

**Table 22. Farms with Production Contracts by Commodity by Operator Characteristics**

| Characteristics                             | Production contracts by commodity |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
|   | Total                             |            | Broilers |            | Layers, pullets and eggs |           | Turkeys |           |
|   | Farms                             | \$1,000    | Farms    | \$1,000    | Farms                    | \$1,000   | Farms   | \$1,000   |
| <b>United States</b> .....                  | 54,589                            | 33,102,471 | 20,399   | 13,930,695 | 5,861                    | 2,027,142 | 2,538   | 1,656,837 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold: |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| Less than \$2,500 .....                     | -                                 | -          | -        | -          | -                        | -         | -       | -         |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....                    | 597                               | 1,757      | -        | -          | -                        | -         | -       | -         |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 348                               | 1,926      | -        | -          | -                        | -         | -       | -         |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 1,151                             | 16,077     | -        | -          | 108                      | 2,561     | 6       | 78        |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 3,924                             | 117,286    | 325      | 7,514      | 40                       | 864       | 42      | 708       |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                  | 3,513                             | 188,640    | 596      | 32,531     | 497                      | 33,642    | 73      | 6,066     |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                | 11,371                            | 1,320,479  | 3,006    | 465,033    | 2,392                    | 307,302   | 446     | 71,559    |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 .....                | 12,875                            | 3,763,312  | 4,889    | 1,720,868  | 1,589                    | 507,476   | 803     | 287,231   |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....                | 11,338                            | 7,164,469  | 6,576    | 4,668,132  | 720                      | 473,929   | 568     | 373,064   |
| \$1,000,000 or more .....                   | 9,472                             | 20,528,525 | 5,007    | 7,036,617  | 515                      | 701,368   | 600     | 918,131   |
| Debt to asset ratio:                        |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| No debt .....                               | 11,172                            | 4,080,856  | 3,508    | 1,705,026  | 629                      | 199,807   | 628     | 290,623   |
| 10 percent or less .....                    | 7,501                             | 3,576,686  | 2,659    | 1,579,953  | 1,067                    | 314,144   | 258     | 182,387   |
| 11 to 40 percent .....                      | 20,067                            | 12,856,472 | 7,080    | 4,784,142  | 1,785                    | 702,576   | 1,223   | 807,774   |
| 41 to 70 percent .....                      | 9,810                             | 8,314,872  | 5,012    | 4,100,291  | 1,398                    | 483,923   | 327     | 278,790   |
| 71 to 100 percent .....                     | 4,637                             | 2,867,127  | 1,510    | 1,180,823  | 821                      | 238,418   | 70      | 70,987    |
| More than 100 percent .....                 | 1,402                             | 1,406,458  | 630      | 580,460    | 161                      | 88,273    | 32      | 26,276    |
| Total net cash income:                      |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| Farms with gains:                           | 50,359                            | 29,760,812 | 19,258   | 13,246,622 | 5,552                    | 1,898,087 | 2,448   | 1,622,253 |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                     | 20                                | 25,175     | 8        | 15,029     | 6                        | 7,065     | -       | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 3,294                             | 599,097    | 501      | 191,559    | 644                      | 96,630    | 25      | 6,706     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 5,090                             | 1,413,297  | 1,751    | 677,890    | 744                      | 165,074   | 256     | 107,185   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 7,804                             | 2,772,087  | 3,810    | 1,690,599  | 619                      | 181,975   | 406     | 149,511   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                  | 16,783                            | 7,523,917  | 7,274    | 4,553,705  | 1,821                    | 522,826   | 698     | 419,802   |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                | 14,083                            | 9,624,941  | 5,261    | 5,119,801  | 1,276                    | 637,060   | 763     | 548,837   |
| \$250,000 or more .....                     | 3,285                             | 7,802,297  | 653      | 998,038    | 442                      | 287,458   | 300     | 390,212   |
| Farms with losses:                          | 4,230                             | 3,341,659  | 1,141    | 684,073    | 309                      | 129,055   | 90      | 34,583    |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                     | 173                               | 53,223     | 67       | 16,766     | 5                        | 4,500     | -       | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 1,038                             | 283,403    | 287      | 101,490    | 174                      | 10,960    | -       | -         |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 751                               | 376,514    | 244      | 138,438    | 50                       | 31,616    | 36      | 5,020     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 416                               | 156,618    | 175      | 80,200     | 31                       | 19,099    | 29      | 12,048    |
| \$50,000 or more .....                      | 1,852                             | 2,471,901  | 368      | 347,179    | 49                       | 62,880    | 25      | 17,516    |
