699	1 153	713
Oats	farms.....	215	1	3	7	24	30
	\$1,000.....	366	(D)	40	7	98	59
Other grains	farms.....	244	2	12	42	78	44
	\$1,000.....	425	(D)	(D)	85	129	65
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	24	-	2	4	7	5
	\$1,000.....	489	-	(D)	(D)	115	(D)
Tobacco	farms.....	9 700	3	18	65	308	559
	\$1,000.....	112 466	26	1 829	6 697	25 110	24 405
Hay, silage, and field seeds	farms.....	6 641	14	74	154	327	359
	\$1,000.....	21 059	500	1 020	1 222	3 085	2 574
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	1 203	5	27	60	123	139
	\$1,000.....	34 011	7 749	13 295	5 013	6 071	4 319
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	1 082	8	20	36	96	88
	\$1,000.....	37 753	9 929	14 411	7 272	7 931	3 231
Nursery and greenhouse crops	farms.....	736	13	37	44	63	53
	\$1,000.....	72 233	26 864	42 503	13 532	7 271	3 414
Other crops	farms.....	1 554	4	43	125	328	227
	\$1,000.....	75 670	490	(D)	(D)	27 743	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	1 937	49	253	345	323	125
	\$1,000.....	398 843	108 459	235 034	108 182	46 666	7 251
Dairy products	farms.....	2 112	15	100	341	765	354
	\$1,000.....	270 528	10 547	47 554	89 022	104 785	20 657
Cattle and calves	farms.....	28 222	53	273	657	1 528	1 364
	\$1,000.....	342 111	14 834	40 609	41 197	61 241	41 117
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	3 016	11	65	160	299	304
	\$1,000.....	63 785	12 658	20 932	15 507	12 361	5 982
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	2 153	6	40	69	140	125
	\$1,000.....	17 292	7 600	8 101	1 788	1 606	913
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	2 558	7	19	39	96	96
	\$1,000.....	30 832	8 603	11 544	4 329	4 539	2 679
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹							
Total farm production expenses	farms.....	44 795	103	483	1 002	1 990	2 148
	\$1,000.....	1 334 393	177 078	389 868	275 261	244 090	116 766
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	14 017	75	372	695	1 012	988
	\$1,000.....	169 333	41 220	68 269	29 873	21 661	13 209
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	25 620	80	405	859	1 492	1 209
	\$1,000.....	360 422	58 012	156 435	103 371	55 932	15 060
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.....	23 487	67	311	772	1 788	1 446
	\$1,000.....	34 466	3 328	7 029	6 807	8 034	4 360
Commercial fertilizer	farms.....	32 186	61	316	787	1 785	1 915
	\$1,000.....	92 982	3 739	10 307	14 759	22 158	12 544
Agricultural chemicals	farms.....	23 489	69	363	814	1 862	1 804
	\$1,000.....	51 382	3 203	7 915	9 622	13 541	6 929
Petroleum products	farms.....	42 385	103	478	981	1 979	2 123
	\$1,000.....	64 261	3 423	8 384	9 318	13 098	8 329
Electricity	farms.....	24 901	102	471	980	1 873	1 865
	\$1,000.....	22 321	2 326	4 971	4 479	4 599	2 146

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. **Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS					
Farms number.....	3 089	6 965	7 549	7 964	13 390
Land in farms percent.....	6.9	15.5	16.9	17.8	29.9
Average size of farm..... acres.....	992 689	1 486 380	1 006 058	770 491	940 844
	321	213	133	97	70
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME					
Government payments farms.....	1 255	1 763	1 230	709	547
Other farm-related income ¹ \$1,000.....	4 593	3 412	1 339	512	228
Customwork and other agricultural services farms.....	783	1 634	1 949	1 521	2 531
	\$1,000.....	3 529	4 120	4 091	4 095
	\$1,000.....	358	523	564	678
	\$1,000.....	1 296	1 455	1 459	889
