

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms ----- number -----	44 870	39 646	4 063	1 016	887	862	129	117	145
----- percent -----	100.0	88.4	9.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	.3	.3	.3
Land in farms ----- acres -----	7 189 541	5 752 266	1 092 055	294 880	273 999	253 655	20 881	17 625	50 340
Average size of farm ----- acres -----	160	145	269	290	309	294	162	151	347
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICUL- TURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text) ----- farms -----	44 870	39 646	4 063	1 016	887	862	129	117	145
----- \$1,000 -----	3 570 191	2 305 202	618 130	631 678	452 182	414 662	179 496	152 929	15 182
Average per farm ----- dollars -----	79 567	58 145	152 136	621 730	509 788	481 046	1 391 442	1 307 088	104 705
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text) -----	4 879	4 556	210	87	73	72	14	12	26
\$1,000 to \$2,499 -----	4 755	4 504	188	45	34	33	11	11	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	5 314	4 992	261	45	38	38	7	7	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 555	5 107	366	68	66	65	2	2	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 771	4 328	382	46	42	40	4	4	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 428	1 248	137	35	29	28	6	4	8
\$25,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 687	2 375	256	50	46	45	4	4	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 228	1 068	133	24	19	19	5	4	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 241	4 555	576	97	89	85	8	7	13
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	6 291	5 176	929	173	158	156	15	12	13
\$250,000 to \$499,999 -----	1 707	1 165	415	121	112	110	9	8	6
\$500,000 to \$999,999 -----	689	445	144	97	79	76	18	17	3
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 -----	251	120	53	75	61	59	14	14	3
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 -----	45	5	9	30	26	23	4	4	1
\$5,000,000 or more -----	29	2	4	23	15	13	8	7	—
Grains ----- farms -----	16 684	14 593	1 799	252	237	226	15	12	40
----- \$1,000 -----	231 170	170 465	42 451	17 074	16 811	15 877	263	146	1 181
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	883	598	217	62	61	56	1	—	6
----- \$1,000 -----	111 292	70 867	25 011	14 456	(D)	13 529	(D)	—	958
Corn for grain ----- farms -----	11 418	9 975	1 240	175	167	161	8	7	28
----- \$1,000 -----	144 006	104 882	26 653	11 818	11 634	11 168	185	(D)	653
Wheat ----- farms -----	7 137	6 155	844	116	112	103	4	2	22
----- \$1,000 -----	25 748	19 242	4 689	1 690	1 676	1 416	15	(D)	126
Soybeans ----- farms -----	5 135	4 304	704	111	105	99	6	5	16
----- \$1,000 -----	48 580	36 538	8 799	2 937	2 877	2 720	60	(D)	306
Sorghum for grain ----- farms -----	81	65	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
----- \$1,000 -----	385	239	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley ----- farms -----	2 040	1 737	265	34	33	32	1	1	4
----- \$1,000 -----	4 766	3 639	836	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oats ----- farms -----	3 645	3 200	393	47	45	43	2	2	5
----- \$1,000 -----	5 555	4 322	910	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other grains ----- farms -----	1 192	1 022	147	18	18	17	—	—	5
----- \$1,000 -----	2 131	1 603	416	91	91	(D)	—	—	21
Cotton and cottonseed ----- farms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
----- \$1,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
----- \$1,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco ----- farms -----	1 345	1 223	107	13	13	13	—	—	2
----- \$1,000 -----	19 865	17 805	(D)	235	235	235	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	38	32	5	1	1	1	—	—	—
----- \$1,000 -----	3 136	2 675	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds ----- farms -----	13 065	11 683	1 158	185	174	170	11	10	39
----- \$1,000 -----	87 005	71 805	11 487	3 170	3 102	3 071	68	(D)	544
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	185	130	40	12	12	12	—	—	3
----- \$1,000 -----	14 975	9 956	3 416	1 364	1 364	1 364	—	—	240
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ----- farms -----	3 372	2 969	311	78	70	68	8	8	14
----- \$1,000 -----	59 167	38 829	13 401	6 676	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	260
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	229	164	49	15	14	13	1	1	1
----- \$1,000 -----	34 992	18 280	10 947	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries ----- farms -----	2 252	1 915	211	112	108	107	4	3	14
----- \$1,000 -----	88 634	43 164	13 198	31 885	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	387
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	326	200	58	65	64	63	1	1	3
----- \$1,000 -----	74 500	31 180	11 621	31 424	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	276
Nursery and greenhouse crops ----- farms -----	2 260	1 663	292	292	253	249	39	36	13
----- \$1,000 -----	532 465	109 661	87 908	333 610	226 060	220 011	107 550	82 055	1 286
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	736	380	120	232	201	200	31	29	4
----- \$1,000 -----	513 227	94 104	85 387	332 560	225 183	(D)	107 377	(D)	1 176
Other crops ----- farms -----	862	720	114	24	21	21	3	2	4
----- \$1,000 -----	23 743	12 994	7 029	3 596	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	123
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	123	73	33	15	15	15	—	—	2
----- \$1,000 -----	19 689	9 831	(D)	3 514	3 514	3 514	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products ----- farms -----	3 197	2 830	277	76	63	62	13	12	14
----- \$1,000 -----	599 618	381 489	95 929	119 932	69 040	(D)	50 892	(D)	2 268
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	1 018	839	121	54	42	41	12	11	4
----- \$1,000 -----	591 343	374 246	95 171	119 813	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 113
Dairy products ----- farms -----	11 593	9 822	1 619	128	118	111	10	9	24
----- \$1,000 -----	1 237 131	943 084	253 364	36 204	35 114	31 064	1 090	(D)	4 478
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	8 828	7 322	1 376	111	107	100	4	4	19
----- \$1,000 -----	1 165 180	878 707	246 402	35 688	34 772	30 721	916	916	4 383
Cattle and calves ----- farms -----	26 008	23 052	2 619	271	243	231	28	25	66
----- \$1,000 -----	426 157	343 835	56 735	24 209	22 451	19 710	1 758	1 589	1 378
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms -----	1 318	1 060	192	59	52	47	7	6	7
----- \$1,000 -----	228 921	177 581	29 097	21 378	19 805	17 144	1 573	(D)	864

See footnotes at end of table.

