

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Farms Operated by Females, Persons of Spanish Origin, and Specified Racial Groups: 1987 and 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	Female operators	Operators of Spanish origin ¹	Farms operated by Black and other races				
			Total	Black	American Indian	Asian	Other (see text)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms..... number, 1987..	1 627	137	1 253	1 198	34	11	10
..... 1982..	1 668	176	1 951	1 888	45	5	13
Land in farms..... acres, 1987..	274 896	42 192	137 001	131 685	3 109	(D)	(D)
..... 1982..	278 392	51 191	192 043	180 949	5 877	221	4 996
Harvested cropland..... farms, 1987..	912	86	809	780	18	5	6
..... 1982..	984	109	1 283	1 238	32	3	10
..... acres, 1987..	74 576	18 924	56 934	54 966	820	50	1 098
..... 1982..	74 178	22 100	84 351	79 557	2 610	58	2 126
1987 FARMS BY SIZE							
1 to 9 acres.....	194	15	137	132	2	3	-
10 to 49 acres.....	571	40	498	473	15	7	3
50 to 139 acres.....	427	31	381	368	11	-	2
140 to 219 acres.....	153	17	107	100	4	-	3
220 to 499 acres.....	173	6	78	75	1	1	1
500 acres or more.....	109	28	52	50	1	-	1
1987 OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS							
Owned land in farms..... farms..	1 507	104	1 088	1 041	29	10	8
..... acres..	204 110	11 318	70 658	68 219	1 629	(D)	(D)
Rented or leased land in farms..... farms..	345	70	484	468	9	1	6
..... acres..	70 786	30 874	66 343	63 466	1 480	(D)	(D)
TENURE OF OPERATOR							
Full owners..... farms, 1987..	1 282	67	769	730	25	10	4
..... 1982..	1 358	98	1 220	1 179	30	4	7
..... acres, 1987..	174 561	8 779	52 602	50 452	1 484	(D)	(D)
..... 1982..	201 465	20 227	79 275	77 158	(D)	(D)	(D)
Part owners..... farms, 1987..	225	37	319	311	4	-	4
..... 1982..	224	58	461	444	12	-	5
..... acres, 1987..	65 394	18 668	60 492	58 777	519	-	1 196
..... 1982..	68 635	23 839	77 291	69 445	3 073	-	4 773
Tenants..... farms, 1987..	120	33	165	157	5	1	2
..... 1982..	86	20	270	265	3	1	1
..... acres, 1987..	34 941	14 745	23 907	22 456	1 106	(D)	(D)
..... 1982..	8 292	7 125	35 477	34 346	(D)	(D)	(D)
1987 FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	1 436	118	1 174	1 120	33	11	10
Partnership.....	116	9	59	58	1	-	-
Family held corporation.....	42	10	7	7	-	-	-
Other than family held corporation.....	6	-	1	1	-	-	-
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.....	27	-	12	12	-	-	-
1987 MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD							
Total sales..... farms..	1 627	137	1 253	1 198	34	11	10
..... \$1,000..	40 399	9 336	20 070	18 635	1 149	73	213
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops..... farms..	497	51	557	540	10	3	4
..... \$1,000..	18 807	8 143	14 721	14 211	256	58	197
Livestock, poultry, and their products..... farms..	1 143	82	778	746	22	5	5
..... \$1,000..	21 592	1 193	5 348	4 425	893	15	16
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500.....	708	51	625	594	17	9	5
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	512	34	360	349	9	1	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	148	13	86	84	1	-	1
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	22	4	23	22	-	-	1
\$25,000 or more.....	237	35	159	149	7	1	2
1987 FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION							
Cash grains (011).....	159	7	181	176	3	1	1
Field crops, except cash grains (013).....	146	32	258	250	5	-	3
Cotton (0131).....	71	9	131	127	2	-	2
Tobacco (0132).....	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139).....	75	23	126	122	3	-	1
Vegetables and melons (016).....	21	3	38	36	1	1	-
Fruits and tree nuts (017).....	37	2	3	2	1	-	-
Horticultural specialties (018).....	71	3	6	5	-	1	-
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	34	4	27	24	1	2	-
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021).....	857	64	680	652	20	3	5
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212).....	790	63	575	552	17	1	5
Dairy farms (024).....	56	6	21	20	1	-	-
Poultry and eggs (025).....	39	-	12	10	2	-	-
Animal specialties (027).....	185	13	12	9	-	3	-
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029).....	22	3	15	14	-	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Farms Operated by Females, Persons of Spanish Origin, and Specified Racial Groups: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	Female operators	Operators of Spanish origin ¹	Farms operated by Black and other races				
			Total	Black	American Indian	Asian	Other (see text)
1987 OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	1 198	92	688	652	25	5	6
Not on farm operated	286	41	375	364	4	3	4
Not reported	143	4	190	182	5	3	-
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	771	67	588	565	15	6	2
Other	856	70	665	633	19	5	8
Operators by days of work off farm:							
None	853	58	527	508	13	2	4
Any	1 027	117	626	892	27	11	11
1 to 99 days	124	10	128	119	6	3	-
100 to 199 days	526	65	183	473	13	6	6
200 days or more	377	42	315	300	8	2	5
Not reported	124	4	100	98	2	-	-
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less	126	12	69	64	2	2	1
3 or 4 years	180	17	76	67	3	2	4
5 to 9 years	275	22	136	127	5	3	1
10 years or more	612	69	503	485	15	1	2
Average years on present farm	16.2	15.2	19.2	19.6	16.1	7.3	8.3
Not reported	434	17	469	455	9	3	2
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	23	2	18	17	1	-	-
25 to 34 years	114	20	72	59	6	6	1
35 to 44 years	250	31	153	142	4	3	4
45 to 54 years	312	39	271	262	5	2	2
55 to 59 years	181	16	155	151	4	-	-
60 to 64 years	208	9	144	139	4	-	1
65 to 69 years	169	12	139	134	4	-	1
70 years and over	370	8	301	294	6	-	1
Average age	56.8	48.7	57.6	57.9	53.9	36.3	49.0
Operators by sex:							
Male	(X)	128	1 164	1 111	34	9	10
Female	1 627	9	89	87	-	2	-
Operators of Spanish origin ¹	9	137	14	5	-	-	9
1987 COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Amount received from Commodity Credit Corporation loans	58	6	85	84	-	-	1
farms							
\$1,000	807	331	1 206	(D)	-	-	(D)
Government payments received	203	25	210	202	5	-	3
farms							
\$1,000	2 296	261	1 443	1 377	(D)	-	(D)

¹See chapter 1, table 16 for operators not of or not reporting Spanish origin.