| Net cash farm income:                       |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| Farms with gains:                           | 42,978                            | 28,447,508 | 17,680   | 12,634,226 | 4,679                    | 1,733,757 | 2,392   | 1,573,011 |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                     | 396                               | 124,781    | 249      | 74,426     | 7                        | 7,000     | -       | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 5,522                             | 1,149,071  | 1,945    | 550,600    | 110                      | 12,661    | 294     | 66,607    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 7,217                             | 2,469,620  | 3,650    | 1,531,452  | 1,374                    | 196,374   | 676     | 217,917   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 9,533                             | 4,418,565  | 4,347    | 2,666,265  | 1,368                    | 489,139   | 460     | 234,833   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                  | 10,733                            | 7,655,880  | 5,293    | 4,807,366  | 843                      | 397,045   | 494     | 468,535   |
| \$100,000 or more .....                     | 9,577                             | 12,629,591 | 2,196    | 3,004,117  | 977                      | 631,538   | 468     | 585,120   |
| Farms with losses:                          | 11,611                            | 4,654,963  | 2,719    | 1,296,469  | 1,182                    | 293,385   | 146     | 83,826    |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                     | 621                               | 89,160     | 157      | 50,752     | 127                      | 14,415    | -       | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 5,419                             | 755,100    | 1,228    | 382,402    | 536                      | 79,551    | 6       | 78        |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 2,010                             | 584,915    | 517      | 264,829    | 152                      | 29,901    | 44      | 20,088    |
| \$25,000 or more .....                      | 3,561                             | 3,225,787  | 817      | 598,486    | 367                      | 169,518   | 96      | 63,660    |
| Government payments received:               |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| None .....                                  | 28,101                            | 18,480,884 | 14,118   | 9,049,367  | 3,548                    | 978,039   | 1,654   | 1,056,893 |
| \$1 to \$999 .....                          | 4,197                             | 2,124,989  | 2,346    | 1,414,450  | 1,034                    | 301,815   | 125     | 80,185    |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 7,619                             | 4,877,114  | 2,711    | 2,127,745  | 851                      | 374,001   | 548     | 322,099   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 5,729                             | 2,584,912  | 700      | 754,881    | 133                      | 80,007    | 114     | 97,955    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 4,259                             | 2,103,423  | 202      | 232,299    | 124                      | 146,637   | 58      | 64,370    |
| \$50,000 or more .....                      | 4,684                             | 3,431,249  | 322      | 351,974    | 171                      | 146,643   | 39      | 35,334    |
| Net cash income from agricultural sales:    |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| Farms with gains:                           | 38,784                            | 27,152,171 | 17,356   | 12,441,201 | 4,648                    | 1,721,696 | 2,334   | 1,559,606 |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                     | 383                               | 91,384     | 165      | 48,531     | 7                        | 7,000     | -       | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 5,790                             | 978,711    | 2,344    | 633,250    | 156                      | 18,194    | 370     | 100,352   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 8,056                             | 2,819,395  | 3,453    | 1,551,880  | 1,464                    | 292,101   | 559     | 174,499   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 8,374                             | 4,819,700  | 4,442    | 2,815,619  | 1,496                    | 583,044   | 521     | 281,418   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                  | 9,911                             | 7,920,920  | 5,464    | 5,170,868  | 856                      | 395,162   | 464     | 464,983   |
| \$100,000 or more .....                     | 6,270                             | 10,522,059 | 1,488    | 2,221,053  | 669                      | 426,196   | 420     | 538,354   |
| Farms with losses:                          | 15,805                            | 5,950,300  | 3,043    | 1,489,494  | 1,213                    | 305,446   | 204     | 97,230    |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                     | 422                               | 277,313    | 117      | 59,584     | 50                       | 1,851     | -       | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 6,299                             | 634,084    | 1,301    | 315,845    | 517                      | 85,827    | 6       | 78        |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 2,329                             | 685,136    | 511      | 304,196    | 261                      | 42,208    | 81      | 17,521    |
| \$25,000 or more .....                      | 6,755                             | 4,353,768  | 1,114    | 809,869    | 385                      | 175,560   | 117     | 79,632    |
| Off-farm income:                            |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| None or Loss .....                          | 7,392                             | 9,527,471  | 3,371    | 2,543,094  | 774                      | 312,943   | 432     | 522,787   |
| \$1 to \$999 .....                          | 1,614                             | 735,732    | 639      | 332,029    | 234                      | 73,564    | 105     | 48,608    |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                    | 6,344                             | 3,287,015  | 1,874    | 1,262,145  | 1,168                    | 353,171   | 219     | 129,866   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                  | 11,665                            | 4,856,389  | 3,927    | 2,321,983  | 1,083                    | 375,264   | 313     | 186,108   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                  | 14,266                            | 6,998,236  | 5,006    | 3,697,868  | 1,411                    | 444,906   | 514     | 251,801   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                  | 9,868                             | 4,873,999  | 3,857    | 2,383,016  | 668                      | 236,667   | 773     | 375,258   |
| \$100,000 or more .....                     | 3,450                             | 2,823,629  | 1,725    | 1,390,559  | 523                      | 230,628   | 182     | 142,408   |
| Value of land and buildings:                |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| \$1 to \$69,999 .....                       | 1,195                             | 411,725    | 488      | 158,427    | 278                      | 32,060    | -       | -         |
