

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 750	419	279	52	368	159	185	24
	\$1,000.. 32 598	19 648	11 993	958	31 815	19 097	11 816	902
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 97	56	36	5	97	56	36	5
	\$1,000.. 28 468	17 848	9 988	632	28 468	17 848	9 988	632
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 222	158	54	10	56	33	21	2
	\$1,000.. 288	(D)	94	(D)	124	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 871	1 941	759	171	769	435	296	38
	\$1,000.. 64 803	36 548	23 464	4 791	61 230	33 936	22 736	4 558
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 197	110	70	17	197	110	70	17
	\$1,000.. 56 341	30 839	21 252	4 249	56 341	30 839	21 252	4 249
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 1 373	811	465	97	429	144	248	37
	\$1,000.. 5 401	2 095	2 660	646	4 187	1 245	2 398	545
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses								
	farms.. 41 376	27 639	11 178	2 559	12 766	6 436	5 397	933
	\$1,000.. 2 509 917	1 504 182	898 200	107 535	2 358 667	1 402 995	856 684	98 987
Average per farm	dollars.. 60 661	54 422	80 354	42 022	184 762	217 992	158 733	106 096
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 13 213	8 108	4 309	796	6 340	3 554	2 514	272
	\$1,000.. 341 450	253 549	79 195	8 706	327 503	244 297	75 351	7 855
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 592	5 209	2 738	645	2 306	1 037	1 132	137
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 081	1 148	829	104	1 494	766	640	88
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 969	1 371	565	33	1 969	1 371	565	33
\$100,000 to \$249,999	460	308	141	11	460	308	141	11
\$250,000 or more	111	72	36	3	111	72	36	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 26 309	16 763	8 025	1 521	9 413	5 050	3 916	447
	\$1,000.. 1 140 545	787 071	332 009	21 464	1 121 267	773 942	327 052	20 274
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	21 495	13 808	6 329	1 358	4 834	2 240	2 277	317
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 761	851	806	104	1 526	706	749	71
\$25,000 to \$99,999	551	347	181	23	551	347	181	23
\$100,000 to \$249,999	701	492	199	10	701	492	199	10
\$250,000 or more	1 801	1 265	510	26	1 801	1 265	510	26
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 15 847	10 056	4 930	861	6 638	3 688	2 612	338
	\$1,000.. 1 086 837	759 890	307 618	19 329	1 079 296	754 718	305 599	18 978
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 294	7 692	3 843	759	3 189	1 401	1 543	245
\$5,000 to \$24,999	687	351	282	54	583	274	264	45
\$25,000 to \$99,999	429	284	132	13	429	284	132	13
\$100,000 or more	2 437	1 729	673	35	2 437	1 729	673	35
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 11 621	5 792	4 920	909	5 670	1 884	3 193	593
	\$1,000.. 44 465	12 833	26 959	4 673	42 269	11 592	26 235	4 442
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	7 795	4 723	2 606	466	2 250	1 011	1 012	227
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 225	780	1 191	254	1 827	585	1 064	178
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 250	231	869	150	1 244	230	864	150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	28	160	22	208	28	159	21
\$50,000 or more	141	30	94	17	141	30	94	17
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 26 159	15 517	8 944	1 698	9 174	3 866	4 588	720
	\$1,000.. 106 011	30 157	66 095	9 758	86 449	18 389	59 470	8 590
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	22 465	14 525	6 553	1 387	5 771	2 997	2 345	429
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 832	875	1 730	227	2 554	752	1 594	208
\$25,000 to \$49,999	498	69	383	46	489	69	374	46
\$50,000 or more	364	48	278	38	360	48	275	37
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 13 672	7 782	4 943	947	6 626	2 734	3 361	531
	\$1,000.. 73 867	11 811	53 999	8 058	70 116	9 760	52 637	7 719
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 812	7 465	3 611	736	4 810	2 432	2 055	323
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 147	246	791	110	1 111	231	772	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	324	38	231	55	321	38	228	55
\$50,000 or more	389	33	310	46	384	33	306	45
Petroleum products	farms.. 38 349	24 989	10 931	2 429	12 512	6 280	5 309	923
	\$1,000.. 80 237	39 399	35 610	5 228	66 600	30 447	31 769	4 384
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	34 718	23 317	9 208	2 193	8 931	4 630	3 612	689
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 226	1 515	1 504	207	3 177	1 493	1 478	206
\$25,000 to \$49,999	300	105	174	21	299	105	174	20
\$50,000 or more	105	52	45	8	105	52	45	8
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 24 499	15 351	7 555	1 593	9 153	4 444	4 065	644
	\$1,000.. 22 565	9 923	10 964	1 677	16 742	6 152	9 303	1 287
Diesel fuel	farms.. 31 678	20 026	9 709	1 943	11 023	5 286	4 977	760
	\$1,000.. 28 614	10 616	15 444	2 553	22 659	6 760	13 706	2 194
Natural gas	farms.. 1 111	694	340	77	733	442	247	44
	\$1,000.. 4 821	3 507	1 120	193	4 678	3 401	1 094	182
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 24 115	14 535	8 098	1 482	10 525	5 045	4 757	723
	\$1,000.. 24 238	15 352	8 081	804	22 521	14 135	7 666	721