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1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—STATE DATA

TIPS [UPF] BATCH_1496 [ACEN,C_ARLEDGE] 6/17/94 11:49 AM MACHINE: EPCV20 DATA: VOL1_TIPS_ST_23.TIPS;1 * 5/31/94 10:44:00 TAPE: Noreel FRAME: 47
 TSF:TIPS92-10452794.DAT;1 5/31/94 10:45:36 UTF:TIPS93-10452794.DAT;1 5/31/94 10:45:36 META:VOL1_TIPS96_ST_23.DAT;2 5/31/94 10:59:30

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other — cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICUL- TURAL PRODUCTS SOLD — Con.									
Total sales (see text) —Con.									
Hogs and pigs ----- farms --	4 577	4 051	444	59	45	43	14	14	23
\$1,000 ----- farms --	192 596	148 459	31 758	11 891	6 981	(D)	4 910	4 910	487
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms --	800	662	109	26	17	16	9	9	3
\$1,000 ----- farms --	165 598	124 957	28 948	11 417	6 550	(D)	4 866	4 866	277
Sheep, lambs, and wool ----- farms --	2 697	2 482	154	45	36	33	9	8	16
\$1,000 ----- farms --	4 683	3 909	297	408	91	89	317	(D)	69
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms --	4	3	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
\$1,000 ----- farms --	463	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) ----- farms --	3 012	2 693	183	122	104	99	18	14	14
\$1,000 ----- farms --	67 957	19 701	(D)	42 788	31 668	9 359	11 120	10 438	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms --	94	47	9	36	29	25	7	6	2
\$1,000 ----- farms --	58 612	11 727	(D)	42 107	31 096	8 787	11 011	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ----- farms --	4 862	4 331	416	101	89	85	12	11	14
\$1,000 ----- farms --	35 806	23 504	6 329	5 822	(D)	4 197	(D)	(D)	151
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹									
Total farm production expenses ----- farms --	44 865	39 735	4 005	995	844	817	151	142	130
\$1,000 ----- farms --	2 775 313	1 808 319	447 191	506 266	361 269	341 175	144 997	133 619	13 537
Average per farm ----- dollars --	61 859	45 509	111 658	508 810	428 044	417 595	960 244	940 976	104 128
Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms --	17 589	15 731	1 535	273	214	206	59	55	50
\$1,000 ----- farms --	306 690	232 734	40 359	32 820	24 876	20 613	7 944	7 678	778
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	10 567	9 684	752	99	87	87	12	11	32
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 710	4 156	482	61	36	34	25	24	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 694	1 440	206	44	40	40	4	3	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	455	349	73	30	22	20	8	7	3
\$250,000 or more -----	163	102	22	39	29	25	10	10	—
Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms --	28 684	25 517	2 625	460	383	361	77	72	82
\$1,000 ----- farms --	755 864	552 763	126 052	73 398	48 690	46 341	24 708	24 618	3 652
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	15 263	14 199	860	157	131	129	26	25	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 675	5 818	717	124	101	92	23	20	16
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	5 496	4 579	828	79	72	68	7	6	10
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	739	547	144	43	36	33	7	7	5
\$250,000 or more -----	511	374	76	57	43	39	14	14	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds ---- farms --	17 080	14 880	1 883	273	234	223	39	36	44
\$1,000 ----- farms --	542 636	388 294	92 429	59 251	37 002	35 960	22 249	22 176	2 662
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	7 729	7 034	593	85	77	74	8	7	17
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 504	4 782	638	71	58	56	13	12	13
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 913	2 349	510	48	44	41	4	3	6
\$100,000 or more -----	934	715	142	69	55	52	14	14	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms --	30 107	26 322	3 175	517	461	448	56	52	93
\$1,000 ----- farms --	72 804	47 845	11 901	12 780	11 739	11 391	1 042	1 027	278
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999 -----	16 583	15 317	1 071	134	109	108	25	24	61
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	10 824	9 172	1 479	151	134	132	17	15	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 393	1 676	568	141	131	124	10	9	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	192	110	40	42	42	41	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	115	47	17	49	45	43	4	4	2
Commercial fertilizer ----- farms --	32 207	28 294	3 175	647	581	567	66	60	91
\$1,000 ----- farms --	108 455	81 347	19 989	6 616	6 202	5 838	414	384	502
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	26 680	24 130	2 079	409	367	363	42	38	62
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 950	3 815	941	168	146	141	22	20	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	426	273	109	43	43	40	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more -----	151	76	46	27	25	23	2	2	2
Agricultural chemicals ----- farms --	27 229	23 616	2 919	631	544	530	87	79	63
\$1,000 ----- farms --	66 144	43 430	13 340	9 091	8 491	8 285	600	535	284
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	24 417	21 780	2 192	397	326	320	71	66	48
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 448	1 652	643	140	130	125	10	9	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	255	147	60	47	44	42	3	1	1
\$50,000 or more -----	109	37	24	47	44	43	3	3	1
Petroleum products ----- farms --	43 287	38 315	3 905	945	802	775	143	136	122
\$1,000 ----- farms --	107 247	74 351	17 388	14 966	11 770	11 360	3 196	2 730	542
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	38 502	35 027	2 821	550	447	433	103	98	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 425	3 148	1 014	251	232	224	19	18	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	256	114	60	76	69	68	7	7	6
\$50,000 or more -----	104	26	10	68	54	50	14	13	—
Gasoline and gasohol ----- farms --	36 481	32 165	3 428	785	694	668	91	84	103
\$1,000 ----- farms --	36 994	27 940	5 697	3 200	2 714	2 610	485	452	158
Diesel fuel ----- farms --	30 675	26 726	3 140	715	612	593	103	98	94
\$1,000 ----- farms --	41 387	29 341	7 649	4 138	3 532	3 362	606	556	259
Natural gas ----- farms --	1 962	1 623	231	99	92	88	7	7	9
\$1,000 ----- farms --	5 913	2 583	506	2 796	2 167	2 139	628	628	29
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. ----- farms --	33 509	29 277	3 361	778	691	671	87	81	93
\$1,000 ----- farms --	22 952	14 487	3 536	4 832	3 357	3 249	1 476	1 094	97

See footnotes at end of table.