| \$70,000 to \$149,999 .....                 | 4,288                             | 1,158,113  | 1,330    | 355,603    | 531                      | 168,532   | 243     | 49,213    |
| \$150,000 to \$499,999 .....                | 22,199                            | 8,984,399  | 10,199   | 5,118,094  | 3,114                    | 647,219   | 1,004   | 453,491   |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....                | 12,310                            | 7,854,455  | 5,464    | 4,878,082  | 1,079                    | 475,475   | 802     | 481,317   |
| \$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....            | 9,055                             | 6,801,317  | 2,093    | 2,343,123  | 577                      | 376,127   | 354     | 402,511   |
| \$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....            | 4,548                             | 4,686,509  | 732      | 966,444    | 264                      | 307,432   | 101     | 225,402   |
| \$5,000,000 or more .....                   | 994                               | 3,495,952  | 93       | 110,912    | 18                       | 20,237    | 34      | 44,902    |
| Tenure of operator:                         |                                   |            |          |            |                          |           |         |           |
| Full owners .....                           | 29,203                            | 17,889,289 | 13,909   | 8,842,697  | 3,646                    | 1,228,395 | 1,956   | 980,419   |
| Part owners .....                           | 22,312                            | 13,446,325 | 6,015    | 4,805,067  | 1,884                    | 772,055   | 510     | 637,527   |
| Tenants .....                               | 3,074                             | 1,766,857  | 475      | 282,931    | 331                      | 26,692    | 72      | 38,891    |

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**Table 22. Farms with Production Contracts by Commodity by Operator Characteristics - Con.**

| Characteristics                                    | Production contracts by commodity con. |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
|--|--|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | Hogs                                   |           | Cattle |           | Vegetables |           | Grains/Oilseeds |           | All other |           |
|  | Farms                                  | \$1,000   | Farms  | \$1,000   | Farms      | \$1,000   | Farms           | \$1,000   | Farms     | \$1,000   |
| <b>United States</b> .....                         | 8,411                                  | 4,721,914 | 3,431  | 5,625,042 | 5,494      | 1,720,511 | 4,937           | 1,344,803 | 6,348     | 2,075,526 |
| <b>Market value of agricultural products sold:</b> |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Less than \$2,500 .....                            | -                                      | -         | -      | -         | -          | -         | -               | -         | -         | -         |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....                           | -                                      | -         | 315    | 756       | -          | -         | -               | -         | 282       | 1,001     |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | -                                      | -         | -      | -         | 31         | 155       | 21              | -         | 296       | 1,771     |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 64                                     | 640       | 138    | 1,416     | -          | -         | 252             | 4,938     | 583       | 6,443     |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 867                                    | 32,570    | 1,149  | 41,725    | 506        | 12,058    | 369             | 7,933     | 750       | 13,915    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                         | 305                                    | 22,023    | 357    | 21,605    | 794        | 27,657    | 569             | 31,218    | 397       | 13,898    |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                       | 2,064                                  | 209,220   | 263    | 29,263    | 1,458      | 68,159    | 1,200           | 89,013    | 1,192     | 80,932    |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 .....                       | 1,886                                  | 503,591   | 450    | 133,175   | 1,240      | 115,975   | 1,255           | 195,080   | 1,188     | 299,913   |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....                       | 1,452                                  | 794,827   | 137    | 39,941    | 782        | 196,158   | 680             | 236,446   | 933       | 381,971   |
| \$1,000,000 or more .....                          | 1,773                                  | 3,159,042 | 622    | 5,357,161 | 683        | 1,300,349 | 591             | 780,175   | 727       | 1,275,681 |
| <b>Debt to asset ratio:</b>                        |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| No debt .....                                      | 1,757                                  | 352,369   | 795    | 711,891   | 1,091      | 225,412   | 512             | 152,228   | 2,487     | 443,499   |
| 10 percent or less .....                           | 630                                    | 403,630   | 190    | 356,218   | 1,010      | 147,137   | 1,499           | 229,760   | 611       | 363,458   |
| 11 to 40 percent .....                             | 3,580                                  | 1,811,794 | 916    | 2,192,073 | 2,319      | 926,842   | 1,976           | 681,677   | 2,403     | 949,593   |
| 41 to 70 percent .....                             | 1,507                                  | 1,222,727 | 206    | 1,604,422 | 786        | 189,315   | 654             | 200,788   | 754       | 234,616   |
| 71 to 100 percent .....                            | 628                                    | 627,519   | 1,293  | 651,245   | 217        | 38,365    | 134             | 14,055    | 39        | 45,715    |
| More than 100 percent .....                        | 309                                    | 303,875   | 31     | 109,194   | 71         | 193,439   | 162             | 66,296    | 54        | 38,646    |
