

Table 16. Tenure and Characteristics of Operator and Type of Organization for All Farms and Farms Operated by Black and Other Races: 1992, 1987, and 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	All farms			Farms operated by Black and other races ¹		
	1992	1987	1982	1992	1987	1982
Tenure of operator:						
All operators ----- farms ..	30 264	33 559	36 080	633	552	613
----- acres..	15 726 007	16 115 568	16 469 678	2 358 018	1 834 773	2 243 052
Harvested cropland ----- farms ..	21 282	24 027	26 067	474	433	491
----- acres..	4 734 673	4 597 476	5 278 772	43 412	35 836	51 172
Full owners ----- farms ..						
----- acres..	19 300	22 109	24 275	392	366	411
Harvested cropland ----- farms ..	4 855 129	4 893 148	5 579 253	2 279 028	1 772 234	2 165 821
----- acres..	12 275	14 651	16 261	282	276	313
----- acres..	833 254	948 249	1 162 127	12 900	11 398	15 311
Part owners ----- farms ..						
----- acres..	7 778	8 094	8 793	135	125	128
Harvested cropland ----- farms ..	8 183 783	8 414 543	8 926 719	56 842	49 426	60 052
----- farms ..	6 480	6 734	7 445	109	106	112
----- acres..	2 711 623	2 550 973	3 243 578	21 078	18 257	27 119
Tenants ----- farms ..						
----- acres..	3 186	3 356	3 012	106	61	74
Harvested cropland ----- farms ..	2 687 095	2 807 877	1 963 706	22 148	13 113	17 179
----- farms ..	2 527	2 642	2 361	83	51	66
----- acres..	1 189 796	1 098 254	873 067	9 434	6 181	8 742
Percent of tenancy -----percent ..	10.5	10.0	8.3	16.7	11.1	12.1
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated -----	23 979	26 757	28 966	443	412	468
Not on farm operated -----	4 705	5 113	4 735	147	103	92
Not reported -----	1 580	1 689	2 379	43	37	53
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming -----	16 491	17 654	17 968	364	320	369
Other -----	13 773	15 905	18 112	269	232	244
Operators by days worked off farm:						
None -----	12 848	13 268	13 062	251	220	241
Any -----	15 691	18 561	20 757	344	295	323
1 to 49 days -----	1 630	2 026	2 051	31	28	37
50 to 99 days -----	1 815	1 999	1 093	16	13	18
100 to 149 days -----	1 007	1 158	1 329	23	12	24
150 to 199 days -----	1 798	2 048	2 341	66	42	37
200 days or more -----	10 441	12 330	13 943	208	200	207
Not reported -----	1 725	1 730	2 261	38	37	49
Operators by years on present farm:						
2 years or less -----	1 515	1 891	2 383	59	44	66
3 or 4 years -----	2 469	2 576	4 136	77	57	50
5 to 9 years -----	4 720	6 451	7 841	111	87	110
10 years or more -----	17 948	18 560	17 073	281	278	285
Average years on present farm -----	17.7	16.4	15.0	14.1	15.6	15.2
Not reported -----	3 612	4 081	4 647	105	86	102
Operators by age group:						
Under 25 years -----	202	238	428	7	4	7
25 to 34 years -----	2 099	3 212	4 417	61	29	55
35 to 44 years -----	6 584	7 844	8 562	154	116	111
45 to 49 years -----	3 999	4 169	8 610	92	58	148
50 to 54 years -----	3 868	3 988	5	56	70	7
55 to 59 years -----	3 508	3 987	8 503	73	74	155
60 to 64 years -----	3 378	3 861	5	65	65	65
65 to 69 years -----	2 653	2 770	5 560	49	62	137
70 years and over -----	3 973	3 490	5	76	74	74
Average age -----	53.1	51.6	50.1	51.4	54.4	53.3
Operators by sex:						
Male ----- farms ..	27 097	30 577	33 611	555	510	549
----- acres..	15 139 994	15 674 448	16 120 802	2 339 818	1 827 405	2 231 604
Female ----- farms ..	3 167	2 982	2 469	78	42	64
----- acres..	586 013	441 120	348 876	18 200	7 368	11 448
Operators of Spanish origin (see text) ----- farms ..						
----- acres..	378	325	259	188	132	102
Operators not of Spanish origin ----- farms ..	87 786	61 016	73 134	10 482	8 377	5 445
Spanish origin not reported ----- farms ..	22 529	24 321	(NA)	312	252	(NA)
----- farms ..	7 357	8 913	(NA)	133	168	(NA)
Type of organization:						
Individual or family (sole proprietorship) ----- farms ..	25 126	28 289	31 107	504	459	511
----- acres..	7 249 548	8 120 432	8 525 918	73 279	68 066	87 240
Partnership ----- farms ..	2 675	2 850	2 748	61	36	49
----- acres..	3 128 034	2 803 904	2 312 099	7 016	7 228	8 631
Corporation ----- farms ..	2 271	2 248	2 043	58	49	44
----- acres..	2 926 728	2 830 810	3 324 781	19 758	15 105	17 367
Family held:						
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms ..	53	30	51	2	-	-
----- acres..	128 256	89 557	119 692	(D)	-	-
10 or less stockholders ----- farms ..	1 998	2 063	1 788	49	44	41
----- acres..	2 536 018	2 544 209	2 877 465	14 699	14 058	16 848
Other than family held:						
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms ..	33	25	24	1	1	-
----- acres..	37 798	40 986	148 744	(D)	(D)	-
10 or less stockholders ----- farms ..	187	130	180	6	4	3
----- acres..	224 656	156 058	178 880	4 238	(D)	519
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ----- farms ..	192	172	182	10	8	9
----- acres..	2 421 697	2 360 422	2 306 880	2 257 965	1 744 374	2 129 814

