

# Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Virginia	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox
Farms ----- number .....	42 222	279	757	150	292	418	351
Land in farms ----- acres .....	8 297 011	91 568	188 567	25 810	70 411	90 296	78 691
Average size of farm ----- acres .....	197	328	249	172	241	216	224
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	320 488	488 730	728 990	210 646	293 677	213 236	334 798
Average per acre ----- dollars .....	1 636	1 561	2 813	1 367	1 225	1 070	1 286
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	33 090	93 758	32 996	27 497	51 101	18 634	33 684
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres -----	3 357	31	33	4	9	15	11
10 to 49 acres -----	10 361	73	186	22	61	74	49
50 to 179 acres -----	16 293	68	269	73	109	180	155
180 to 499 acres -----	8 422	52	177	43	76	105	103
500 to 999 acres -----	2 517	27	58	7	26	36	21
1,000 acres or more -----	1 272	28	34	1	11	8	12
Total cropland ----- farms .....	38 779	239	677	141	273	374	333
----- acres .....	4 311 840	72 423	87 872	8 993	35 719	35 261	42 079
Harvested cropland ----- farms .....	34 255	230	516	120	236	303	298
----- acres .....	2 449 013	69 420	39 675	3 139	21 464	13 293	19 270
Irrigated land ----- farms .....	2 312	56	38	1	24	8	12
----- acres .....	61 759	7 889	355	(D)	582	30	79
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- \$1,000 .....	2 055 958	71 806	21 841	2 042	38 813	5 334	6 899
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	48 694	257 368	28 852	13 611	132 921	12 760	19 626
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ----- \$1,000 .....	696 489	45 202	5 431	113	3 103	1 030	1 261
Livestock, poultry, and their products ----- \$1,000 .....	1 359 469	26 604	16 411	1 929	35 710	4 304	5 627
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500 -----	10 546	25	226	69	69	124	97
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	7 161	32	132	27	41	83	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 687	27	152	27	49	93	92
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 402	21	117	18	41	78	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 266	24	65	2	16	22	22
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 946	34	35	2	26	10	7
\$100,000 or more -----	4 214	116	30	5	50	8	16
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ----- \$1,000 .....	1 699 051	56 811	21 057	2 047	33 800	5 001	6 523
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	40 233	203 624	27 816	13 647	115 754	11 992	18 530
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ----- farms .....	42 230	279	757	150	292	417	352
----- \$1,000 .....	334 280	14 032	(D)	(D)	5 934	(D)	(D)
Average per farm ----- dollars .....	7 916	50 292	(D)	(D)	20 322	(D)	(D)
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming -----	19 571	183	345	44	147	170	133
Other -----	22 651	96	412	106	145	248	218
Operators by days worked off farm:							
Any -----	23 465	121	413	102	155	249	229
200 days or more -----	16 795	75	262	90	105	191	179
Livestock and poultry:							
Cattle and calves inventory ----- farms .....	27 638	23	484	116	186	329	280
----- number .....	1 653 191	727	33 608	3 575	13 299	18 253	18 024
Beef cows ----- farms .....	22 519	23	418	87	154	290	251
----- number .....	674 068	(D)	17 165	(D)	4 659	9 521	9 033
Milk cows ----- farms .....	2 369	2	24	1	22	9	19
----- number .....	140 033	(D)	1 154	(D)	2 377	217	1 121
Cattle and calves sold ----- farms .....	26 917	21	474	109	193	321	280
----- number .....	855 634	(D)	15 724	2 822	5 718	8 672	6 489
Hogs and pigs inventory ----- farms .....	2 085	8	15	4	24	13	10
----- number .....	412 736	2 574	548	41	348	158	175
Hogs and pigs sold ----- farms .....	1 596	8	14	2	16	7	9
----- number .....	715 452	6 867	779	(D)	542	173	579
Sheep and lambs inventory ----- farms .....	1 727	2	40	6	3	7	6
----- number .....	117 714	(D)	3 737	95	300	330	431
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ----- farms .....	2 069	10	56	11	18	16	8
----- number .....	6 191 513	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	319	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ----- farms .....	640	60	2	2	23	—	—
----- number .....	201 697 436	17 406 205	(D)	—	10 768 069	—	—
Selected crops harvested:							
Corn for grain or seed ----- farms .....	6 169	41	31	8	63	18	81
----- acres .....	361 326	6 913	1 319	114	2 348	79	1 881
Wheat for grain ----- farms .....	40 633 506	908 427	132 083	6 890	232 861	4 399	151 511
----- acres .....	3 670	110	11	—	43	1	46
Tobacco ----- farms .....	241 042	20 048	686	—	1 664	(D)	1 581
----- acres .....	12 598 036	1 140 115	33 682	—	89 757	(D)	58 795
Soybeans for beans ----- farms .....	8 444	—	—	—	38	5	20
----- acres .....	55 419	—	—	—	508	(D)	160
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms .....	113 240 049	—	—	—	941 233	(D)	289 628
----- acres .....	3 709	172	7	—	63	—	10
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ----- farms .....	507 878	48 843	442	—	5 326	—	1 409
----- acres .....	15 742 573	1 513 782	9 725	—	150 770	—	39 040
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	93 720	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
----- acres .....	258 551 252	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	25 282	15	444	116	183	275	276
----- acres .....	1 101 530	181	34 086	3 014	9 121	11 893	14 644
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	2 180 604	442	59 390	4 766	22 646	24 280	26 198
----- acres .....	1 387	10	68	3	3	21	7
----- acres .....	32 963	124	1 957	(D)	16	455	31

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Arlington	Augusta	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick
Farms ..... number .....	2	1 514	119	1 227	339	512	338
Land in farms ..... acres .....	(D) 287 442	47 010	200 507	81 768	96 833	84 677	84 677
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	(D) 190	395	163	241	189	251	251
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D) 361 414	374 046	197 561	172 646	259 284	220 808	220 808
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	(D) 1 850	990	1 206	677	1 459	841	841
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D) 34 393	29 218	24 293	27 864	27 424	31 637	31 637
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres .....	1	122	5	43	9	18	23
10 to 49 acres .....	1	413	13	260	61	128	45
50 to 179 acres .....	—	555	41	588	133	210	128
180 to 499 acres .....	—	305	32	266	95	118	105
500 to 999 acres .....	—	81	16	57	28	29	23
1,000 acres or more .....	—	38	12	13	13	9	14
Total cropland ..... farms .....	2	1 288	113	1 129	314	461	324
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	(D) 142 029	15 031	103 238	24 310	41 373	35 411	35 411
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	2	38	—	25	1	14	74
..... acres .....	(D) 1 608	—	184	(D) 286	—	1 660	1 660
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	(D) 111 144	1 775	20 740	6 608	12 549	15 823	15 823
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D) 73 411	14 917	16 903	19 492	24 510	46 814	46 814
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	(D) 8 154	130	2 557	500	2 138	10 996	10 996
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	(D) 102 990	1 645	18 182	6 108	10 411	4 827	4 827
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500 .....	—	336	33	357	76	177	63
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1	169	26	272	70	97	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	—	243	17	265	76	102	58
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	315	26	199	57	67	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	148	11	61	34	27	28
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1	65	3	28	12	13	22
\$100,000 or more .....	—	238	3	45	14	29	48
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	(D) 95 254	1 918	16 841	5 871	11 506	11 026	11 026
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D) 62 957	16 115	13 726	17 216	22 473	32 717	32 717
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	2	1 513	119	1 227	341	512	337
..... \$1,000 .....	(D) 13 410	(D) 2 990	(D) 1 543	(D) 1 543	(D) 744	(D) 3 738	(D) 3 738
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D) 8 863	(D) 2 437	(D) 4 526	(D) 1 453	(D) 1 453	(D) 11 092	(D) 11 092
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	2	727	46	511	165	211	176
Other .....	—	787	73	716	174	301	162
Operators by days worked off farm:							
Any .....	—	872	65	720	176	313	174
200 days or more .....	—	628	49	559	118	240	121
Livestock and poultry:							
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	—	1 218	95	1 041	290	408	168
..... number .....	—	105 262	5 532	55 814	14 361	24 284	9 424