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				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹ —Con.									
Total farm production expenses —Con.									
Electricity ----- farms --	34 830	30 592	3 319	834	726	703	108	100	85
\$1,000 --	82 113	48 574	14 935	18 330	14 217	13 973	4 113	3 460	274
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999 -----	21 035	19 459	1 268	265	230	220	35	32	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	10 894	9 232	1 375	256	226	223	30	26	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 664	1 822	634	199	183	177	16	16	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	48	17	40	30	28	10	10	1
\$50,000 or more -----	131	31	25	74	57	55	17	16	1
Hired farm labor ----- farms --	14 447	11 911	1 755	729	632	615	97	90	52
\$1,000 --	352 456	122 487	51 368	175 225	117 849	109 799	57 376	48 965	3 376
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	8 669	7 692	769	183	152	150	31	27	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 638	2 957	561	111	100	96	11	10	9
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 678	1 106	343	220	200	196	20	20	9
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	279	128	51	96	82	80	14	13	4
\$250,000 or more -----	183	28	31	119	98	93	21	20	5
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more ----- farms --	7 854	6 101	1 131	587	512	496	75	69	35
workers --	25 098	11 936	4 336	8 597	6 076	5 803	2 521	2 165	229
Less than 150 days ----- farms --	11 903	9 916	1 366	582	514	503	68	62	39
workers --	41 987	28 729	5 767	7 211	6 525	6 424	686	620	280
Contract labor ----- farms --	3 240	2 594	435	206	174	171	32	31	5
\$1,000 --	25 590	10 478	5 532	9 494	6 875	6 833	2 619	(D)	87
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999 -----	1 306	1 128	129	49	39	39	10	10	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	1 225	990	172	62	53	53	9	8	1
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	533	401	89	40	38	35	2	2	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	85	43	20	21	17	17	4	4	1
\$50,000 or more -----	91	32	25	34	27	27	7	7	—
Repair and maintenance ----- farms --	39 818	35 144	3 644	903	775	749	128	119	127
\$1,000 --	183 367	130 988	29 526	21 651	16 939	16 091	4 711	4 067	1 203
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	29 677	27 099	2 088	395	324	320	71	67	95
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 194	7 534	1 302	336	297	283	39	35	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	732	446	196	84	78	74	6	6	6
\$50,000 or more -----	215	65	58	88	76	72	12	11	4
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment ----- farms --	16 010	13 989	1 671	301	270	265	31	25	49
\$1,000 --	34 429	24 781	6 189	3 353	3 027	2 963	326	303	107
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999 -----	8 646	7 937	596	79	74	74	5	4	34
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	5 916	5 027	772	108	94	92	14	10	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 334	975	271	83	74	72	9	8	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	75	33	23	18	16	15	2	2	1
\$50,000 or more -----	39	17	9	13	12	12	1	1	—
Interest expense ----- farms --	17 895	15 486	1 915	480	427	418	53	50	14
\$1,000 --	144 542	106 818	21 365	16 167	13 492	12 806	2 676	2 665	192
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	10 485	9 362	953	160	140	139	20	18	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 308	5 361	758	187	172	167	15	14	2
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 034	746	189	97	83	82	14	14	2
\$100,000 or more -----	68	17	15	36	32	30	4	4	—
Secured by real estate ----- farms --	12 603	11 036	1 252	305	272	265	33	30	10
\$1,000 --	105 401	79 346	14 685	11 284	9 263	8 597	2 021	2 011	86
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999 -----	1 607	1 458	120	27	25	25	2	1	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	5 298	4 793	435	65	52	51	13	12	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 953	4 279	555	117	110	107	7	6	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	567	423	100	43	40	39	3	3	1
\$50,000 or more -----	178	83	42	53	45	43	8	8	—
Not secured by real estate ----- farms --	9 508	8 098	1 129	273	241	238	32	32	8
\$1,000 --	39 141	27 471	6 680	4 883	4 228	4 209	655	655	107
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999 -----	2 992	2 682	265	43	42	42	1	1	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	4 332	3 761	489	79	66	65	13	13	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 029	1 577	345	106	96	94	10	10	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	63	20	21	18	18	3	3	2
\$50,000 or more -----	49	15	10	24	19	19	5	5	—
Cash rent ----- farms --	14 464	12 127	1 978	349	311	300	38	36	10
\$1,000 --	76 928	51 781	14 683	10 345	6 897	6 638	3 448	(D)	119
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	10 497	9 090	1 251	152	136	134	16	15	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 901	1 547	294	59	49	45	10	10	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 589	1 242	277	66	59	58	7	6	4
\$25,000 or more -----	477	248	156	72	67	63	5	5	1
Property taxes ----- farms --	40 766	36 355	3 441	849	722	697	127	118	121
\$1,000 --	96 902	77 731	11 989	6 556	5 438	4 907	1 118	976	626
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	36 954	33 591	2 755	517	437	429	80	76	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 910	2 231	502	162	137	136	25	24	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	797	502	165	119	107	98	12	9	11
\$25,000 or more -----	105	31	19	51	41	34	10	9	4
All other farm production expenses ----- farms --	41 382	36 471	3 818	964	832	812	132	123	129
\$1,000 --	361 780	202 211	62 578	95 474	64 769	63 337	30 705	30 161	1 517
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	30 359	27 722	2 091	448	382	378	66	64	98
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 544	7 128	1 177	221	196	189	25	19	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 550	1 100	340	105	102	99	3	3	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	556	357	131	64	54	52	10	10	4
\$100,000 or more -----	373	164	79	126	98	94	28	27	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT) ¹									
All farms -----number--	44 866	39 736	4 005	995	844	817	151	142	130
-----\$1,000-----	758 341	474 251	160 852	121 549	87 068	69 786	34 481	19 344	1 689
Average per farm -----dollars--	16 902	11 935	40 163	122 160	103 161	85 417	228 352	136 226	12 989
Farms with net gains ² -----number--	24 345	20 923	2 745	627	539	526	88	82	50
Average net gain -----dollars--	36 570	27 973	62 656	206 452	173 877	143 064	405 977	250 098	71 330
Gain of —									
Less than \$1,000 -----	2 335	2 149	154	32	23	23	9	9	—
\$1,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 150	7 459	548	118	103	101	15	15	25
\$10,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 115	7 836	1 087	179	168	167	11	8	13
\$50,000 or more -----	4 745	3 479	956	298	245	235	53	50	12
Farms with net losses -----number--	20 521	18 813	1 260	368	305	291	63	60	80
Average net loss -----dollars--	6 430	5 902	8 840	21 457	21 808	18 783	19 758	19 399	23 474
Loss of —									
Less than \$1,000 -----	3 227	3 020	165	32	23	23	9	9	10
\$1,000 to \$9,999 -----	13 966	12 991	735	189	152	152	37	35	51
\$10,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 159	2 699	340	110	98	86	12	12	10
\$50,000 or more -----	169	103	20	37	32	30	5	4	9
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments -----farms--	7 400	6 337	920	123	116	115	7	7	20
-----\$1,000-----	28 134	21 092	5 662	1 345	1 335	(D)	10	10	35
Other farm-related income ¹ -----farms--	10 860	9 336	1 304	206	197	187	9	9	14
-----\$1,000-----	52 118	39 225	8 495	3 422	3 302	2 799	120	120	976
Customwork and other agricultural services -----farms--	4 134	3 515	553	66	65	61	1	1	—
-----\$1,000-----	21 302	16 525	3 677	1 100	(D)	903	(D)	(D)	—
Gross cash rent or share payments -----farms--	3 041	2 724	218	89	85	81	4	4	10
-----\$1,000-----	9 296	7 338	768	749	(D)	381	(D)	(D)	440
Forest products and Christmas trees -----farms--	2 323	1 967	298	55	51	50	4	4	3
-----\$1,000-----	14 948	10 623	(D)	1 247	1 204	(D)	44	44	(D)
Other farm-related income sources -----farms--	3 337	2 753	525	57	56	53	1	1	2
-----\$1,000-----	6 572	4 739	(D)	326	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total -----farms--	616	481	111	24	24	24	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	9 322	6 037	2 113	1 171	1 171	1 171	—	—	—
Corn -----farms--	529	413	96	20	20	20	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	6 892	4 345	1 552	995	995	995	—	—	—
Wheat -----farms--	80	59	18	3	3	3	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	350	197	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Soybeans-----farms--	109	83	22	4	4	4	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	1 766	1 248	428	89	89	89	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats -----farms--	61	45	13	3	3	3	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	187	130	43	14	14	14	—	—	—
Cotton-----farms--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed -----farms--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey -----farms--	17	13	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
-----\$1,000-----	126	117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland -----farms--	42 390	37 491	3 867	895	794	775	101	90	137
-----acres-----	5 021 773	3 978 690	814 238	204 634	193 316	182 432	11 318	9 401	24 211
Harvested cropland -----farms--	40 090	35 408	3 740	821	736	717	85	77	121
-----acres-----	3 861 435	3 009 382	669 252	165 675	158 322	148 792	7 353	6 129	17 126
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres -----	19 310	17 779	1 083	386	333	331	53	50	62
50 to 99 acres -----	9 237	8 462	648	101	88	88	13	12	26
100 to 199 acres -----	6 648	5 682	835	115	109	103	6	4	16
200 to 499 acres -----	4 016	2 963	921	123	113	108	10	8	9
500 to 999 acres -----	706	425	212	65	62	59	3	3	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	149	84	37	25	25	22	—	—	3
2,000 acres or more -----	24	13	4	6	6	6	—	—	1
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only -----farms--	22 479	20 084	2 018	303	269	262	34	29	74
-----acres-----	738 467	623 467	93 272	17 685	15 485	15 126	2 200	2 106	4 043
In cover crops, legumes, and soil- improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured -----farms--	4 822	4 226	426	139	127	123	12	10	31
-----acres-----	121 055	96 895	12 786	9 709	9 320	8 597	389	(D)	1 665
On which all crops failed -----farms--	2 634	2 329	260	40	39	39	1	1	5
-----acres-----	49 312	41 230	6 840	1 205	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	37
In cultivated summer fallow -----farms--	1 164	1 038	100	19	17	16	2	2	7
-----acres-----	33 515	26 233	5 192	2 042	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	48
Idle -----farms--	8 106	7 129	763	187	156	153	31	28	27
-----acres-----	217 989	181 483	26 896	8 318	7 023	6 851	1 295	731	1 292
Total woodland -----farms--	27 377	24 245	2 532	498	452	438	46	42	102
-----acres-----	1 421 561	1 163 632	188 497	55 036	50 273	46 330	4 763	4 060	14 396
Woodland pastured -----farms--	8 850	7 849	851	119	109	105	10	10	31
-----acres-----	255 888	217 978	31 747	4 954	4 765	4 518	189	189	1 209
Woodland not pastured -----farms--	23 670	20 905	2 226	454	410	396	44	40	85
-----acres-----	1 165 673	945 654	156 750	50 082	45 508	41 812	4 574	3 871	13 187

