

Table 16. Net Cash Farm Income by Operator Characteristics

Characteristics	Total		Less than \$10,000		\$10,000 to \$24,999	
	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
United States	2,133,909	35,318,795	1,577,373	-13,075,392	199,671	3,310,305
Market value of agricultural products sold:						
Less than \$2,500	681,135	-2,913,582	659,517	-3,451,298	17,510	334,176
\$2,500 to \$4,999	230,932	-985,058	226,633	-1,068,941	4,003	72,347
\$5,000 to \$9,999	249,214	-682,913	241,172	-856,552	6,298	95,129
\$10,000 to \$24,999	288,591	151,019	236,821	-760,730	45,760	657,799
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187,105	1,000,805	101,858	-868,857	61,237	979,277
\$50,000 to \$99,999	152,547	2,356,927	51,951	-1,029,587	37,958	682,650
\$100,000 to \$249,999	186,675	8,040,047	35,915	-1,327,364	20,238	367,900
\$250,000 to \$499,999	87,284	8,739,186	13,511	-1,056,844	4,359	79,710
\$500,000 to \$999,999	41,397	6,207,155	5,642	-732,043	1,572	27,782
\$1,000,000 or more	29,029	13,405,206	4,353	-1,923,176	736	13,535
Debt to asset ratio:						
No debt	1,151,893	8,790,307	934,625	-3,759,974	109,719	1,818,550
10 percent or less	303,528	6,220,984	202,418	-1,951,308	31,601	502,379
11 to 40 percent	458,021	13,129,827	293,936	-4,027,590	41,087	698,402
41 to 70 percent	148,887	5,530,681	94,461	-2,004,607	12,849	218,552
71 to 100 percent	46,236	852,896	33,235	-782,475	3,016	47,593
More than 100 percent	25,344	794,099	18,698	-549,438	1,399	24,829
Total net cash income:						
Farms with gains:	2,025,113	42,362,220	1,468,577	-6,031,967	199,671	3,310,305
Less than \$1,000	12,292	-86,055	12,292	-86,055	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	135,313	-451,804	135,313	-451,804	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	350,553	-306,620	305,271	-1,013,683	45,270	706,528
\$25,000 to \$49,999	540,864	1,445,133	424,055	-1,361,102	65,675	1,066,597
\$50,000 to \$99,999	609,792	6,777,685	403,790	-1,615,560	67,061	1,126,260
\$100,000 to \$249,999	290,024	12,325,424	153,804	-1,049,259	12,900	208,817
\$250,000 or more	86,275	22,658,457	34,052	-464,503	8,765	202,103
Farms with losses:	108,796	-7,043,426	108,796	-7,043,426	-	-
Less than \$1,000	8,262	-42,809	8,262	-42,809	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	36,989	-443,040	36,989	-443,040	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23,018	-540,869	23,018	-540,869	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,896	-796,335	15,896	-796,335	-	-
\$50,000 or more	24,631	-5,220,373	24,631	-5,220,373	-	-
Net cash farm income:						
Farms with gains:	1,016,868	49,965,920	460,332	1,571,733	199,671	3,310,305
Less than \$1,000	113,294	52,258	113,294	52,258	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	347,038	1,519,475	347,038	1,519,475	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	199,671	3,310,305	-	-	199,671	3,310,305
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135,267	4,819,802	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	117,892	8,327,473	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	103,706	31,936,607	-	-	-	-
Farms with losses:	1,117,041	-14,647,125	1,117,041	-14,647,125	-	-
Less than \$1,000	138,107	-69,697	138,107	-69,697	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	668,073	-2,951,658	668,073	-2,951,658	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	213,889	-3,217,586	213,889	-3,217,586	-	-
\$25,000 or more	96,972	-8,408,184	96,972	-8,408,184	-	-
Government payments received:						
None	1,219,793	7,622,268	1,060,818	-7,905,640	76,150	1,302,806
\$1 to \$999	162,831	124,599	145,829	-567,105	9,571	148,473
\$1,000 to \$9,999	402,520	5,052,817	280,566	-1,392,160	60,162	937,980
\$10,000 to \$24,999	160,479	5,087,377	53,766	-890,571	39,368	659,707
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88,436	5,523,675	21,081	-793,804	10,606	190,309