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms .. 19 501	12 290	6 240	971	9 349	4 774	4 025	550
	\$1,000.. 28 638	18 384	9 276	978	25 762	16 219	8 656	887
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	15 087	9 653	4 669	765	5 295	2 430	2 518	347
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 043	1 776	1 097	170	2 691	1 491	1 033	167
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 269	786	449	34	1 261	778	449	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	47	20	1	68	47	20	1
\$50,000 or more	34	28	5	1	34	28	5	1
Hired farm labor	farms .. 12 055	6 775	4 526	754	6 235	2 943	2 867	425
	\$1,000.. 134 016	63 901	56 186	13 929	129 847	61 244	54 884	13 718
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	9 279	5 631	3 092	556	3 524	1 830	1 467	227
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 790	778	916	96	1 727	748	883	96
\$25,000 to \$99,999	787	274	442	71	785	273	441	71
\$100,000 to \$249,999	120	42	56	22	120	42	56	22
\$250,000 or more	79	50	20	9	79	50	20	9
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms .. 3 843	2 026	1 560	257	2 770	1 261	1 329	180
	workers.. 9 588	4 706	3 959	923	8 451	3 901	3 704	846
Less than 150 days	farms .. 11 122	6 363	4 068	691	5 456	2 623	2 450	383
	workers.. 29 727	15 535	11 879	2 313	18 017	8 018	8 260	1 739
Contract labor	farms.. 4 149	2 465	1 433	251	2 335	1 119	1 041	175
	\$1,000.. 16 205	8 304	7 060	841	14 800	7 207	6 829	764
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	2 075	1 353	654	68	754	398	332	24
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 489	850	499	140	1 003	466	429	108
\$5,000 to \$24,999	498	218	243	37	491	211	243	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	25	20	5	50	25	20	5
\$50,000 or more	37	19	17	1	37	19	17	1
Repair and maintenance	farms .. 32 078	20 473	9 702	1 903	11 666	5 808	5 054	804
	\$1,000.. 99 127	46 219	46 323	6 585	76 260	30 329	40 510	5 421
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	27 923	18 625	7 676	1 622	8 136	4 396	3 185	555
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 527	1 656	1 644	227	2 922	1 230	1 496	196
\$25,000 to \$49,999	434	131	265	38	416	121	257	38
\$50,000 or more	194	61	117	16	192	61	116	15
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms .. 8 915	5 028	3 271	616	4 064	1 688	2 028	348
	\$1,000.. 20 749	7 995	10 952	1 802	16 941	5 440	9 905	1 596
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	4 969	3 184	1 488	297	1 474	742	622	110
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 205	1 661	1 296	248	1 855	769	919	167
\$5,000 to \$24,999	614	150	413	51	608	144	413	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	22	56	19	97	22	56	19
\$50,000 or more	30	11	18	1	30	11	18	1
Interest	farms .. 13 367	7 553	4 900	914	7 059	3 247	3 260	552
	\$1,000.. 90 000	46 901	38 817	4 282	74 106	34 903	35 337	3 865
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	9 007	5 217	3 068	722	3 512	1 557	1 587	368
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 585	1 975	1 456	154	2 779	1 336	1 297	146
\$25,000 to \$99,999	727	338	354	35	720	331	354	35
\$100,000 or more	48	23	22	3	48	23	22	3
Secured by real estate	farms .. 9 515	6 019	3 496	—	5 032	2 676	2 356	—
	\$1,000.. 64 407	38 617	25 790	—	51 588	28 465	23 123	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 569	1 004	565	—	510	243	267	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4 585	2 952	1 633	—	1 804	923	881	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 866	1 802	1 064	—	2 223	1 249	974	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	389	202	187	—	389	202	187	—
\$50,000 or more	106	59	47	—	106	59	47	—
Not secured by real estate	farms .. 6 447	2 905	2 628	914	3 747	1 334	1 861	552
	\$1,000.. 25 592	8 284	13 027	4 282	22 517	6 438	12 214	3 865
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	2 650	1 401	887	362	1 091	456	477	158
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 753	1 242	1 151	360	1 648	638	800	210
\$5,000 to \$24,999	841	207	480	154	812	192	474	146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	143	36	82	25	136	29	82	25
\$50,000 or more	60	19	28	13	60	19	28	13
Cash rent	farms.. 8 475	—	7 080	1 395	4 899	—	4 232	667
	\$1,000.. 45 732	—	37 090	8 642	42 899	—	35 058	7 840
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	6 892	—	5 757	1 135	3 356	—	2 925	431
\$5,000 to \$9,999	612	—	522	90	580	—	507	73
\$10,000 to \$24,999	538	—	447	91	530	—	446	84
\$25,000 or more	433	—	354	79	433	—	354	79
Property taxes	farms.. 38 769	26 965	11 020	784	12 135	6 423	5 395	317
	\$1,000.. 21 970	14 355	7 244	371	11 898	6 214	5 406	277
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	38 365	26 739	10 852	774	11 800	6 264	5 229	307
\$5,000 to \$9,999	298	169	121	8	245	118	119	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	91	47	42	2	75	31	42	2
\$25,000 or more	15	10	5	—	15	10	5	—
All other farm production expenses	farms .. 33 714	21 570	10 079	2 065	12 763	6 434	5 397	932
	\$1,000.. 266 906	163 303	91 385	12 218	251 951	153 012	87 584	11 356
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	28 766	19 080	7 928	1 758	7 872	3 977	3 259	636