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—STATE DATA

PENNSYLVANIA 57

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other — cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ----- farms --	11 592	10 266	1 084	214	182	176	32	28	28
acres--	407 118	335 010	51 088	16 226	14 099	10 906	2 127	1 881	4 794
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ----- farms --	28 972	25 625	2 551	683	603	584	80	73	113
acres--	339 089	274 934	38 232	18 984	16 311	13 987	2 673	2 283	6 939
Irrigated land ----- farms --	2 121	1 564	261	280	243	240	37	34	16
acres--	23 096	11 637	3 946	6 863	6 354	5 421	509	469	650
Harvested cropland irrigated ----- farms --	2 087	1 540	257	275	239	236	36	33	15
acres--	22 519	11 330	(D)	6 727	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pasture and other land irrigated ----- farms --	59	40	10	7	6	6	1	1	2
acres--	577	307	(D)	136	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land under federal acreage reduction programs:									
Diverted under annual commodity programs ----- farms --	3 239	2 669	504	62	62	61	—	—	4
acres--	26 576	18 811	6 038	1 717	1 717	(D)	—	—	10
Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ----- farms --	1 551	1 344	184	19	18	18	1	1	4
acres--	59 980	51 623	6 813	1 398	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	146
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings ----- farms --	44 866	39 736	4 005	995	844	817	151	142	130
\$1,000--	14 751 728	11 587 404	2 069 781	882 660	753 977	705 011	128 683	118 261	211 883
Average per farm ----- dollars --	328 795	291 610	516 799	887 095	893 338	862 927	852 206	832 823	1 629 871
Average per acre ----- dollars --	2 056	2 009	1 954	2 977	2 725	2 743	6 507	6 970	3 994
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999 -----	3 266	2 949	262	52	39	38	13	12	3
\$40,000 to \$69,999 -----	3 839	3 622	175	38	18	18	20	20	4
\$70,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 776	3 544	198	30	25	25	5	5	4
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5 776	5 219	446	96	70	70	26	25	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	5 564	5 143	322	91	83	76	8	8	8
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	14 864	13 257	1 328	238	208	206	30	29	41
\$500,000 to \$999,999 -----	5 447	4 421	797	207	181	179	26	24	22
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 -----	1 698	1 234	314	129	116	111	13	11	21
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 -----	564	314	145	98	91	83	7	5	7
\$5,000,000 or more -----	72	33	18	16	13	11	3	3	5
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ----- farms --	44 852	39 722	4 005	995	844	817	151	142	130
\$1,000--	2 214 947	1 718 639	335 079	147 146	109 599	102 396	37 547	35 072	14 083
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	2 912	2 733	110	57	33	33	24	24	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 966	5 577	309	74	50	43	24	24	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 075	8 402	537	127	111	111	16	15	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 143	11 798	1 073	225	193	188	32	28	47
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 462	6 487	770	182	163	162	19	18	23
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	4 427	3 489	773	148	131	125	17	16	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	1 700	1 174	386	136	123	118	13	12	4
\$500,000 or more -----	167	62	47	46	40	37	6	5	12
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT ¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups ----- farms --	35 816	31 432	3 409	875	761	737	114	106	100
number--	61 017	49 861	7 518	3 289	2 881	2 697	408	362	349
Wheel tractors ----- farms --	42 317	37 542	3 783	866	756	732	110	103	126
number--	128 090	109 025	14 812	3 690	3 359	3 258	331	299	563
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ----- farms --	27 486	24 406	2 404	605	522	506	83	79	71
number--	47 323	41 568	4 296	1 317	1 181	1 159	136	119	142
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ----- farms --	34 207	30 126	3 282	690	618	602	72	66	109
number--	80 767	67 457	10 516	2 373	2 178	2 099	195	180	421
Grain and bean combines ----- farms --	11 199	9 626	1 331	196	175	169	21	21	46
number--	12 068	10 321	1 451	242	218	204	24	24	54
Cottonpickers and strippers ----- farms --	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ----- farms --	26 776	23 654	2 646	404	341	323	63	60	72
number--	29 985	26 233	3 159	509	434	413	75	71	84
Pickup balers ----- farms --	29 542	26 256	2 844	364	321	307	43	41	78
number--	34 462	30 430	3 461	478	425	409	53	(D)	93
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS ¹									
Commercial fertilizer ----- farms --	31 894	28 004	3 156	646	578	564	68	61	88
acres on which used --	2 716 020	2 078 125	494 384	129 741	125 774	118 794	3 967	3 263	13 770
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops ----- farms --	11 870	9 920	1 500	422	364	355	58	52	28
acres on which used --	771 501	536 978	159 297	70 225	68 240	64 383	1 985	1 400	5 001
Nematodes in crops ----- farms --	1 334	1 086	191	54	50	47	4	4	3
acres on which used --	104 403	78 080	(D)	5 890	5 863	4 732	27	27	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards ----- farms --	3 544	2 902	410	217	187	184	30	29	15
acres on which used --	126 280	73 275	25 547	26 722	25 849	24 712	873	(D)	736
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ----- farms --	19 838	17 082	2 254	450	387	376	63	57	52
acres on which used --	1 516 580	1 130 737	299 722	79 685	75 803	71 438	3 882	3 188	6 436
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit ----- farms --	1 309	1 001	208	93	82	81	11	11	7
acres on which used --	56 650	35 806	10 869	9 727	8 629	(D)	1 098	1 098	248