\$50,000 or more	89,850	11,908,060	15,313	-1,531,312	3,814	71,030
Net cash income from agricultural sales:						
Farms with gains:	725,686	44,344,706	292,910	985,429	135,174	2,206,556
Less than \$1,000	97,414	288,929	88,790	83,095	6,207	101,231
\$1,000 to \$9,999	272,292	2,670,490	203,819	904,612	46,654	694,285
\$10,000 to \$24,999	136,154	4,110,988	293	(D)	82,307	(D)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86,278	4,897,301	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	70,731	6,678,582	6	28	-	-
\$100,000 or more	62,817	25,698,415	2	(D)	6	(D)
Farms with losses:	1,408,223	-9,025,911	1,284,463	-14,060,821	64,497	1,103,749
Less than \$1,000	140,438	227,576	133,111	45,914	5,118	80,788
\$1,000 to \$9,999	798,247	-680,747	745,300	-2,251,997	36,399	643,237
\$10,000 to \$24,999	289,885	-1,923,667	261,755	-2,996,236	12,733	209,539
\$25,000 or more	179,653	-6,649,073	144,297	-8,858,502	10,247	170,185
Off-farm income:						
None or Loss	173,253	11,057,809	89,186	-2,759,985	23,860	394,881
\$1 to \$999	26,126	1,326,526	7,324	-97,687	4,776	77,828
\$1,000 to \$9,999	163,543	4,976,044	89,504	-663,156	20,175	343,266
\$10,000 to \$24,999	407,723	6,214,614	290,614	-1,479,715	41,678	674,315
\$25,000 to \$49,999	587,875	6,678,390	449,427	-2,672,562	54,405	877,260
\$50,000 to \$99,999	529,048	3,022,477	445,145	-3,047,438	37,550	610,495
\$100,000 or more	246,341	2,042,934	206,173	-2,354,849	17,227	332,260
Value of land and buildings:						
\$1 to \$69,999	195,847	1,029,084	182,736	-362,187	8,794	143,589
\$70,000 to \$149,999	413,536	5,519	376,523	-1,071,015	26,921	471,337
\$150,000 to \$499,999	935,516	4,170,137	735,571	-3,948,553	101,421	1,635,258
\$500,000 to \$999,999	317,969	6,296,783	179,187	-2,446,908	41,720	699,494
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	162,696	8,510,532	64,029	-2,088,399	15,379	265,974
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	87,971	9,177,293	32,739	-1,902,250	4,303	76,521
\$5,000,000 or more	20,374	6,129,446	6,588	-1,256,081	1,133	18,133
Tenure of operator:						
Full owners	1,273,263	7,329,007	1,065,480	-6,431,154	101,088	1,651,044
Part owners	698,555	22,135,699	412,529	-5,516,105	76,985	1,288,319
Tenants	162,091	5,854,088	99,364	-1,128,133	21,598	370,943

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Table 16. Net Cash Farm Income by Operator Characteristics - Con.

Characteristics	\$25,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$99,999		\$100,000 or more	
	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
United States	135,267	4,819,802	117,892	8,327,473	103,706	31,936,607
Market value of agricultural products sold:						
Less than \$2,500	2,633	89,412	1,338	91,312	137	22,817
\$2,500 to \$4,999	228	6,953	57	3,437	11	1,147
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,045	37,202	699	41,308	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,671	156,929	1,192	78,056	147	18,965
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21,330	686,800	2,347	153,598	333	49,987
\$50,000 to \$99,999	47,254	1,654,487	14,686	929,176	698	120,202
\$100,000 to \$249,999	43,378	1,622,064	66,620	4,709,309	20,524	2,668,138
\$250,000 to \$499,999	10,102	390,600	20,283	1,522,489	39,029	7,803,232
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,666	138,103	7,270	548,723	23,247	6,224,590
\$1,000,000 or more	960	37,252	3,400	250,066	19,580	15,027,529
Debt to asset ratio:						
No debt	52,815	1,836,278	31,635	2,193,386	23,099	6,702,067
10 percent or less	25,861	915,807	24,589	1,755,646	19,059	4,998,462
11 to 40 percent	38,229	1,408,242	43,273	3,054,043	41,496	11,996,729
41 to 70 percent	13,587	490,354	13,775	994,611	14,215	5,831,771
71 to 100 percent	2,912	105,120	3,199	231,755	3,874	1,250,903
More than 100 percent	1,863	64,001	1,421	98,033	1,963	1,156,675
