

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....number..	74 126	56 755	10 813	5 252	4 473	4 296	779	653	1 306
.....percent..	100.0	76.6	14.6	7.1	6.0	5.8	1.1	.9	1.8
Land in farms.....acres..	27 698 779	14 131 870	7 653 858	5 221 670	4 362 264	3 764 930	859 406	420 328	691 381
Average size of farm.....acres..	374	249	708	994	975	876	1 103	644	529
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	74 126	56 755	10 813	5 252	4 473	4 296	779	653	1 306
.....\$1,000..	23 032 259	7 394 303	7 078 684	8 269 574	6 891 122	6 097 795	1 378 451	892 808	289 699
Average per farm.....dollars..	310 718	130 285	654 646	1 574 557	1 540 604	1 419 412	1 769 514	1 367 240	221 822
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	12 874	11 482	932	239	191	186	48	42	221
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	6 599	6 102	340	72	60	60	12	12	85
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	6 516	5 955	399	74	66	62	8	6	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6 498	5 795	473	132	104	101	28	26	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 529	5 560	665	186	154	149	32	27	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 092	1 740	251	60	53	52	7	5	41
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	4 552	3 700	583	168	148	137	20	18	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 195	1 659	357	125	103	98	22	17	54
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6 544	4 745	1 184	454	378	365	76	68	161
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	7 580	4 770	1 768	888	762	735	126	114	154
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	4 243	2 318	1 166	672	599	582	73	62	87
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	3 129	1 368	1 042	676	580	560	96	82	43
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	2 925	1 083	1 021	791	679	656	112	92	30
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	1 116	323	402	374	322	303	52	41	17
\$5,000,000 or more.....	734	155	230	341	274	250	67	41	8
Grains.....farms..	4 812	2 593	1 401	747	658	633	89	73	71
.....\$1,000..	831 652	292 555	335 864	195 765	168 423	151 214	27 342	19 278	7 468
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 904	1 330	982	565	498	484	67	57	27
.....\$1,000..	797 177	271 742	327 250	191 569	164 755	147 819	26 814	18 826	6 616
Corn for grain.....farms..	907	448	279	175	160	154	15	13	5
.....\$1,000..	123 404	42 025	39 228	41 741	36 150	31 034	5 591	(D)	409
Wheat.....farms..	2 049	1 008	657	353	318	309	35	24	31
.....\$1,000..	167 978	54 953	59 991	49 514	41 592	36 168	7 922	2 922	3 520
Soybeans.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	74	31	29	12	11	9	1	1	2
.....\$1,000..	2 193	954	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley.....farms..	515	311	131	64	60	52	4	2	9
.....\$1,000..	20 749	8 819	6 613	4 451	(D)	3 854	(D)	(D)	867
Oats.....farms..	141	82	37	20	20	20	—	—	2
.....\$1,000..	2 831	1 288	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Other grains.....farms..	2 726	1 383	822	485	420	410	65	54	36
.....\$1,000..	514 498	184 518	228 575	98 768	85 121	78 965	13 647	10 693	2 638
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	1 832	846	732	229	213	204	16	11	25
.....\$1,000..	1 035 607	265 788	494 997	265 118	224 465	163 105	40 653	8 804	9 704
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 585	666	687	218	204	195	14	11	14
.....\$1,000..	1 029 230	261 452	493 501	264 746	(D)	162 805	(D)	8 804	9 530
Tobacco.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	6 172	4 129	1 333	608	534	513	74	57	102
.....\$1,000..	816 502	319 753	288 419	193 921	168 176	152 189	25 745	24 754	14 409
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 445	1 240	790	389	350	336	39	34	26
.....\$1,000..	769 748	287 088	279 379	189 723	164 612	148 859	25 111	24 354	13 559
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	4 488	2 893	891	644	560	536	84	74	60
.....\$1,000..	4 019 298	1 006 652	1 251 612	1 722 179	1 522 790	1 312 855	199 389	162 784	38 855
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 458	1 149	713	573	508	486	65	56	23