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 603	1 079	1 311	213	2 549	1 046	1 300	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	891	509	345	37	890	509	345	36
\$50,000 to \$99,999	909	572	308	29	907	572	306	29
\$100,000 or more	545	330	187	28	545	330	187	28

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	41 377	27 640	11 178	2 559	12 766	6 436	5 397	933
..... \$1,000..	490 081	301 327	166 602	22 152	558 047	346 395	185 643	26 010
Average per farm..... dollars..	11 844	10 902	14 904	8 656	43 714	53 821	34 397	27 878
Farms with net gains ² number..	17 741	11 397	5 210	1 134	9 412	5 101	3 657	654
Average net gain..... dollars..	36 380	33 424	43 933	31 396	66 952	72 470	61 761	52 941
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	3 645	2 642	797	206	292	124	130	38
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	8 300	5 536	2 165	599	3 324	1 758	1 279	287
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 846	1 572	1 079	195	2 846	1 572	1 079	195
\$50,000 or more.....	2 950	1 647	1 169	134	2 950	1 647	1 169	134
Farms with net losses..... number..	23 636	16 243	5 968	1 425	3 354	1 335	1 740	279
Average net loss..... dollars..	6 572	4 901	10 437	9 439	21 499	17 436	23 113	30 873
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	5 388	4 254	863	271	271	129	108	34
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	14 962	10 247	3 769	946	1 687	727	837	123
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 991	1 649	1 158	184	1 127	394	634	99
\$50,000 or more.....	295	93	178	24	269	85	161	23
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	9 253	5 833	2 982	438	4 033	1 504	2 224	305
..... \$1,000..	42 061	18 594	20 248	3 219	28 286	6 615	18 753	2 918
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	8 307	5 152	2 722	433	3 255	1 378	1 669	208
..... \$1,000..	49 706	29 282	18 920	1 504	29 652	13 037	15 765	851
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	2 214	1 070	951	193	820	206	525	89
..... \$1,000..	15 965	7 272	7 748	944	12 087	4 944	6 568	575
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	2 766	2 124	556	86	864	514	312	38
..... \$1,000..	9 727	6 811	2 746	170	4 520	2 484	(D)	(D)
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	1 930	1 432	447	51	625	341	273	11
..... \$1,000..	19 315	13 832	5 317	167	8 982	4 712	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	3 012	1 435	1 379	198	1 781	610	1 041	130
..... \$1,000..	4 698	1 367	3 109	222	4 063	897	2 954	212
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	388	109	223	56	314	61	209	44
..... \$1,000..	6 337	311	5 089	937	6 289	272	5 084	933
Corn..... farms..	202	67	106	29	150	36	93	21
..... \$1,000..	1 379	64	938	377	1 363	55	933	375
Wheat..... farms..	29	6	20	3	28	5	20	3
..... \$1,000..	140	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	61	17	34	10	49	10	33	6
..... \$1,000..	872	35	766	71	858	22	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	13	1	8	4	11	1	8	2
..... \$1,000..	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	128	28	78	22	119	19	78	22
..... \$1,000..	3 390	107	2 852	431	3 381	98	2 852	431
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	54	14	37	3	51	11	37	3
..... \$1,000..	541	(D)	390	(D)	533	(D)	390	(D)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	34 407	21 708	10 571	2 128	11 457	5 387	5 233	837
..... acres..	4 197 670	1 609 789	2 243 500	344 381	2 898 656	788 856	1 837 186	272 614
Harvested cropland..... farms..	24 819	14 217	9 038	1 564	9 908	4 228	4 914	766
..... acres..	2 077 139	546 646	1 316 904	213 589	1 728 063	349 441	1 187 217	191 405
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	17 425	11 805	4 735	885	4 177	2 580	1 382	215
50 to 99 acres.....	3 335	1 461	1 631	243	2 009	822	1 044	143
100 to 199 acres.....	1 890	584	1 118	188	1 597	472	961	164
200 to 499 acres.....	1 324	260	920	144	1 282	247	895	140
500 to 999 acres.....	535	75	399	61	533	75	397	61
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	235	26	177	32	235	26	177	32
2,000 acres or more.....	75	6	58	11	75	6	58	11
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	22 819	14 215	7 427	1 177	7 078	3 362	3 381	335
..... acres..	1 588 367	798 363	700 194	89 810	866 188	346 290	471 440	48 458
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	2 354	1 505	743	106	870	374	450	46
..... acres..	134 561	80 607	48 112	5 842	63 891	25 612	34 381	3 898
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 049	401	541	107	547	114	361	72
..... acres..	117 759	16 605	80 174	20 980	96 680	10 182	68 290	18 208
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	572	313	241	18	245	94	140	11
..... acres..	21 930	7 988	12 355	1 587	16 145	4 917	9 731	1 497
Idle..... farms..	4 624	3 089	1 321	214	1 674	780	781	113
..... acres..	257 914	159 580	85 761	12 573	127 689	52 414	66 127	9 148
Total woodland..... farms..	24 829	17 136	6 914	779	7 881	4 138	3 493	250
..... acres..	3 035 609	2 002 406	940 901	92 302	1 396 246	665 773	677 353	53 120
Woodland pastured..... farms..	14 116	9 358	4 271	487	4 585	2 395	2 048	142
..... acres..	801 376	479 369	294 877	27 130	409 339	188 315	205 662	15 362