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD					
Total sales (see text) farms.....	3 089	6 965	7 549	7 964	13 390
	\$1,000.....	103 932	105 483	52 146	28 150
Farms by value of sales:					
Less than \$2,500.....	-	8	33	191	13 390
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	-	11	211	7 773	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3	270	7 305	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	216	6 676	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 870	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grains..... farms.....	1 090	1 514	1 043	706	864
	\$1,000.....	11 135	7 474	2 982	1 337
Corn for grain..... farms.....	539	721	457	306	334
	\$1,000.....	2 925	1 854	728	357
Wheat..... farms.....	651	739	415	241	218
	\$1,000.....	1 974	1 431	556	242
Soybeans..... farms.....	654	811	548	343	419
	\$1,000.....	5 655	3 866	1 585	694
Sorghum for grain..... farms.....	11	18	9	8	6
	\$1,000.....	39	24	13	4
Barley..... farms.....	146	138	77	29	28
	\$1,000.....	431	216	73	18
Oats..... farms.....	36	46	25	27	17
	\$1,000.....	70	49	18	15
Other grains..... farms.....	30	18	10	6	4
	\$1,000.....	41	33	9	6
Cotton and cottonseed..... farms.....	3	2	1	-	-
	\$1,000.....	12	(D)	(D)	-
Tobacco..... farms.....	858	1 928	1 915	1 870	2 179
	\$1,000.....	19 138	18 773	8 742	5 042
Hay, silage, and field seeds..... farms.....	561	1 100	1 186	1 147	1 733
	\$1,000.....	3 134	4 061	2 703	1 941
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons..... farms.....	148	220	195	142	149
	\$1,000.....	2 332	1 766	785	318
Fruits, nuts, and berries..... farms.....	101	193	140	163	245
	\$1,000.....	1 925	1 814	611	336
Nursery and greenhouse crops..... farms.....	98	140	115	80	106
	\$1,000.....	2 853	1 722	577	222
Other crops..... farms.....	246	269	174	81	61
	\$1,000.....	4 494	(D)	(D)	130
Poultry and poultry products..... farms.....	81	165	176	173	296
	\$1,000.....	971	464	108	87
Dairy products..... farms.....	239	198	54	29	32
	\$1,000.....	6 020	2 208	220	45
Cattle and calves..... farms.....	2 115	5 193	5 583	5 530	5 979
	\$1,000.....	44 318	58 148	31 161	16 619
Hogs and pigs..... farms.....	352	570	461	366	419
	\$1,000.....	3 845	2 763	1 292	723
Sheep, lambs, and wool..... farms.....	223	472	343	296	445
	\$1,000.....	1 448	1 700	817	513
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)..... farms.....	162	398	479	461	808
	\$1,000.....	2 306	2 411	1 571	835
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹					
Total farm production expenses..... farms.....	3 022	7 137	7 765	7 912	13 336
	\$1,000.....	85 597	91 005	52 350	34 945
Livestock and poultry purchased..... farms.....	1 279	2 830	2 317	1 986	2 538
	\$1,000.....	11 480	11 888	6 520	3 013
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms.....	1 915	4 746	4 619	4 208	5 947
	\$1,000.....	8 430	8 343	4 894	3 242
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	2 291	4 503	4 043	3 490	4 562
	\$1,000.....	2 893	2 723	1 226	744
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	2 696	5 837	5 849	5 494	7 507
	\$1,000.....	9 622	10 235	5 967	4 003
Agricultural chemicals..... farms.....	2 395	4 775	3 811	3 260	4 405
	\$1,000.....	5 103	4 263	1 772	967
Petroleum products..... farms.....	2 983	7 012	7 581	7 696	11 552
	\$1,000.....	6 403	7 657	4 617	3 185
Electricity..... farms.....	2 424	4 930	4 187	3 867	4 304
	\$1,000.....	1 601	1 665	1 141	808

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.						
Total farm production expenses—Con.						