Beef cows ..... farms .....	—	840	79	926	229	346	150
..... number .....	—	32 365	2 807	26 957	5 855	9 068	4 044
Milk cows ..... farms .....	—	145	7	64	33	33	11
..... number .....	—	12 056	19	4 213	1 080	2 021	1 019
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	—	1 225	96	1 024	295	405	162
..... number .....	—	57 243	3 179	24 565	8 451	11 494	4 005
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	—	97	7	36	16	19	33
..... number .....	—	4 050	43	860	118	940	5 390
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	—	95	7	17	8	13	29
..... number .....	—	7 887	173	1 847	317	1 527	17 608
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	—	181	15	28	30	11	12
..... number .....	—	12 288	1 163	871	1 154	694	265
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	1	74	9	38	28	30	15
..... number .....	(D) 332 790	388	865	744	4 284	21 780	21 780
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
..... number .....	—	6 203 535	—	—	—	—	—
Selected crops harvested:							
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	—	287	8	77	32	44	38
..... acres .....	—	11 576	129	1 919	233	1 084	1 145
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	—	1 148 599	8 886	184 096	20 603	111 154	92 169
..... farms .....	—	90	1	21	2	6	74
..... acres .....	—	2 427	(D) 525	(D) 163	(D) 163	(D) 2 270	(D) 2 270
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	—	136 319	(D) 20 394	(D) 7 520	(D) 7 520	(D) 98 279	(D) 98 279
..... farms .....	—	1	—	20	43	—	174
..... acres .....	—	(D) 140	(D) 128	(D) 128	(D) 128	(D) 2 871	(D) 2 871
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	—	33	—	244 119	189 457	—	5 756 085
..... farms .....	—	33	—	3	2	1	91
..... acres .....	—	1 241	—	(D) 5 292	(D) 5 292	(D) 5 292	(D) 5 292
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	—	40 118	—	(D) 140 466	(D) 140 466	(D) 140 466	(D) 140 466
..... farms .....	—	2	1	—	—	—	2
..... acres .....	—	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1
..... pounds .....	—	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1	(D) 1
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	—	1 016	86	940	258	375	171
..... acres .....	—	50 023	5 763	42 586	8 740	15 461	7 123
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	—	113 620	8 082	80 960	15 296	28 878	16 836
..... farms .....	—	28	8	38	2	26	3
..... acres .....	—	255	30	524	(D) 718	(D) 718	(D) 28

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll	Charles City	Charlotte
Farms ..... number .....	102	335	612	181	884	66	451
Land in farms ..... acres .....	8 627	66 034	134 474	51 604	113 165	28 827	112 944
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	85	197	220	285	128	437	250
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D)	178 835	201 727	408 652	140 834	653 483	214 206
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	(D)	880	935	1 670	1 164	1 496	913
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	(D)	25 825	28 734	37 611	22 283	79 620	36 994
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres .....	13	8	31	6	45	5	31
10 to 49 acres .....	35	56	94	42	246	14	62
50 to 179 acres .....	42	144	269	66	415	19	175
180 to 499 acres .....	11	101	162	34	147	8	137
500 to 999 acres .....	1	22	38	18	27	9	31
1,000 acres or more .....	–	4	18	15	4	11	15
Total cropland ..... farms .....	94	316	585	174	804	63	437
..... acres .....	2 425	31 929	64 917	35 707	61 623	18 101	50 211
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	88	271	519	158	696	50	403
..... acres .....	733	14 459	31 178	29 631	24 435	16 605	19 138
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	1	9	53	9	26	6	92
..... acres .....	(D)	72	654	724	445	(D)	1 313
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	625	15 531	14 938	8 288	19 743	5 388	14 561
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	6 130	46 361	24 409	45 791	22 333	81 633	32 285
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	390	522	5 949	6 334	3 983	5 137	8 697
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	235	15 009	8 989	1 954	15 760	251	5 864
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500 .....	42	104	137	57	232	25	100
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	23	68	133	20	159	9	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	19	52	129	18	178	3	87
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	14	67	113	34	160	6	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3	13	41	14	75	2	53
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1	2	27	14	45	4	29
\$100,000 or more .....	–	29	32	24	35	17	42
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	353	13 327	10 825	6 838	14 869	4 234	10 289
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	3 465	39 782	17 659	37 781	16 820	64 155	22 864
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	102	335	613	181	884	66	450
..... \$1,000 .....	236	1 931	3 093	1 530	3 884	1 154	4 065
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	2 310	5 765	5 046	8 455	4 394	17 478	9 034
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	36	154	277	85	355	35	229
Other .....	66	181	335	96	529	31	222
Operators by days worked off farm:							
Any .....	61	182	330	97	523	34	246
200 days or more .....	49	130	254	64	404	22	174
Livestock and poultry:							
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	56	255	442	83	694	24	259
..... number .....	803	14 841	26 942	4 259	33 200	1 059	16 053
Beef cows ..... farms .....	42	232	392	72	534	23	208
..... number .....	435	7 592	12 773	(D)	12 542	(D)	6 813
Milk cows ..... farms .....	10	9	31	3	61	2	28
..... number .....	31	361	1 412	(D)	2 033	(D)	1 429
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	47	242	430	79	706	23	250
..... number .....	458	6 002	12 039	2 002	24 480	271	6 304
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	10	21	20	11	10	5	16
..... number .....	24	2 104	923	446	44	(D)	1 270
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	2	18	14	14	5	6	11
..... number .....	(D)	3 982	813	578	58	(D)	2 192
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	2	11	14	3	17	2	4
..... number .....	(D)	693	553	76	496	(D)	378
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	13	17	27	15	25	6	17
..... number .....	238	62 255	(D)	627	598	145	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
..... number .....	–	7 401 719	–	–	–	–	–
Selected crops harvested:							
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	5	34	106	45	20	20	67
..... acres .....	12	961	2 737	6 101	179	4 870	1 427
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	1 480	64 586	232 741	636 249	13 486	622 850	136 129
..... farms .....	–	14	87	47	–	22	94
..... acres .....	–	331	1 972	4 838	–	5 641	2 200
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	–	9 611	77 640	261 039	–	357 451	90 484
..... farms .....	61	15	107	4	–	–	216
..... acres .....	105	38	1 079	10	–	–	2 411
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	187 363	50 205	2 305 132	14 446	–	–	4 779 067
..... farms .....	–	–	65	72	–	23	16
..... acres .....	–	–	2 670	16 641	–	9 089	398
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	–	–	57 811	512 118	–	294 150	10 608
..... farms .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
..... acres .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	48	255	425	99	622	23	252
..... acres .....	624	12 875	21 400	3 389	20 893	1 186	11 721
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	1 077	23 310	39 306	7 436	37 553	1 985	23 304
..... farms .....	3	6	10	9	66	6	6
..... acres .....	4	19	15	67	881	35	12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie
Farms ..... number .....	145	319	170	471	237	104	344
Land in farms ..... acres .....	17 392	68 326	45 451	115 295	61 669	(D)	85 954
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	120	214	267	245	260	(D)	250
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	320 368	737 286	232 144	545 091	289 619	113 315	263 805
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	2 308	3 381	841	2 327	1 078	1 300	1 173
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	34 766	33 838	27 860	38 938	34 507	13 908	40 798
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres .....	19	20	9	17	8	10	18
10 to 49 acres .....	58	82	25	123	36	31	65
50 to 179 acres .....	39	105	61	171	101	53	135
180 to 499 acres .....	20	80	51	100	56	9	81
500 to 999 acres .....	8	18	16	38	26	9	31
1,000 acres or more .....	1	14	8	22	10	1	14
Total cropland ..... farms .....	131	275	157	438	218	100	320
..... acres .....	8 920	43 603	17 580	72 564	30 531	(D)	39 453
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	109	218	143	365	187	88	285
..... acres .....	5 569	24 571	7 533	44 440	12 321	(D)	26 967