| <b>Total net cash income:</b>                      |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Farms with gains:                                  | 7,904                                  | 4,230,110 | 2,951  | 4,528,771 | 5,118      | 1,476,517 | 3,961           | 1,130,411 | 5,797     | 1,628,041 |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                            | -                                      | -         | -      | -         | -          | -         | 6               | 3,082     | -         | -         |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 163                                    | 29,088    | 1,196  | 49,436    | 90         | 195,908   | 59              | 18,136    | 633       | 11,634    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 1,098                                  | 191,676   | 35     | 4,709     | 446        | 99,057    | 385             | 86,165    | 524       | 81,541    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 654                                    | 294,372   | 473    | 152,054   | 803        | 46,841    | 350             | 53,792    | 972       | 202,945   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                         | 2,866                                  | 1,199,315 | 659    | 254,992   | 1,067      | 102,609   | 1,776           | 252,198   | 1,637     | 218,471   |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                       | 2,406                                  | 1,402,389 | 316    | 532,331   | 2,130      | 476,630   | 1,097           | 288,590   | 1,646     | 619,303   |
| \$250,000 or more .....                            | 717                                    | 1,113,271 | 272    | 3,535,250 | 582        | 555,471   | 289             | 428,449   | 385       | 494,148   |
| Farms with losses:                                 | 507                                    | 491,804   | 480    | 1,096,271 | 376        | 243,994   | 976             | 214,393   | 551       | 447,485   |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                            | 57                                     | 7,549     | -      | -         | 29         | 5,655     | -               | -         | 64        | 18,753    |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 208                                    | 45,427    | 27     | 90,810    | 48         | 3,182     | 252             | 4,938     | 42        | 26,596    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 61                                     | 52,357    | 96     | 27,555    | 25         | 25,600    | 128             | 28,388    | 133       | 67,540    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 45                                     | 6,668     | 51     | 4,936     | 35         | 4,544     | 26              | 4,759     | 27        | 24,364    |
| \$50,000 or more .....                             | 136                                    | 379,803   | 306    | 972,970   | 239        | 205,014   | 570             | 176,308   | 285       | 310,232   |
| <b>Net cash farm income:</b>                       |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Farms with gains:                                  | 7,619                                  | 4,123,635 | 1,022  | 4,451,503 | 4,645      | 1,362,728 | 3,411           | 994,572   | 4,134     | 1,574,074 |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                            | 44                                     | 28,471    | -      | -         | -          | -         | 46              | 6,866     | 50        | 8,018     |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 1,645                                  | 154,974   | 252    | 61,997    | 559        | 233,999   | 446             | 35,603    | 369       | 32,632    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 639                                    | 269,213   | 25     | 42,462    | 465        | 9,471     | 313             | 16,261    | 445       | 186,469   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 1,138                                  | 494,566   | 203    | 144,776   | 565        | 47,084    | 739             | 72,363    | 1,231     | 269,540   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                         | 2,048                                  | 1,200,099 | 102    | 169,340   | 978        | 139,892   | 964             | 276,846   | 823       | 196,758   |
| \$100,000 or more .....                            | 2,105                                  | 1,976,312 | 440    | 4,032,929 | 2,078      | 932,284   | 903             | 586,634   | 1,216     | 880,658   |
| Farms with losses:                                 | 792                                    | 598,279   | 2,409  | 1,173,539 | 849        | 357,783   | 1,526           | 350,231   | 2,214     | 501,452   |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                            | 49                                     | 4,557     | 15     | 195       | -          | -         | -               | -         | 322       | 19,241    |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 241                                    | 91,194    | 1,757  | 65,536    | 154        | 39,782    | 339             | 57,294    | 1,172     | 39,262    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 108                                    | 65,734    | 205    | 30,509    | 303        | 43,759    | 423             | 49,288    | 284       | 80,808    |
| \$25,000 or more .....                             | 394                                    | 436,793   | 432    | 1,077,299 | 392        | 274,241   | 764             | 243,649   | 436       | 362,141   |
| <b>Government payments received:</b>               |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| None .....   | 3,499                                  | 2,237,172 | 2,146  | 3,591,757 | 652        | 487,920   | 664             | 118,893   | 2,555     | 960,842   |
| \$1 to \$999 .....                                 | 168                                    | 149,334   | 227    | 7,930     | 41         | 1,654     | 105             | 7,635     | 367       | 161,906   |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 738                                    | 751,493   | 244    | 274,569   | 1,260      | 128,348   | 430             | 93,008    | 1,240     | 303,854   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 1,858                                  | 501,360   | 240    | 738,842   | 1,289      | 116,417   | 1,133           | 137,861   | 557       | 157,589   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 1,415                                  | 678,834   | 284    | 243,201   | 1,188      | 373,993   | 627             | 164,692   | 880       | 199,396   |
| \$50,000 or more .....                             | 733                                    | 403,720   | 290    | 768,744   | 1,064      | 612,178   | 1,978           | 822,717   | 749       | 289,938   |
| <b>Net cash income from agricultural sales:</b>    |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Farms with gains:                                  | 6,730                                  | 3,868,971 | 678    | 4,259,937 | 3,516      | 1,019,325 | 2,039           | 785,926   | 3,616     | 1,495,509 |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                            | 31                                     | 19,530    | -      | -         | 146        | 8,658     | -               | -         | 34        | 7,666     |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 1,744                                  | 150,439   | 107    | 14,074    | 390        | 13,069    | 278             | 14,650    | 631       | 34,682    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 924                                    | 371,345   | 80     | 12,387    | 265        | 14,330    | 698             | 66,720    | 955       | 336,134   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 813                                    | 472,992   | 38     | 327,859   | 597        | 52,601    | 356             | 142,842   | 565       | 143,326   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                         | 2,120                                  | 1,279,603 | 108    | 43,741    | 539        | 241,597   | 370             | 112,937   | 619       | 212,029   |
