

Table 4. Net Cash Return From Agricultural Sales, Government Payments, Other Farm-Related Income, Direct Sales, and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
NET CASH RETURN¹							
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) -----farms, 1992 --	5 438	684	155	429	406	74	727
-----1987--	5 881	716	168	463	453	81	786
\$1,000, 1992--	71 810	17 205	(D)	4 060	2 328	686	18 916
-----1987--	83 417	17 113	1 835	5 533	2 961	666	18 925
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	13 205	25 154	(D)	9 465	5 733	9 269	26 019
-----1987--	14 184	23 901	10 924	11 949	6 537	8 224	24 078
Farms with net gains ² -----number, 1992--	2 927	433	67	206	174	31	519
-----1987--	3 313	464	74	272	202	40	559
\$1,000, 1992--	89 913	19 445	(D)	5 173	4 241	1 092	20 632
-----1987--	99 348	19 189	2 202	6 286	4 141	993	21 023
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	30 718	44 908	(D)	25 111	24 371	35 235	39 754
-----1987--	29 987	41 356	29 759	23 111	20 501	24 814	37 608
Farms with net losses -----number, 1992--	2 511	251	88	223	232	43	208
-----1987--	2 568	252	94	191	251	41	227
\$1,000, 1992--	18 103	2 240	602	1 112	1 913	406	1 716
-----1987--	15 931	2 076	367	754	1 180	326	2 097
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	7 210	8 923	6 843	4 988	8 245	9 451	8 250
-----1987--	6 204	8 239	3 904	3 946	4 701	7 961	9 240
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS							
Total received -----farms, 1992 --	725	167	25	69	48	10	125
-----1987--	633	144	19	48	51	6	79
\$1,000, 1992--	2 381	718	65	167	151	47	494
-----1987--	3 882	762	42	120	265	8	601
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	3 284	4 300	2 599	2 414	3 151	4 737	3 951
-----1987--	6 132	5 290	2 208	2 506	5 189	1 299	7 602
Amount from Conservation Reserve and Wetlands Reserve Programs -----farms, 1992 --	51	11	2	2	3	1	8
\$1,000, 1992--	127	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	21
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	2 494	2 051	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 662
OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME¹							
Gross before taxes and expenses -----farms, 1992 --	2 104	198	48	229	144	29	294
-----1987--	2 137	230	51	208	69	28	291
\$1,000, 1992--	11 149	899	201	1 337	556	174	1 790
-----1987--	7 556	492	156	784	428	91	1 118
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	5 299	4 543	4 184	5 840	3 858	5 996	6 090
-----1987--	3 536	2 139	3 061	3 770	6 207	3 234	3 841
Customwork and other agricultural services -----farms, 1992 --	473	45	22	41	33	4	47
-----1987--	419	60	22	45	8	3	48
\$1,000, 1992--	2 348	530	(D)	295	38	(D)	284
-----1987--	1 163	141	35	203	(D)	(D)	64
Rental of farmland -----farms, 1992 --	345	63	3	39	20	1	34
\$1,000, 1992--	384	71	5	25	15	7	58
-----1987--	784	218	(D)	77	16	(D)	73
Sales of forest products and Christmas trees -----farms, 1992 --	850	82	36	50	(D)	(D)	82
\$1,000, 1992--	1 215	52	25	163	103	21	131
-----1987--	1 093	43	24	122	35	16	146
Other farm-related income sources -----farms, 1992 --	6 081	74	86	769	394	95	577
\$1,000, 1992--	3 764	206	78	421	100	51	481
-----1987--	589	71	17	36	31	8	152
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	845	112	10	59	35	10	145
\$1,000, 1992--	1 936	78	47	197	107	8	857
-----1987--	1 779	63	7	111	(D)	24	491
DIRECT SALES							
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) -----farms, 1992 --	673	66	30	67	62	7	52
\$1,000, 1992--	3 934	268	468	148	441	8	503
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992 --	5 845	4 053	15 613	2 207	7 111	1 147	9 664
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS							
Total -----farms, 1992 --	8	3	1	—	—	—	1
-----1987--	26	11	—	—	1	—	2
\$1,000, 1992--	74	25	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
-----1987--	157	66	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Corn -----farms, 1992 --	6	3	1	—	—	—	1
-----1987--	14	7	—	—	1	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	(D)	25	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
-----1987--	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Wheat -----farms, 1992 --	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans -----farms, 1992 --	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Net Cash Return from Agricultural Sales, Government Payments, Other Farm-Related Income, Direct Sales, and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 1992 and 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