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	19	9	6	14	7	—	63
..... acres .....	373	106	(D)	351	171	—	1 447
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	7 014	17 761	2 581	24 059	27 236	(D)	16 825
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	48 373	55 678	15 182	51 080	114 920	(D)	48 911
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	4 490	6 939	232	8 946	994	(D)	11 833
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	2 524	10 822	2 349	15 112	26 242	(D)	4 992
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500 .....	70	69	39	133	64	57	82
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	23	59	18	80	26	20	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12	56	35	82	38	14	66
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	11	56	52	79	32	11	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	29	16	31	22	2	28
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	19	7	25	10	—	24
\$100,000 or more .....	13	31	3	41	45	—	46
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	5 455	17 112	2 336	21 969	21 747	454	12 341
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	37 623	53 643	13 740	46 644	91 374	4 367	35 771
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	145	319	170	471	238	104	345
..... \$1,000 .....	1 651	(D)	241	3 258	5 259	71	4 861
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	11 387	(D)	1 420	6 918	22 098	678	14 091
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	50	144	73	228	119	32	164
Other .....	95	175	97	243	118	72	180
Operators by days worked off farm:							
Any .....	86	195	97	276	133	58	184
200 days or more .....	68	151	79	181	101	38	146
Livestock and poultry:							
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	57	212	138	344	171	84	139
..... number .....	1 175	18 847	8 185	32 625	13 757	1 449	7 599
Beef cows ..... farms .....	52	175	126	294	153	72	125
..... number .....	(D)	7 641	4 781	11 823	6 794	923	3 093
Milk cows ..... farms .....	2	27	8	29	10	13	12
..... number .....	(D)	2 028	164	3 364	961	25	840
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	54	213	139	333	171	73	135
..... number .....	451	7 933	3 974	14 791	10 005	694	2 884
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	12	21	11	24	19	7	28
..... number .....	444	1 211	257	1 304	992	56	6 746
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	11	19	8	19	16	3	30
..... number .....	528	2 504	307	1 489	2 243	(D)	13 613
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	6	38	10	26	9	3	7
..... number .....	282	2 527	581	957	861	85	629
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	8	15	10	19	12	14	18
..... number .....	526	296	283	(D)	259 552	486	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	4	—	—	—	29	—	3
..... number .....	1 557 078	—	—	—	10 532 078	—	(D)
Selected crops harvested:							
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	15	36	18	84	38	8	53
..... acres .....	611	2 069	285	7 745	986	14	2 596
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	81 652	231 190	23 240	782 564	82 131	930	269 249
..... farms .....	15	22	1	33	17	—	70
..... acres .....	867	1 673	(D)	2 461	591	—	3 530
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	53 898	93 764	(D)	131 712	25 555	—	165 693
..... farms .....	10	—	—	—	19	29	121
..... acres .....	134	—	—	—	92	44	1 627
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	344 963	—	—	—	145 564	80 542	3 849 724
..... farms .....	23	14	—	27	7	—	128
..... acres .....	2 073	963	—	2 750	225	—	11 422
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	68 469	37 322	—	97 165	5 485	—	349 454
..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
..... acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 535
..... pounds .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 141 425
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	68	196	137	336	166	67	133
..... acres .....	1 713	15 137	7 122	25 363	9 451	1 020	4 697
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	2 643	29 652	11 898	50 809	20 608	1 453	9 016
..... farms .....	10	22	2	9	5	2	9
..... acres .....	39	3 296	(D)	77	28	(D)	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE – COUNTY DATA**

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Essex	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin	Frederick
Farms ..... number .....	120	151	925	761	263	935	536
Land in farms ..... acres .....	56 280	15 714	235 533	116 509	58 326	166 477	98 142
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	469	104	255	153	222	178	183
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	549 539	543 511	825 429	166 058	253 006	244 415	539 756
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	1 161	4 724	3 406	1 068	1 220	1 307	2 943
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :							
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	80 778	37 520	37 440	28 190	29 402	36 517	32 442
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres .....	9	46	54	28	7	49	31
10 to 49 acres .....	29	51	270	174	49	154	147
50 to 179 acres .....	30	31	333	361	112	431	202
180 to 499 acres .....	19	18	163	162	66	234	106
500 to 999 acres .....	14	4	59	29	20	58	37
1,000 acres or more .....	19	1	46	7	9	9	13
Total cropland ..... farms .....	116	116	808	709	239	884	495
..... acres .....	38 648	4 979	119 595	58 120	23 572	82 657	58 494
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	102	79	620	649	196	797	418
..... acres .....	34 612	1 675	69 265	25 619	11 337	43 391	34 585
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	9	20	27	18	10	99	23
..... acres .....	534	46	598	161	49	1 223	112
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	9 651	3 333	37 776	21 357	4 550	40 121	23 655
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	80 429	22 071	40 838	28 064	17 300	42 910	44 132
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	9 163	2 149	7 429	5 072	584	7 616	16 429
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	488	1 183	30 346	16 284	3 966	32 505	7 226
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$2,500 .....	20	77	299	168	94	285	154
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	12	18	144	173	48	174	103
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	17	24	136	136	54	140	99
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	21	16	151	158	42	112	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	6	72	67	13	67	35
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	4	50	20	6	43	17
\$100,000 or more .....	29	6	73	39	6	114	43
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	8 499	3 803	40 249	17 063	4 296	31 432	19 605
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	70 241	25 186	43 560	22 422	16 334	33 617	36 508
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	121	151	924	761	263	935	537
..... \$1,000 .....	1 341	(D)	(D)	3 825	(D)	8 026	3 234
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	11 079	(D)	(D)	5 026	(D)	8 584	6 022
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	66	61	450	339	106	461	249
Other .....	54	90	475	422	157	474	287
Operators by days worked off farm:							
Any .....	65	84	529	441	164	496	290
200 days or more .....	41	64	347	323	128	352	211
Livestock and poultry:							
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	22	43	575	610	179	732	352
..... number .....	843	1 515	61 860	34 556	10 158	48 206	19 078
Beef cows ..... farms .....	17	36	448	508	159	567	301
..... number .....	(D)	(D)	24 532	13 663	4 332	13 737	9 287
Milk cows ..... farms .....	1	4	68	62	7	131	23
..... number .....	(D)	(D)	6 380	2 495	24	12 109	758
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	19	34	570	604	169	710	343
..... number .....	377	1 284	32 557	22 708	4 390	16 652	10 250
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	13	7	47	13	10	25	37
..... number .....	1 943	110	849	88	266	694	1 612
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	12	2	34	8	17	32	32
..... number .....	4 488	(D)	878	117	193	888	2 968
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	4	4	34	17	10	9	29
..... number .....	80	(D)	2 503	760	364	112	875
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	4	16	70	25	24	38	30
..... number .....	46	(D)	2 368	452	(D)	2 223	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	—	—	1	—	1	2	—
..... number .....	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Selected crops harvested:							
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	54	3	121	24	26	116	95
..... acres .....	10 528	(D)	11 404	390	632	3 137	2 644
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	1 269 797	(D)	1 368 516	35 975	49 623	290 464	261 980