Hired farm labor ----- farms..	19 433	101	472	906	1 649	1 597
----- \$1,000..	145 364	26 828	52 066	32 869	28 634	12 381
Contract labor ----- farms..	4 348	35	170	256	381	320
----- \$1,000..	17 034	2 957	6 665	3 174	2 632	1 211
Repair and maintenance ----- farms..	35 371	101	468	962	1 910	2 025
----- \$1,000..	82 459	5 296	12 549	12 310	15 587	9 305
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment ----- farms..	12 433	50	252	492	1 031	965
----- \$1,000..	15 070	1 272	2 343	1 703	2 599	2 153
Interest expense ----- farms..	16 483	86	420	841	1 526	1 451
----- \$1,000..	83 237	5 540	14 176	14 216	16 061	8 396
Secured by real estate ----- farms..	12 137	66	325	661	1 119	1 033
----- \$1,000..	62 314	3 806	9 755	10 350	11 449	6 154
Not secured by real estate ----- farms..	7 615	54	236	447	836	711
----- \$1,000..	20 923	1 735	4 421	3 866	4 612	2 243
Cash rent ----- farms..	10 890	47	237	619	1 365	1 253
----- \$1,000..	46 565	2 056	6 166	9 202	13 766	6 645
Property taxes ----- farms..	42 680	101	468	982	1 918	2 066
----- \$1,000..	40 724	1 087	2 901	3 641	4 899	3 664
All other farm production expenses ----- farms..	39 130	103	483	1 001	1 989	2 148
----- \$1,000..	108 773	16 791	29 693	19 918	20 889	10 433
NET CASH RETURN FROM COMBINED AGRICULTURAL SALES AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FARM UNIT²						
All farms ----- number..	44 795	103	483	1 002	1 990	2 148
----- \$1,000..	261 746	36 375	79 555	68 755	73 343	35 112
Average per farm ----- dollars..	5 843	353 152	164 710	68 618	36 856	16 346
Farms with gains ³ ----- number..	24 918	94	449	929	1 763	1 743
Average net gain ----- dollars..	14 447	406 137	183 053	76 414	45 002	23 875
Gain of—						
Less than \$1,000 -----	5 219	1	1	6	16	29
\$1,000 to \$9,999 -----	13 170	1	12	53	131	389
\$10,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 864	8	79	309	971	1 223
\$50,000 or more -----	1 665	84	357	561	645	102
Farms with losses ----- number..	19 877	9	34	73	227	405
Average net loss ----- dollars..	4 942	200 251	77 522	30 596	26 416	16 054
Loss of—						
Less than \$1,000 -----	5 311	-	-	9	13	5
\$1,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 306	-	10	14	63	192
\$10,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 091	1	10	39	120	188
\$50,000 or more -----	169	8	14	11	31	20
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS						
Total ----- farms..	1 134	7	43	111	284	216
----- \$1,000..	16 463	(D)	3 379	3 315	5 960	2 350
Corn ----- farms..	860	7	39	97	238	174
----- \$1,000..	10 695	521	2 475	2 354	3 673	1 407
Wheat ----- farms..	230	1	5	15	46	55
----- \$1,000..	840	(D)	88	191	290	153
Soybeans ----- farms..	152	-	10	16	43	27
----- \$1,000..	2 418	-	413	(D)	(D)	329
Sorghum, barley, and oats ----- farms..	69	-	6	9	19	11
----- \$1,000..	415	-	144	71	104	53
Cotton ----- farms..	4	-	-	1	3	-
----- \$1,000..	100	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey ----- farms..	148	-	3	8	30	28
----- \$1,000..	1 995	-	258	199	796	408
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 49 acres -----	14 161	21	101	165	207	157
50 to 99 acres -----	9 099	4	37	82	123	149
100 to 259 acres -----	12 707	12	80	132	382	524
260 to 499 acres -----	4 976	15	49	135	528	614
500 to 999 acres -----	2 624	14	67	240	613	476
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	968	18	87	178	305	179
2,000 acres or more -----	264	19	62	70	78	22
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE						
Total cropland ----- farms..	41 491	84	413	908	2 125	2 038
----- acres..	4 363 106	73 320	259 236	437 178	775 235	518 061
Harvested cropland ----- farms..	37 332	77	378	865	2 065	1 986
----- acres..	2 406 976	55 514	193 024	317 537	537 033	315 319
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres -----	26 734	13	90	161	281	462
50 to 99 acres -----	4 931	5	40	70	280	432
100 to 199 acres -----	2 932	12	45	132	532	529
200 to 499 acres -----	2 001	16	74	292	676	478
500 to 999 acres -----	572	14	71	148	257	83
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	138	10	42	56	37	2
2,000 acres or more -----	24	7	16	6	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.					