¹For classification of social and ethnic groups, see text.

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Farms by Specified Racial Groups, Sex of Operators, and Persons of Spanish Origin: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	Farms operated by specified racial groups					Operators by sex		Operators of Spanish origin ¹
	Total	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other (see text)	Female	Male	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number, 1992 ..	633	36	186	218	193	3 167	27 097	378
..... 1987 ..	552	36	179	207	130	2 982	30 577	325
Land in farms acres, 1992 ..	2 358 018	12 625	2 300 366	33 496	11 531	586 013	15 139 994	87 786
..... 1987 ..	1 834 773	5 415	1 795 869	25 373	8 116	441 120	15 674 448	61 016
Harvested cropland farms, 1992 ..	474	16	109	204	145	1 618	19 664	288
..... 1987 ..	433	22	117	188	106	1 555	22 472	245
..... acres, 1992 ..	43 412	3 449	9 907	23 148	6 908	137 473	4 597 200	34 038
..... 1987 ..	35 836	3 292	8 649	18 943	4 952	116 847	4 480 629	16 607
1992 FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	166	11	33	61	61	931	4 477	98
10 to 49 acres	220	14	59	57	90	1 269	8 846	161
50 to 139 acres	98	3	36	41	18	460	4 891	45
140 to 219 acres	48	3	17	15	13	143	1 811	26
220 to 499 acres	48	—	14	27	7	152	2 415	16
500 acres or more	53	5	27	17	4	212	4 657	32
1992 OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS								
Owned land in farms farms ..	527	35	162	173	157	2 943	24 135	317
..... acres ..	2 302 183	6 569	2 272 926	16 007	6 681	383 252	7 921 170	49 661
Rented or leased land in farms farms ..	241	7	72	99	63	715	10 249	121
..... acres ..	55 835	6 056	27 440	17 489	4 850	202 761	7 218 824	38 125
TENURE OF OPERATOR								
Full owners farms, 1992 ..	392	29	114	119	130	2 452	16 848	257
..... 1987 ..	366	22	121	124	99	2 337	19 772	249
..... acres, 1992 ..	2 279 028	(D)	2 262 357	9 964	(D)	233 329	4 621 800	35 537
..... 1987 ..	1 772 234	1 527	1 759 653	7 069	3 985	218 876	4 674 272	38 022
Part owners farms, 1992 ..	135	6	48	54	27	491	7 287	60
..... 1987 ..	125	6	45	57	17	430	7 664	47
..... acres, 1992 ..	56 842	10 548	26 211	15 210	4 873	289 643	7 894 140	29 894
..... 1987 ..	49 426	1 977	30 055	15 139	2 255	178 004	8 236 539	19 344
Tenants farms, 1992 ..	106	1	24	45	36	224	2 962	61
..... 1987 ..	61	8	13	26	14	215	3 141	29
..... acres, 1992 ..	22 148	(D)	11 798	8 322	(D)	63 041	2 624 054	22 355
..... 1987 ..	13 113	1 911	6 161	3 165	1 876	44 240	2 763 637	3 650
1992 FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	504	30	160	150	164	2 805	22 321	308
Partnership	61	2	12	25	22	216	2 459	43
Family held corporation	51	2	6	37	6	109	1 942	23
Other than family held corporation	7	—	—	6	1	13	207	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	10	2	8	—	—	24	168	1
1992 MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales farms ..	633	36	186	218	193	3 167	27 097	378
..... \$1,000 ..	59 104	1 073	7 309	40 610	10 113	98 985	3 722 236	40 286
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms ..	393	11	71	189	122	1 164	15 113	245
..... \$1,000 ..	52 297	537	3 296	38 918	9 546	64 560	2 387 044	23 728
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms ..	231	21	107	33	70	1 857	13 863	154
..... \$1,000 ..	6 808	536	4 013	1 692	567	34 425	1 335 192	16 558
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000	104	10	49	10	35	766	4 177	57
\$1,000 to \$2,499	74	7	17	18	32	625	3 412	50
\$2,500 to \$9,999	146	8	56	38	44	863	5 704	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999	56	3	17	16	20	257	2 308	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	—	7	3	10	71	691	14