Total net cash income:						
Farms with gains:	135,267	4,819,802	117,892	8,327,473	103,706	31,936,607
Less than \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	535	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51,134	1,729,638	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	66,504	2,442,314	72,437	4,824,671	-	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999	16,373	606,750	42,704	3,300,853	64,243	9,258,263
\$250,000 or more	1,244	40,564	2,751	201,949	39,463	22,678,344
Farms with losses:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash farm income:						
Farms with gains:	135,267	4,819,802	117,892	8,327,473	103,706	31,936,607
Less than \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135,267	4,819,802	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	117,892	8,327,473	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	103,706	31,936,607
Farms with losses:	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government payments received:						
None	35,912	1,265,147	24,131	1,671,110	22,782	11,288,845
\$1 to \$999	4,141	136,196	2,057	144,292	1,233	262,743
\$1,000 to \$9,999	29,174	1,015,837	21,114	1,476,235	11,504	3,014,925
\$10,000 to \$24,999	32,279	1,146,945	23,658	1,672,292	11,208	2,489,005
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24,160	885,067	25,755	1,820,901	16,834	3,428,001
\$50,000 or more	9,601	370,610	20,977	1,542,644	40,145	11,455,088
Net cash income from agricultural sales:						
Farms with gains:	102,938	3,668,440	99,314	7,057,103	95,350	30,427,178
Less than \$1,000	1,826	61,817	555	36,556	36	6,231
\$1,000 to \$9,999	14,346	477,398	6,380	431,997	1,093	162,199
\$10,000 to \$24,999	36,475	1,281,903	14,097	947,572	2,982	468,549
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50,291	1,847,323	28,976	1,955,427	7,011	1,094,551
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	49,306	3,685,552	21,419	2,993,003
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	62,809	25,702,646
Farms with losses:	32,329	1,151,362	18,578	1,270,370	8,356	1,509,429
Less than \$1,000	1,498	51,233	640	41,371	71	8,270
\$1,000 to \$9,999	10,295	368,318	4,718	315,938	1,535	243,756
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,935	310,488	5,162	354,778	1,300	197,764
\$25,000 or more	11,601	421,322	8,058	558,282	5,450	1,059,638
Off-farm income:						
None or Loss	18,443	665,494	19,426	1,370,095	22,338	11,387,325
\$1 to \$999	5,094	184,287	5,214	363,611	3,718	798,487
\$1,000 to \$9,999	19,886	726,232	17,668	1,221,486	16,310	3,348,215
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30,986	1,115,005	27,440	1,964,474	17,005	3,940,535
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34,484	1,193,252	27,306	1,945,751	22,253	5,334,689
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,782	707,971	13,200	933,169	13,371	3,818,281
\$100,000 or more	6,592	227,561	7,638	528,888	8,711	3,309,074
Value of land and buildings:						
\$1 to \$69,999	2,600	98,262	974	64,808	743	1,084,613
\$70,000 to \$149,999	6,334	215,179	1,951	131,982	1,807	258,037
\$150,000 to \$499,999	55,322	1,932,188	32,016	2,202,388	11,186	2,348,856
\$500,000 to \$999,999	38,756	1,409,975	37,623	2,620,718	20,683	4,013,504
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	22,825	824,186	30,927	2,247,769	29,536	7,261,002
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	8,098	289,985	12,401	910,239	30,430	9,802,798
\$5,000,000 or more	1,332	50,026	2,000	149,570	9,321	7,167,797
Tenure of operator:						
Full owners	53,605	1,889,276	31,142	2,164,246	21,948	8,055,595
Part owners	66,959	2,416,331	72,940	5,194,944	69,142	18,752,210
Tenants	14,703	514,194	13,810	968,283	12,616	5,128,801

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Table 16. Net Cash Farm Income by Operator Characteristics - Con.