| \$100,000 or more .....                            | 1,098                                  | 1,575,062 | 345    | 3,861,876 | 1,579      | 689,070   | 337             | 448,776   | 812       | 761,672   |
| Farms with losses:                                 | 1,681                                  | 852,943   | 2,753  | 1,365,106 | 1,978      | 701,186   | 2,898           | 558,877   | 2,732     | 580,018   |
| Less than \$1,000 .....                            | -                                      | -         | 19     | 1,520     | 175        | 196,118   | 21              | -         | 40        | 18,240    |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 316                                    | 50,477    | 1,822  | 123,254   | 528        | 23,453    | 442             | 15,259    | 1,487     | 19,890    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 488                                    | 178,014   | 158    | 8,547     | 223        | 32,392    | 407             | 58,523    | 432       | 43,736    |
| \$25,000 or more .....                             | 877                                    | 624,452   | 754    | 1,231,785 | 1,052      | 449,222   | 2,028           | 485,095   | 773       | 498,152   |
| <b>Off-farm income:</b>                            |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| None or Loss .....                                 | 933                                    | 1,208,555 | 307    | 3,867,952 | 428        | 310,695   | 935             | 177,607   | 655       | 583,839   |
| \$1 to \$999 .....                                 | 187                                    | 103,700   | 114    | 53,363    | 217        | 75,419    | 32              | 15,472    | 172       | 33,577    |
| \$1,000 to \$9,999 .....                           | 954                                    | 838,621   | 260    | 168,754   | 1,051      | 283,343   | 446             | 114,023   | 991       | 137,091   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....                         | 2,100                                  | 814,086   | 1,340  | 113,659   | 1,088      | 355,247   | 1,099           | 419,821   | 1,194     | 270,221   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                         | 2,593                                  | 974,779   | 601    | 454,926   | 1,857      | 314,820   | 1,260           | 259,638   | 1,774     | 599,398   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....                         | 1,291                                  | 423,251   | 758    | 783,834   | 699        | 245,600   | 1,048           | 249,719   | 1,066     | 176,653   |
| \$100,000 or more .....                            | 353                                    | 388,822   | 51     | 182,555   | 154        | 135,387   | 117             | 108,522   | 496       | 274,748   |
| <b>Value of land and buildings:</b>                |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| \$1 to \$69,999 .....                              | 24                                     | 13,929    | 3      | 11,400    | 143        | 145,157   | 191             | 49,115    | 269       | 1,636     |
| \$70,000 to \$149,999 .....                        | 288                                    | 127,810   | 1,208  | 411,537   | 327        | 10,388    | 164             | 26,747    | 337       | 8,222     |
| \$150,000 to \$499,999 .....                       | 2,895                                  | 1,001,423 | 837    | 788,357   | 919        | 103,027   | 1,060           | 124,819   | 2,572     | 657,969   |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....                       | 2,017                                  | 970,124   | 453    | 611,101   | 1,509      | 117,035   | 639             | 72,876    | 891       | 248,436   |
| \$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....                   | 2,286                                  | 1,803,998 | 325    | 941,285   | 1,402      | 247,158   | 1,326           | 258,081   | 1,540     | 429,035   |
| \$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....                   | 746                                    | 623,854   | 468    | 1,262,626 | 956        | 443,630   | 1,308           | 492,488   | 530       | 364,633   |
| \$5,000,000 or more .....                          | 155                                    | 380,775   | 137    | 1,598,736 | 238        | 654,117   | 249             | 320,677   | 209       | 369,596   |
| <b>Tenure of operator:</b>                         |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Full owners .....                                  | 3,612                                  | 2,277,361 | 2,096  | 3,549,517 | 918        | 148,074   | 838             | 143,549   | 2,908     | 719,278   |
| Part owners .....                                  | 4,004                                  | 2,250,685 | 1,166  | 1,322,398 | 4,092      | 1,328,178 | 3,583           | 1,078,683 | 2,887     | 1,251,733 |
| Tenants .....                                      | 795                                    | 193,868   | 169    | 753,128   | 484        | 244,259   | 516             | 122,572   | 553       | 104,516   |

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**Table 22. Farms with Production Contracts by Commodity by Operator Characteristics - Con.**

| Characteristics  | Production contracts by commodity |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|
|  | Total                             |                  | Broilers   |                | Layers, pullets and eggs |                | Turkeys   |               |
|  | Farms                             | \$1,000          | Farms      | \$1,000        | Farms                    | \$1,000        | Farms     | \$1,000       |
| <b>Size of farm:</b>   |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| Less than 50 acres .....   | 13,639                            | 5,435,034        | 6,345      | 3,313,208      | 1,974                    | 467,715        | 834       | 350,391       |
| 50 to 99 acres .....   | 8,730                             | 4,795,566        | 4,776      | 2,967,797      | 1,457                    | 417,316        | 540       | 312,810       |
| 100 to 179 acres .....   | 7,951                             | 5,406,355        | 3,929      | 2,977,056      | 1,267                    | 388,021        | 474       | 405,564       |