.....\$1,000..	3 992 576	985 066	1 248 537	1 720 747	1 521 861	1 311 986	198 886	162 288	38 226
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	33 004	24 380	5 448	2 468	2 149	2 071	319	253	708
.....\$1,000..	7 822 769	2 644 953	2 457 907	2 573 086	2 061 004	1 829 241	512 082	273 874	146 824
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	14 216	8 071	3 759	2 033	1 778	1 709	255	198	353
.....\$1,000..	7 579 651	2 446 520	2 426 723	2 565 032	2 053 889	1 822 291	511 143	273 069	141 376
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	4 988	3 458	555	879	702	686	177	155	96
.....\$1,000..	2 210 574	410 660	287 919	1 508 223	1 154 113	1 090 648	354 110	252 369	3 770
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 922	892	281	731	580	567	151	130	18
.....\$1,000..	2 173 573	381 555	284 155	1 505 293	1 151 575	1 088 144	353 718	251 997	2 570
Other crops.....farms..	951	530	243	157	141	133	16	13	21
.....\$1,000..	297 312	91 740	104 987	95 176	81 321	79 403	13 855	13 614	5 408
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	586	260	187	133	121	113	12	9	6
.....\$1,000..	292 439	88 429	103 924	94 769	80 960	79 041	13 809	13 568	5 317
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	1 922	1 499	185	210	177	169	33	24	28
.....\$1,000..	1 181 156	303 442	(D)	702 664	647 577	504 481	55 087	23 850	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	493	226	85	178	153	145	25	20	4
.....\$1,000..	1 176 850	299 865	(D)	702 541	647 460	504 364	55 081	23 845	(D)
Dairy products.....farms..	2 218	1 340	672	175	166	161	9	7	31
.....\$1,000..	3 177 770	1 423 781	1 349 695	364 793	358 385	322 080	6 408	(D)	39 501
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 084	1 222	661	171	164	159	7	6	30
.....\$1,000..	3 174 932	1 421 374	1 349 406	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves.....farms..	16 007	12 860	2 197	668	610	574	58	49	282
.....\$1,000..	1 411 055	524 031	292 369	581 944	469 514	457 644	112 430	92 713	12 710
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 975	1 703	872	342	315	293	27	19	58
.....\$1,000..	1 280 444	420 791	272 455	576 887	464 925	453 408	111 961	92 245	10 312

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 1 193	1 050	78	14	9	9	5	4	51
	\$1,000.. 38 753	12 578	23 370	(D)	459	459	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 54	30	17	2	1	1	1	—	5
	\$1,000.. 34 535	9 105	23 055	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 2 735	2 388	196	78	69	66	9	8	73
	\$1,000.. 49 142	29 398	(D)	(D)	10 007	9 892	(D)	(D)	269
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 119	72	30	17	17	16	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 42 746	24 271	8 798	9 678	9 678	(D)	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 5 276	4 527	450	216	162	152	54	42	83
	\$1,000.. 140 670	68 971	12 610	54 801	24 887	24 585	29 913	14 848	4 288
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 390	238	55	90	57	55	33	24	7
	\$1,000.. 110 434	43 564	9 496	53 365	23 699	(D)	29 666	14 607	4 009
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 5 901	5 103	474	224	188	181	36	28	100
	\$1,000.. 73 179	49 727	12 923	9 251	8 900	8 807	351	253	1 279
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 74 128	56 887	10 811	5 014	4 219	4 072	795	689	1 416
	\$1,000.. 16 817 253	5 385 579	5 162 551	6 057 651	5 008 226	4 475 806	1 049 425	668 758	211 471
Average per farm	dollars.. 226 868	94 672	477 528	1 208 147	1 187 065	1 099 167	1 320 032	970 621	149 344
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 10 957	8 828	1 399	616	552	531	64	53	114
	\$1,000.. 759 223	232 501	155 951	367 153	292 120	267 777	75 034	46 018	3 618
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	6 528	5 860	453	134	121	120	13	13	81
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 318	1 785	365	157	147	142	10	7	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 166	750	307	95	81	79	14	14	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999	481	265	117	96	86	79	10	9	3
\$250,000 or more	464	168	157	134	117	111	17	10	5
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 20 385	16 699	2 352	964	814	788	150	137	370