Characteristics	Total		Less than \$10,000		\$10,000 to \$24,999	
	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
Size of farm:						
Less than 50 acres	675,971	900,878	624,090	-3,240,709	27,753	443,540
50 to 99 acres	323,605	1,243,620	281,476	-1,207,824	23,587	433,276
100 to 179 acres	328,434	2,005,272	263,951	-1,157,231	36,451	577,879
180 to 259 acres	199,726	2,433,348	139,268	-725,880	27,375	446,561
260 to 499 acres	239,051	5,253,731	135,440	-1,406,710	37,523	609,304
500 to 999 acres	177,498	7,445,751	70,684	-1,718,353	26,131	441,088
1,000 to 1,999 acres	111,614	7,621,219	36,679	-1,518,333	13,012	225,514
2,000 acres or more	78,010	8,414,976	25,785	-2,100,354	7,839	133,143
Operated by a hired manager	33,357	3,888,653	17,510	-1,599,264	2,358	42,471
Use of professional management services....	356,734	14,568,157	211,780	-3,293,440	34,037	549,268
Owned land in Conservation or Wetlands Reserve Programs	204,396	3,837,840	142,239	-793,728	25,147	403,816
North American Industry Classification System (NAICS):						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	426,370	13,140,622	220,529	-1,937,428	62,756	1,040,440
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	36,779	1,250,156	25,541	-503,281	3,661	62,642
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	92,468	2,843,344	66,762	-1,076,105	8,457	139,088
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	51,675	2,098,053	37,329	-545,231	3,806	58,829
Other crop farming (1119):	339,964	3,497,433	277,698	-1,608,666	25,868	403,046
Tobacco farming (1119)	63,892	713,783	48,487	-56,627	7,322	119,272
Cotton farming (1119)	20,508	1,775,762	7,361	-377,603	1,999	31,596
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	255,564	1,007,888	221,850	-1,174,436	16,547	252,179
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	774,895	1,531,544	675,268	-3,821,966	54,335	865,108
Cattle feedlots (11212)	31,121	557,470	24,580	-496,256	1,731	30,314
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	97,195	7,927,566	23,638	-599,447	14,037	237,030
Hog and pig farming (1122)	41,651	1,254,108	19,564	-299,966	10,695	231,442
Poultry and egg production (1123)	32,440	1,631,525	11,676	-196,271	5,299	95,336
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	45,197	-160,337	43,238	-243,242	836	13,511
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	164,154	-252,689	151,550	-1,747,532	8,190	133,517
Type of organization:						
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	1,930,618	20,397,555	1,474,219	-9,883,311	175,818	2,902,218
Partnership	123,696	6,622,855	66,239	-1,138,910	17,088	290,256
Corporation:	66,820	7,964,405	27,657	-1,985,249	5,695	99,922
Family held	60,038	6,073,384	25,191	-1,593,995	5,025	90,983
Other than family held	6,782	1,891,021	2,466	-391,253	670	8,939
Other cooperatives, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	12,775	333,980	9,258	-67,923	1,070	17,909
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,737,532	23,635,108	1,290,807	-9,967,613	165,923	2,752,314
Not on farm operated	396,377	11,683,686	286,566	-3,107,779	33,748	557,991
Operators by age:						
Under 25 years	15,378	173,021	11,229	-66,780	1,875	33,602
25 to 34 years	112,154	2,215,536	77,254	-682,811	11,055	190,185
35 to 44 years	403,509	8,850,269	282,068	-2,831,252	34,563	560,858
45 to 49 years	267,191	6,388,400	191,635	-2,171,191	22,724	366,880
50 to 54 years	276,731	4,357,091	201,866	-1,745,208	27,892	525,990
55 to 59 years	266,606	4,044,354	199,826	-1,703,667	25,526	428,637
60 to 64 years	249,880	3,512,330	190,994	-1,401,446	21,208	333,591
65 to 69 years	186,897	2,519,864	143,067	-894,668	18,346	302,999
70 years and over	355,563	3,257,930	279,434	-1,578,369	36,482	567,563
Operators by Gender:						
Male	1,957,042	35,021,514	1,426,674	-12,140,698	184,279	3,059,818
Female	176,867	297,281	150,699	-934,695	15,392	250,487
Operators by race:						
White	2,053,505	33,846,599	1,515,756	-12,591,611	188,871	3,075,127
Black and other races	80,404	1,472,196	61,617	-483,781	10,800	235,178
Operators by Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin:	36,566	780,548	22,934	-234,978	9,267	209,231
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming	936,364	34,433,970	511,073	-6,958,224	118,284	1,957,512
Other	1,197,545	884,825	1,066,300	-6,117,168	81,387	1,352,793

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Table 16. Net Cash Farm Income by Operator Characteristics - Con.