See footnotes at end of table.

58 PENNSYLVANIA**1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—STATE DATA**TIPS [UPF] BATCH_1496 [ACEN,C_ARLEDGE] 6/17/94 11:49 AM MACHINE: EPCV20 DATA: VOL1_TIPS_ST_23.TIPS;1 * 5/31/94 10:44:00 TAPE: Noreel FRAME: 51
TSF:TIPS92-10452794.DAT;1 5/31/94 10:45:36 UTF:TIPS93-10452794.DAT;1 5/31/94 10:45:36 META:VOL1_TIPS96_ST_23.DAT;2 5/31/94 10:59:30

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators -----	44 870	39 646	4 063	1 016	887	862	129	117	145
Full owners -----	25 983	23 592	1 691	584	501	488	83	76	116
Part owners -----	14 161	12 029	1 847	269	251	241	18	15	16
Tenants -----	4 726	4 025	525	163	135	133	28	26	13
White -----	44 783	39 569	4 060	1 010	885	860	125	113	144
Full owners -----	25 913	23 530	1 689	579	499	486	80	73	115
Part owners -----	14 149	12 018	1 846	269	251	241	18	15	16
Tenants -----	4 721	4 021	525	162	135	133	27	25	13
Black and other races -----	87	77	3	6	2	2	4	4	1
Full owners -----	70	62	2	5	2	2	3	3	1
Part owners -----	12	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants -----	5	4	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned ----- farms --	40 200	35 672	3 542	854	753	730	101	91	132
acres -----	5 044 475	4 110 114	682 102	198 880	181 726	165 182	17 154	14 405	53 379
Owned land in farms ----- farms --	40 144	35 621	3 538	853	752	729	101	91	132
acres -----	4 800 650	3 900 248	661 671	190 683	174 375	158 751	16 308	13 579	48 048
Land rented or leased from others ----- farms --	18 960	16 113	2 379	439	393	381	46	41	29
acres -----	2 409 571	1 867 432	432 364	106 654	101 914	95 838	4 740	(D)	3 121
landlords -----	51 547	41 397	8 571	1 517	1 426	1 377	91	86	62
Rented or leased land in farms ----- farms --	18 887	16 054	2 372	432	386	374	46	41	29
acres -----	2 388 891	1 852 018	430 384	104 197	99 624	94 904	4 573	4 046	2 292
Land rented or leased to others ----- farms --	4 480	4 008	327	125	108	98	17	15	20
acres -----	264 505	225 280	22 411	10 654	9 641	7 365	1 013	(D)	6 160
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated -----	36 501	32 721	3 124	582	530	519	52	46	74
Not on farm operated -----	4 980	3 941	658	331	267	257	64	60	50
Not reported -----	3 389	2 984	281	103	90	86	13	11	21
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming -----	26 959	23 344	2 889	651	584	566	67	59	75
Other -----	17 911	16 302	1 174	365	303	296	62	58	70
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None -----	20 212	17 354	2 219	568	501	488	67	59	71
Any -----	21 243	19 235	1 575	376	320	313	56	52	57
1 to 99 days -----	3 739	3 307	351	71	58	58	13	12	10
100 to 199 days -----	4 003	3 627	296	76	62	61	14	13	4
200 days or more -----	13 501	12 301	928	229	200	194	29	27	43
Not reported -----	3 415	3 057	269	72	66	61	6	6	17
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less -----	1 648	1 414	172	54	40	39	14	12	8
3 or 4 years -----	2 567	2 205	271	79	62	62	17	17	12
5 to 9 years -----	5 585	4 964	460	140	115	113	25	24	21
10 years or more -----	27 524	24 380	2 501	581	527	511	54	47	62
Average years on present farm -----	20.9	20.8	22.1	18.8	19.8	19.8	11.5	11.5	17.5
Not reported -----	7 546	6 683	659	162	143	137	19	17	42
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years -----	747	654	84	7	5	5	2	2	2
25 to 34 years -----	4 722	4 156	468	84	65	65	19	17	14
35 to 44 years -----	9 183	8 146	775	234	195	193	39	35	28
45 to 49 years -----	5 120	4 634	356	116	107	102	9	7	14
50 to 54 years -----	5 125	4 573	394	150	129	125	21	20	8
55 to 59 years -----	4 801	4 240	417	123	102	96	21	19	21
60 to 64 years -----	5 036	4 297	593	131	122	121	9	8	15
65 to 69 years -----	4 179	3 647	435	79	77	74	2	2	18
70 years and over -----	5 957	5 299	541	92	85	81	7	7	25
Average age -----	52.2	52.2	52.7	51.7	52.3	52.2	47.4	47.7	54.2
Operators by sex:									
Male -----	42 063	37 138	3 873	922	801	776	121	109	130
Female -----	2 807	2 508	190	94	86	86	8	8	15
Operators of Spanish origin (see text) -----	105	88	11	4	3	3	1	1	2
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship) ----- farms --	39 646	39 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres -----	5 752 266	5 752 266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership ----- farms --	4 063	—	4 063	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres -----	1 092 055	—	1 092 055	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held ----- farms --	887	—	—	887	887	862	—	—	—
acres -----	273 999	—	—	273 999	273 999	253 655	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms --	25	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders ----- farms --	862	—	—	862	862	862	—	—	—
Other than family held ----- farms --	129	—	—	129	—	—	129	117	—
acres -----	20 881	—	—	20 881	—	—	20 881	17 625	—
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms --	12	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
10 or less stockholders ----- farms --	117	—	—	117	—	—	117	117	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ----- farms --	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
acres -----	50 340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50 340