	\$1,000.. 2 588 982	966 590	788 029	812 261	699 985	594 723	112 276	58 382	22 101
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	13 836	12 378	928	263	210	208	53	53	267
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 192	2 418	512	219	186	182	33	33	43
\$25,000 to \$99,999	929	636	155	111	93	88	18	16	27
\$100,000 to \$249,999	594	366	160	56	44	42	12	10	12
\$250,000 or more	1 834	901	597	315	281	268	34	25	21
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 10 530	8 288	1 452	589	513	497	76	68	201
	\$1,000.. 1 483 026	522 983	381 258	568 682	514 795	414 885	53 887	40 664	10 103
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 158	6 306	554	153	122	121	31	31	145
\$5,000 to \$24,999	891	607	188	70	66	64	4	4	26
\$25,000 to \$99,999	724	500	146	70	65	63	5	4	8
\$100,000 or more	1 757	875	564	296	260	249	36	29	22
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 22 653	15 186	4 384	2 742	2 319	2 256	423	356	341
	\$1,000.. 526 323	130 847	136 400	254 084	209 035	195 141	45 050	36 818	4 991
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	9 493	8 096	892	357	302	298	55	41	148
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5 477	3 691	1 197	488	407	398	81	69	101
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 798	2 482	1 340	917	770	750	147	140	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 165	416	438	295	261	254	34	21	16
\$50,000 or more	1 720	501	517	685	579	556	106	85	17
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 42 312	29 856	7 699	3 944	3 349	3 237	595	501	813
	\$1,000.. 746 325	235 084	260 219	239 147	202 960	182 195	36 187	25 707	11 875
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	28 428	23 308	3 501	1 148	933	874	215	201	471
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 569	4 666	2 312	1 323	1 132	1 109	191	156	268
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 330	950	767	565	510	493	55	47	48
\$50,000 or more	2 985	932	1 119	908	774	732	134	97	26
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 44 327	31 498	8 041	3 837	3 261	3 149	576	484	951
	\$1,000.. 957 006	287 870	325 452	327 509	269 394	227 820	58 115	36 206	16 176
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	28 575	23 470	3 494	1 067	888	874	179	165	544
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9 565	5 770	2 284	1 216	1 045	1 013	171	155	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 644	1 122	969	484	419	404	65	47	69
\$50,000 or more	3 543	1 136	1 294	1 070	909	858	161	117	43
Petroleum products	farms.. 63 187	48 053	9 418	4 620	3 894	3 749	726	625	1 096
	\$1,000.. 488 226	174 922	145 644	161 748	136 839	121 931	24 909	17 254	5 913
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	50 321	41 831	5 683	1 893	1 513	1 462	380	356	914
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 956	4 933	2 413	1 467	1 310	1 269	157	131	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 047	795	688	541	481	464	60	48	23
\$50,000 or more	1 863	494	634	719	590	554	129	90	16
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 50 757	38 219	7 626	3 956	3 338	3 203	618	530	956
	\$1,000.. 156 631	64 306	45 264	45 020	38 249	35 237	6 771	4 672	2 041
Diesel fuel	farms.. 41 927	30 381	7 168	3 666	3 120	2 993	546	454	712
	\$1,000.. 234 806	82 424	76 849	72 524	62 704	55 360	9 821	7 055	3 009
Natural gas	farms.. 3 003	1 615	676	641	555	539	86	72	71
	\$1,000.. 43 222	8 945	9 477	24 539	19 416	18 010	5 122	4 064	262
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 43 113	30 768	7 463	4 143	3 488	3 352	655	557	739
	\$1,000.. 53 567	19 248	14 054	19 664	16 470	13 325	3 194	1 464	601

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity farms..	52 395	38 346	8 718	4 321	3 689	3 557	632	527	1 010
\$1,000..	526 592	181 887	176 081	161 037	134 696	120 749	26 341	16 977	7 588
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	22 947	19 874	2 174	571	512	506	59	55	328
\$1,000 to \$4,999	16 537	12 444	2 592	1 074	869	841	205	184	427
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 732	4 602	2 414	1 516	1 323	1 285	193	159	200
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 054	825	755	448	391	375	57	51	26