| 180 to 259 acres .....   | 5,146                             | 2,337,677        | 1,893      | 1,382,265      | 409                      | 226,685        | 170       | 114,290       |
| 260 to 499 acres .....   | 6,951                             | 4,508,863        | 1,981      | 1,795,344      | 454                      | 246,742        | 278       | 231,249       |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 6,231                             | 4,200,694        | 1,014      | 962,750        | 122                      | 122,392        | 180       | 157,950       |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres .....   | 3,921                             | 3,195,174        | 386        | 459,221        | 154                      | 145,134        | 39        | 45,289        |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | 2,020                             | 3,223,106        | 75         | 73,055         | 24                       | 13,138         | 23        | 39,293        |
| Operated by a hired manager .....  | 1,210                             | 5,036,052        | 319        | 276,523        | 70                       | 47,474         | 130       | 230,103       |
| Use of professional management services....  | 14,071                            | 11,166,831       | 4,160      | 2,908,568      | 1,237                    | 609,331        | 563       | 393,208       |
| <b>Owned land in Conservation or Wetlands Reserve Programs .....</b>                 | <b>2,806</b>                      | <b>1,920,903</b> | <b>735</b> | <b>629,270</b> | <b>408</b>               | <b>227,900</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>39,433</b> |
| <b>North American Industry Classification System (NAICS):</b>                        |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....   | 10,884                            | 2,543,011        | 218        | 106,387        | 67                       | 25,689         | 248       | (D)           |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112).....  | 1,453                             | 1,526,694        | 30         | 15,547         | -                        | -              | -         | -             |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113).....   | 1,266                             | 455,674          | 7          | 3,892          | -                        | -              | 6         | (D)           |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....                        | 180                               | 80,452           | 6          | 7,138          | -                        | -              | -         | -             |
| Other crop farming (1119): .....   | 2,412                             | 917,659          | 456        | 315,532        | 157                      | 81,010         | 113       | 76,436        |
| Tobacco farming (1119).....  | 322                               | 266,982          | 71         | 48,210         | 110                      | (D)            | 90        | 53,780        |
| Cotton farming (1119).....   | 365                               | 175,351          | 32         | 35,459         | 2                        | (D)            | 23        | 22,656        |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) ..... | 1,725                             | 475,325          | 353        | 231,863        | 45                       | 12,278         | -         | -             |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....                                       | 4,572                             | 3,032,377        | 1,331      | 304,241        | 123                      | 30,424         | 18        | 33,155        |
| Cattle feedlots (11212).....   | 934                               | 3,207,233        | 35         | 7,859          | -                        | -              | -         | -             |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....                                       | 2,751                             | 940,030          | 379        | 176,991        | 327                      | 42,386         | 120       | 48,499        |
| Hog and pig farming (1122).....  | 5,387                             | 4,100,566        | 190        | 140,403        | 31                       | 18,443         | 115       | 127,934       |
| Poultry and egg production (1123).....   | 24,306                            | 16,036,608       | 17,679     | 12,814,768     | 5,151                    | 1,823,549      | 1,702     | 1,198,583     |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124).....   | 21                                | 79,268           | -          | -              | -                        | -              | -         | -             |
| Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....                     | 423                               | 182,900          | 68         | 37,938         | 5                        | 5,642          | 216       | 100,466       |
| <b>Type of organization:</b>   |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| Individual or family (sole proprietorship) .....                                     | 46,991                            | 22,590,180       | 18,658     | 12,369,342     | 5,325                    | 1,804,975      | 2,087     | 1,311,487     |
| Partnership .....  | 3,961                             | 3,161,867        | 1,074      | 860,603        | 309                      | 153,508        | 284       | 220,364       |
| Corporation: .....   | 3,580                             | 7,333,640        | 659        | 698,451        | 218                      | 62,809         | 167       | 124,986       |
| Family held .....  | 3,170                             | 4,793,353        | 613        | 611,966        | 215                      | 62,534         | 125       | 81,997        |
| Other than family held .....   | 410                               | 2,540,287        | 46         | 86,485         | 3                        | 275            | 42        | 42,989        |
| Other cooperatives, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....                        | 57                                | 16,783           | 8          | 2,299          | 9                        | 5,850          | -         | -             |
| <b>Operators by place of residence:</b>  |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| On farm operated .....   | 44,769                            | 23,059,372       | 16,911     | 11,700,903     | 5,016                    | 1,660,099      | 2,205     | 1,092,388     |
| Not on farm operated .....   | 9,820                             | 10,043,099       | 3,488      | 2,229,792      | 845                      | 367,043        | 333       | 564,449       |
| <b>Operators by age:</b>   |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| Under 25 years .....   | 60                                | 46,794           | 13         | 16,937         | 12                       | 5,520          | 12        | 5,520         |
| 25 to 34 years .....   | 4,730                             | 2,116,674        | 1,486      | 1,085,422      | 570                      | 150,648        | 108       | 79,234        |
