

# 1987

## Census of Agriculture

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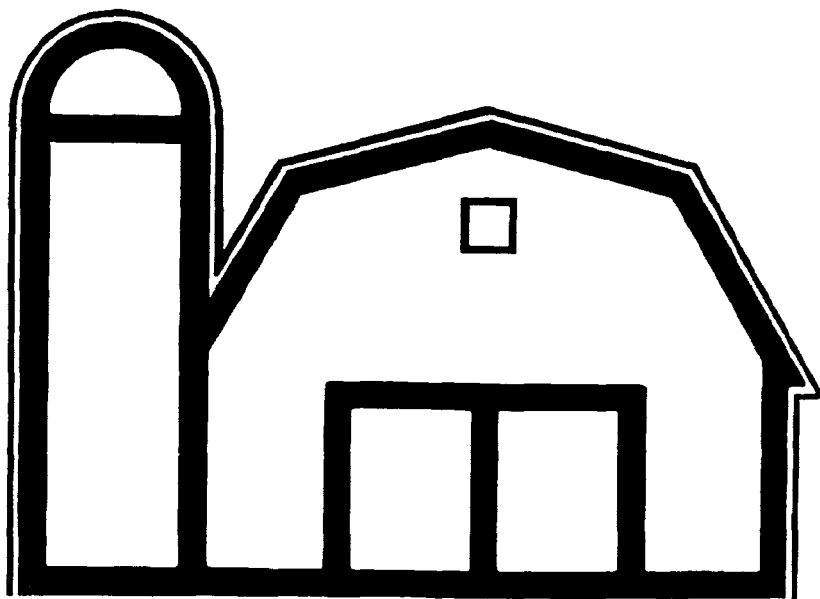
Volume 1  
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Part 32

# New York

State and County Data

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Special tribute is paid to the millions of farm and ranch operators who furnished the information requested. Only through their cooperation was it possible to collect and publish the data in this report.

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GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Part 32  
**New York**  
State and County Data

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Issued July 1989



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# INTRODUCTION

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## HISTORY

The 1987 Census of Agriculture is the 23d taken by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. From 1840 to 1950, an agriculture census was taken as part of the decennial census. A separate mid-decade census of agriculture was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. From 1954 to 1974, a census of agriculture was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture to be taken for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year so that it coincided with the economic censuses covering manufacturing, mining, construction, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. This adjustment in timing established the agriculture census on a 5-year cycle collecting data for years ending in 2 and 7.

## USES OF THE CENSUS

The census of agriculture is the leading source of statistics about the Nation's agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the county, State, and national levels. Census statistics are used by Congress in developing and changing farm programs and for determining the effects of these programs. Many national and State programs are designed or allocated on the basis of census data, such as funds for extension services, research, and soil conservation projects. Private industry uses census statistics to provide a more effective production and distribution system for the agricultural community.

## AUTHORITY AND AREA COVERED

The census of agriculture is required by law under Title 13, United States Code, sections 142(a) and 191, which directs that a census be taken in 1979, 1983, and in every

fifth year after 1983 covering the prior year. The 1987 census includes each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Island of the United States. A census of agriculture will be conducted in American Samoa and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in conjunction with the 1990 Census of Population and Housing.

## FARM DEFINITION

Since 1850, when minimum criteria defining a farm for census purposes first were established, the farm definition has been changed nine times. The current definition, first used for the 1974 census, is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold or normally would have been sold during the census year. The farm definition used for the outlying areas varies according to area. The report for each area includes a discussion of the farm definition.

## COMPARABILITY OF DATA

Data on acreages and inventories for 1987 and 1982 are generally comparable. Dollar figures shown for expenses and agricultural product sales are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition.

The 1978 U.S., region, and State data shown in the 1978 Census of Agriculture publications included data for farms on the mail list plus estimates from an area sample for farms not on the mail list. For comparability, the 1978 data in the 1987 publications include only farms on the mail list.

## TABULAR PRESENTATION

**State data**—Tables 1 through 47 in chapter 1 show detailed State-level data usually accompanied by historical data for one or more past censuses. Tables 48 through 53 provide 1987 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

**County data**—Chapter 2 presents selected data items by county. Tables 1 through 16 include general data for all counties. The counties are listed in alphabetical order in the column headings. Tables 17 through 36 include only



counties reporting the data item. Counties not having the item, or with a limited number of farms reporting the item, have data combined and presented as "all other counties."

## **ADVANCE REPORTS**

Advance reports of 1987 census data have been published separately for each county with 10 farms or more, each State, and the United States. This series provided, at the earliest possible date, final data on major data items together with comparable final data from the 1982 census. Data items are standard across States except information on selected crops harvested, which vary by State according to their relative importance in the State.

## **ELECTRONIC DATA DISSEMINATION**

The volume 1 data are available on computer tapes and compact disc. The advance report data are available on computer tapes, computer diskettes, and through electronic data services such as the AGRIDATA network, the CENDATA package on Dialog, CompuServe on-line services, and the Census Bureau's State Data Center Bulletin Board. Computer tapes, diskettes, and compact discs are sold by the Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233 (telephone (301) 763-4100).

## **SPECIAL TABULATIONS**

Custom designed tabulations can be developed to individual user specifications on a programming cost reimbursable basis. Inquiries about special tabulations should be directed to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## **CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES**

In keeping with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of

farms in a given size category or other classification, such as size of farm, is not considered a release of confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

## **INVENTORIES, PRODUCTION, AND SALES DATA**

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are measured as of December 31 of the census year. Crop and livestock production, sales, and expense data are for the calendar year, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year.