Characteristics	\$25,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$99,999		\$100,000 or more	
	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000	Farms	\$1,000
Size of farm:						
Less than 50 acres	11,708	410,801	6,687	478,796	5,733	2,808,451
50 to 99 acres	9,666	350,264	6,181	426,557	2,695	1,241,347
100 to 179 acres	14,440	494,698	8,345	571,311	5,247	1,518,615
180 to 259 acres	16,776	583,485	10,684	755,972	5,623	1,373,209
260 to 499 acres	30,866	1,097,502	22,412	1,531,605	12,810	3,422,029
500 to 999 acres	26,551	966,314	31,237	2,198,201	22,895	5,558,501
1,000 to 1,999 acres	15,332	568,237	20,919	1,540,953	25,672	6,804,848
2,000 acres or more	9,928	348,501	11,427	824,078	23,031	9,209,607
Operated by a hired manager	3,658	129,738	3,595	267,475	6,236	5,048,233
Use of professional management services....	32,874	1,220,258	37,825	2,709,430	40,218	13,382,641
Owned land in Conservation or Wetlands Reserve Programs	13,638	505,305	12,795	890,567	10,577	2,831,879
North American Industry Classification System (NAICS):						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	55,385	1,984,102	47,814	3,404,205	39,886	8,649,303
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	2,440	93,134	1,630	111,179	3,507	1,486,482
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	7,459	255,499	4,864	360,515	5,926	3,164,346
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3,348	112,738	2,539	176,192	4,653	2,295,524
Other crop farming (1119):	13,740	480,106	9,493	672,912	13,165	3,550,034
Tobacco farming (11191)	4,002	132,882	2,343	170,464	1,738	347,792
Cotton farming (11192)	2,038	75,902	2,781	196,871	6,329	1,848,996
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	7,700	271,322	4,369	305,577	5,098	1,353,246
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	20,993	715,153	15,755	1,055,748	8,544	2,717,501
Cattle feedlots (11212)	2,462	80,847	1,084	76,613	1,264	865,952
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	17,082	632,527	22,404	1,607,943	20,034	6,049,513
Hog and pig farming (1122)	3,783	143,427	4,451	311,206	3,158	867,999
Poultry and egg production (1123)	5,694	215,989	6,592	464,114	3,179	1,052,357
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	790	24,643	186	12,466	147	32,286
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	2,091	81,636	1,080	74,381	1,243	1,205,308
Type of organization:						
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	115,963	4,125,495	97,798	6,874,977	66,820	16,378,176
Partnership	10,907	385,402	10,425	737,781	19,037	6,348,325
Corporation:	7,369	275,218	9,073	667,613	17,026	8,906,901
Family held	6,161	228,294	8,419	615,375	15,242	6,732,727
Other than family held	1,208	46,923	654	52,237	1,784	2,174,175
Other cooperatives, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	1,028	33,687	596	47,102	823	303,205
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated	107,351	3,830,156	97,012	6,847,530	76,439	20,172,722
Not on farm operated	27,916	989,646	20,880	1,479,943	27,267	11,763,885
Operators by age:						
Under 25 years	581	22,011	1,360	82,557	333	101,631
25 to 34 years	10,311	376,664	7,811	568,560	5,723	1,762,938
35 to 44 years	27,311	946,325	31,827	2,285,832	27,740	7,888,506
45 to 49 years	17,128	614,968	17,911	1,251,049	17,793	6,326,694
50 to 54 years	17,055	619,780	17,010	1,175,883	12,908	3,780,645
55 to 59 years	16,076	585,952	12,557	903,037	12,621	3,830,394
60 to 64 years	14,609	522,853	11,542	833,436	11,527	3,223,897
65 to 69 years	11,852	407,953	6,391	446,099	7,241	2,257,482
70 years and over	20,344	723,296	11,483	781,020	7,820	2,764,420
Operators by Gender:						
Male	129,594	4,626,441	114,871	8,113,528	101,624	31,362,424
Female	5,673	193,361	3,021	213,945	2,082	574,183
Operators by race:						
White	132,288	4,712,218	115,679	8,169,139	100,911	30,481,725
Black and other races	2,979	107,584	2,213	158,334	2,795	1,454,882
Operators by Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin:	1,312	45,945	864	56,725	2,189	703,625
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming	107,845	3,878,679	104,622	7,434,908	94,540	28,121,096
Other	27,422	941,123	13,270	892,565	9,166	3,815,511