\$50,000 or more	2 125	601	783	712	594	550	118	78	29
Hired farm labor farms..	36 450	24 456	7 033	4 230	3 579	3 443	651	557	731
\$1,000..	3 392 577	891 448	934 476	1 530 638	1 247 290	1 126 849	283 348	176 885	36 015
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	15 439	13 053	1 622	505	384	359	121	120	259
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 681	5 867	1 906	693	581	574	112	98	215
\$25,000 to \$99,999	6 769	3 648	1 776	1 163	1 024	992	139	120	182
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2 977	1 236	949	748	656	635	92	84	44
\$250,000 or more	2 584	652	780	1 121	934	883	187	135	31
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more farms..	20 221	11 265	4 928	3 563	3 076	2 964	487	395	465
workers..	186 358	52 122	52 348	79 417	64 686	58 545	14 731	8 654	2 471
Less than 150 days farms..	31 516	21 661	5 937	3 318	2 799	2 686	519	449	600
workers..	362 907	161 925	95 146	101 078	85 453	79 448	15 625	10 243	4 758
Contract labor farms..	25 571	17 795	4 953	2 289	1 937	1 849	352	290	534
\$1,000..	1 386 159	438 576	467 972	452 317	372 067	329 503	80 250	59 452	27 294
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	4 736	4 079	458	150	121	120	29	20	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7 243	5 866	959	242	216	192	26	26	176
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 374	4 980	1 546	664	545	536	119	112	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 365	1 375	634	301	272	263	29	24	55
\$50,000 or more	3 853	1 495	1 356	932	783	738	149	108	70
Repair and maintenance farms..	56 574	42 373	8 721	4 519	3 844	3 701	675	579	961
\$1,000..	777 097	266 593	231 209	268 506	228 131	205 235	40 375	29 523	10 789
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	39 059	32 844	4 222	1 339	1 115	1 079	224	206	654
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11 860	7 428	2 638	1 554	1 318	1 284	236	212	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 500	1 117	788	566	511	495	55	47	29
\$50,000 or more	3 155	984	1 073	1 060	900	843	160	114	38
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment farms..	25 794	17 439	5 249	2 569	2 171	2 074	398	326	537
\$1,000..	595 872	199 447	236 009	148 972	129 386	117 302	19 586	12 691	11 444
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	8 054	6 811	775	320	262	250	58	58	148
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7 564	5 506	1 333	568	471	438	97	77	157
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 902	3 444	1 572	732	606	591	126	115	154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 742	842	537	332	293	285	39	22	31
\$50,000 or more	2 532	836	1 032	617	539	510	78	54	47
Interest farms..	26 987	18 072	5 759	2 828	2 441	2 359	387	324	328
\$1,000..	958 431	359 916	332 607	253 609	202 747	185 187	50 863	34 230	12 299
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	10 247	8 219	1 436	488	429	414	59	57	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10 065	6 930	2 078	923	810	795	113	103	134
\$25,000 to \$99,999	4 714	2 277	1 489	881	767	743	114	89	67
\$100,000 or more	1 961	646	756	536	435	407	101	75	23
Secured by real estate farms..	19 137	13 428	3 825	1 623	1 397	1 340	226	181	261
\$1,000..	598 151	244 938	191 385	151 984	116 738	107 614	35 246	22 940	9 844
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 571	1 353	135	53	51	49	2	2	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5 102	4 193	705	167	133	128	34	32	37
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 937	5 793	1 492	532	472	461	60	55	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 026	1 059	655	288	249	239	39	27	24
\$50,000 or more	2 501	1 030	838	583	492	463	91	65	50
Not secured by real estate farms..	13 275	8 122	3 168	1 868	1 615	1 558	253	213	117
\$1,000..	360 280	114 978	141 221	101 626	86 009	77 573	15 617	11 290	2 455
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	2 174	1 706	350	107	83	83	24	24	11
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4 600	3 443	750	359	329	317	30	29	48