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
INJURIES AND DEATHS									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members ----- farms --	543	466	44	27	27	25	—	—	6
number-----	608	516	46	38	38	(D)	—	—	8
Hired workers ----- farms --	448	271	70	99	87	85	12	11	8
number-----	1 321	317	175	809	474	(D)	335	(D)	20
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members ----- farms --	10	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
number-----	10	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hired workers ----- farms --	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
number-----	5	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres -----	3 005	2 565	277	155	130	129	25	24	8
10 to 49 acres -----	9 095	8 349	493	233	192	190	41	38	20
50 to 69 acres -----	4 323	4 023	226	58	52	52	6	6	16
70 to 99 acres -----	5 646	5 270	310	52	46	45	6	5	14
100 to 139 acres -----	6 208	5 714	385	91	76	75	15	14	18
140 to 179 acres -----	3 959	3 583	322	46	39	38	7	6	8
180 to 219 acres -----	2 869	2 543	273	43	41	41	2	2	10
220 to 259 acres -----	2 038	1 748	241	38	34	33	4	4	11
260 to 499 acres -----	5 379	4 302	933	125	115	108	10	7	19
500 to 999 acres -----	1 880	1 286	483	101	91	87	10	8	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	391	226	103	54	52	49	2	2	8
2,000 acres or more -----	77	37	17	20	19	15	1	1	3
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION									
Cash grains (011) -----	5 168	4 634	463	60	57	53	3	2	11
Field crops, except cash grains (013) -----	5 678	5 195	370	91	80	79	11	11	22
Cotton (0131) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco (0132) -----	222	195	24	3	3	3	—	—	—
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	5 456	5 000	346	88	77	76	11	11	22
Vegetables and melons (016) -----	1 202	1 090	81	25	22	21	3	3	6
Fruits and tree nuts (017) -----	1 409	1 184	137	81	79	79	2	2	7
Horticultural specialties (018) -----	1 876	1 337	250	280	241	239	39	36	9
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	2 279	2 099	145	30	30	30	—	—	5
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021) -----	12 802	11 824	797	135	104	99	31	29	46
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212) -----	6 251	5 843	328	54	45	44	9	9	26
Dairy farms (024) -----	10 799	9 143	1 521	115	108	102	7	6	20
Poultry and eggs (025) -----	1 307	1 111	128	60	48	47	12	11	8
Animal specialties (027) -----	1 812	1 553	119	132	111	106	21	17	8
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029) -----	538	476	52	7	7	7	—	—	3
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory ----- farms --	27 984	24 930	2 693	289	259	247	30	26	72
number-----	1 699 820	1 351 092	285 933	56 625	52 396	48 005	4 229	3 974	6 170
Farms with —									
1 to 9 -----	4 996	4 731	211	44	37	36	7	6	10
10 to 49 -----	11 402	10 531	771	67	57	57	10	9	33
50 to 99 -----	6 645	5 943	634	53	51	47	2	2	15
100 to 199 -----	3 661	2 900	704	52	45	44	7	5	5
200 to 499 -----	1 139	747	338	47	45	42	2	2	7
500 or more -----	141	78	35	26	24	21	2	2	2
Cows and heifers that had calved ----- farms --	22 653	20 017	2 356	224	205	197	19	18	56
number-----	782 938	617 002	141 554	21 653	20 738	18 777	915	(D)	2 729
Beef cows ----- farms --	11 461	10 484	835	107	95	93	12	12	35
number-----	157 773	135 222	17 314	4 483	4 111	(D)	372	372	754
Farms with —									
1 to 9 -----	6 166	5 768	343	42	35	34	7	7	13
10 to 49 -----	4 869	4 390	413	47	44	43	3	3	19
50 to 99 -----	325	255	60	8	8	8	—	—	2
100 to 199 -----	70	52	12	5	3	3	2	2	1
200 to 499 -----	28	18	7	3	3	3	—	—	—
500 or more -----	3	1	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Milk cows ----- farms --	12 448	10 620	1 674	128	118	111	10	9	26
number-----	625 165	481 780	124 240	17 170	16 627	(D)	543	(D)	1 975
Farms with —									
1 to 4 -----	1 131	1 048	76	4	2	2	2	2	3
5 to 9 -----	268	246	17	2	—	—	2	2	3
10 to 49 -----	6 033	5 491	499	35	33	30	2	1	8
50 to 99 -----	3 924	3 176	708	36	34	33	2	2	4
100 to 199 -----	936	592	304	34	32	30	2	2	6
200 to 499 -----	146	65	69	10	10	10	—	—	2
500 or more -----	10	2	1	7	7	6	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves ----- farms --	21 259	18 763	2 242	202	183	174	19	16	52
number-----	557 455	436 761	103 368	15 377	14 728	13 705	649	(D)	1 949
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves ----- farms --	19 865	17 787	1 821	205	185	178	20	17	52
number-----	359 427	297 329	41 011	19 595	16 930	15 523	2 665	2 544	1 492

See footnotes at end of table.

60 PENNSYLVANIA**1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE —STATE DATA**TIPS [UPF] BATCH_1496 [ACEN,C_ARLEDGE] 6/17/94 11:49 AM MACHINE: EPCV20 DATA:VOL1_TIPS_ST_23.TIPS;1 * 5/31/94 10:44:00 TAPE: NOreel FRAME: 53
TSF:TIPS92-10452794.DAT;1 5/31/94 10:45:36 UTF:TIPS93-10452794.DAT;1 5/31/94 10:45:36 META:VOL1_TIPS96_ST_23.DAT;2 5/31/94 10:59:30