Total farm production expenses—Con.					
Hired farm labor.....farms..	1 973	3 994	3 284	2 668	2 890
.....\$1,000..	7 660	5 920	2 407	1 756	1 672
Contract labor.....farms..	359	853	685	643	681
.....\$1,000..	866	1 128	625	373	361
Repair and maintenance.....farms..	2 764	6 320	6 336	5 927	8 659
.....\$1,000..	7 628	9 001	5 731	4 200	6 148
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms..	1 185	2 356	2 251	1 836	2 065
.....\$1,000..	1 640	1 809	1 251	779	794
Interest expense.....farms..	1 605	2 915	2 374	2 161	3 190
.....\$1,000..	6 693	7 667	4 963	4 081	6 984
Secured by real estate.....farms..	1 117	2 032	1 709	1 597	2 544
.....\$1,000..	4 966	5 874	4 104	3 455	6 209
Not secured by real estate.....farms..	777	1 428	1 141	891	1 148
.....\$1,000..	1 728	1 793	859	626	775
Cash rent.....farms..	1 486	2 230	1 589	1 073	1 038
.....\$1,000..	4 627	3 382	1 435	754	588
Property taxes.....farms..	2 932	6 777	7 398	7 447	12 692
.....\$1,000..	3 650	6 234	5 182	4 035	6 517
All other farm production expenses.....farms..	3 022	7 118	6 818	6 539	10 012
.....\$1,000..	7 301	9 092	4 620	3 005	3 822
NET CASH RETURN FROM COMBINED AGRICULTURAL SALES AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS FOR THE FARM UNIT²					
All farms.....number..	3 022	7 137	7 765	7 912	13 336
.....\$1,000..	19 923	19 670	2 128	-6 593	-30 147
Average per farm.....dollars..	6 593	2 756	274	-833	-2 261
Farms with gains ³number..	2 233	5 237	5 030	4 207	3 327
Average net gain.....dollars..	12 785	6 384	3 041	1 489	693
Gain of—					
Less than \$1,000.....	63	392	768	1 513	2 431
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	887	3 846	4 262	2 694	896
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	1 283	999	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with losses.....number..	789	1 900	2 735	3 705	10 009
Average net loss.....dollars..	10 934	7 243	4 815	3 470	3 242
Loss of—					
Less than \$1,000.....	49	330	643	1 051	3 211
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	470	1 149	1 744	2 448	6 216
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	250	387	339	203	555
\$50,000 or more.....	20	34	9	3	27
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS					
Total.....farms..	172	153	69	40	46
.....\$1,000..	910	389	96	44	22
Corn.....farms..	127	109	41	20	15
.....\$1,000..	533	192	47	11	3
Wheat.....farms..	41	33	14	8	13
.....\$1,000..	75	27	8	3	4
Soybeans.....farms..	19	19	10	2	6
.....\$1,000..	73	79	(D)	(D)	3
Sorghum, barley, and oats.....farms..	7	12	1	4	-
.....\$1,000..	32	9	(D)	(D)	-
Cotton.....farms..	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey.....farms..	21	21	9	14	14
.....\$1,000..	196	80	20	26	12
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 49 acres.....	329	991	1 848	3 028	7 335
50 to 99 acres.....	277	1 131	1 869	2 205	3 226
100 to 259 acres.....	1 043	2 916	2 988	2 254	2 388
260 to 499 acres.....	857	1 412	676	369	336
500 to 999 acres.....	470	438	146	87	87
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	101	63	20	21	14
2,000 acres or more.....	12	14	2	-	4
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE					
Total cropland.....farms..	2 987	6 657	7 090	7 316	11 957
.....acres..	498 554	708 129	457 474	332 457	376 782
Harvested cropland.....farms..	2 886	6 289	6 510	6 495	9 858
.....acres..	265 269	323 685	192 049	131 214	131 846
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres.....	1 114	3 756	5 368	5 945	9 557
50 to 99 acres.....	790	1 661	920	477	261
100 to 199 acres.....	638	753	203	65	35
200 to 499 acres.....	333	116	19	8	5
500 to 999 acres.....	10	3	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more.....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item		\$500,000 or more			\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		All farms	\$1,000,000 or more				
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—							
Con.							