NET CASH RETURN¹								
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) -----farms, 1992--	108	228	482	550	493	329	270	503
-----1987--	127	213	561	616	518	359	287	533
\$1,000, 1992--	745	2 660	4 038	11 208	5 787	1 720	1 796	(D)
-----1987--	2 055	3 647	6 891	10 593	6 315	3 204	1 935	1 743
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	6 902	11 665	8 378	20 379	11 738	5 229	6 654	(D)
-----1987--	16 181	17 120	12 284	17 197	12 191	8 926	6 744	3 270
Farms with net gains ² -----number, 1992--	60	129	225	366	275	146	114	182
-----1987--	72	133	312	420	291	193	107	174
\$1,000, 1992--	1 329	3 274	5 566	12 203	7 523	2 864	2 769	(D)
-----1987--	2 573	4 273	7 925	12 307	7 766	4 157	2 935	3 577
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	22 143	25 381	24 737	33 343	27 355	19 617	24 293	(D)
-----1987--	35 735	32 127	25 401	29 303	26 686	21 541	27 434	20 559
Farms with net losses -----number, 1992--	48	99	257	184	218	183	156	321
-----1987--	55	80	249	196	227	166	180	359
\$1,000, 1992--	583	614	1 528	995	1 736	1 144	973	2 541
-----1987--	518	626	1 034	1 714	1 451	953	1 000	1 835
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	12 150	6 207	5 944	5 408	7 962	6 250	6 237	7 917
-----1987--	9 416	7 828	4 152	8 744	6 391	5 741	5 555	5 110
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Total received -----farms, 1992--	22	38	40	57	37	21	33	33
-----1987--	24	42	35	61	30	44	23	27
\$1,000, 1992--	147	87	73	180	76	27	86	61
-----1987--	118	205	111	725	139	143	87	558
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	6 688	2 296	1 837	3 162	2 053	1 291	2 615	1 860
-----1987--	4 903	4 874	3 169	11 892	4 630	3 247	3 766	20 651
Amount from Conservation Reserve and Wetlands Reserve Programs -----farms, 1992--	2	7	2	2	4	2	5	—
\$1,000, 1992--	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	—
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	(D)	800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	932	—
OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME¹								
Gross before taxes and expenses -----farms, 1992--	40	136	179	220	212	116	94	165
-----1987--	48	76	210	282	170	174	132	168
\$1,000, 1992--	266	444	746	1 097	1 113	556	918	1 052
-----1987--	183	278	480	894	925	354	831	541
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	6 651	3 266	4 170	4 986	5 248	4 792	9 768	6 376
-----1987--	3 813	3 659	2 284	3 171	5 438	2 037	6 299	3 223
Customwork and other agricultural services -----farms, 1992--	10	37	52	59	51	18	7	47
-----1987--	10	12	32	16	45	22	52	44
\$1,000, 1992--	14	100	291	119	306	111	42	112
-----1987--	37	15	50	123	50	22	260	132
Rental of farmland -----farms, 1992--	9	24	18	30	63	28	9	4
-----1987--	13	6	59	41	11	41	13	19
\$1,000, 1992--	10	47	22	94	166	15	8	4
-----1987--	29	11	98	78	62	18	(D)	51
Sales of forest products and Christmas trees -----farms, 1992--	7	85	115	137	103	74	77	122
-----1987--	3	42	107	152	100	86	87	130
\$1,000, 1992--	119	207	381	735	592	354	822	876
-----1987--	1	169	188	416	639	218	448	347
Other farm-related income sources -----farms, 1992--	20	40	30	52	58	29	11	34
-----1987--	29	42	73	148	57	78	23	24
\$1,000, 1992--	123	91	51	149	48	75	46	60
-----1987--	116	83	144	276	173	97	(D)	11
DIRECT SALES								
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) -----farms, 1992--	14	27	66	37	60	55	49	81
\$1,000, 1992--	187	83	439	108	621	235	155	271
Average per farm -----dollars, 1992--	13 372	3 074	6 655	2 912	10 355	4 267	3 155	3 342
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total -----farms, 1992--	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	5	3	—	1	2	1	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
-----1987--	21	8	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Corn -----farms, 1992--	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	(D)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat -----farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans -----farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-----1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE—COUNTY DATA