| 35 to 44 years .....   | 15,054                            | 7,407,024        | 4,702      | 3,313,391      | 2,014                    | 578,537        | 523       | 328,998       |
| 45 to 49 years .....   | 8,395                             | 6,641,903        | 3,121      | 2,366,183      | 588                      | 244,973        | 583       | 428,768       |
| 50 to 54 years .....   | 6,932                             | 4,807,611        | 2,767      | 1,979,722      | 1,169                    | 373,690        | 285       | 85,556        |
| 55 to 59 years .....   | 6,813                             | 5,177,504        | 3,434      | 2,419,177      | 628                      | 319,320        | 413       | 282,248       |
| 60 to 64 years .....   | 5,826                             | 3,137,786        | 2,649      | 1,437,336      | 611                      | 249,366        | 213       | 155,262       |
| 65 to 69 years .....   | 2,795                             | 1,964,854        | 985        | 611,237        | 130                      | 32,642         | 356       | 138,308       |
| 70 years and over .....  | 3,984                             | 1,802,321        | 1,242      | 701,289        | 139                      | 72,395         | 45        | 154,943       |
| <b>Operators by Gender:</b>  |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| Male .....   | 50,025                            | 31,765,074       | 18,532     | 13,023,678     | 4,956                    | 1,824,531      | 2,526     | 1,650,520     |
| Female .....   | 4,564                             | 1,337,396        | 1,867      | 907,017        | 905                      | 202,611        | 12        | 6,317         |
| <b>Operators by race:</b>  |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| White .....  | 53,756                            | 32,729,341       | 20,034     | 13,718,729     | 5,727                    | 1,981,944      | 2,457     | 1,632,695     |
| Black and other races.....   | 833                               | 373,130          | 365        | 211,966        | 134                      | 45,198         | 81        | 24,141        |
| <b>Operators by Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin: .....</b>                       | <b>354</b>                        | <b>226,246</b>   | <b>232</b> | <b>174,810</b> | <b>-</b>                 | <b>-</b>       | <b>-</b>  | <b>-</b>      |
| <b>Operators by principal occupation:</b>  |                                   |                  |            |                |                          |                |           |               |
| Farming .....  | 41,475                            | 26,496,350       | 15,731     | 11,072,115     | 4,207                    | 1,610,282      | 1,794     | 1,318,931     |
| Other .....  | 13,114                            | 6,606,121        | 4,668      | 2,858,580      | 1,654                    | 416,860        | 744       | 337,905       |

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**Table 22. Farms with Production Contracts by Commodity by Operator Characteristics - Con.**

| Characteristics  | Production contracts by commodity con. |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
|--|--|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | Hogs                                   |           | Cattle |           | Vegetables |           | Grains/Oilseeds |           | All other |           |
|  | Farms                                  | \$1,000   | Farms  | \$1,000   | Farms      | \$1,000   | Farms           | \$1,000   | Farms     | \$1,000   |
| Size of farm:  |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Less than 50 acres .....   | 1,806                                  | 672,946   | 1,680  | 172,102   | 69         | 1,067     | 88              | 511       | 1,295     | 457,093   |
| 50 to 99 acres .....   | 906                                    | 614,023   | 116    | 372,501   | 189        | 7,109     | 80              | 53,027    | 857       | 50,983    |
| 100 to 179 acres .....   | 872                                    | 737,565   | 87     | 547,110   | 399        | 76,789    | 543             | 48,477    | 505       | 225,773   |
| 180 to 259 acres .....   | 1,052                                  | 280,020   | 113    | 132,208   | 808        | 11,836    | 54              | 21,852    | 769       | 168,522   |
| 260 to 499 acres .....   | 1,424                                  | 791,927   | 284    | 944,615   | 1,239      | 112,105   | 1,193           | 137,864   | 539       | 249,018   |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 1,757                                  | 1,040,233 | 241    | 1,348,919 | 1,385      | 197,469   | 883             | 144,265   | 1,258     | 226,717   |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres .....   | 533                                    | 549,621   | 603    | 558,945   | 1,043      | 655,347   | 1,153           | 382,137   | 553       | 399,481   |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | 61                                     | 35,578    | 307    | 1,548,642 | 362        | 658,790   | 943             | 556,669   | 572       | 297,940   |
| Operated by a hired manager .....  | 196                                    | 488,705   | 167    | 3,675,055 | 80         | 51,287    | 188             | 51,661    | 168       | 215,245   |
| Use of professional management services....  | 3,076                                  | 1,720,484 | 686    | 3,031,233 | 1,630      | 1,018,914 | 2,129           | 790,547   | 1,700     | 694,546   |
| Owned land in Conservation or Wetlands Reserve Programs .....                        | 289                                    | 314,798   | 314    | 233,908   | 426        | 204,580   | 650             | 202,329   | 132       | 68,684    |
| North American Industry Classification System (NAICS):                               |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....   | 2,699                                  | 585,385   | 195    | (D)       | 2,423      | 291,519   | 3,684           | 995,246   | 2,339     | 367,754   |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....   | -                                      | -         | -      | -         | 1,276      | 1,139,416 | 183             | 125,860   | 215       | 245,871   |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....  | -                                      | -         | 2      | (D)       | 17         | 13,331    | -               | -         | 1,242     | 357,213   |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....                        | -                                      | -         | -      | -         | 9          | 2,859     | -               | -         | 165       | 70,455    |
| Other crop farming (1119): .....   | 108                                    | 115,891   | 106    | 31,022    | 504        | 72,193    | 512             | 146,363   | 702       | 79,212    |