Total cropland—Con.							
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	23 030	34	194	454	1 023	1 006	
acres..	1 449 329	9 263	34 923	63 681	147 100	136 636	
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement							
grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	4 217	13	70	142	333	368	
acres..	129 806	2 164	6 511	10 954	22 720	17 748	
On which all crops failed..... farms..	2 637	3	25	67	170	190	
acres..	62 193	(D)	937	6 365	8 100	8 474	
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	1 069	1	18	27	62	100	
acres..	29 258	(D)	2 201	2 869	3 959	4 633	
Idle..... farms..	7 000	24	118	276	668	633	
acres..	285 544	6 149	21 640	35 772	56 323	35 251	
Total woodland..... farms..	28 862	62	296	674	1 545	1 517	
acres..	2 730 712	18 776	83 700	167 130	331 857	263 153	
Woodland pastured..... farms..	15 402	31	144	295	746	749	
acres..	721 330	3 901	16 614	29 454	63 853	66 934	
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	21 237	50	236	550	1 232	1 226	
acres..	2 008 382	14 875	67 086	137 676	268 004	196 219	
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and							
woodland pastured..... farms..	13 263	35	160	343	799	647	
acres..	1 180 356	23 655	87 106	113 548	192 153	135 901	
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms..	28 389	74	348	738	1 541	1 430	
acres..	402 162	5 537	20 150	19 421	42 947	33 098	
CROPLAND UNDER FEDERAL ACREAGE							
REDUCTION PROGRAMS							
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs..... farms..	3 710	18	111	301	742	631	
acres..	155 439	4 669	20 880	30 408	51 037	25 886	
Conservation reserve program..... farms..	439	2	6	21	52	43	
acres..	14 340	(D)	449	1 518	2 247	1 583	
CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for grain or seed..... farms..	8 162	25	121	359	910	852	
acres..	341 412	9 708	38 075	61 046	99 795	53 237	
bushels..	20 941 850	716 105	2 761 219	4 157 061	6 181 015	3 184 814	
Wheat for grain..... farms..	4 339	10	78	263	657	642	
acres..	188 428	5 972	19 558	32 332	53 839	33 241	
bushels..	8 065 684	323 345	1 009 201	1 470 637	2 314 685	1 415 393	
Barley for grain..... farms..	1 579	6	55	143	328	238	
acres..	61 280	1 590	7 711	10 756	18 654	10 411	
bushels..	3 716 711	78 378	505 763	701 086	1 152 157	630 287	
Soybeans for beans..... farms..	4 586	12	84	252	692	632	
acres..	459 924	7 856	37 000	75 226	139 445	83 017	
bushels..	10 421 715	171 640	941 602	1 968 599	3 325 584	1 783 830	
Cotton..... farms..	25	—	2	4	7	5	
acres..	1 833	—	(D)	(D)	492	(D)	
bales..	1 546	—	(D)	(D)	369	(D)	
Tobacco..... farms..	9 750	3	18	65	309	559	
acres..	45 121	14	670	2 033	8 451	8 953	
pounds..	80 582 854	17 700	1 320 840	4 449 941	17 384 837	17 117 340	
Rice..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	
pounds..	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Oats..... farms..	925	1	7	30	106	101	
acres..	10 632	(D)	297	690	2 489	1 627	
bushels..	511 222	(D)	21 980	35 586	127 898	82 167	
Sorghum for grain..... farms..	296	—	6	19	54	48	
acres..	7 100	—	437	943	2 154	1 260	
bushels..	342 878	—	31 129	45 844	115 805	56 729	
Peanuts..... farms..	1 150	3	23	101	292	192	
acres..	92 733	632	7 540	20 607	38 016	14 160	
pounds..	243 176 261	1 613 000	21 045 882	56 143 948	102 822 351	34 589 036	
Rye..... farms..	365	2	15	47	111	59	
acres..	6 507	(D)	746	1 378	1 765	1 167	
bushels..	183 682	(D)	27 735	38 850	49 237	27 711	
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass							
silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms..	27 244	49	269	628	1 395	1 300	
acres..	1 075 203	12 408	46 702	76 555	141 284	103 685	
tons, dry..	1 832 905	31 668	104 349	167 048	297 111	193 549	
LIVESTOCK							
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms..	28 325	52	269	651	1 506	1 322	
number..	1 510 920	30 008	104 819	166 023	253 015	161 058	
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms..	24 325	41	229	582	1 364	1 178	
number..	738 426	10 598	41 420	75 867	118 336	75 463	
Beef cows..... farms..	22 228	28	152	308	745	922	
number..	581 298	5 263	16 958	30 019	59 734	60 195	
Milk cows..... farms..	3 372	14	98	342	757	373	
number..	157 128	5 335	24 462	45 848	58 602	15 268	
Hogs and pigs inventory..... farms..	3 711	11	63	159	310	301	
number..	345 058	67 565	107 214	75 345	67 941	35 693	
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory..... farms..	2 127	6	40	68	136	126	
number..	161 076	7 255	15 593	17 722	22 639	16 420	
Goats inventory..... farms..	935	2	9	8	40	31	
number..	8 085	(D)	91	40	325	207	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. **Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—					
Con.					