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold ----- farms --	26 008	23 052	2 619	271	243	231	28	25	66
number--	954 013	772 498	131 991	46 738	41 588	38 143	5 150	4 940	2 786
\$1,000--	426 157	343 835	56 735	24 209	22 451	19 710	1 758	1 589	1 378
Calves ----- farms --	16 142	14 127	1 810	162	148	141	14	13	43
number--	489 144	397 377	63 153	27 568	24 379	24 195	3 189	(D)	1 046
\$1,000--	107 959	87 276	10 116	10 407	9 838	9 811	569	(D)	160
Cattle ----- farms --	22 373	19 731	2 351	235	213	203	22	19	56
number--	464 869	375 121	68 838	19 170	17 209	13 948	1 961	(D)	1 740
\$1,000--	318 198	256 560	46 619	13 802	12 613	9 899	1 189	(D)	1 218
Fattened on grain and concentrates -- farms --	7 328	6 557	6 675	76	66	62	10	8	20
number--	206 177	166 683	27 633	11 170	9 642	6 919	1 528	(D)	691
\$1,000--	158 590	127 505	21 698	8 819	7 930	5 566	889	(D)	568
Hogs and pigs inventory ----- farms --	5 097	4 522	477	70	54	51	16	15	28
number--	1 074 574	809 527	199 185	62 156	35 540	33 562	26 616	(D)	3 706
Farms with —									
1 to 24 -----	2 770	2 513	214	28	22	20	6	5	15
25 to 49 -----	503	459	42	1	1	1	—	—	1
50 to 99 -----	454	400	46	6	6	6	—	—	2
100 to 199 -----	351	297	47	3	3	3	—	—	4
200 to 499 -----	465	413	41	8	6	6	2	2	3
500 or more -----	554	440	87	24	16	15	8	8	3
Used or to be used for breeding ----- farms --	2 412	2 110	254	36	28	27	8	8	12
number--	117 183	86 729	22 215	7 922	4 735	(D)	3 187	3 187	317
Other ----- farms --	4 810	4 264	449	69	53	50	16	15	28
number--	957 391	722 798	176 970	54 234	30 805	(D)	23 429	(D)	3 389
Hogs and pigs sold ----- farms --	4 577	4 051	444	59	45	43	14	14	23
number--	2 263 427	1 768 022	361 780	127 154	70 908	(D)	56 246	56 246	6 471
\$1,000--	192 596	148 459	31 758	11 891	6 981	(D)	4 910	4 910	487
Feeder pigs ----- farms --	1 186	1 049	113	16	9	8	7	7	8
number--	603 881	481 824	87 333	32 357	13 162	(D)	19 195	19 195	2 367
\$1,000--	20 487	15 708	3 326	1 382	458	(D)	924	924	70
Litters of pigs farrowed between —									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 -- farms --	2 555	2 237	264	41	31	28	10	10	13
number--	196 377	146 702	34 908	14 192	8 339	8 105	5 853	5 853	575
Dec. 1 and May 31 ----- farms --	2 381	2 081	250	37	27	25	10	10	13
number--	99 451	74 463	17 410	7 293	4 375	(D)	2 918	2 918	285
June 1 and Nov. 30 ----- farms --	2 187	1 902	234	40	30	28	10	10	11
number--	96 926	72 239	17 498	6 899	3 964	(D)	2 935	2 935	290
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory ----- farms --	2 922	2 694	162	48	38	36	10	8	18
number--	108 040	94 842	6 564	5 585	3 726	(D)	1 859	(D)	1 049
Ewes 1 year old or older ----- farms --	2 505	2 303	145	41	32	30	9	7	16
number--	68 253	60 118	4 366	3 042	2 400	(D)	642	(D)	727
Sheep and lambs sold ----- farms --	2 468	2 272	142	39	30	27	9	8	15
number--	81 013	72 094	5 404	2 732	1 163	1 135	1 569	(D)	783
Sheep and lambs shorn ----- farms --	2 367	2 180	135	37	29	27	8	7	15
number--	83 624	72 469	4 929	4 871	3 368	(D)	1 503	(D)	1 355
pounds of wool --	571 761	491 729	36 583	34 595	25 438	(D)	9 157	(D)	8 854
Horses and ponies inventory ----- farms --	9 254	8 427	581	213	187	180	26	20	33
number--	58 024	49 221	3 701	4 709	4 274	3 344	435	358	393
Horses and ponies sold ----- farms --	1 902	1 706	124	68	60	58	8	6	4
number--	7 033	5 773	490	742	678	(D)	64	(D)	28
Goats inventory ----- farms --	1 332	1 231	63	29	22	22	7	6	9
number--	10 409	9 123	399	863	169	169	694	(D)	24
Goats sold ----- farms --	414	378	24	9	9	9	—	—	3
number--	5 010	4 738	189	76	76	76	—	—	7
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory -- farms --	3 784	3 416	292	57	40	39	17	16	19
number--	29 682 108	16 634 468	(D)	6 455 656	3 081 324	(D)	3 374 332	(D)	(D)
Farms with —									
1 to 399 -----	3 216	2 955	216	29	18	17	11	10	16
400 to 3,199 -----	144	123	17	2	2	2	—	—	2
3,200 to 9,999 -----	85	78	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 -----	64	54	8	2	2	2	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 -----	94	82	5	7	7	7	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 -----	112	88	21	3	2	2	1	1	—
100,000 or more -----	69	36	18	14	9	9	5	5	1
Hens and pullets of laying age ----- farms --	3 706	3 354	276	57	40	39	17	16	19
number--	25 150 847	14 003 194	(D)	5 547 719	2 661 648	(D)	2 886 071	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of									
laying age ----- farms --	512	452	46	12	8	8	4	4	2
number--	4 531 261	2 631 274	(D)	907 937	419 676	419 676	488 261	488 261	(D)
Hens and pullets sold ----- farms --	959	819	103	31	25	25	6	6	6
number--	27 549 737	17 477 047	(D)	4 033 012	1 938 415	1 938 415	2 094 597	2 094 597	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens									
sold ----- farms --	839	759	68	11	10	9	1	1	1
number--	108 113 026	95 352 977	9 692 062	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with —									
1 to 1,999 -----	330	307	22	1	1	1	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999 -----	124	115	7	1	1	1	—	—	1
60,000 to 99,999 -----	45	37	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more -----	340	300	31	9	8	7	1	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding ----- farms --	191	172	14	4	4	4	—	—	1
number--	41 061	11 015	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Turkeys sold ----- farms --	320	281	27	11	11	11	—	—	1
number--	8 433 586	5 623 793	(D)	1 436 157	1 436 157	1 436 157	—	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for grain or seed ----- farms ..	21 610	18 922	2 369	266	252	239	14	11	53
acres ..	1 012 263	766 607	195 482	46 548	45 085	42 821	1 463	932	3 626
bushels ..	112 034 518	83 762 081	22 057 438	5 833 407	5 679 207	5 414 199	154 200	101 000	381 592
Irrigated ----- farms ..	55	42	7	5	4	4	1	1	1
acres ..	1 731	1 058	(D)	455	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres -----	11 490	10 682	727	57	55	54	2	2	24
25 to 99 acres -----	7 691	6 552	1 022	96	91	85	5	3	21
100 to 249 acres -----	1 881	1 338	472	67	61	59	6	6	4
250 to 499 acres -----	396	260	108	25	24	20	1	—	3
500 acres or more -----	152	90	40	21	21	21	—	—	1
Corn for silage or green chop ----- farms ..	13 267	11 319	1 755	161	149	139	12	11	32
acres ..	389 977	299 268	76 577	12 529	12 154	10 508	375	(D)	1 603
tons, green -----	6 136 435	4 691 589	1 211 281	207 159	201 937	177 377	5 222	(D)	26 406
Irrigated ----- farms ..	30	25	1	3	3	2	—	—	1
acres ..	1 340	(D)	(D)	690	690	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres -----	7 684	6 918	710	42	37	34	5	5	14