| Tobacco farming (1119) .....   | 81                                     | 92,471    | -      | -         | 14         | (D)       | -               | -         | -         | -         |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....   | 27                                     | 23,421    | -      | -         | 16         | (D)       | 254             | 81,395    | 60        | 5,983     |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) ..... | -                                      | -         | 106    | 31,022    | 474        | 61,966    | 258             | 64,967    | 642       | 73,228    |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....                                       | 171                                    | 146,442   | 2,067  | 2,158,950 | 288        | 151,136   | 108             | 7,068     | 554       | 200,962   |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....  | -                                      | -         | -      | -         | 43         | 902       | 130             | 17,481    | 4         | 879       |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....                                       | 346                                    | 21,830    | 21     | 3,174     | 804        | 37,667    | 85              | 15,009    | 810       | 594,475   |
| Hog and Pig farming (1122) .....   | 4,868                                  | 3,749,352 | 241    | 43,977    | 112        | 9,632     | 127             | 10,199    | 16        | 626       |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....  | 202                                    | 94,417    | 39     | 20,418    | 18         | 1,856     | 108             | 27,578    | 196       | 55,439    |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....  | -                                      | -         | 15     | 6,333     | -          | -         | -               | -         | 6         | 72,935    |
| Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129) .....                     | 17                                     | 8,596     | 23     | 552       | -          | -         | -               | -         | 99        | 29,706    |
| Type of organization:  |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Individual or family (sole proprietorship) .....                                     | 6,761                                  | 3,015,845 | 2,709  | 932,039   | 4,446      | 1,168,032 | 3,909           | 837,969   | 5,269     | 1,150,491 |
| Partnership .....  | 1,034                                  | 534,198   | 220    | 693,832   | 564        | 323,733   | 490             | 173,060   | 423       | 202,569   |
| Corporation: .....   | 616                                    | 1,171,871 | 479    | 3,996,725 | 484        | 228,746   | 538             | 333,774   | 639       | 716,279   |
| Family held .....  | 523                                    | 941,283   | 334    | 1,986,435 | 449        | 217,169   | 538             | 333,774   | 593       | 558,196   |
| Other than family held .....   | 93                                     | 230,588   | 145    | 2,010,289 | 35         | 11,577    | -               | -         | 46        | 158,083   |
| Other cooperatives, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....                        | -                                      | -         | 23     | 2,447     | -          | -         | -               | -         | 17        | 6,187     |
| Operators by place of residence:   |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| On farm operated .....   | 6,762                                  | 3,296,821 | 3,115  | 1,692,534 | 4,296      | 1,231,169 | 3,489           | 1,021,784 | 5,080     | 1,363,674 |
| Not on farm operated .....   | 1,649                                  | 1,425,092 | 316    | 3,932,509 | 1,198      | 489,343   | 1,448           | 323,019   | 1,268     | 711,853   |
| Operators by age:  |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Under 25 years .....   | 12                                     | 6,680     | 9      | 10,530    | 4          | 512       | -               | -         | 17        | 1,095     |
| 25 to 34 years .....   | 447                                    | 414,714   | 1,480  | 202,443   | 539        | 52,370    | 169             | 47,474    | 200       | 84,368    |
| 35 to 44 years .....   | 3,197                                  | 1,314,120 | 362    | 718,846   | 1,658      | 411,118   | 1,921           | 309,463   | 1,730     | 434,501   |
| 45 to 49 years .....   | 1,040                                  | 1,011,116 | 207    | 1,491,166 | 903        | 475,241   | 928             | 282,253   | 1,383     | 342,203   |
| 50 to 54 years .....   | 604                                    | 417,593   | 558    | 1,057,551 | 734        | 339,753   | 525             | 203,159   | 559       | 350,586   |
| 55 to 59 years .....   | 1,215                                  | 646,247   | 181    | 927,156   | 396        | 81,786    | 375             | 113,478   | 657       | 389,091   |
| 60 to 64 years .....   | 394                                    | 338,079   | 475    | 569,147   | 408        | 45,705    | 185             | 85,382    | 1,081     | 257,510   |
| 65 to 69 years .....   | 504                                    | 443,621   | 136    | 454,401   | 306        | 88,750    | 196             | 73,270    | 251       | 122,625   |
| 70 years and over .....  | 998                                    | 129,744   | 23     | 193,802   | 546        | 225,275   | 638             | 230,324   | 470       | 94,548    |
| Operators by Gender:   |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Male .....   | 7,518                                  | 4,603,555 | 3,404  | 5,570,193 | 5,450      | 1,717,674 | 4,779           | 1,331,529 | 5,593     | 2,043,394 |
| Female .....   | 893                                    | 118,359   | 27     | 54,850    | 44         | 2,837     | 158             | 13,274    | 755       | 32,132    |
| Operators by race:   |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| White .....  | 8,375                                  | 4,670,079 | 3,430  | (D)       | 5,302      | 1,699,167 | 4,913           | (D)       | 6,323     | 2,070,542 |
| Black and other races .....  | 36                                     | 51,835    | 1      | (D)       | 192        | 21,344    | 24              | (D)       | 25        | 4,984     |
| Operators by Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin: .....                              | -                                      | -         | 18     | 7,864     | 36         | 17,639    | 80              | 24,408    | 3         | 1,525     |
| Operators by principal occupation:   |  |           |        |           |            |           |                 |           |           |           |
| Farming .....  | 6,985                                  | 4,185,888 | 1,450  | 3,506,975 | 4,821      | 1,692,747 | 4,478           | 1,264,265 | 4,391     | 1,845,147 |
| Other .....  | 1,426                                  | 536,026   | 1,981  | 2,118,067 | 673        | 27,764    | 459             | 80,539    | 1,957     | 230,380   |