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	16 961	11 856	4 652	453	5 535	2 857	2 507	171
..... acres..	2 234 233	1 523 037	646 024	65 172	986 907	477 458	471 691	37 758

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	9 739	6 254	2 928	557	3 244	1 587	1 497	160
acres..	1 062 424	523 546	468 461	70 417	721 432	291 867	381 267	48 298
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	23 919	16 634	6 526	759	7 810	4 271	3 226	313
acres..	408 682	264 844	130 530	13 308	209 585	107 187	94 045	8 353
Irrigated land farms..	1 301	758	399	144	818	397	321	100
acres..	76 871	19 220	48 701	8 950	71 681	15 970	47 493	8 218
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	1 193	687	369	137	792	379	313	100
acres..	71 633	16 729	46 435	8 469	68 591	(D)	45 732	(D)
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	158	101	49	8	61	37	23	1
acres..	5 238	2 491	2 266	481	3 090	(D)	1 761	(D)
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	5 198	3 903	1 176	119	1 594	731	796	67
acres..	416 061	309 369	95 996	10 696	154 749	76 959	72 164	5 626
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	41 377	27 640	11 178	2 559	12 766	6 436	5 397	933
\$1,000..	12 340 422	6 773 289	4 934 219	632 914	6 770 438	2 689 369	3 644 142	436 927
Average per farm dollars..	298 244	245 054	441 422	247 329	530 349	417 863	675 216	468 303
Average per acre dollars..	1 442	1 552	1 330	1 314	1 338	1 483	1 255	1 278
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	4 162	2 973	483	706	482	311	47	124
\$40,000 to \$69,999	4 498	3 260	784	454	573	284	119	170
\$70,000 to \$99,999	3 963	2 988	773	202	545	352	154	39
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 384	4 516	1 557	311	1 426	889	430	107
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5 104	3 715	1 212	177	1 408	842	500	66
\$200,000 to \$499,999	11 702	7 347	3 915	440	4 772	2 404	2 128	240
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3 723	2 077	1 478	168	2 150	911	1 140	99
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1 184	498	634	52	874	266	567	41
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	524	211	277	36	422	139	249	34
\$5,000,000 or more	133	55	65	13	114	38	63	13
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	41 373	27 636	11 178	2 559	12 766	6 436	5 397	933
\$1,000..	1 485 851	771 935	620 606	93 310	849 462	316 553	473 709	59 200
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	3 428	2 624	552	252	493	324	101	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 116	4 656	1 095	365	1 029	665	280	84
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 657	7 738	2 249	670	2 048	1 259	623	166
\$20,000 to \$49,999	13 600	8 779	4 027	794	4 306	2 270	1 771	265
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4 706	2 648	1 785	273	2 605	1 142	1 290	173
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 938	910	879	149	1 429	539	763	127
\$200,000 to \$499,999	758	250	463	45	692	210	443	39
\$500,000 or more	170	31	128	11	164	27	126	11
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	36 987	24 314	10 489	2 184	12 021	5 980	5 189	852
number..	71 096	41 808	24 974	4 314	31 951	14 145	15 691	2 115
Wheel tractors farms..	37 980	25 189	10 564	2 227	11 988	5 993	5 186	809
number..	64 753	38 379	22 710	3 664	26 470	11 000	13 761	1 709
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	17 312	12 098	4 432	782	4 497	2 482	1 809	206
number..	21 204	14 624	5 647	933	6 011	3 241	2 498	272
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	28 346	17 639	8 956	1 751	10 338	4 831	4 758	749
number..	43 549	23 755	17 063	2 731	20 459	7 759	11 263	1 437
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	26 243	16 438	8 303	1 502	9 363	4 503	4 251	609
number..	36 072	21 045	12 962	2 065	15 244	6 630	7 668	946
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	4 945	2 286	2 213	446	2 911	863	1 760	288
number..	7 477	2 710	4 101	666	5 215	1 129	3 595	491
Grain and bean combines farms..	2 334	664	1 473	197	1 796	368	1 272	156
number..	2 787	770	1 767	250	2 196	439	1 556	201
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	950	141	688	121	933	124	688	121
number..	1 490	241	1 067	182	1 464	215	1 067	182
Mower conditioners farms..	8 693	4 847	3 483	363	3 409	1 465	1 794	150
number..	10 040	5 507	4 118	415	4 054	1 722	2 171	161
Pickup balers farms..	10 184	5 164	4 548	472	4 457	1 754	2 489	214
number..	12 719	6 180	5 910	629	5 763	2 169	3 289	305
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	25 989	15 411	8 907	1 671	9 111	3 845	4 562	704
acres on which used..	2 290 837	694 161	1 395 709	200 967	1 757 248	385 081	1 209 892	162 275
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	3 769	1 714	1 650	405	2 510	871	1 355	284
acres on which used..	606 162	82 602	444 543	79 017	582 078	72 175	436 922	72 981
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 127	368	639	120	931	232	586	113
acres on which used..	211 150	32 678	158 531	19 941	207 322	31 098	156 458	19 766
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	1 923	904	798	221	1 325	427	724	174