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 763	2 010	1 034	687	593	579	94	72	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 122	458	378	278	244	236	34	28	8
\$50,000 or more	1 616	505	656	437	366	343	71	60	18
Cash rent farms..	13 317	8 449	2 770	2 022	1 736	1 684	286	241	76
\$1,000..	554 077	170 724	194 026	184 042	155 612	142 101	28 430	22 972	5 286
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	5 706	4 472	728	481	406	381	75	59	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 696	1 064	332	286	258	255	28	25	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2 200	1 405	456	320	285	282	35	32	19
\$25,000 or more	3 715	1 508	1 254	935	787	766	148	125	18
Property taxes farms..	66 656	51 873	9 391	4 057	3 478	3 338	579	490	1 335
\$1,000..	360 348	171 957	95 357	84 567	69 809	59 928	14 758	9 243	8 468
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	52 778	44 461	5 628	1 751	1 476	1 435	275	248	938
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 021	4 486	1 635	727	672	650	55	51	173
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4 582	2 184	1 331	893	762	733	131	109	174
\$25,000 or more	2 275	742	797	686	568	520	118	82	50
All other farm production expenses farms..	68 046	51 333	10 458	4 974	4 205	4 058	769	663	1 281
\$1,000..	2 200 014	677 218	683 119	812 062	658 156	599 366	153 905	86 400	27 615
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	44 288	37 993	4 370	1 183	960	930	223	212	742
\$5,000 to \$24,999	13 061	8 734	2 648	1 334	1 098	1 066	236	209	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 833	1 986	1 190	576	530	517	46	41	81
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2 744	1 237	522	625	570	552	55	47	60
\$100,000 or more	4 120	1 383	1 428	1 256	1 047	993	209	154	53

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms..... number..	74 129	56 887	10 812	5 014	4 219	4 072	795	689	1 416
..... \$1,000..	6 118 086	1 952 366	1 884 504	2 190 348	1 865 898	1 608 928	324 450	219 125	90 868
Average per farm..... dollars..	82 533	34 320	174 297	436 846	442 261	395 120	408 113	318 034	64 172
Farms with net gains ² number..	39 401	27 237	7 471	3 814	3 225	3 106	589	505	879
Average net gain..... dollars..	170 168	82 138	268 516	619 426	605 392	545 082	696 267	482 605	112 656
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	3 144	2 855	190	50	45	45	5	4	49
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	10 431	8 762	1 179	291	232	219	59	58	199
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	11 972	8 751	1 995	870	722	707	148	138	356
\$50,000 or more.....	13 854	6 869	4 107	2 603	2 226	2 135	377	305	275
Farms with net losses..... number..	34 728	29 650	3 341	1 200	994	966	206	184	537
Average net loss..... dollars..	16 895	9 607	36 390	143 451	87 012	87 057	415 782	133 644	15 190
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	4 803	4 300	303	101	65	65	36	36	99
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	21 483	19 305	1 501	361	291	287	70	59	316
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	7 085	5 407	1 151	432	382	369	50	47	95
\$50,000 or more.....	1 357	638	386	306	256	245	50	42	27
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments..... farms..	6 540	3 826	1 739	863	773	746	90	70	112
..... \$1,000..	121 951	45 640	51 405	24 075	21 914	21 312	2 161	1 749	832
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	13 274	9 469	2 323	1 140	1 030	984	110	82	342
..... \$1,000..	278 544	129 987	82 250	59 048	54 329	47 589	4 719	3 792	7 258
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	4 261	3 095	733	404	376	356	28	17	29
..... \$1,000..	117 494	57 343	33 413	24 158	23 476	22 813	682	373	2 580
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	4 594	3 206	743	449	397	371	52	37	196
..... \$1,000..	110 240	47 856	30 278	28 269	24 493	18 688	3 776	3 247	3 837
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	668	522	82	36	34	25	2	1	28
..... \$1,000..	7 951	3 543	3 409	819	(D)	750	(D)	(D)	180
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	5 598	3 765	1 167	556	516	504	40	29	110
..... \$1,000..	42 858	21 246	15 149	5 802	(D)	5 337	(D)	(D)	661