..... farms .....	59	1	54	4	17	66	33
..... acres .....	7 597	(D)	3 669	59	550	1 203	811
..... bushels .....	428 466	(D)	191 753	2 032	21 493	40 921	44 915
Tobacco ..... farms .....	—	2	—	21	1	137	—
..... acres .....	—	(D)	—	51	(D)	1 467	—
..... pounds .....	—	(D)	—	76 354	(D)	3 172 184	—
Soybeans for beans ..... farms .....	80	—	46	—	9	18	3
..... acres .....	20 634	—	4 629	—	398	569	210
..... bushels .....	620 473	—	154 168	—	7 730	15 518	6 840
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... pounds .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	15	42	533	582	174	673	338
..... acres .....	496	1 359	43 462	20 820	9 348	27 726	20 030
..... tons, dry .....	963	2 193	85 769	47 904	17 187	58 517	35 982
Land in orchards ..... farms .....	1	7	59	23	13	45	89
..... acres .....	(D)	18	697	213	43	693	9 743

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover
Farms ..... number .....	332	111	232	871	207	156	1 042	547
Land in farms ..... acres .....	73 097	24 478	51 442	136 320	37 044	51 374	232 852	96 282
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	220	221	222	157	179	329	223	176
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	159 191	602 779	437 348	186 299	351 250	236 760	180 038	434 463
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	692	2 707	2 010	1 150	2 306	711	827	2 426
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	20 996	50 624	38 131	19 969	22 051	55 672	28 626	37 973
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	19	19	9	87	9	14	72	33
10 to 49 acres .....	41	35	62	216	38	29	178	188
50 to 179 acres .....	140	23	90	332	92	48	446	200
180 to 499 acres .....	95	18	41	184	53	34	235	83
500 to 999 acres .....	32	10	20	37	13	16	78	23
1,000 acres or more .....	5	6	10	15	2	15	33	20
Total cropland ..... farms .....	302	107	203	796	190	142	1 016	490
..... acres .....	30 476	17 925	27 288	65 672	18 143	32 494	95 381	61 063
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	263	92	169	712	164	125	937	428
..... acres .....	8 063	16 401	15 817	21 588	8 474	25 482	36 971	47 097
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	5	10	5	10	6	20	146	48
..... acres .....	22	53	17	13	(D)	864	2 482	1 960
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	4 053	4 702	4 751	16 893	4 418	15 671	33 393	20 926
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	12 207	42 357	20 480	19 395	21 343	100 457	32 047	38 255
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	485	4 363	1 760	2 128	492	11 598	28 371	12 741
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	3 568	339	2 991	14 765	3 927	4 073	5 021	8 184
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	81	29	92	188	44	25	185	162
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	64	20	39	171	55	15	130	92
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	86	15	42	196	46	18	177	88
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	62	9	32	178	38	25	238	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	28	10	14	72	13	17	139	36
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	13	5	32	2	14	90	31
\$100,000 or more .....	5	15	8	34	9	42	83	49
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	3 160	3 569	4 496	12 467	4 617	13 098	22 040	18 206
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	9 518	32 445	19 377	14 330	22 303	83 964	21 151	33 162
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	332	110	232	870	207	156	1 042	549
..... \$1,000 .....	688	1 154	(D)	3 890	(D)	2 818	10 953	2 887
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	2 072	10 492	(D)	4 471	(D)	18 067	10 512	5 259
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	140	57	91	348	89	92	599	241
Other .....	192	54	141	523	118	64	443	306
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	194	66	136	538	124	72	484	323
200 days or more .....	151	40	101	411	83	52	323	217
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	277	31	163	654	160	60	498	277
..... number .....	12 425	699	8 303	33 846	8 804	1 799	20 568	14 770
Beef cows ..... farms .....	249	25	150	487	139	56	460	233
..... number .....	6 178	(D)	4 174	12 942	4 209	1 024	11 565	5 644
Milk cows ..... farms .....	12	1	58	10	4	2	15	15
..... number .....	46	(D)	465	2 299	622	22	473	1 345
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	285	22	157	647	158	53	452	263
..... number .....	7 626	274	3 287	21 564	4 123	861	8 783	6 506
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	4	9	14	12	8	33	70	26
..... number .....	12	122	366	293	997	19 553	3 725	2 280
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	1	8	11	7	7	32	39	26
..... number .....	(D)	107	317	(D)	1 523	43 809	6 312	4 450
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	18	6	4	32	15	—	10	17
..... number .....	823	161	110	1 184	835	—	292	999
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	15	12	17	19	10	6	55	28
..... number .....	246	(D)	(D)	287	(D)	(D)	1 153	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	—	—	5	1	4	—	—	5
..... number .....	—	—	483 651	(D)	(D)	—	—	1 086 230
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	28	37	21	10	25	61	199	68
..... acres .....	177	5 385	2 955	460	1 067	3 386	3 455	8 659
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	15 244	695 419	302 965	43 120	114 127	319 786	211 018	1 102 130
..... farms .....	1	17	18	—	5	29	295	73
..... acres .....	(D)	976	1 837	—	49	1 294	6 833	7 158
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	(D)	51 874	87 244	—	1 870	68 867	282 117	403 045
..... farms .....	1	—	—	322	—	20	651	1
..... acres .....	(D)	—	—	565	—	349	8 388	(D)
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	1	48	15	956 528	—	857 308	16 901 418	(D)
..... farms .....	(D)	—	—	—	2	80	96	137
..... acres .....	(D)	9 954	2 800	—	(D)	5 272	2 554	20 074
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	(D)	310 688	64 835	—	(D)	141 254	68 015	621 265
..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	2
..... acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	8 196	—	(D)
..... pounds .....	—	—	—	—	—	22 512 738	—	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	252	33	157	572	147	21	463	275
..... acres .....	7 516	901	8 402	19 021	6 689	1 089	15 820	13 208
..... tons, dry .....	14 742	2 659	14 781	36 042	13 711	1 304	23 771	29 739
Land in orchards ..... farms .....	10	6	5	9	14	1	16	10
..... acres .....	202	30	16	76	87	(D)	44	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Henrico	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen	King George	King William
Farms ..... number .....	148	287	298	212	61	135	128	126
Land in farms ..... acres .....	24 201	48 968	96 910	86 247	9 559	52 508	37 777	59 326
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	164	171	325	407	157	389	295	471
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	454 366	150 520	288 171	686 576	487 307	409 932	515 447	642 827
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	2 787	1 034	968	1 661	3 110	1 119	1 672	1 315
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	30 583	16 461	21 483	91 349	24 700	55 241	40 294	82 811
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	22	21	17	16	12	3	4	6
10 to 49 acres .....	49	68	25	28	12	21	24	27
50 to 179 acres .....	49	124	107	56	26	54	54	35
180 to 499 acres .....	20	52	86	47	5	31	27	20
500 to 999 acres .....	3	19	52	39	5	10	10	21
1,000 acres or more .....	5	3	11	26	1	16	9	17
Total cropland ..... farms .....	136	255	257	197	56	132	125	117
..... acres .....	14 468	25 518	32 761	59 877	4 973	37 132	22 453	40 228
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	120	199	213	184	47	124	118	103
..... acres .....	10 057	9 365	9 438	53 206	4 215	33 598	17 767	36 189
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	16	11	—	13	12	7	10	8
..... acres .....	49	464	—	767	82	189	1 317	1 556
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	6 859	3 991	9 809	38 453	2 428	9 039	5 251	11 860
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	46 347	13 908	32 918	181 380	39 810	66 955	41 023	94 129
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	5 834	1 719	104	22 592	1 962	7 671	4 694	9 094
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	1 025	2 272	9 706	15 861	466	1 368	557	2 766
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	50	117	38	23	19	20	37	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	23	57	39	13	12	13	24	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	24	48	53	11	9	21	19	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	22	37	88	28	6	29	20	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	10	44	35	4	21	16	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	9	18	26	3	12	4	8