\$25,000 or more	233	8	40	133	52	585	10 805	125
1992 FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION								
Cash grains (011)	29	1	3	19	6	157	3 565	25
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	48	6	10	10	22	188	3 133	44
Cotton (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139)	48	6	10	10	22	188	3 133	44
Vegetables and melons (016)	102	1	2	70	29	84	687	44
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	143	2	32	45	64	442	5 350	108
Horticultural specialties (018)	37	2	6	29	—	172	717	8
General farms, primarily crop (019)	22	1	5	12	4	67	759	10
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	181	15	89	25	52	1 128	9 184	99
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	156	10	82	20	44	793	7 417	82
Dairy farms (024)	4	1	—	1	2	55	1 160	5
Poultry and eggs (025)	6	1	2	1	2	34	216	4
Animal specialties (027)	52	5	29	6	12	793	2 104	27
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	9	1	8	—	—	47	222	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Selected Characteristics of Farms by Specified Racial Groups, Sex of Operators, and Persons of Spanish Origin: 1992 and 1987 — Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	Farms operated by specified racial groups					Operators by sex		Operators of Spanish origin ¹
	Total	Black	American Indian	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other (see text)	Female	Male	
1992 OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	443	25	145	142	131	2 684	21 295	285
Not on farm operated	147	7	23	61	56	324	4 381	88
Not reported	43	4	18	15	6	159	1 421	5
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	364	17	84	166	97	1 646	14 845	206
Other	269	19	102	52	96	1 521	12 252	172
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	251	14	59	130	48	1 432	11 416	135
Any	344	19	115	73	137	1 557	14 134	229
1 to 99 days	47	2	13	16	16	261	2 184	35
100 to 199 days	89	5	30	21	33	400	2 405	46
200 days or more	208	12	72	36	88	896	9 545	148
Not reported	38	3	12	15	8	178	1 547	14
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	59	5	7	11	36	217	1 298	54
3 or 4 years	77	6	26	18	27	386	2 083	39
5 to 9 years	111	3	22	44	42	630	4 090	78
10 years or more	281	17	86	113	65	1 522	16 426	167
Average years on present farm	14.1	14.3	15.9	17.2	9.2	15.1	18.0	12.0
Not reported	105	5	45	32	23	412	3 200	40
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	7	—	—	3	4	29	173	5
25 to 34 years	61	4	10	20	27	220	1 879	46
35 to 44 years	154	5	42	50	57	786	5 798	86
45 to 54 years	148	6	50	36	56	873	6 994	114
55 to 59 years	73	7	30	21	15	302	3 206	44
60 to 64 years	65	6	21	23	15	297	3 081	32
65 to 69 years	49	2	15	22	10	206	2 447	29
70 years and over	76	6	18	43	9	454	3 519	22
Average age	51.4	54.8	52.7	53.8	46.8	52.4	53.2	49.1
Operators by sex:								
Male	555	35	148	188	184	(X)	27 097	340
Female	78	1	38	30	9	3 167	(X)	38
Operators of Spanish origin ¹	188	1	4	4	179	38	340	378
1992 COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS								
Amount received from Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2	—	—	2	—	26	747	4
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	874	29 379	127
Government payments received	61	5	16	31	9	307	4 977	37
\$1,000	706	157	138	360	52	3 199	102 715	657

¹See chapter 1, table 16 for operators not of or not reporting Spanish origin.

Table 18. Selected Characteristics of Farms by Standard Industrial Classification: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