Total cropland—Con.					
Cropland:					
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	1 532	3 918	4 208	4 256	6 439
..... acres.....	177 168	323 781	217 381	164 537	184 122
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms.....	475	716	635	611	867
..... acres.....	15 070	17 166	13 684	11 736	14 217
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	226	421	408	378	752
..... acres.....	6 659	8 931	7 673	5 046	10 008
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	129	241	193	122	177
..... acres.....	4 628	4 529	3 039	1 276	2 124
Idle..... farms.....	693	1 091	971	957	1 593
..... acres.....	29 760	30 037	23 648	18 648	34 465
Total woodland..... farms.....	2 204	4 967	5 085	5 023	7 551
..... acres.....	313 177	521 813	368 694	303 531	377 657
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	1 224	2 838	2 942	2 739	3 725
..... acres.....	86 246	162 391	112 819	85 742	97 277
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	1 661	3 632	3 590	3 606	5 504
..... acres.....	226 931	359 422	255 875	217 789	280 380
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	1 012	2 153	2 263	2 214	3 672
..... acres.....	143 400	192 939	125 775	85 875	103 659
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms.....	2 016	4 384	4 753	4 839	8 340
..... acres.....	37 558	63 499	54 115	48 628	82 746
CROPLAND UNDER FEDERAL ACREAGE REDUCTION PROGRAMS					
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs..... farms.....	639	673	356	137	120
..... acres.....	14 353	8 559	3 038	793	485
Conservation reserve program..... farms.....	66	75	69	54	53
..... acres.....	2 008	2 121	1 933	1 553	928
CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for grain or seed..... farms.....	991	1 655	1 206	924	1 144
..... acres.....	36 798	27 453	12 011	6 987	6 010
..... bushels.....	2 028 578	1 447 522	593 567	331 167	256 907
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	683	849	511	320	336
..... acres.....	21 106	15 611	6 768	3 411	2 562
..... bushels.....	823 355	600 337	245 054	112 617	74 405
Barley for grain..... farms.....	253	285	143	78	56
..... acres.....	6 972	4 403	1 452	599	322
..... bushels.....	379 645	234 618	71 806	27 182	14 167
Soybeans for beans..... farms.....	666	839	581	369	471
..... acres.....	52 900	40 339	17 678	7 992	6 327
..... bushels.....	1 074 560	778 138	315 759	143 686	89 957
Cotton..... farms.....	3	2	1	-	1
..... acres.....	52	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
..... bales.....	26	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco..... farms.....	858	1 929	1 921	1 877	2 214
..... acres.....	7 232	8 398	4 566	2 824	1 995
..... pounds.....	13 546 588	13 948 247	6 611 167	3 902 897	2 300 997
Rice..... farms.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres.....	-	-	-	-	-
..... pounds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats..... farms.....	134	207	134	118	88
..... acres.....	1 661	1 914	809	716	429
..... bushels.....	83 347	78 675	36 289	29 076	16 204
Sorghum for grain..... farms.....	50	48	28	24	19
..... acres.....	937	647	274	219	229
..... bushels.....	42 831	23 412	12 646	8 543	5 939
Peanuts..... farms.....	202	191	96	34	19
..... acres.....	7 363	3 775	943	274	55
..... pounds.....	18 156 864	7 992 056	2 000 505	352 721	72 898
Rye..... farms.....	58	39	15	11	10
..... acres.....	568	519	183	127	54
..... bushels.....	17 125	13 391	4 935	3 474	1 224
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)..... farms.....	1 960	4 724	5 023	4 902	7 043
..... acres.....	126 957	215 167	146 041	107 453	111 359
..... tons, dry.....	230 801	350 287	216 711	144 967	128 082
LIVESTOCK					
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms.....	2 023	4 949	5 292	5 359	6 954
..... number.....	181 605	273 955	175 240	111 776	83 429
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	1 755	4 300	4 509	4 638	5 770
..... number.....	90 018	141 905	89 562	61 136	44 719
Beef cows..... farms.....	1 588	4 135	4 410	4 528	5 440