## **ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS**

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (NA) Not available.
- (S) Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards on the basis of either the response rate (associated relative standard error) or a consistency review.
- (X) Not applicable.
- (Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
- cwt Hundredweight.
- sq ft Square feet.

# Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1987 and 1982

[Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	All farms		
	1987	1982	Percent change from 1982 to 1987
Farms.....number.....	37 743	42 207	-10.6
Land in farms.....acres.....	8 416 228	9 189 559	-8.4
Average size of farm.....acres.....	223	218	2.3
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :			
Average per farm.....dollars.....	218 934	177 998	23.0
Average per acre.....dollars.....	993	817	21.5
Farms by size:			
1 to 9 acres.....	2 517	2 763	-8.9
10 to 49 acres.....	6 114	6 575	-7.0
50 to 179 acres.....	12 991	14 676	-11.5
180 to 499 acres.....	12 244	14 203	-13.8
500 to 999 acres.....	3 112	3 274	-4.9
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	654	620	5.5
2,000 acres or more.....	111	96	15.6
Harvested cropland.....farms.....	33 664	38 509	-12.6
Irrigated land.....acres.....	3 899 819	4 430 198	-12.0
.....farms.....	1 992	1 713	16.3
.....acres.....	50 920	52 125	-2.3
Market value of agricultural products sold.....\$1,000.....	2 441 860	2 426 936	.6
Average per farm.....dollars.....	64 697	57 501	12.5
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops.....\$1,000.....	701 352	657 719	6.6
Grains.....\$1,000.....	117 200	157 846	-25.8
Cotton and cottonseed.....\$1,000.....	-	-	-
Tobacco.....\$1,000.....	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....\$1,000.....	63 145	52 423	20.5
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....\$1,000.....	158 500	142 633	11.1
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....\$1,000.....	144 207	146 957	-1.9
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....\$1,000.....	168 242	108 816	54.6
Other crops.....\$1,000.....	50 059	49 045	2.1
Livestock, poultry, and their products.....\$1,000.....	1 740 508	1 769 216	-1.6
Poultry and poultry products.....\$1,000.....	90 258	116 657	-22.6
Dairy products.....\$1,000.....	1 343 741	1 387 441	-3.1
Cattle and calves.....\$1,000.....	210 355	196 330	7.1
Hogs and pigs.....\$1,000.....	15 618	17 058	-8.4
Sheep, lambs, and wool.....\$1,000.....	3 709	2 726	36.1
Other livestock and livestock products (see text).....\$1,000.....	76 826	49 004	56.8
Farms by type of organization:			
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	32 149	36 543	-12.0
Partnership.....	3 835	4 086	-6.1
Corporation.....	1 545	1 385	11.6
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.....	214	193	10.9
Operators by principal occupation:			
Farming.....	22 977	25 564	-10.1
Other.....	14 766	16 643	-11.3
Operators by days worked off farm:			
Any.....	17 596	19 890	-11.5
200 days or more.....	11 506	13 094	-12.1
Average age of operator.....years.....	51.4	50.0	2.8
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....\$1,000.....	1 897 458	(NA)	(NA)
Selected farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> :			
Livestock and poultry purchased.....\$1,000.....	98 770	95 488	3.4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....\$1,000.....	399 658	444 460	-10.1
Commercial fertilizer <sup>2</sup> .....\$1,000.....	94 811	109 479	-13.4
Agricultural chemicals <sup>2</sup> .....\$1,000.....	60 635	56 139	8.0
Petroleum products.....\$1,000.....	91 096	142 542	-36.1
Hired farm labor.....\$1,000.....	277 463	246 022	12.8
Interest expense <sup>3</sup> .....\$1,000.....	140 484	184 613	-23.9
Livestock and poultry inventory:			
Cattle and calves.....farms.....	22 250	27 354	-18.7
.....number.....	1 603 390	1 781 748	-10.0
Milk cows.....farms.....	13 840	17 236	-19.7
.....number.....	814 461	875 113	-6.9
Hogs and pigs.....farms.....	2 644	4 325	-38.9
.....number.....	99 560	118 378	-15.9
Chickens 3 months old or older.....farms.....	3 236	4 654	-30.5
.....number.....	5 455 879	8 517 980	-35.9
Selected crops harvested:			
Corn for grain or seed.....farms.....	9 301	10 523	-11.6
.....acres.....	598 815	749 492	-20.1
Corn for silage or green chop.....farms.....	11 920	14 587	-18.8
.....acres.....	525 458	615 106	-14.6
Oats for grain.....farms.....	6 364	9 422	-32.5
.....acres.....	162 733	249 804	-34.9
Irish potatoes.....farms.....	602	865	-30.4
.....acres.....	35 682	43 644	-18.2
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text).....farms.....	26 877	30 481	-11.8
.....acres.....	2 259 119	2 384 405	-5.3
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	2 822	3 228	-12.6
.....acres.....	150 054	158 014	-5.0
Land in orchards.....farms.....	3 290	3 955	-16.8
.....acres.....	124 432	137 356	-9.4

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Data for 1987 include cost of custom applications.

<sup>3</sup>Data for 1982 do not include imputation for item nonresponse.