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Table 4. Net Cash Return from Agricultural Sales, Government Payments, Other Farm-Related Income, Direct Sales, and Commodity Credit Corporation Loans: 1992 and 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin	
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS—Con.								
Total—Con.								
Sorghum, barley, and oats								
farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1987--	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1987--	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cotton								
farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed								
farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey								
farms, 1992--	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000, 1992--	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	
1987--	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	78	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	
Item	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS—Con.								
Total—Con.								
Sorghum, barley, and oats								
farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987--	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987--	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton								
farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed								
farms, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000, 1992--	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey								
farms, 1992--	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987--	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—
\$1,000, 1992--	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
1987--	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains.

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor — Workers and Payroll: 1992

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Vermont	Addison	Bennington	Caledonia	Chittenden	Essex	Franklin
Hired farm labor -----							
farms --	2 508	367	39	189	173	40	444
workers --	8 501	1 554	201	519	688	127	1 308
\$1,000 payroll --	38 323	8 974	893	1 929	2 896	564	6 981
Farms with --							
1 worker -----	farms --	687	81	11	69	31	99
	workers --	687	81	11	69	31	99
2 workers -----	farms --	788	90	6	58	77	145
	workers --	1 576	180	12	116	154	6
3 or 4 workers -----	farms --	571	85	13	40	27	122
	workers --	1 949	288	42	140	95	407
5 to 9 workers -----	farms --	347	74	4	18	27	69
	workers --	2 170	463	25	128	183	29
10 workers or more -----	farms --	115	37	5	4	11	9
	workers --	2 119	542	111	66	225	(D)
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more -----	farms --	1 661	296	18	117	103	22
	workers --	3 398	651	111	191	218	57
Farms with --							
1 worker -----	farms --	939	157	7	75	63	9
	workers --	939	157	7	75	63	9
2 workers -----	farms --	364	63	4	27	18	2
	workers --	728	126	(D)	54	(D)	172
3 or 4 workers -----	farms --	242	48	2	12	13	8
	workers --	797	163	(D)	41	47	25
5 to 9 workers -----	farms --	93	22	2	3	7	3
	workers --	549	126	(D)	21	45	(D)
10 workers or more -----	farms --	23	6	3	—	2	2
	workers --	385	79	75	—	(D)	(D)
Less than 150 days -----	farms --	1 873	242	32	134	149	31
	workers --	5 103	903	90	328	470	70
Farms with --							
1 worker -----	farms --	867	74	8	77	65	20
	workers --	867	74	8	77	65	20
2 workers -----	farms --	458	67	9	14	37	2
	workers --	916	134	(D)	28	74	(D)
3 or 4 workers -----	farms --	323	43	13	26	27	6
	workers --	1 088	143	41	80	96	19
5 to 9 workers -----	farms --	159	39	1	14	11	2
	workers --	1 024	251	(D)	100	78	(D)
10 workers or more -----	farms --	66	19	1	3	9	1
	workers --	1 208	301	(D)	43	157	(D)
Reported only workers working 150 days or more -----	farms --	635	125	7	55	24	9
	workers --	1 323	279	33	91	46	20
	\$1,000 payroll --	13 102	3 184	142	704	586	247
Reported only workers working less than 150 days -----	farms --	847	71	21	72	70	18
	workers --	2 014	252	47	185	191	31
	\$1,000 payroll --	2 505	342	65	150	192	30
Reported both — workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days -----	farms --	1 026	171	11	62	79	13
	150 days or more --	2 075	372	78	100	172	37
	less than 150 days --	3 089	651	43	143	279	39
	\$1,000 payroll --	22 716	5 448	685	1 075	2 117	288
							3 873

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor — Workers and Payroll: 1992 — Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Grand Isle	Lamoille	Orange	Orleans	Rutland	Washington	Windham	Windsor
Hired farm labor —	57 farms workers \$1,000 payroll	114 411 1 064	211 590 2 263	338 848 3 649	179 536 2 361	87 270 1 614	119 668 2 371	151 533 1 533
Farms with —								
1 worker	17 farms workers	22 17 22	81 81	132 132	27 27	25 (D)	54 54	21 21
2 workers	12 farms workers	32 24 64	53 106	112 224	81 162	27 54	16 32	76 152
3 or 4 workers	14 farms workers	32 52 104	39 137	70 245	44 143	22 80	17 63	33 111
5 to 9 workers	9 farms workers	20 55 115	33 190	19 120	23 152	11 70	24 173	11 69
10 workers or more	5 farms workers	8 100 106	5 76	5 127	4 52	2 (D)	8 346	10 180
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	32 farms workers	76 71 147	127 249	191 359	127 222	65 131	48 147	102 195
Farms with —								
1 worker	16 farms workers	37 16 37	73 73	125 125	77 77	35 35	29 29	54 54
2 workers	5 farms workers	22 (D) 44	19 38	33 66	28 56	20 40	8 (D)	29 58
3 or 4 workers	9 farms workers	14 29 43	32 110	22 70	16 53	4 (D)	5 17	14 43
5 to 9 workers	2 farms workers	2 (D) (D)	2 41	7 36	6 —	5 —	4 (D)	4 25
10 workers or more	— farms workers	— (D)	— 57	— —	— (D)	— 1	— (D)	— 1
Less than 150 days	43 farms workers	93 177 264	150 341	245 489	145 314	61 139	102 521	126 338
Farms with —								
1 worker	21 farms workers	39 21 39	70 70	128 128	62 62	27 27	51 51	60 60
2 workers	3 farms workers	15 6 30	42 84	74 148	55 110	21 42	12 24	39 78
3 or 4 workers	7 farms workers	27 24 94	31 120	33 113	18 63	10 33	13 41	14 46
5 to 9 workers	8 farms workers	9 48 62	6 (D)	8 45	7 45	2 1	18 8	5 32
10 workers or more	4 farms workers	3 78 39	1 (D)	2 (D)	3 34	1 (D)	1 268	8 122
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	14 farms workers	21 27 51	61 103 498	93 171 702	34 76 763	26 63 727	17 41 541	25 49 312
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	25 farms workers	38 115 89	84 180 251	147 269 332	52 104 185	22 37 86	71 193 187	49 100 78
Reported both — workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	18 farms 150 days or more less than 150 days \$1,000 payroll	55 44 96 62 175	66 146 146 161	98 188 188 220	93 146 146 210	39 68 68 102	31 106 106 102	77 146 328 238
	619	668	1 310	1 635	1 412	801	1 643	1 143