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total..... farms..	1 079	522	386	161	137	135	24	22	10
..... \$1,000..	97 172	35 760	48 977	12 015	9 928	(D)	2 087	(D)	420
Corn..... farms..	60	24	21	15	14	14	1	1	—
..... \$1,000..	1 053	565	219	268	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Wheat..... farms..	119	48	43	24	22	22	2	1	4
..... \$1,000..	2 089	823	889	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	16	11	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	339	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton..... farms..	194	96	85	12	12	12	—	—	1
..... \$1,000..	7 172	(D)	4 183	283	283	283	—	—	(D)
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	9	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	149	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	784	379	276	124	102	100	22	21	5
..... \$1,000..	86 369	31 541	43 384	11 098	9 061	(D)	2 037	(D)	345
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms..	62 269	46 875	9 518	4 751	4 052	3 901	699	587	1 125
..... acres..	10 803 804	4 438 732	3 579 205	2 615 900	2 210 480	1 925 730	405 420	263 254	169 967
Harvested cropland..... farms..	55 590	41 062	8 934	4 553	3 888	3 745	665	558	1 041
..... acres..	8 543 159	3 126 369	3 023 665	2 271 496	1 928 790	1 699 771	342 706	221 670	121 629
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	37 854	31 737	3 824	1 603	1 330	1 296	273	243	690
50 to 99 acres.....	5 441	3 501	1 260	526	451	436	75	61	154
100 to 199 acres.....	4 249	2 428	1 123	609	518	497	91	79	89
200 to 499 acres.....	4 195	2 077	1 204	847	738	713	109	93	67
500 to 999 acres.....	2 069	814	785	449	411	398	38	26	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 099	362	441	285	247	235	38	28	11
2,000 acres or more.....	683	143	297	234	193	170	41	28	9
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	10 400	8 652	1 133	452	400	387	52	41	163
..... acres..	1 246 009	862 333	234 432	127 510	105 325	100 261	22 185	18 742	21 734
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	1 073	763	187	89	62	57	27	17	34
..... acres..	88 231	42 027	27 791	14 531	11 268	9 100	3 263	(D)	3 882
On which all crops failed..... farms..	743	547	136	53	47	43	6	4	7
..... acres..	62 421	35 611	15 054	11 510	11 319	10 692	191	(D)	246
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	995	604	243	113	91	86	22	15	35
..... acres..	192 513	89 424	73 629	27 027	19 546	19 171	7 481	7 104	2 433
Idle..... farms..	7 657	5 305	1 330	821	685	642	136	96	201
..... acres..	671 471	282 968	204 634	163 826	134 232	86 735	29 594	13 535	20 043
Total woodland..... farms..	4 097	3 277	522	204	178	165	26	21	94
..... acres..	1 116 052	649 403	228 878	190 219	181 970	112 251	8 249	7 854	47 552
Woodland pastured..... farms..	1 756	1 402	229	81	72	68	9	7	44
..... acres..	645 211	400 183	135 361	87 054	83 597	77 947	3 457	(D)	22 613
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	2 813	2 249	354	143	123	111	20	17	67
..... acres..	470 841	249 220	93 517	103 165	98 373	34 304	4 792	(D)	24 939

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	12 055	9 562	1 636	633	545	506	88	71	224
acres.....	14 384 908	8 380 832	3 445 284	2 170 976	1 782 754	1 556 654	388 222	107 416	387 816
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	37 239	28 883	5 026	2 621	2 213	2 115	408	327	709
acres.....	1 394 015	662 903	400 491	244 575	187 060	170 295	57 515	41 804	86 046
Irrigated land farms..	55 920	41 530	8 845	4 544	3 884	3 733	660	550	1 001
acres.....	8 712 893	3 231 888	3 027 200	2 324 772	1 973 667	1 733 816	351 105	228 935	129 033
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	50 407	36 682	8 396	4 391	3 752	3 612	639	533	938
acres.....	7 979 387	2 835 649	2 825 303	2 205 765	1 873 323	1 647 364	332 442	214 405	112 670
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	8 422	7 035	856	389	335	312	54	45	142
acres.....	733 506	396 239	201 897	119 007	100 344	86 452	18 663	14 530	16 363
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	973	644	201	91	77	74	14	11	37
acres.....	226 522	107 393	92 506	21 819	16 725	15 075	5 094	2 377	4 804
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	74 129	56 887	10 812	5 014	4 219	4 072	795	689	1 416