SIC code	Farms	Land in farms (acres)	Harvested cropland (acres)	Estimated market value of selected capital assets ¹ , average per farm (dollars)		Market value of agricultural products sold (\$1,000)		
				Land and buildings	Machinery and equipment	Total	Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops	Livestock, poultry, and their products
Total	30 264	15 726 007	4 734 673	468 482	61 053	3 821 222	2 451 605	1 369 617
Crops (01)	15 321	8 722 998	4 286 993	567 066	88 773	2 460 173	2 417 904	42 268
Cash grains (011)	3 722	6 537 978	2 967 177	984 253	142 459	492 694	473 519	19 175
Wheat (0111)	3 106	5 897 563	2 623 414	980 486	143 117	402 509	389 012	13 498
Rice (0112)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn (0115)	74	30 007	18 265	468 033	90 433	6 683	6 409	274
Soybeans (0116)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash grains, n.e.c. (0119)	542	610 408	325 498	1 088 920	145 916	83 502	78 098	5 404
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	3 321	1 135 217	710 481	563 641	99 763	635 569	627 548	8 021
Cotton (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane and sugar beets (0133)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes (0134)	239	379 137	260 808	2 118 511	381 113	308 325	307 139	1 185
Field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0139)	3 082	756 080	449 673	429 931	75 618	327 244	320 409	6 836
Vegetables and melons (016)	771	164 781	122 642	458 130	82 833	125 447	123 749	1 698
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	5 792	476 667	265 789	346 738	56 850	912 292	909 383	2 909
Berry crops (0171)	468	37 328	11 623	318 017	58 242	40 415	39 993	423
Grapes (0172)	419	29 543	22 640	372 247	47 659	35 756	35 603	153
Tree nuts (0173)	29	812	299	240 625	38 419	127	121	7
Citrus fruits (0174)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deciduous tree fruits (0175)	4 316	392 834	223 537	376 197	62 442	831 892	829 745	2 147
Fruits and tree nuts, n.e.c. (0179)	560	16 150	7 690	130 075	19 621	4 101	3 921	180
Horticultural specialties (018)	889	44 211	26 668	323 364	52 125	175 510	175 322	187
Ornamental floriculture and nursery products (0181)	871	43 847	26 629	317 950	51 107	(D)	(D)	(D)
Food crops grown under cover (0182)	18	364	39	(D)	165 000	(D)	(D)	(D)
General farms, primarily crop (019)	826	364 144	194 236	606 669	75 272	118 661	108 383	10 278
Livestock and animal specialties (02)	14 943	7 003 009	447 680	370 953	33 604	1 361 049	33 700	1 327 349
Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	10 312	5 293 818	296 142	355 440	25 769	594 707	21 884	572 823
Beef cattle feedlots (0211)	914	257 012	28 962	327 985	33 217	406 427	5 678	400 750
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	8 210	4 894 539	247 554	371 726	25 201	171 397	13 354	158 043
Hogs (0213)	431	37 770	6 702	268 532	22 884	7 755	1 150	6 605
Sheep and goats (0214)	588	35 290	2 540	150 000	15 940	2 638	87	2 551
General livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (0219)	169	69 207	10 384	508 341	48 209	6 489	1 615	4 874
Dairy farms (024)	1 215	301 217	137 827	645 177	113 984	592 477	7 882	584 595
Poultry and eggs (025)	250	13 351	2 481	387 539	120 487	131 017	1 778	129 239
Broiler, fryer, and roaster chickens (0251)	72	4 880	1 038	550 633	71 441	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chicken eggs (0252)	129	7 384	1 354	388 016	165 388	67 697	703	66 994
Turkeys and turkey eggs (0253)	5	101	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Poultry hatcheries (0254)	8	25	—	(D)	(D)	6 655	—	6 655
Poultry and eggs, n.e.c. (0259)	36	961	89	175 237	13 899	549	(D)	(D)
Animal specialties (027)	2 897	132 412	6 110	202 327	19 283	38 871	435	38 436
Fur-bearing animals and rabbits (0271)	72	1 886	209	164 855	13 756	4 077	(D)	(D)
Horses and other equines (0272)	2 471	107 074	4 918	206 847	18 197	9 024	171	8 853
Animal aquaculture (0273)	33	2 456	14	229 821	78 418	19 416	(D)	(D)
Animal specialties, n.e.c. (0279)	321	20 996	969	172 431	21 512	6 354	206	6 148
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	269	1 262 211	5 120	1 277 170	29 560	3 977	1 722	2 255