\$100,000 or more .....	13	9	18	76	8	19	8	31
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	4 980	3 730	7 477	31 441	(D)	7 768	3 635	9 766
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	33 426	13 043	25 092	148 306	(D)	57 542	28 402	77 507
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	149	286	298	212	61	135	128	126
..... \$1,000 .....	1 840	(D)	1 781	8 139	361	1 003	1 718	1 889
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	12 351	(D)	5 976	38 394	5 920	7 432	13 418	14 995
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	64	121	150	148	28	73	54	67
Other .....	84	166	148	64	33	62	74	59
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	86	156	170	80	34	71	72	75
200 days or more .....	55	119	94	53	26	43	57	49
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	59	200	221	70	16	36	46	46
..... number .....	1 734	7 469	12 165	5 052	906	1 119	2 529	3 622
Beef cows ..... farms .....	54	182	169	64	9	31	44	30
..... number .....	(D)	3 749	(D)	2 655	(D)	(D)	(D)	629
Milk cows ..... farms .....	2	6	9	—	4	4	1	6
..... number .....	(D)	14	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 071
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	57	190	250	67	16	34	43	39
..... number .....	1 134	3 755	10 942	2 871	216	435	1 149	1 357
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	2	11	8	35	6	16	5	9
..... number .....	(D)	1 721	63	62 135	615	4 514	42	267
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	2	11	6	35	6	15	4	7
..... number .....	(D)	2 647	153	95 883	1 429	9 170	29	380
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	1	3	136	3	3	2	5	3
..... number .....	(D)	(D)	9 415	(D)	(D)	(D)	209	40
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	3	13	12	4	9	4	4	8
..... number .....	127	316	(D)	(D)	1 098	(D)	(D)	260
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	1	—	—	12	—	1	—	—
..... number .....	(D)	—	—	3 130 679	—	(D)	—	—
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	7	19	3	146	12	63	35	54
..... acres .....	1 697	810	(D)	16 156	1 302	10 723	4 833	10 855
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	227 093	83 194	(D)	1 819 035	200 040	1 407 412	519 670	1 563 205
..... farms .....	17	6	—	83	9	43	32	48
..... acres .....	2 366	(D)	—	6 875	652	5 908	3 749	7 593
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	144 425	(D)	—	326 247	28 141	329 884	213 067	432 713
..... farms .....	—	24	—	1	—	—	—	—
..... acres .....	—	335	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	—	670 479	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
..... farms .....	24	5	—	126	12	92	41	80
..... acres .....	5 186	(D)	—	14 393	1 591	20 174	7 862	19 779
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	173 466	(D)	—	466 776	45 280	593 357	206 781	624 209
..... farms .....	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—
..... acres .....	—	—	—	14 867	—	—	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	72	161	209	15	20	33	67	32
..... acres .....	2 089	6 974	9 093	999	609	1 297	3 196	1 386
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	3 738	10 854	15 973	3 032	1 021	2 477	5 250	3 959
..... farms .....	5	11	9	6	13	4	11	3
..... acres .....	22	111	18	14	147	8	56	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg
Farms ..... number .....	71	1 287	942	384	362	439	61	645
Land in farms ..... acres .....	19 657	129 296	195 476	81 427	85 600	100 602	6 152	167 858
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	277	100	208	212	236	229	101	260
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	328 253	95 497	887 413	312 279	216 846	425 074	270 064	224 562
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	1 186	1 073	4 388	1 424	1 030	1 925	2 678	946
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	47 823	17 208	34 108	37 203	28 007	35 317	25 528	37 628
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	4	192	50	21	20	32	8	35
10 to 49 acres .....	19	374	424	71	53	107	26	88
50 to 179 acres .....	27	520	235	152	132	160	15	270
180 to 499 acres .....	12	172	144	99	112	92	10	165
500 to 999 acres .....	3	20	44	29	32	27	2	59
1,000 acres or more .....	6	9	45	12	13	21	-	28
Total cropland ..... farms .....	68	1 240	836	336	345	377	59	619
..... acres .....	13 713	61 161	124 982	39 794	35 625	51 154	4 761	83 035
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	63	1 159	667	294	312	334	55	558
..... acres .....	11 882	20 275	69 572	21 646	13 987	28 844	3 958	35 407
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	2	18	39	7	53	4	8	173
..... acres .....	(D)	50	848	13	1 382	(D)	123	3 787
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	2 604	15 365	26 746	9 887	13 314	18 722	2 417	31 879
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	36 679	11 939	28 393	25 748	36 779	42 647	39 630	49 425
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	2 375	8 484	10 951	1 496	9 060	2 340	2 312	23 381
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	229	6 881	15 795	8 391	4 255	16 382	105	8 498
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	10	265	323	122	80	99	23	125
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	10	284	180	71	61	76	9	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	317	136	65	83	82	13	103
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	299	157	72	62	83	5	98
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	84	52	25	32	35	5	69
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	7	30	27	13	16	23	2	59
\$100,000 or more .....	7	8	67	16	28	41	4	92
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	2 304	9 174	30 592	8 944	10 877	16 357	2 060	21 255
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	32 451	7 129	32 475	23 292	30 048	37 175	33 767	32 954
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	71	1 287	942	384	362	440	61	645
..... \$1,000 .....	300	4 963	(D)	(D)	2 298	2 057	(D)	8 009
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	4 228	3 857	(D)	(D)	6 348	4 675	(D)	12 416
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	38	572	367	177	181	217	27	356
Other .....	33	715	575	207	181	222	34	289
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	38	690	608	239	191	260	40	315
200 days or more .....	25	500	413	163	135	170	26	203
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	13	816	504	283	213	354	17	412
..... number .....	478	28 782	34 018	18 761	10 270	33 185	308	26 059
Beef cows ..... farms .....	7	703	403	256	193	299	14	376
..... number .....	124	14 696	15 945	8 762	5 828	13 529	168	12 933
Milk cows ..... farms .....	3	49	24	7	17	38	-	18
..... number .....	20	544	1 479	545	32	2 836	-	1 731
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	13	765	512	268	209	356	12	397
..... number .....	272	15 691	14 656	9 049	4 239	19 253	159	11 148
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	3	26	35	28	23	30	4	31
..... number .....	4	226	1 369	1 086	597	2 495	(D)	1 795
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	-	5	28	23	13	25	1	29
..... number .....	-	126	2 028	1 773	1 138	4 899	(D)	2 727
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	3	9	15	1	1	15	6	5
..... number .....	(D)	144	2 578	450	(D)	1 136	99	268
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	6	41	70	21	15	17	5	27
..... number .....	60	1 296	1 941	(D)	(D)	434	(D)	33 020
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
..... number .....	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	38	187	129	64	41	96	17	98
..... acres .....	3 570	1 209	10 438	2 629	498	6 211	887	1 520
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	443 682	107 325	1 006 151	255 812	31 030	701 324	91 680	118 036
..... farms .....	33	1	76	54	56	12	12	143
..... acres .....	2 318	(D)	7 083	1 495	1 112	268	410	3 660
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	119 551	(D)	408 068	62 720	43 019	12 150	20 530	141 100
..... farms .....	-	974	-	-	138	-	-	304
..... acres .....	-	2 624	-	35	2 482	-	-	5 629
Soybeans for beans ..... farms .....	55	-	29	33	33	11	24	102
..... acres .....	7 760	-	8 570	1 504	1 567	676	2 438	7 474
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	204 318	-	286 976	45 103	35 628	21 973	59 476	223 150
..... farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
..... acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
..... pounds .....	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	7	715	569	252	212	298	22	379
..... acres .....	93	17 107	39 367	15 291	8 833	18 871	325	16 383
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	134	31 306	72 591	34 342	14 303	43 571	415	28 877
..... farms .....	1	15	59	8	11	8	1	15
..... acres .....	(D)	34	281	24	23	615	(D)	23

See footnotes at end of table.