25 to 99 acres -----	5 056	4 097	868	77	70	66	7	6	14
100 to 249 acres -----	482	280	165	34	34	32	—	—	3
250 to 499 acres -----	40	23	10	6	6	6	—	—	1
500 acres or more -----	5	1	2	2	2	1	—	—	—
Wheat for grain ----- farms ..	7 734	6 697	895	118	114	105	4	2	24
acres ..	182 021	138 429	32 525	10 357	10 264	8 886	93	(D)	710
bushels ..	8 670 089	6 510 342	1 576 498	541 828	537 188	459 059	4 640	(D)	41 421
Irrigated ----- farms ..	8	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
acres ..	209	(D)	150	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres -----	5 754	5 202	491	44	41	39	3	1	17
25 to 99 acres -----	1 693	1 307	341	39	38	37	1	1	6
100 to 249 acres -----	240	163	51	25	25	20	—	—	1
250 to 499 acres -----	41	22	11	8	8	8	—	—	—
500 acres or more -----	6	3	1	2	2	1	—	—	—
Barley for grain ----- farms ..	4 424	3 776	571	64	58	55	6	4	13
acres ..	79 172	61 231	14 694	2 830	2 728	2 583	102	(D)	417
bushels ..	5 286 907	4 035 598	1 015 557	204 012	199 222	186 732	4 790	(D)	31 740
Irrigated ----- farms ..	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres ..	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain ----- farms ..	11 205	9 882	1 202	96	91	89	5	4	25
acres ..	184 186	148 848	30 235	4 713	4 617	(D)	96	(D)	390
bushels ..	11 064 027	8 843 649	1 862 731	326 810	321 698	(D)	5 112	(D)	30 837
Irrigated ----- farms ..	18	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
acres ..	256	205	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Tobacco ----- farms ..	1 348	1 226	107	13	13	13	—	—	2
acres ..	8 445	7 592	(D)	95	95	95	—	—	(D)
pounds ..	15 691 177	14 140 432	(D)	185 368	185 368	185 368	—	—	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms ..	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
acres ..	21	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres -----	31	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 1.9 acres -----	99	89	7	3	3	3	—	—	—
2.0 to 2.9 acres -----	153	142	9	1	1	1	—	—	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres -----	323	301	19	3	3	3	—	—	—
5.0 to 9.9 acres -----	538	486	47	4	4	4	—	—	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres -----	175	154	20	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more -----	29	26	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans ----- farms ..	5 287	4 446	712	112	106	100	6	5	17
acres ..	267 633	203 629	48 290	14 358	13 989	13 217	369	(D)	1 356
bushels ..	9 598 286	7 235 668	1 774 981	531 331	519 953	491 274	11 378	(D)	56 306
Irrigated ----- farms ..	6	3	1	1	1	1	—	—	1
acres ..	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres -----	2 648	2 375	240	25	22	20	3	2	8
25 to 99 acres -----	1 997	1 611	328	53	51	48	2	2	5
100 to 249 acres -----	483	350	112	19	18	18	1	1	2
250 to 499 acres -----	108	73	24	9	9	9	—	—	2
500 acres or more -----	51	37	8	6	6	5	—	—	—
Irish potatoes ----- farms ..	956	816	112	24	21	20	3	2	4
acres ..	17 393	9 915	(D)	2 630	2 611	(D)	19	(D)	(D)
cwt. -----	4 030 015	2 268 858	1 142 828	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms ..	67	46	16	4	4	4	—	—	1
acres ..	2 021	(D)	1 087	413	413	413	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	651	601	43	5	4	3	1	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	140	111	24	5	3	3	2	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	109	74	30	4	4	4	—	—	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres -----	49	29	12	7	7	7	—	—	1
250.0 acres or more -----	7	1	3	3	3	3	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1992** —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
CROPS HARVESTED— Con.									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ----- farms ..	32 640	29 148	3 015	386	354	339	32	29	91
acres..	1 787 980	1 452 839	283 072	44 660	41 542	39 571	3 118	2 933	7 409
tons, dry ..	4 091 919	3 250 837	711 315	112 766	107 228	102 090	5 538	4 986	17 001
Irrigated..... farms..	106	89	11	4	4	2	—	—	2
acres..	1 936	1 186	168	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres -----	12 655	11 871	640	109	101	98	8	8	35
25 to 99 acres -----	14 829	13 361	1 290	142	127	123	15	13	36
100 to 249 acres -----	4 423	3 444	876	90	85	78	5	4	13
250 to 499 acres -----	636	421	183	28	25	25	3	3	4
500 acres or more -----	97	51	26	17	16	15	1	1	3
Alfalfa hay ----- farms ..	21 343	18 866	2 186	242	222	213	20	17	49
acres..	795 326	653 316	121 758	17 567	16 371	16 039	1 196	1 085	2 685
tons, dry ..	2 188 135	1 767 703	358 982	53 560	51 039	50 412	2 521	2 119	7 890
Irrigated..... farms..	40	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
acres..	447	378	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms ..	3 372	2 969	311	78	70	68	8	8	14
acres..	44 829	32 077	8 275	4 059	3 932	(D)	126	126	418
Irrigated..... farms..	569	476	64	25	23	22	2	2	4
acres..	6 430	3 967	1 435	1 014	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	1 826	1 663	135	22	17	17	5	5	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	1 136	1 000	103	26	24	23	2	2	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	342	270	52	20	20	20	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres -----	50	30	14	6	5	5	1	1	—
250.0 acres or more -----	18	6	7	4	4	3	—	—	1
Sweet corn harvested for sale ----- farms..	2 522	2 204	251	55	50	49	5	5	12
acres..	19 782	15 108	3 392	1 095	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	188
Irrigated..... farms..	226	182	33	9	9	9	—	—	2
acres..	2 204	1 367	(D)	264	264	264	—	—	(D)
Land in orchards ----- farms ..	2 317	1 978	214	104	100	99	4	2	21
acres..	57 656	30 746	8 602	17 809	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	499
Irrigated..... farms..	137	104	8	23	23	23	—	—	2
acres..	2 919	1 003	(D)	1 655	1 655	1 655	—	—	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	1 198	1 088	80	20	18	17	2	1	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	669	587	59	18	17	17	1	—	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	314	241	50	18	18	18	—	—	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres -----	103	52	19	31	31	31	—	—	1
250.0 acres or more -----	33	10	6	17	16	16	1	1	—
Apples ----- farms..	1 854	1 590	169	79	75	74	4	2	16
Bearing and nonbearing ..acres..	33 571	16 990	5 184	11 037	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	360
pounds..	522 104 634	221 548 920	77 918 673	218 706 865	212 546 545	212 545 745	6 160 320	6 160 020	3 930 176

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.