acres on which used..	233 470	34 213	171 523	27 734	225 584	29 130	169 845	26 609
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	8 836	4 499	3 692	645	4 865	1 799	2 667	399
acres on which used..	1 196 441	232 265	833 953	130 223	1 076 134	164 799	792 791	118 544
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 043	318	596	129	905	211	580	114
acres on which used..	308 803	39 126	234 121	35 556	306 926	38 126	233 342	35 458

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	41 384	27 509	11 333	2 542	12 879	6 586	5 391	902
Full owners	27 509	27 509	—	—	6 586	6 586	—	—
Part owners	11 333	—	11 333	—	5 391	—	5 391	—
Tenants	2 542	—	—	2 542	902	—	—	902
White	39 658	26 450	10 811	2 397	12 582	6 461	5 248	873
Full owners	26 450	26 450	—	—	6 461	6 461	—	—
Part owners	10 811	—	10 811	—	5 248	—	5 248	—
Tenants	2 397	—	—	2 397	873	—	—	873
Black and other races	1 726	1 059	522	145	297	125	143	29
Full owners	1 059	1 059	—	—	125	125	—	—
Part owners	522	—	522	—	143	—	143	—
Tenants	145	—	—	145	29	—	—	29
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	38 899	27 509	11 333	57	12 005	6 586	5 391	28
acres..	6 742 522	4 885 473	1 849 698	7 351	3 506 349	2 066 554	1 435 121	4 674
Owned land in farms	38 842	27 509	11 333	—	11 977	6 586	5 391	—
acres..	6 199 014	4 400 585	1 798 429	—	3 252 602	1 853 683	1 398 919	—
Land rented or leased from others	13 989	114	11 333	2 542	6 332	39	5 391	902
farms..	2 545 825	12 038	2 005 350	528 437	1 999 940	6 687	1 605 387	387 866
landlords..	33 929	190	28 154	5 585	21 658	71	18 507	3 080
Rented or leased land in farms	13 875	—	11 333	2 542	6 293	—	5 391	902
farms..	2 505 371	—	1 984 963	520 408	1 973 317	—	1 590 932	382 385
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land rented or leased to others	4 301	3 474	705	122	1 461	992	408	61
farms..	583 962	496 926	71 656	15 380	280 370	219 558	50 657	10 155
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	29 861	19 939	8 897	1 025	9 567	4 881	4 306	380
Not on farm operated	8 266	5 185	1 751	1 330	2 252	1 056	733	463
Not reported	3 257	2 385	685	187	1 060	649	352	59
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	15 568	9 661	5 074	833	8 040	3 939	3 550	551
Other	25 816	17 848	6 259	1 709	4 839	2 647	1 841	351
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	13 961	9 675	3 666	620	5 895	3 056	2 467	372
Any	25 259	16 314	7 100	1 845	5 949	2 940	2 527	482
1 to 99 days	2 817	1 794	819	204	975	450	426	99
100 to 199 days	3 765	2 295	1 184	286	1 099	506	502	91
200 days or more	18 677	12 225	5 097	1 355	3 875	1 984	1 599	292
Not reported	2 164	1 520	567	77	1 035	590	397	48
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	2 118	1 298	476	344	442	232	121	89
3 or 4 years	3 364	2 077	845	442	642	329	192	121
5 to 9 years	6 378	4 126	1 705	547	1 744	919	630	195
10 years or more	21 456	14 195	6 524	737	7 745	3 784	3 626	335
Average years on present farm	18.5	19.0	19.0	10.4	21.0	20.9	22.5	12.3
Not reported	8 068	5 813	1 783	472	2 306	1 322	822	162
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	278	99	60	119	102	21	30	51
25 to 34 years	2 576	1 204	840	532	813	287	329	197
35 to 44 years	7 057	4 076	2 341	640	2 294	1 025	1 037	232
45 to 49 years	4 944	3 034	1 606	304	1 541	720	726	95
50 to 54 years	5 531	3 548	1 719	264	1 788	887	825	76
55 to 59 years	5 436	3 671	1 551	214	1 809	906	821	82
60 to 64 years	4 829	3 421	1 224	184	1 554	855	628	71
65 to 69 years	4 087	3 072	892	123	1 170	679	451	40
70 years and over	6 646	5 384	1 100	162	1 808	1 206	544	58
Average age	54.9	56.9	52.2	45.5	54.2	56.4	53.0	45.1
Operators by sex:								
Male	37 865	24 638	10 869	2 358	11 897	5 841	5 205	851
Female	3 519	2 871	464	184	982	745	186	51
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	186	110	64	12	64	33	23	8
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	37 697	25 412	10 150	2 135	10 952	5 717	4 570	665
acres..	6 772 576	3 572 645	2 875 715	324 216	3 704 477	1 335 536	2 155 915	213 026
Partnership	2 734	1 450	991	293	1 328	512	661	155
farms..	1 374 681	488 873	745 929	139 879	1 080 814	277 693	683 182	119 939
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:								
Family held	630	386	153	91	461	249	138	74
farms..	390 934	198 655	140 098	52 181	331 311	146 859	137 628	46 824
acres..	16	14	1	1	11	10	—	1
More than 10 stockholders	16	14	1	1	11	10	—	1
farms..	614	372	152	90	450	239	138	73
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than family held	105	72	19	14	70	48	15	7
farms..	46 030	32 552	10 698	2 780	38 624	26 167	(D)	(D)
acres..	17	16	1	—	16	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	17	16	1	—	16	—	—	—
farms..	88	56	18	14	54	33	14	7
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. farms..	218	189	20	9	68	60	7	1
acres..	120 164	107 860	10 952	1 352	70 693	67 428	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
INJURIES AND DEATHS								
Farm-related injuries:								
Operator and family members farms..	335	203	121	11	149	64	79	6
number..	385	238	134	13	168	74	87	7
Hired workers farms..	108	49	48	11	97	45	43	9
number..	175	71	86	18	164	(D)	81	(D)
Farm-related deaths:								
Operator and family members farms..	9	8	1	—	3	2	1	—