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

Table 19. Selected Characteristics of Abnormal Farms: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	1992	1987	Characteristics	1992	1987
Farms number ..	33	32	Total farm production expenses ¹ \$1,000..	9 438	7 103
Land in farmsacres..	2 320 792	2 242 377	Average per farmdollars ..	285 993	221 975
Average size of farmacres..	70 327	70 074	Government payments received farms ..	2	(NA)
Estimated market value of land and buildings ¹ .. \$1,000..	758 388	627 017	Average per farmdollars ..	(D)	(NA)
Average per farmdollars ..	22 981 448	19 594 281	Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	5	(NA)
Average per acredollars ..	327	280	Average per farmdollars ..	98 224	(NA)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ¹ \$1,000..	7 903	4 128	Tenants.....	19 645	(NA)
Land in farms according to use:			Tenure of operator:		
Total cropland farms ..	26	28	Full owners ..	25	22
Harvested cropland farms ..	18 025	14 680	Part owners ..	5	7
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ..farms ..	10 831	9 074	Tenants.....	3	3
Other cropland farms ..	8	7	Abnormal farms by standard industrial classification:		
Woodland farms ..	1 601	813	Cash grains (011) ..	6	6
Woodland pastured farms ..	15	19	Field crops, except cash grains (013) ..	3	-
Woodland not pastured farms ..	5 593	4 793	Cotton (0131) ..	-	-
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured farms ..	14	18	Tobacco (0132) ..	-	-
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms ..	1 239 511	711 073	Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139) ..	3	-
Irrigated land farms ..	24	26	Vegetables and melons (016) ..	-	-
Market value of agricultural products sold\$1,000 ..	8 035	7 962	Fruits and tree nuts (017) ..	3	4
Average per farmdollars ..	243 492	248 822	Horticultural specialties (018) ..	1	-
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops \$1,000..	2 432	1 414	General farms, primarily crop (019) ..	1	1
Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000 ..	5 603	6 548	Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021) ..	8	9
			Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212) ..	5	7
			Dairy farms (024) ..	2	2
			Poultry and eggs (025) ..	-	-
			Animal specialties (027) ..	1	4
			General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029) ..	8	6

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

Table 20. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	1992		1987		Item	1992		1987	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
INVENTORY					SALES				
Chickens 3 months old or older	1 886	5 499 448	2 654	5 928 036	Hens and pullets of laying age	234	1 661 470	290	3 711 562
Hens and pullets of laying age	1 870	5 021 482	2 631	5 237 358	Pullets not of laying age	46	891 099	53	941 547
Farms with inventory of —					Broilers and other meat-type chickens ..	164	33 720 007	245	36 068 869
1 to 49	1 729	23 349	2 535	42 452	Farms by number sold —				
50 to 99	70	4 157	46	7 616	1 to 1,999	85	(D)	172	13 184
100 to 399	33	5 195	7	47 836	2,000 to 15,999	8	45 100	9	(D)
400 to 3,199	8	11 197	8	13 441	16,000 to 29,999	4	85 775	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	2	(D)	7	59 560	30,000 to 59,999	1	(D)	3	131 317
10,000 to 19,999	3	43 700	4	123 784	60,000 to 99,999	6	480 500	8	661 400
20,000 to 49,999	2	(D)	4	831 357	100,000 to 199,999	11	1 678 954	11	1 532 186
50,000 to 99,999	7	538 264	11	4 111 312	200,000 to 299,999	11	2 689 577	9	2 149 665
100,000 or more	16	4 312 070	16		300,000 to 499,999	16	6 090 560	19	7 068 869
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	324	477 966	397	690 678	500,000 or more	22	22 600 227		
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	92	489 798	143	713 089	500,000 to 749,999	7	4 117 726	13	24 438 460
Broilers and other meat-type chickens ..	357	5 282 074	531	5 343 396	750,000 or more	15	18 482 501		
Turkeys	240	(D)	298	(D)	Turkeys	83	45 792	124	(D)
For slaughter	175	1 453	244	22 651	For slaughter	75	15 810	121	24 612
Hens kept for breeding	122	(D)	76	(D)	Hens kept for breeding	13	29 982	5	(D)
Ducks, geese, and other poultry	696	(X)	974	(X)	Ducks, geese, and other poultry	164	(X)	221	(X)

Table 21. Hens and Pullets — Number Sold: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	1992		1987		Item	1992		1987	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age -----	234	1 661 470	290	3 711 562	Pullets not of laying age -----	46	891 099	53	941 547
Farms by number sold —					Farms by number sold —				
1 to 99 -----	194	3 523	225	4 581	1 to 1,999 -----	40	(D)	44	4 265
100 to 399 -----	14	(D)	14	2 492	2,000 to 15,999 -----	1	(D)	4	25 000
400 to 3,199 -----	6	9 026	8	12 111	16,000 to 29,999 -----	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 -----	4	32 306	7	38 412	30,000 to 59,999 -----	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 -----	1	(D)	7	97 460	60,000 to 99,999 -----	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999 -----	6	208 151	9	289 421	100,000 or more -----	4	805 919	4	(D)
50,000 to 99,999 -----	5	308 330	9	652 657					
100,000 or more -----	4	1 079 745	11	2 614 428					