..... number.....	83 618	138 434	88 615	60 490	43 235
Milk cows..... farms.....	301	390	273	272	566
..... number.....	6 400	3 471	947	646	1 464
Hogs and pigs inventory..... farms.....	376	654	580	548	720
..... number.....	21 473	17 411	9 305	5 493	5 183
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory..... farms.....	216	458	333	298	452
..... number.....	23 495	30 499	15 037	10 021	9 650
Goats inventory..... farms.....	42	119	142	155	389
..... number.....	598	1 038	1 647	1 118	3 021

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	All farms	\$500,000 or more		\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999
		\$1,000,000 or more	Total			
POULTRY						
Hens and pullets inventory ⁴ farms.....	3 226	13	31	64	169	135
..... number.....	7 700 640	3 845 713	4 451 073	1 260 158	1 259 204	488 980
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	567	22	145	197	153	34
..... number.....	142 971 809	19 521 085	75 248 026	47 272 093	18 555 914	1 728 800
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	315	13	81	108	56	20
..... number.....	13 067 049	2 188 267	7 672 660	4 125 087	1 128 623	126 427
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION						
Cash grains (011).....	2 694	1	12	46	193	231
Field crops, except cash grains (013).....	10 262	-	22	92	429	561
Cotton (0131).....	1	-	-	-	-	1
Tobacco (0132).....	7 091	-	3	21	182	386
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 170	-	19	71	247	174
Vegetables and melons (016).....	569	2	9	14	34	60
Fruits and tree nuts (017).....	777	6	13	21	52	47
Horticultural specialties (018).....	596	12	34	38	46	47
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 487	1	8	25	52	45
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021).....	23 369	20	59	125	388	666
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212).....	19 927	6	24	52	237	484
Dairy farms (024).....	1 810	8	71	296	729	322
Poultry and eggs (025).....	1 085	47	243	320	274	97
Animal specialties (027).....	1 864	5	9	15	30	40
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029).....	286	1	3	10	9	5
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹						
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	44 795	103	483	1 002	1 990	2 148
..... \$1,000.....	10 409 201	204 044	650 492	945 260	1 465 602	1 133 089
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms.....	44 659	103	483	1 002	1 990	2 143
..... \$1,000.....	1 350 875	42 127	100 591	137 458	217 766	138 990
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION						
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms.....	39 344	34	244	619	1 588	1 672
..... acres.....	6 678 985	35 268	168 251	390 487	889 407	727 747
Partnership..... farms.....	4 004	7	92	221	429	327
..... acres.....	1 250 112	8 288	106 890	190 856	284 404	154 899
Corporation:						
Family held..... farms.....	1 055	51	125	147	191	86
..... acres.....	600 491	73 734	156 119	142 253	133 908	48 266
Other than family held..... farms.....	118	11	20	11	15	10
..... acres.....	54 720	3 998	(D)	(D)	17 958	3 772
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. farms.....	278	-	2	4	13	26
..... acres.....	92 028	-	(D)	(D)	16 515	15 529
TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All operators.....	44 799	103	483	1 002	2 236	2 121
Full owners.....	28 858	53	231	347	635	679
Part owners.....	12 642	42	216	591	1 391	1 221
Tenants.....	3 299	8	36	64	210	221
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming.....	20 617	86	413	871	1 955	1 709
Other.....	24 182	17	70	131	281	412
Operators by days of work off farm:						
1 to 99 days.....	3 736	12	55	106	272	298
100 to 199 days.....	3 799	1	18	44	95	159
200 days or more.....	18 291	8	60	123	283	357
Operators by age group:						
Under 25 years.....	436	2	5	4	24	24
25 to 44 years.....	11 628	35	161	350	819	681
45 to 54 years.....	9 900	19	131	265	567	483
55 to 64 years.....	10 686	32	128	254	557	563