number..	9	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Hired workers farms..	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
number..	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2 141	1 798	147	196	462	385	19	58
10 to 49 acres	11 854	9 266	1 770	818	1 745	1 481	173	91
50 to 69 acres	4 103	2 880	958	265	726	501	176	49
70 to 99 acres	4 704	3 274	1 190	240	1 079	685	323	71
100 to 139 acres	4 424	2 808	1 368	248	1 244	664	489	91
140 to 179 acres	2 784	1 698	936	150	997	480	432	85
180 to 219 acres	2 092	1 239	751	102	865	373	435	57
220 to 259 acres	1 486	825	578	83	696	306	342	48
260 to 499 acres	3 983	2 061	1 717	205	2 273	851	1 277	145
500 to 999 acres	2 277	1 053	1 097	127	1 545	483	955	107
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 039	406	563	70	824	240	520	64
2,000 acres or more	497	201	258	38	423	137	250	36
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3 695	2 597	837	261	909	201	552	156
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	701	363	269	69	287	96	164	27
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	910	783	91	36	118	76	34	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	740	550	100	90	511	359	86	66
Other crop farming (1119)	4 905	2 575	1 906	424	2 157	595	1 298	264
Tobacco farming (11191)	12	4	6	2	10	2	6	2
Cotton farming (11192)	820	236	457	127	739	177	443	119
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4 073	2 335	1 443	295	1 408	416	849	143
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	23 233	15 353	6 526	1 354	4 867	2 420	2 171	276
Cattle feedlots (112112)	566	404	136	26	186	113	60	13
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	196	82	101	13	181	70	99	12
Hog and pig farming (1122)	413	284	101	28	160	98	54	8
Poultry and egg production (1123)	3 233	2 405	779	49	3 098	2 300	756	42
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	343	281	45	17	15	10	3	2
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2 449	1 832	442	175	390	248	114	28
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	28 450	17 904	8 948	1 598	8 770	4 192	4 130	448
number..	1 530 566	705 440	733 923	91 203	1 009 411	377 502	571 168	60 741
Farms with—								
1 to 9	4 065	3 173	662	230	299	198	81	20
10 to 49	15 999	10 898	4 179	922	2 588	1 567	902	119
50 to 99	4 888	2 536	2 098	254	2 695	1 276	1 284	135
100 to 199	2 234	896	1 223	115	1 962	765	1 096	101
200 to 499	1 021	337	625	59	985	322	608	55
500 or more	243	64	161	18	241	64	159	18
Cows and heifers that had calved	25 678	15 930	8 322	1 426	8 160	3 865	3 886	409
number..	860 146	403 558	407 372	49 216	564 725	217 414	315 049	32 262
Beef cows	25 384	15 762	8 212	1 410	7 993	3 796	3 799	398
number..	832 298	394 991	389 548	47 759	538 157	209 800	297 498	30 859
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6 652	4 988	1 257	407	509	332	139	38
10 to 49	14 378	9 003	4 606	769	3 771	2 037	1 574	160
50 to 99	2 825	1 243	1 433	149	2 255	931	1 205	119
100 to 199	1 042	371	620	51	986	343	594	49
200 to 499	421	137	255	29	406	133	246	27
500 or more	66	20	41	5	66	20	41	5
Milk cows	608	365	209	34	247	106	126	15
number..	27 848	8 567	17 824	1 457	26 568	7 614	17 551	1 403
Farms with—								
1 to 4	281	192	72	17	35	20	12	3
5 to 9	130	97	28	5	17	12	5	—
10 to 49	40	26	13	1	38	24	13	1
50 to 99	58	24	28	6	58	24	28	6
100 to 199	58	13	41	4	58	13	41	4
200 to 499	35	12	22	1	35	12	22	1
500 or more	6	1	5	—	6	1	5	—
Heifers and heifer calves	22 727	13 881	7 548	1 298	7 292	3 392	3 547	353
number..	341 556	156 035	165 970	19 551	222 211	81 538	128 406	12 267
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	25 150	15 516	8 220	1 414	7 980	3 732	3 851	397
number..	328 864	145 847	160 581	22 436	222 475	78 550	127 713	16 212

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 27 705	17 274	8 862	1 569	8 907	4 277	4 166	464
	number.. 767 806	353 812	368 729	45 285	561 976	219 035	309 377	33 564
	\$1,000.. 285 197	127 090	140 795	17 312	222 176	85 341	123 069	13 766
Calves	farms.. 22 939	14 333	7 307	1 299	7 008	3 398	3 257	353
	number.. 413 901	208 442	181 788	23 671	265 390	112 284	138 171	14 935
	\$1,000.. 114 570	57 431	50 562	6 577	76 121	32 369	39 450	4 303
Cattle	farms.. 16 533	10 082	5 559	892	6 218	2 954	2 927	337
	number.. 353 905	145 370	186 941	21 594	296 586	106 751	171 206	18 629
	\$1,000.. 170 627	69 660	90 232	10 735	146 055	52 972	83 619	9 463
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 963	626	282	55	386	209	149	28
	number.. 12 363	6 012	4 506	1 845	10 194	4 401	4 032	1 761
	\$1,000.. 8 362	4 015	3 012	1 335	6 970	2 972	2 717	1 281
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 932	530	344	58	380	155	202	23
	number.. 183 811	112 280	64 632	6 899	176 162	106 992	62 800	6 370
Farms with—								
1 to 24	573	359	181	33	112	45	62	5
25 to 49	111	55	42	14	42	9	25	8
50 to 99	69	30	37	2	52	18	32	2
100 to 199	51	22	27	2	47	20	26	1
200 to 499	64	27	32	5	64	27	32	5
500 or more	64	37	25	2	63	36	25	2
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 573	325	211	37	257	115	127	15
	number.. 19 837	13 961	5 050	826	18 200	12 874	4 603	723
Other	farms.. 855	475	324	56	357	140	194	23