**1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE – COUNTY DATA**



**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange
Farms ..... number .....	81	537	358	67	162	128	324	419
Land in farms ..... acres .....	21 507	98 914	72 681	18 367	52 469	41 290	63 991	107 700
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	266	184	203	274	324	323	198	257
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	525 377	284 366	299 224	501 196	587 417	455 510	245 019	482 656
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	1 979	1 560	1 176	1 828	1 838	1 395	1 177	2 031
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	46 255	33 158	22 443	57 813	80 171	77 787	29 400	39 803
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	3	39	18	3	11	5	11	20
10 to 49 acres .....	31	128	65	18	30	29	60	91
50 to 179 acres .....	19	238	159	24	46	33	126	151
180 to 499 acres .....	18	94	87	12	41	33	97	106
500 to 999 acres .....	5	20	20	3	23	17	28	31
1,000 acres or more .....	5	18	9	7	11	11	2	20
Total cropland ..... farms .....	79	481	328	64	160	124	312	384
..... acres .....	14 582	46 786	32 513	12 857	44 627	33 745	30 762	60 007
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	76	421	270	59	157	119	281	327
..... acres .....	12 336	20 482	12 947	11 489	41 617	30 066	13 830	31 888
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	4	12	17	3	60	6	20	9
..... acres .....	(D)	133	229	(D)	6 688	(D)	382	247
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	3 791	15 168	5 799	3 405	26 764	7 962	24 666	20 284
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	46 807	28 246	16 197	50 823	165 208	62 206	76 131	48 411
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	2 774	1 452	2 756	3 305	26 602	7 586	3 529	5 085
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	1 017	13 716	3 043	101	162	376	21 137	15 199
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	25	153	108	20	18	15	82	108
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	6	116	88	10	12	14	52	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	100	74	10	16	16	52	71
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	79	50	9	21	24	69	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5	27	19	4	20	18	18	31
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	5	22	10	6	16	17	9	24
\$100,000 or more .....	11	40	9	8	59	24	42	36
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	3 059	13 161	5 291	2 763	21 148	6 962	20 868	19 320
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	37 764	24 463	14 780	41 245	131 352	54 820	64 408	46 001
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	81	538	358	67	161	127	324	420
..... \$1,000 .....	732	2 182	371	642	5 297	1 071	3 797	915
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	9 043	4 056	1 037	9 579	32 899	8 436	11 718	2 179
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	39	228	138	27	108	76	139	206
Other .....	42	309	220	40	54	52	185	213
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	39	300	230	40	59	60	199	244
200 days or more .....	29	248	171	33	32	39	136	155
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	23	432	267	21	7	20	225	315
..... number .....	1 425	26 991	14 056	422	235	682	13 578	28 891
Beef cows ..... farms .....	18	339	233	18	5	11	192	273
..... number .....	(D)	9 963	7 567	(D)	27	(D)	5 303	10 881
Milk cows ..... farms .....	6	46	12	1	—	2	18	26
..... number .....	(D)	2 905	44	(D)	—	(D)	1 749	2 068
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	23	425	272	16	7	19	212	306
..... number .....	902	14 159	6 917	183	187	271	5 224	15 791
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	3	17	11	3	2	4	19	17
..... number .....	(D)	671	217	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 249
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	3	8	8	2	—	5	15	16
..... number .....	504	916	199	(D)	—	2 804	(D)	3 519
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	1	31	8	2	3	2	13	13
..... number .....	(D)	2 703	1 172	(D)	(D)	(D)	852	663
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	1	25	20	4	4	2	16	20
..... number .....	(D)	750	392	(D)	88	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	—	2	1	—	—	—	14	—
..... number .....	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	4 691 685	—
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	21	25	28	22	18	78	31	78
..... acres .....	3 167	1 582	595	3 567	1 195	8 507	682	4 030
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	396 125	153 143	59 372	507 557	144 930	1 029 812	63 471	440 687
..... farms .....	30	4	2	14	81	93	16	20
..... acres .....	2 957	150	(D)	1 715	13 075	10 398	439	630
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	160 440	7 890	(D)	93 201	769 562	571 608	16 981	31 775
..... farms .....	—	13	2	—	—	—	68	(D)
..... acres .....	—	12	(D)	—	—	—	935	2
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	—	16 478	(D)	—	—	—	1 538 902	(D)
..... farms .....	45	3	—	29	114	99	29	19
..... acres .....	6 682	(D)	—	6 041	23 231	17 363	821	1 622
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	212 309	(D)	—	183 546	777 091	544 034	18 517	47 008
..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—
..... acres .....	—	—	—	—	283	—	(D)	—
..... pounds .....	—	—	—	—	875 004	—	(D)	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	37	391	240	25	6	17	220	295
..... acres .....	1 332	16 605	10 688	650	107	316	9 896	22 990
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	2 330	33 738	18 939	839	203	725	19 196	44 182
..... farms .....	3	11	31	2	3	3	4	17
..... acres .....	17	54	1 421	(D)	(D)	10	8	276

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Page	Patrick	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William	Pulaski
Farms ..... number .....	521	556	1 389	195	304	149	259	363
Land in farms ..... acres .....	64 856	79 449	297 064	43 180	68 584	48 889	32 973	71 803
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	124	143	214	221	226	328	127	198
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	278 485	156 570	215 309	482 545	285 706	440 642	583 398	280 996
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	2 276	1 205	986	2 032	1 164	1 255	4 065	1 436
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	31 881	24 385	39 279	33 992	28 103	61 321	33 475	26 139
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	63	28	76	15	19	4	30	23
10 to 49 acres .....	156	169	219	51	49	37	86	91
50 to 179 acres .....	201	244	604	66	113	52	97	140
180 to 499 acres .....	79	93	354	41	94	27	34	79
500 to 999 acres .....	18	16	95	13	20	17	8	20
1,000 acres or more .....	4	6	41	9	9	12	4	10
Total cropland ..... farms .....	433	533	1 321	177	293	142	227	330
..... acres .....	36 964	33 668	131 438	19 337	33 794	28 291	21 903	35 645
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	364	484	1 202	152	261	127	182	283
..... acres .....	18 506	14 833	59 095	12 312	15 175	22 057	12 565	16 520
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	9	19	285	12	10	3	9	5
..... acres .....	34	226	5 651	33	117	(D)	56	9
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	70 387	11 195	56 020	7 926	11 816	7 672	5 626	11 649
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	135 099	20 135	40 331	40 646	38 868	51 489	21 723	32 091
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	1 228	5 590	43 050	881	2 819	6 938	1 568	1 059
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	69 158	5 605	12 971	7 045	8 997	734	4 058	10 590
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	111	196	325	62	82	37	101	93
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	74	115	150	42	49	22	45	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	67	87	238	25	59	26	47	78
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	76	72	249	30	46	26	42	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	40	164	12	31	8	8	34
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	23	110	7	10	9	5	9
\$100,000 or more .....	141	23	153	17	27	21	11	24
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	58 359	8 727	39 291	6 885	11 047	6 623	5 868	9 249
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	111 799	15 667	28 287	35 308	36 339	44 452	22 656	25 480
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	522	557	1 389	195	304	149	259	363
..... \$1,000 .....	10 837	1 783	18 102	1 028	967	1 251	(D)	2 689
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	20 761	3 202	13 032	5 269	3 183	8 393	(D)	7 352
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	289	214	753	87	165	76	100	148
Other .....	232	342	636	108	139	73	159	215
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	251	322	684	108	144	78	161	217
200 days or more .....	162	225	460	83	99	59	119	169
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	381	358	812	128	178	58	149	293
..... number .....	24 617	14 617	36 387	9 387	13 319	2 029	7 153	22 920
Beef cows ..... farms .....	321	316	717	101	159	52	111	235
..... number .....	10 177	6 476	17 318	3 341	5 739	(D)	2 615	9 346
Milk cows ..... farms .....	16	21	48	19	15	2	14	22
..... number .....	702	1 507	1 574	1 599	1 530	(D)	1 125	1 631
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	375	341	775	123	173	52	146	294
..... number .....	13 114	6 767	19 302	4 104	5 945	777	3 149	14 004
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	56	24	72	16	16	6	8	8