Table 22. Poultry—Inventory and Sales by Farms With Chickens 3 Months Old or Older: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	Inventory									
	Chickens 3 months old or older						Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	
	Total		Hens and pullets of laying age		Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total -----	1 886	5 499 448	1 870	5 021 482	324	477 966	87	489 614	268	(D)
Farms with inventory of —										
1 to 49 -----	1 691	23 692	1 680	21 967	236	1 725	60	658	230	(D)
50 to 99 -----	106	6 493	106	5 229	50	1 264	8	178	25	968
100 to 399 -----	36	6 169	35	4 740	16	1 429	6	870	9	3 231
400 to 1,599 -----	13	9 365	11	5 115	8	4 250	4	930	3	175
1,600 to 3,199 -----	7	17 038	7	6 838	4	10 200	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 -----	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 -----	2	(D)	2	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 -----	4	142 150	3	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 -----	7	538 264	7	538 264	—	—	2	(D)	—	—
100,000 or more -----	17	4 702 418	16	4 312 070	6	390 348	6	391 978	1	(D)
No chickens 3 months old or older as of Dec. 31, 1992 -----	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	184	89	(D)
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	Sales									
	Hens and pullets						Broilers and other meat-type chickens		Poultry and poultry products	
	Total		Hens and pullets of laying age		Pullets not of laying age		Farms	Number	Farms	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	
Total -----	213	2 551 196	198	1 660 155	42	891 041	65	(D)	706	67 010
Farms with inventory of —										
1 to 49 -----	126	3 017	117	2 800	21	217	46	(D)	543	1 393
50 to 99 -----	31	1 050	29	815	11	235	10	861	77	199
100 to 399 -----	17	4 211	17	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	33	117
400 to 1,599 -----	8	3 458	7	(D)	1	(D)	5	16 200	13	419
1,600 to 3,199 -----	6	(D)	6	(D)	—	—	—	—	7	109
3,200 to 9,999 -----	3	18 003	3	(D)	1	(D)	—	—	3	(D)
10,000 to 19,999 -----	2	(D)	2	(D)	—	—	—	—	2	(D)
20,000 to 49,999 -----	4	(D)	3	61 805	1	(D)	—	—	4	2 129
50,000 to 99,999 -----	7	310 323	7	310 323	—	—	—	—	7	6 283
100,000 or more -----	9	1 785 257	7	1 248 338	4	536 919	1	(D)	17	55 413
No chickens 3 months old or older as of Dec. 31, 1992 -----	37	1 373	36	1 315	4	58	99	(D)	231	59 544

Table 23. Turkeys—Number Sold: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Turkeys	Total		Turkeys sold for slaughter		Sales of hens kept for breeding	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total sold	83	45 792	75	15 810	13	29 982
Farms by number of turkeys sold —						
1 to 1,999	80	2 140	74	(D)	10	(D)
2,000 to 7,999	2	(D)	—	—	2	(D)
8,000 to 15,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
16,000 to 29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
30,000 to 59,999	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 24. Cattle and Calves —Inventory: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	1992		1987		Item	1992		1987	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Cattle and calves	13 484	1 270 275	15 434	1 304 673	Cows and heifers that had calved —Con.				
Farms with —					Milk cows	1 842	242 787	2 410	220 849
1 to 9	4 015	20 423	5 275	26 099	Farms with —				
10 to 19	2 664	36 048	2 961	40 242	1 to 9	625	1 249	976	1 936
20 to 49	2 902	89 353	3 056	94 279	10 to 19	42	579	65	894
50 to 99	1 504	103 744	1 529	104 081	20 to 49	113	3 908	157	5 365
100 to 199	1 039	144 784	1 273	176 608	50 to 99	263	18 761	402	29 461
200 to 499	975	290 031	994	296 363	100 to 199	399	55 536	472	63 965
500 to 999	260	175 101	236	154 392	200 to 499	303	86 733	294	82 779
1,000 to 2,499	87	120 677	71	98 067	500 to 999	77	48 586	—	—
2,500 to 4,999	23	78 729	—	—	1,000 or more	20	27 435	44	36 449
5,000 or more	15	211 385	39	314 542					
Cows and heifers that had calved	10 943	553 341	12 544	555 815	Heifers and heifer calves	10 295	412 403	11 329	398 954
Farms with —					Farms with —				
1 to 9	4 909	20 186	6 165	25 137	1 to 9	5 793	21 963	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1 797	24 197	1 883	25 112	10 to 19	1 580	20 736	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1 759	53 193	1 806	54 568	20 to 49	1 471	43 453	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	947	64 544	1 159	79 117	50 to 99	696	47 477	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	860	116 175	896	121 684	100 to 199	430	56 148	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	525	150 282	537	151 293	200 to 499	231	64 154	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	110	68 798	71	45 534	500 to 999	56	36 940	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499	32	44 107	—	—	1,000 to 2,499	26	36 872	(NA)	(NA)
2,500 or more	4	11 859	27	53 370	2,500 or more	12	84 660	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	9 555	310 554	10 799	334 966	Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	10 758	304 531	11 851	349 904
Farms with —					Farms with —				
1 to 9	4 696	19 520	5 850	24 139	1 to 9	7 456	26 455	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1 764	23 711	1 810	24 085	10 to 19	1 611	20 837	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1 671	49 948	1 663	49 522	20 to 49	1 015	29 617	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	692	46 220	759	49 604	50 to 99	382	25 275	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	460	60 674	421	57 184	100 to 199	161	20 854	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	225	63 717	243	68 489	200 to 499	84	23 644	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	33	20 367	34	21 203	500 to 999	21	13 996	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 to 2,499	11	17 937	—	—	1,000 to 2,499	13	21 344	(NA)	(NA)
2,500 or more	3	8 460	19	40 740	2,500 or more	15	122 509	(NA)	(NA)