	number.. 163 974	98 319	59 582	6 073	157 962	94 118	58 197	5 647
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 750	419	279	52	368	159	185	24
	number.. 380 853	243 814	128 076	8 963	372 089	237 613	126 137	8 339
	\$1,000.. 32 598	19 648	11 993	958	31 815	19 097	11 816	902
Feeder pigs	farms.. 129	85	35	9	61	38	20	3
	number.. 122 799	106 219	16 318	262	120 382	104 477	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 4 746	4 328	410	7	4 669	4 275	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 619	354	224	41	281	128	135	18
	number.. 28 935	19 923	7 764	1 248	27 394	18 872	7 371	1 151
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 566	330	199	37	264	125	122	17
	number.. 14 920	10 263	3 999	658	14 050	9 639	3 798	613
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 481	268	175	38	245	110	118	17
	number.. 14 015	9 660	3 765	590	13 344	9 233	3 573	538
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 294	203	75	16	69	37	30	2
	number.. 8 173	5 897	2 120	156	3 983	2 598	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 221	152	59	10	50	27	23	—
	number.. 4 924	3 673	1 176	75	2 737	1 994	743	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 209	149	50	10	49	29	18	2
	number.. 4 625	3 098	1 258	269	1 875	857	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 137	96	37	4	38	21	17	—
	number.. 5 547	3 973	1 512	62	3 051	2 066	985	—
	pounds of wool.. 34 541	25 336	8 690	515	18 019	12 914	5 105	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 7 434	4 758	2 256	420	1 855	893	872	90
	number.. 42 541	27 742	12 194	2 605	12 813	6 649	5 446	718
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 659	1 108	449	102	399	226	156	17
	number.. 6 222	3 985	1 811	426	3 176	1 876	1 061	239
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 614	1 138	401	75	246	141	94	11
	number.. 27 578	20 443	5 946	1 189	6 224	4 451	1 643	130
Goats sold	farms.. 689	485	169	35	97	54	39	4
	number.. 13 934	7 262	2 583	4 089	6 387	1 793	(D)	(D)
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 250	902	324	24	623	435	182	6
	number.. 13 432 845	9 119 993	3 605 006	707 846	13 397 121	9 088 578	3 601 347	707 196
Farms with—								
1 to 399	724	508	198	18	100	44	56	—
400 to 3,199	12	11	1	—	10	9	1	—
3,200 to 9,999	67	58	8	1	67	58	8	1
10,000 to 19,999	267	197	70	—	267	197	70	—
20,000 to 49,999	143	106	35	2	142	105	35	2
50,000 to 99,999	21	10	9	2	21	10	9	2
100,000 or more	16	12	3	1	16	12	3	1
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 146	822	300	24	541	375	160	6
	number.. 10 703 589	7 298 714	2 697 087	707 788	10 692 228	7 290 816	2 694 216	707 196
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 278	192	82	4	121	73	48	—
	number.. 2 729 256	1 821 279	907 919	58	2 704 893	1 797 762	907 131	—
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 696	509	175	12	621	458	154	9
	number.. 17 488 357	12 061 285	4 823 818	603 254	17 471 616	12 045 398	4 823 126	603 092
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 2 477	1 818	626	33	2 465	1 812	620	33
	number.. 871 123 702	622 476 536	238 005 741	10 641 425	871 116 646	622 469 536	238 005 685	10 641 425
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	14	7	7	—	3	2	1	—
2,000 to 59,999	76	64	12	—	75	63	12	—
60,000 to 99,999	145	115	29	1	145	115	29	1
100,000 or more	2 242	1 632	578	32	2 242	1 632	578	32
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 128	84	39	5	14	4	10	—
	number.. 575	300	236	39	50	9	41	—
Turkeys sold	farms.. 26	18	8	—	2	2	—	—
	number.. (D)	(D)	536	—	(D)	(D)	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms .. 3 687	1 346	2 017	324	2 179	481	1 465	233
	acres .. 230 484	38 102	163 952	28 430	215 513	30 564	157 884	27 065
	bushels .. 19 735 218	3 016 816	14 113 070	2 605 332	18 970 997	2 608 202	13 823 179	2 539 616
Irrigated	farms .. 126	33	78	15	110	23	74	13
	acres .. 10 455	1 931	7 341	1 183	10 381	(D)	7 303	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 070	1 024	907	139	677	211	405	61
25 to 99 acres	974	242	632	100	860	190	582	88
100 to 249 acres	446	60	323	63	445	60	323	62
250 to 499 acres	131	10	107	14	131	10	107	14
500 acres or more	66	10	48	8	66	10	48	8
Corn for silage or green chop	farms .. 293	125	151	17	201	64	126	11
	acres .. 17 181	5 128	10 753	1 300	16 189	4 612	10 381	1 196
	tons, green .. 194 480	59 012	119 383	16 085	185 059	55 081	114 441	15 537
Irrigated	farms .. 16	9	7	—	10	4	6	—
	acres .. 528	252	276	—	490	(D)	(D)	—
Sorghum for grain or seed	farms .. 99	22	68	9	86	15	63	8
	acres .. 5 294	1 067	3 395	832	5 213	(D)	3 365	(D)
	bushels .. 254 902	58 890	163 027	32 985	251 372	(D)	162 177	(D)
Irrigated	farms .. 1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
	acres .. (D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Wheat for grain	farms .. 732	158	468	106	652	112	440	100
	acres .. 82 440	12 509	56 699	13 232	80 976	11 741	56 164	13 071
	bushels .. 3 326 421	467 687	2 310 073	548 661	3 278 036	440 075	2 293 641	544 320
Irrigated	farms .. 3	1	2	—	3	1	2	—
	acres .. (D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	152	66	74	12	94	29	55	10
25 to 99 acres	323	60	201	62	301	51	192	58