..... number .....	3 044	1 441	4 786	697	274	(D)	55	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	44	16	40	11	12	5	8	6
..... number .....	4 606	1 932	9 595	1 350	367	(D)	92	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	35	4	5	4	4	4	15	19
..... number .....	1 947	170	110	25	47	88	360	2 982
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	42	24	38	19	24	10	21	17
..... number .....	461 098	548	733	(D)	(D)	(D)	530	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	104	—	—	2	8	—	2	—
..... number .....	36 405 281	—	—	(D)	1 694 340	—	(D)	—
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	123	101	239	18	52	49	24	19
..... acres .....	3 601	1 983	3 458	1 089	1 298	5 285	2 030	624
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	357 768	183 272	260 255	108 872	125 892	653 627	222 213	74 246
..... farms .....	29	17	374	17	40	38	18	3
..... acres .....	569	127	10 807	682	1 003	3 856	1 242	46
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	27 964	4 172	433 234	29 836	40 060	235 563	62 929	(D)
..... farms .....	2	90	658	3	75	1	—	1
..... acres .....	(D)	870	11 597	26	676	(D)	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	(D)	1 722 803	24 663 930	(D)	1 140 413	(D)	—	(D)
..... farms .....	8	10	169	15	73	—	8	1
..... acres .....	112	105	4 649	1 022	402	10 449	817	(D)
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	4 013	2 549	117 775	30 519	11 573	345 670	24 872	(D)
..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... pounds .....	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	3 089	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	327	373	768	129	196	53	166	270
..... acres .....	12 825	10 026	27 359	7 275	10 080	1 541	8 031	14 449
..... tons, dry .....	28 466	18 480	44 286	12 744	23 116	2 836	14 822	32 889
Land in orchards ..... farms .....	10	62	23	3	11	3	6	6
..... acres .....	57	812	99	10	56	9	15	24

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah
Farms ..... number .....	312	129	272	643	1 864	1 103	1 540	832
Land in farms ..... acres .....	78 977	38 940	24 924	141 766	236 074	160 973	134 191	125 394
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	253	302	92	220	127	146	87	151
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	757 386	371 093	231 101	324 330	356 837	124 968	100 866	334 444
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	2 921	1 141	2 038	1 447	2 738	908	1 123	2 167
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	30 756	61 505	27 286	30 673	44 345	17 052	18 064	27 111
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	14	3	36	33	224	115	219	57
10 to 49 acres .....	79	23	99	112	513	324	501	231
50 to 179 acres .....	119	43	97	259	758	457	620	350
180 to 499 acres .....	56	35	37	172	289	156	180	154
500 to 999 acres .....	32	15	3	51	61	33	19	29
1,000 acres or more .....	12	10	-	16	19	18	1	11
Total cropland ..... farms .....	283	124	239	564	1 567	1 047	1 495	742
..... acres .....	35 804	28 301	11 856	61 295	148 539	55 610	54 855	73 314
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	231	121	196	468	1 349	993	1 428	641
..... acres .....	17 515	25 614	5 179	25 887	85 802	20 095	19 767	39 087
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	9	8	25	11	63	20	24	20
..... acres .....	142	121	125	168	2 182	95	110	618
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	6 172	8 391	12 873	14 373	370 998	19 531	16 249	55 955
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	19 781	65 050	47 327	22 353	199 033	17 707	10 551	67 254
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	1 962	7 762	2 314	1 664	10 197	7 000	10 072	5 157
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	4 209	629	10 559	12 709	360 801	12 531	6 176	50 798
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	100	12	105	148	330	181	390	193
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	44	10	52	134	197	199	372	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	58	24	49	140	225	276	339	175
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	52	28	34	128	211	290	305	145
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	17	10	43	119	91	97	44
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	19	18	8	22	99	37	26	30
\$100,000 or more .....	15	20	14	28	683	29	11	101
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	6 107	6 656	10 075	13 722	309 299	11 817	9 696	49 621
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	19 574	51 203	37 040	21 341	166 022	10 714	6 296	59 569
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	312	130	272	643	1 863	1 103	1 540	833
..... \$1,000 .....	325	1 979	2 094	1 724	58 515	7 196	7 243	5 327
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	1 043	15 225	7 697	2 681	31 409	6 524	4 704	6 395
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	131	73	112	307	1 043	495	569	358
Other .....	181	56	160	336	821	608	971	474
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	184	69	157	364	966	580	895	504
200 days or more .....	112	45	123	268	655	396	663	364
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	218	31	169	531	1 413	855	949	623
..... number .....	16 602	1 284	5 446	36 946	112 921	43 762	25 480	34 924
Beef cows ..... farms .....	187	29	138	452	813	720	781	483
..... number .....	9 288	(D)	2 479	17 290	24 188	21 241	12 200	13 011
Milk cows ..... farms .....	4	2	6	32	318	83	50	50
..... number .....	58	(D)	175	1 517	25 125	1 066	797	2 535
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	213	27	175	526	1 402	819	839	625
..... number .....	8 239	731	2 650	18 863	60 182	25 346	11 943	18 417
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	19	7	9	32	117	48	39	56
..... number .....	1 041	(D)	231	341	11 220	183	265	2 990
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	9	4	5	23	111	8	7	46
..... number .....	1 910	(D)	(D)	843	24 860	129	249	4 439
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	8	2	3	36	164	35	7	88
..... number .....	464	(D)	179	2 306	21 855	4 031	1 313	9 275
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	19	7	10	35	142	55	64	41
..... number .....	(D)	(D)	868 302	1 211	1 669 929	1 106	2 241	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	1	-	-	1	230	1	1	37
..... number .....	(D)	-	-	(D)	76 248 729	(D)	(D)	14 234 863
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	27	65	3	54	410	86	132	166
..... acres .....	570	6 957	108	1 733	16 455	260	494	5 262
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	54 184	804 162	9 680	138 007	1 737 737	20 363	40 330	570 421
..... farms .....	9	79	2	9	80	-	2	57
..... acres .....	156	6 217	(D)	138	1 834	-	(D)	1 206
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	6 033	334 926	(D)	5 897	87 732	-	(D)	64 151
..... farms .....	-	-	-	-	-	792	1 151	-
..... acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	1 958	2 880	-
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	1	102	1	9	52	4 056 908	5 629 471	-
..... farms .....	(D)	13 507	(D)	308	2 165	(D)	-	34
..... acres .....	(D)	419 801	(D)	8 280	83 508	(D)	-	2 046
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms .....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	80 957
..... acres .....	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
..... pounds .....	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	199	33	153	446	1 226	725	876	580
..... acres .....	15 168	1 196	4 347	22 442	49 610	17 818	16 319	24 376
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	30 353	2 450	8 485	42 698	125 531	37 392	28 537	51 387
..... farms .....	53	1	30	11	46	6	12	25
..... acres .....	1 503	(D)	346	73	2 150	7	35	2 668

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Smyth	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex	Tazewell	Warren
Farms ..... number .....	839	329	256	166	110	160	494	207
Land in farms ..... acres .....	119 973	178 469	52 904	20 107	52 770	82 736	138 531	38 967
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	143	542	207	121	480	517	280	188
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	146 770	628 598	659 993	489 121	747 952	481 207	267 341	434 486
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	1 015	1 182	2 925	3 882	1 526	956	898	2 432
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	23 236	95 143	30 672	24 331	94 362	96 845	31 292	18 178
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	119	15	15	19	6	7	28	12
10 to 49 acres .....	255	28	74	53	22	18	110	39
50 to 179 acres .....	312	85	94	67	25	33	187	91
180 to 499 acres .....	97	74	47	20	23	39	107	47
500 to 999 acres .....	42	72	16	6	20	39	37	13
1,000 acres or more .....	14	55	10	1	14	24	25	5
Total cropland ..... farms .....	798	301	233	151	105	143	434	185
..... acres .....	55 442	107 187	25 638	10 942	32 501	50 096	44 320	21 280
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	747	283	209	131	103	131	365	158
..... acres .....	21 918	91 366	15 502	6 939	29 195	40 157	17 270	9 592
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	9	11	5	5	9	13	3	2
..... acres .....	56	987	(D)	14	991	980	4	(D)
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	19 720	56 128	5 920	1 868	18 865	27 007	13 551	4 070
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	23 504	170 601	23 126	11 255	171 496	168 791	27 431	19 661
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	3 981	39 563	1 699	801	10 243	16 273	787	981
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	15 739	16 565	4 221	1 067	8 622	10 733	12 764	3 089