Table 25. Cattle and Calves — Sales: 1992 and 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Number sold	1992			1987		
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Cattle and calves	12 259	1 014 365	641 893	14 371	1 089 642	612 125
Farms by number sold —						
1 to 9	5 503	23 701	11 820	6 880	28 840	12 834
10 to 19	2 252	30 100	14 268	2 459	33 189	14 179
20 to 49	2 130	64 725	30 787	2 435	74 851	30 549
50 to 99	1 060	72 640	32 309	1 288	87 976	33 229
100 to 199	704	95 634	40 653	755	102 895	38 317
200 to 499	439	127 254	52 990	393	112 761	45 006
500 to 999	105	69 730	27 357	96	64 818	29 732
1,000 to 2,499	42	60 259	30 129	37	52 600	26 668
2,500 to 4,999	7	26 704	16 445	28	531 712	381 610
5,000 or more	17	443 618	385 134			
Cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	10 736	826 976	606 246	12 894	919 814	583 185
Farms by number sold —						
1 to 9	5 538	22 091	12 387	6 939	27 167	13 459
10 to 19	1 780	23 923	13 222	2 162	29 104	14 214
20 to 49	1 797	54 248	30 011	2 110	64 107	31 514
50 to 99	773	52 147	29 152	844	56 844	28 333
100 to 199	486	64 982	36 081	474	63 774	31 851
200 to 499	267	76 342	42 258	246	68 855	34 967
500 to 999	50	32 753	19 713	65	43 949	25 197
1,000 to 2,499	21	30 620	21 880	54	566 014	403 650
2,500 to 4,999	7	26 704	16 445			
5,000 or more	17	443 166	385 097			
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates for slaughter	1 752	471 573	406 415	2 557	551 444	399 048
Farms by number sold —						
1 to 9	1 376	4 052	2 566	1 999	6 016	3 348
10 to 19	142	1 798	1 033	205	2 603	1 482
20 to 49	91	2 730	1 521	164	4 918	2 492
50 to 99	39	2 648	1 743	72	4 999	2 761
100 to 199	34	4 485	3 016	41	5 357	3 129
200 to 499	36	10 659	7 197	32	9 563	5 995
500 to 999	8	5 525	3 187	17	11 891	8 025
1,000 to 2,499	9	12 359	10 799	6	7 517	5 718
2,500 to 4,999	3	10 573	6 942	21	498 580	366 097
5,000 or more	14	416 744	368 413			
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	5 304	187 389	35 647	5 951	169 828	28 940
Farms by number sold —						
1 to 9	2 792	10 280	3 005	3 276	11 264	2 813
10 to 19	860	11 236	3 294	846	11 101	2 694
20 to 49	788	24 027	5 957	962	29 408	5 416
50 to 99	394	25 782	4 637	488	32 246	4 409
100 to 199	272	35 492	6 567	242	31 223	4 994
200 to 499	155	44 355	6 643	109	30 158	4 340
500 to 999	34	23 894	3 554	28	24 428	4 274
1,000 or more	9	12 323	1 991			

Table 26. Cattle and Calves Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Herd size	Cattle and calves inventory								Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			
Total	13 484	1 270 275	10 943	553 341	10 295	412 403	10 758	304 531	11 738	932 852	579 489
Farms with herd size of —											
1 to 9	4 015	20 423	2 745	7 901	2 297	5 438	2 868	7 084	2 277	10 630	5 216
10 to 19	2 664	36 048	2 185	15 353	2 090	10 090	2 268	10 605	2 664	23 506	10 644
20 to 49	2 902	89 353	2 475	41 256	2 458	25 898	2 537	22 199	2 901	49 270	23 477
50 to 99	1 504	103 744	1 340	53 124	1 294	28 352	1 286	22 268	1 504	57 340	26 679
100 to 199	1 039	144 784	936	81 556	916	40 480	797	22 748	1 039	74 555	33 883
200 to 499	975	290 031	918	168 338	888	85 975	696	35 718	972	144 602	60 362
500 to 999	260	175 101	245	96 764	233	55 016	205	23 321	257	90 165	35 744
1,000 to 2,499	87	120 677	77	55 683	82	49 609	63	15 385	86	61 395	27 819
2,500 to 4,999	23	78 729	17	24 711	23	24 313	23	29 705	23	66 094	42 642
5,000 or more	15	211 385	5	8 655	14	87 232	15	115 498	15	355 295	313 022
No cattle and calves herd as of Dec. 31, 1992	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	521	81 513	62 404