100 to 249 acres	172	24	132	16	172	24	132	16
250 to 499 acres	67	5	49	13	67	5	49	13
500 acres or more	18	3	12	3	18	3	12	3
Cotton	farms .. 1 470	388	879	203	1 356	307	855	194
	acres .. 433 160	58 415	316 098	58 647	431 444	57 218	315 733	58 493
	bales .. 523 864	69 289	381 955	72 620	522 382	68 252	381 642	72 488
Irrigated	farms .. 80	10	59	11	79	9	59	11
	acres .. 13 164	1 167	9 588	2 409	(D)	(D)	9 588	2 409
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	184	118	47	19	85	49	25	11
25 to 99 acres	389	157	181	51	374	145	179	50
100 to 249 acres	366	51	260	55	366	51	260	55
250 to 499 acres	263	31	194	38	263	31	194	38
500 acres or more	268	31	197	40	268	31	197	40
Soybeans for beans	farms .. 1 889	508	1 116	265	1 525	307	995	223
	acres .. 316 019	40 195	224 339	51 485	305 157	35 428	219 807	49 922
	bushels .. 7 867 880	1 016 760	5 509 907	1 341 213	7 671 125	919 155	5 436 308	1 315 662
Irrigated	farms .. 32	4	18	10	32	4	18	10
	acres .. 5 818	1 132	3 065	1 621	5 818	1 132	3 065	1 621
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	345	181	128	36	138	53	70	15
25 to 99 acres	701	217	376	108	557	147	319	91
100 to 249 acres	494	81	343	70	483	78	339	66
250 to 499 acres	202	16	163	23	200	16	161	23
500 acres or more	147	13	106	28	147	13	106	28
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms .. 147	61	75	11	91	20	66	5
	acres .. 5 968	617	5 257	95	5 898	579	5 242	77
	cwt .. 909 170	92 305	800 776	16 089	896 832	85 226	799 006	12 600
Irrigated	farms .. 21	10	11	—	13	2	11	—
	acres .. 1 043	(D)	(D)	—	1 030	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	77	49	24	4	26	10	16	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	28	7	15	6	23	5	14	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	16	3	12	1	16	3	12	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	22	2	20	—	22	2	20	—
250.0 acres or more	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—
Sweetpotatoes	farms .. 112	43	58	11	70	18	45	7
	acres .. 3 489	570	2 560	359	3 403	511	2 536	356
	bushels .. 771 952	84 726	618 646	68 580	760 954	77 743	615 061	68 150
Irrigated	farms .. 11	5	4	2	6	2	3	1
	acres .. 94	9	(D)	(D)	88	(D)	(D)	(D)
Peanuts for nuts	farms .. 1 510	488	852	170	1 299	356	804	139
	acres .. 181 393	25 894	138 227	17 272	179 094	24 564	137 757	16 773
	pounds .. 356 492 286	51 581 739	272 791 948	32 118 599	353 119 452	49 478 699	272 031 042	31 609 711
Irrigated	farms .. 85	17	59	9	79	12	59	8
	acres .. 8 689	685	7 661	343	8 678	(D)	7 661	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	433	243	142	48	237	117	96	24
25 to 99 acres	552	184	296	72	537	178	294	65
100 to 249 acres	319	42	243	34	319	42	243	34
250 to 499 acres	137	13	113	11	137	13	113	11
500 acres or more	69	6	58	5	69	6	58	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)								
farms..	19 085	11 019	7 157	909	7 068	3 156	3 587	325
acres..	778 602	338 163	393 796	46 643	475 706	168 395	278 132	29 179
tons, dry..	1 750 870	729 449	915 460	105 961	1 160 933	394 281	692 641	74 011
Irrigated	162	100	51	11	70	37	30	3
acres..	5 052	2 848	1 939	265	3 499	1 945	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9 785	6 717	2 658	410	2 104	1 224	803	77
25 to 99 acres	7 460	3 722	3 356	382	3 427	1 465	1 808	154
100 to 249 acres	1 541	482	959	100	1 251	372	802	77
250 to 499 acres	240	80	149	11	229	77	141	11
500 acres or more	59	18	35	6	57	18	33	6
Tame hay other than alfalfa, small grain, and wild hay (see text)								
farms..	16 202	9 229	6 270	703	6 170	2 726	3 184	260
acres..	639 243	275 487	328 417	35 339	394 138	138 757	232 587	22 794
tons, dry..	1 509 620	625 680	796 945	86 995	1 006 899	342 395	602 553	61 951
Irrigated	121	74	38	9	56	30	24	2
acres..	3 472	1 806	1 453	213	2 305	1 181	(D)	(D)
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)								
farms..	996	475	422	99	481	142	284	55
acres..	20 809	3 811	15 022	1 976	18 751	2 643	14 408	1 700
Irrigated	162	71	76	15	110	34	66	10
acres..	7 654	818	6 481	355	7 495	719	6 455	320
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	455	289	132	34	94	35	50	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres	375	151	181	43	224	72	127	25
25.0 to 99.9 acres	134	32	85	17	131	32	83	16
100.0 to 249.9 acres	22	3	14	5	22	3	14	5
250.0 acres or more	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—
Land in orchards								
farms..	1 874	1 379	430	65	542	270	249	23
acres..	29 109	17 103	9 742	2 264	15 388	6 415	7 305	1 668
Irrigated	153	115	31	7	46	23	20	3
acres..	2 659	1 588	602	470	1 828	880	488	460
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	805	618	164	23	167	83	80	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	785	598	166	21	235	128	97	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres	231	140	77	14	96	42	52	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	47	21	19	7	38	15	16	7
250.0 acres or more	6	2	4	—	6	2	4	—
Pecans								
farms..	1 477	1 092	333	52	402	193	190	19
Bearing and nonbearing	24 064	14 247	7 793	2 024	12 287	4 946	5 799	1 542
In shell...pounds..	2 477 427	1 257 752	947 837	271 838	1 904 659	820 495	839 514	244 650

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.