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	205	19	88	78	12	25	114	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	178	18	38	22	10	5	79	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	164	21	51	34	11	20	97	38
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	152	42	37	22	15	18	99	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	53	34	21	4	12	14	43	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	38	13	2	12	17	31	7
\$100,000 or more .....	57	157	8	4	38	61	31	6
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	14 534	43 007	5 482	1 904	17 128	22 159	10 572	4 690
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	17 323	130 721	21 416	11 469	155 712	138 491	21 401	22 656
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	839	329	256	166	110	160	494	207
..... \$1,000 .....	3 671	12 539	(D)	(D)	1 857	4 936	2 789	(D)
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	4 375	38 112	(D)	(D)	16 885	30 852	5 646	(D)
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	346	230	128	65	70	107	201	96
Other .....	493	99	128	101	40	53	293	111
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	490	115	127	108	47	62	320	120
200 days or more .....	384	80	82	72	27	41	233	87
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	580	122	151	92	28	39	405	152
..... number .....	33 516	7 644	11 015	3 372	1 476	1 770	31 467	8 467
Beef cows ..... farms .....	431	105	135	84	19	39	293	121
..... number .....	13 640	(D)	4 271	(D)	(D)	1 139	11 972	3 831
Milk cows ..... farms .....	46	2	18	8	2	—	37	5
..... number .....	2 576	(D)	1 119	(D)	(D)	—	1 179	89
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	576	122	148	77	24	37	399	152
..... number .....	21 366	4 413	3 867	1 582	669	776	20 287	4 182
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	18	73	15	9	28	23	11	11
..... number .....	235	47 961	420	255	51 855	(D)	290	114
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	10	79	12	6	27	23	14	7
..... number .....	298	77 899	511	330	81 029	(D)	610	272
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	14	8	9	3	3	5	56	14
..... number .....	1 118	530	179	(D)	39	170	3 911	590
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	32	10	17	19	10	6	26	12
..... number .....	1 434	100 568	523	591	361	120	458	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	—	12	—	—	—	2	—	1
..... number .....	—	3 763 930	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	73	225	36	20	56	70	44	11
..... acres .....	1 147	27 866	1 811	876	6 767	7 242	344	129
Wheat for grain ..... bushels .....	122 591	3 280 518	217 152	100 502	749 251	834 501	31 628	12 492
..... farms .....	—	92	25	8	60	67	5	3
..... acres .....	—	6 345	805	469	5 964	6 279	19	45
Tobacco ..... bushels .....	—	349 182	42 679	23 894	334 726	335 854	514	2 274
..... farms .....	510	2	—	—	—	13	56	—
..... acres .....	1 071	(D)	—	—	—	235	96	—
Soybeans for beans ..... pounds .....	1 936 305	(D)	—	—	—	486 659	181 527	—
..... farms .....	1	223	38	22	87	105	—	1
..... acres .....	(D)	20 331	3 049	1 719	11 294	16 310	—	(D)
Peanuts for nuts ..... bushels .....	(D)	648 911	94 061	59 434	327 713	498 621	—	(D)
..... farms .....	—	247	—	1	77	110	—	—
..... acres .....	—	30 927	—	(D)	7 186	11 619	—	—
..... pounds .....	—	88 905 199	—	(D)	20 433 371	33 081 998	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	521	19	177	117	9	9	338	146
..... acres .....	16 942	987	9 431	3 598	502	215	15 724	8 652
Land in orchards ..... tons, dry .....	32 848	1 644	19 578	6 037	1 665	(D)	32 797	15 872
..... farms .....	10	5	4	7	3	1	9	6
..... acres .....	138	51	28	37	10	(D)	16	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 1992 – Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise	Wythe	York	Chesapeake (C)	Suffolk (C)	Virginia Beach (C)
Farms ..... number .....	1 986	159	122	725	55	189	268	156
Land in farms ..... acres .....	190 062	56 289	13 247	131 366	2 358	54 290	83 047	43 332
Average size of farm ..... acres .....	96	354	109	181	43	287	310	278
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	146 921	544 870	161 022	201 649	304 564	697 718	523 439	694 918
Average per acre ..... dollars .....	1 547	1 500	1 248	1 145	(D)	2 550	1 687	2 507
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :								
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	18 845	91 290	15 970	30 970	34 849	53 085	82 667	48 222
Farms by size:								
1 to 9 acres .....	380	10	14	38	12	45	22	33
10 to 49 acres .....	676	26	54	180	27	58	62	55
50 to 179 acres .....	662	46	36	296	14	29	80	29
180 to 499 acres .....	214	45	13	158	2	24	43	22
500 to 999 acres .....	39	16	4	39	—	14	39	7
1,000 acres or more .....	15	16	1	14	—	19	22	10
Total cropland ..... farms .....	1 911	154	106	661	51	173	241	135
..... acres .....	94 312	38 348	6 794	75 075	1 369	47 754	64 100	38 926
Harvested cropland ..... farms .....	1 811	151	91	592	43	151	212	123
..... acres .....	37 786	33 890	2 142	33 940	994	43 836	58 554	34 870
Irrigated land ..... farms .....	30	23	2	16	6	24	22	25
..... acres .....	92	1 046	(D)	286	22	182	563	247
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000 .....	47 509	15 171	934	25 647	2 871	23 628	37 053	17 002
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	23 922	95 418	7 652	35 376	52 201	125 014	138 258	108 984
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... \$1,000 .....	13 870	14 026	272	1 271	2 353	20 684	27 026	10 538
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... \$1,000 .....	33 638	1 145	661	24 377	518	2 944	10 027	6 463
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$2,500 .....	431	21	49	151	17	51	31	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	435	12	33	128	13	21	9	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	461	24	28	129	11	20	29	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	399	25	8	150	5	20	41	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	135	28	1	77	4	21	30	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	50	20	1	35	—	8	26	13
\$100,000 or more .....	75	29	2	55	5	48	102	29
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000 .....	32 830	12 540	858	20 854	2 388	20 208	31 318	14 106
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	16 539	78 866	7 036	28 764	43 426	106 918	116 422	89 846
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> ..... farms .....	1 985	159	122	725	55	189	269	157
..... \$1,000 .....	12 616	2 506	(D)	4 353	(D)	2 746	6 570	3 220
Average per farm ..... dollars .....	6 356	15 758	(D)	6 004	(D)	14 527	24 425	20 507
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	781	78	37	327	23	90	158	83
Other .....	1 205	81	85	398	32	99	110	73
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	1 103	96	78	401	25	108	115	73
200 days or more .....	823	69	68	300	13	77	89	52
Livestock and poultry:								
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms .....	1 235	38	83	609	9	38	51	15
..... number .....	62 248	2 990	2 007	40 685	272	2 643	2 379	313
Beef cows ..... farms .....	980	29	74	457	7	27	40	12
..... number .....	22 558	(D)	903	13 918	50	404	(D)	180
Milk cows ..... farms .....	97	5	7	91	—	4	1	—
..... number .....	5 807	(D)	200	5 485	—	559	(D)	—
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms .....	1 152	36	74	620	10	30	49	12
..... number .....	33 113	1 428	846	24 278	258	1 126	1 218	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms .....	48	11	4	33	2	14	50	17
..... number .....	786	622	56	(D)	(D)	2 335	11 879	36 766
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms .....	23	11	4	27	2	14	52	20
..... number .....	825	2 999	70	(D)	(D)	4 399	24 989	66 675
Sheep and lambs inventory ..... farms .....	28	1	—	76	1	3	9	8
..... number .....	1 849	(D)	—	4 430	(D)	(D)	153	96
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ..... farms .....	48	4	4	30	5	9	9	10
..... number .....	(D)	160	127	781	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1
..... number .....	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	3 296 837	(D)
Selected crops harvested:								
Corn for grain or seed ..... farms .....	162	79	3	75	2	62	164	44
..... acres .....	2 067	9 230	8	1 168	(D)	12 067	20 027	8 960
Wheat for grain ..... farms .....	203 318	1 035 123	850	109 085	(D)	1 560 899	2 154 997	1 218 741
..... acres .....	3	79	—	7	4	43	73	43
..... bushels .....	(D)	7 944	—	91	(D)	7 587	7 003	11 310
Tobacco ..... farms .....	1 484	434 777	—	3 560	(D)	360 078	396 805	524 944
..... acres .....	3 550	—	20	26	—	—	—	—
..... pounds .....	7 041 033	—	55 442	54 033	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans ..... farms .....	1	105	—	—	8	89	164	69
..... acres .....	(D)	18 699	—	—	302	27 653	18 884	22 220
..... bushels .....	(D)	514 862	—	—	6 557	907 689	607 862	805 652
Peanuts for nuts ..... farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	156	1
..... acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	14 409	(D)
..... pounds .....	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	36 867 322	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ..... farms .....	1 113	40	71	567	7	35	19	21
..... acres .....	29 839	1 533	1 905	27 089	124	975	946	596
Land in orchards ..... farms .....	58 046	4 369	2 746	57 012	(D)	1 592	959	930
..... acres .....	14	12	5	13	6	8	6	9
..... acres .....	17	96	57	99	23	20	38	39

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.