Table 27. Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Cow herd ¹	Cattle and calves inventory								Cattle and calves sales		
	Total		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Total	10 943	989 822	10 943	553 341	8 758	284 396	8 873	152 085	9 743	502 197	234 495
Farms with cow herd size of —											
1 to 9	4 909	54 962	4 909	20 186	3 657	18 077	3 924	16 699	3 717	28 872	14 445
10 to 19	1 797	50 796	1 797	24 197	1 487	13 209	1 585	13 390	1 796	23 124	11 243
20 to 49	1 759	100 243	1 759	53 193	1 447	24 369	1 543	22 681	1 759	54 567	27 353
50 to 99	947	121 192	947	64 544	818	39 082	743	17 566	945	54 828	26 886
100 to 199	860	202 591	860	116 175	772	58 131	610	28 285	860	108 478	51 408
200 to 499	525	248 276	525	150 282	456	69 670	366	28 324	520	118 651	48 827
500 to 999	110	106 672	110	68 798	89	(D)	71	(D)	110	52 275	18 230
1,000 to 2,499	32	76 978	32	44 107	28	21 982	27	10 889	32	33 534	14 966
2,500 or more	4	28 112	4	11 859	4	(D)	4	(D)	4	27 868	21 136
No cow herd as of Dec. 31, 1992	2 541	280 453	(X)	(X)	1 537	128 007	1 885	152 446	2 516	512 168	407 398

¹Cow herd includes beef cows, milk cows, and heifers that had calved.

Table 28. Beef Cow Herd Size by Inventory and Sales: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves inventory									
	Total		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	
			Total		Beef cows					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total	9 555	619 354	9 555	324 339	9 555	310 554	7 555	157 138	8 108	137 877
Farms with beef herd size of —										
1 to 9	4 696	60 339	4 696	24 955	4 696	19 520	3 510	19 626	3 778	15 758
10 to 19	1 764	50 223	1 764	24 886	1 764	23 711	1 457	13 311	1 556	12 026
20 to 49	1 671	97 692	1 671	52 913	1 671	49 948	1 369	23 793	1 502	20 986
50 to 99	692	92 501	692	47 771	692	46 220	591	28 268	619	16 462
100 to 199	460	113 752	460	61 217	460	60 674	399	26 346	416	26 189
200 to 499	225	116 827	225	65 483	225	63 717	190	26 045	196	25 299
500 to 999	33	29 965	33	20 717	33	20 367	25	(D)	28	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	11	36 395	11	17 937	11	17 937	11	9 834	10	8 624
2,500 or more	3	21 660	3	8 460	3	8 460	3	(D)	3	(D)
No beef cow herd as of Dec. 31, 1992	3 929	650 921	1 388	229 002	(X)	(X)	2 740	255 265	2 650	166 654

Beef cow herd	Cattle and calves sales											
	Total			Cattle						Calves		
				Total			Fattened on grain and concentrates					
	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Value (\$1,000)
Total	8 453	350 089	189 167	7 454	284 180	169 638	1 174	62 414	47 849	3 530	65 909	19 529
Farms with beef herd size of —												
1 to 9	3 597	29 580	13 715	3 107	20 663	11 543	648	3 315	2 119	1 459	8 917	2 171
10 to 19	1 764	22 991	10 857	1 551	16 731	9 022	208	2 048	1 076	765	6 260	1 835
20 to 49	1 671	53 136	26 737	1 478	40 189	22 884	174	3 567	2 531	757	12 947	3 853
50 to 99	692	45 081	22 882	637	34 815	19 715	53	3 202	2 109	295	10 266	3 167
100 to 199	460	72 906	40 804	420	61 809	37 153	52	12 676	9 943	165	11 097	3 651
200 to 499	222	65 589	34 459	214	55 910	31 486	29	11 703	8 028	71	9 679	2 973
500 to 999	33	18 527	9 835	33	14 814	8 638	4	(D)	(D)	13	3 713	1 197
1,000 to 2,499	11	16 565	9 299	11	(D)	(D)	4	2 779	2 716	4	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	3	25 714	20 579	3	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
No beef cow herd as of Dec. 31, 1992	3 806	664 276	452 726	3 282	542 796	436 608	578	409 159	358 566	1 774	121 480	16 118