65 years and over.....	12 149	15	58	129	269	370
Average age.....	54.5	51.2	50.3	50.1	49.3	51.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49. Selected Data by Combined Government Payments and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold for Virginia—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see text]

Item	\$25,000 to \$49,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500
POULTRY					
Hens and pullets inventory ⁴ farms..	180	432	521	569	1 145
..... number..	117 763	60 993	18 068	17 057	27 344
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms..	7	5	5	9	12
..... number..	132 040	23 554	2 046	6 290	3 046
Turkeys sold..... farms..	5	5	8	12	20
..... number..	13 840	74	92	84	162
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION					
Cash grains (011)	278	451	399	358	726
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	778	1 538	1 636	1 946	3 260
Cotton (0131)	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco (0132)	571	1 206	1 241	1 451	2 030
Sugarcane and sugar beets, Irish potatoes, and field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139)	207	332	395	495	1 230
Vegetables and melons (016)	67	107	110	88	80
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	51	111	84	92	306
Horticultural specialties (018)	80	108	85	62	96
General farms, primarily crop (019)	82	99	111	66	999
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	1 453	4 211	4 862	5 089	6 516
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	1 183	3 698	4 289	4 443	5 517
Dairy farms (024)	188	141	32	12	19
Poultry and eggs (025)	26	20	5	9	91
Animal specialties (027)	69	148	211	222	1 120
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	17	31	14	20	177
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹					
Value of land and buildings..... farms..	3 022	7 137	7 765	7 912	13 336
..... \$1,000..	1 038 800	1 644 220	1 201 916	939 994	1 389 828
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment..... farms..	3 022	7 124	7 757	7 879	13 259
..... \$1,000..	141 759	197 170	156 683	128 472	131 986
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION					
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	2 571	6 070	6 799	7 336	12 445
..... acres..	797 700	1 255 357	894 699	701 514	853 823
Partnership..... farms..	388	724	625	512	686
..... acres..	142 138	177 251	85 548	52 162	55 964
Corporation:					
Family held..... farms..	97	116	76	54	163
..... acres..	42 156	37 057	17 661	5 738	17 333
Other than family held..... farms..	12	13	11	11	15
..... acres..	4 180	5 067	1 688	2 790	2 442
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. farms..	21	42	38	51	81
..... acres..	6 515	11 648	6 462	8 287	11 282
TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All operators.....	3 089	6 965	7 549	7 964	13 390
Full owners.....	1 326	3 975	5 081	5 812	10 772
Part owners.....	1 467	2 423	1 916	1 600	1 817
Tenants.....	296	567	552	552	801
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS					
Operators by principal occupation:					
Farming.....	2 157	3 889	3 232	2 879	3 512
Other.....	932	3 076	4 317	5 085	9 878
Operators by days of work off farm:					
1 to 99 days.....	364	631	604	549	857
100 to 199 days.....	287	697	715	704	1 080
200 days or more.....	805	2 537	3 236	3 748	7 142
Operators by age group:					
Under 25 years.....	31	68	78	77	125
25 to 44 years.....	862	1 544	1 675	1 947	3 589
45 to 54 years.....	665	1 474	1 553	1 679	3 083
55 to 64 years.....	790	1 772	1 854	1 854	2 914
65 years and over.....	741	2 107	2 389	2 407	3 679
Average age.....	53.4	55.8	56.2	55.6	54.5

¹Data are based on sample of farms.

²Net cash return is for farms unit rather than net farm income of operator (see text). Data are based on sample of farms.

³Total production expenses equal to government payments and market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

⁴Includes hens and pullets of laying age and all pullets for laying flock replacement regardless of age.