\$1,000..	69 768 007	33 841 562	18 486 420	15 695 766	12 885 291	11 218 649	2 810 474	1 664 961	1 744 259
Average per farm dollars..	941 170	594 891	1 709 806	3 130 388	3 054 110	2 755 071	3 535 188	2 416 489	1 231 821
Average per acre dollars..	2 605	2 489	2 585	2 975	2 926	2 919	3 227	3 741	2 316
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	6 505	5 727	515	176	146	146	30	22	87
\$40,000 to \$69,999	3 753	3 265	267	131	92	92	39	39	90
\$70,000 to \$99,999	3 315	2 790	378	100	87	87	13	13	47
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 980	5 114	620	154	128	127	26	24	92
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6 091	5 236	599	186	161	150	25	25	70
\$200,000 to \$499,999	24 101	20 227	2 724	737	595	574	142	134	413
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10 869	7 807	1 973	850	713	691	137	121	239
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	6 385	3 729	1 536	951	795	775	156	142	169
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	4 656	2 138	1 394	981	869	845	112	90	143
\$5,000,000 or more	2 474	854	806	748	633	585	115	79	66
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	74 084	56 878	10 785	5 005	4 210	4 063	795	689	1 416
\$1,000..	5 155 473	2 388 401	1 365 499	1 319 319	1 103 384	1 001 373	215 935	150 558	82 255
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 301	9 877	992	220	177	176	43	35	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 074	9 504	1 153	201	131	130	70	70	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14 086	11 885	1 498	422	344	342	78	75	281
\$20,000 to \$49,999	18 061	14 531	2 246	952	784	757	168	150	332
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8 387	5 745	1 650	813	706	671	107	100	179
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5 553	3 031	1 520	896	753	728	143	122	106
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3 893	1 789	1 154	883	792	771	91	72	67
\$500,000 or more	1 729	516	572	618	523	488	95	65	23
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	64 947	49 138	9 761	4 796	4 088	3 949	708	602	1 252
number..	165 593	97 992	36 837	27 758	23 456	21 995	4 302	3 214	3 006
Wheel tractors farms..	57 302	43 464	8 597	4 185	3 515	3 384	670	580	1 056
number..	134 903	81 305	28 846	22 544	19 409	17 903	3 135	2 355	2 208
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	35 345	27 146	4 951	2 525	2 136	2 059	389	343	723
number..	55 947	37 741	10 090	7 066	6 041	5 682	1 025	814	1 050
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	34 473	24 727	6 057	3 112	2 647	2 621	465	391	577
number..	78 956	43 564	18 756	15 478	13 368	12 221	2 110	1 541	1 158
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	30 842	22 116	5 410	2 782	2 401	2 326	381	310	534
number..	59 672	34 799	13 259	10 700	9 312	8 612	1 388	913	914
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	8 700	5 312	2 023	1 254	1 063	1 021	191	170	111
number..	19 284	8 765	5 497	4 778	4 056	3 609	722	628	244
Grain and bean combines farms..	1 947	1 048	581	291	269	263	22	20	27
number..	2 982	1 448	1 007	491	444	425	47	(D)	36
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	1 625	694	708	213	199	192	14	11	10
number..	4 059	1 534	1 816	685	653	578	32	24	24
Mower conditioners farms..	7 313	5 576	1 087	510	450	430	60	49	140
number..	8 782	6 418	1 412	768	665	624	103	88	184
Pickup balers..... farms..	3 355	2 365	674	253	233	218	20	20	63
number..	4 639	3 021	1 027	522	472	440	50	50	69
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	41 776	29 373	7 652	3 938	3 343	3 231	595	502	813
acres on which used..	7 215 345	2 424 149	2 639 567	2 038 465	1 733 993	1 521 698	304 472	192 154	113 164
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	28 451	18 767	6 012	3 072	2 644	2 549	428	348	600
acres on which used..	5 463 091	1 852 508	1 976 939	1 553 951	1 313 346	1 131 853	240 605	132 696	79 693
Nematodes in crops..... farms..	3 553	2 133	795	560	487	472	73	58	65
acres on which used..	464 965	120 250	157 468	180 293	141 880	118 378	38 413	24 926	6 954
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms..	16 207	10 568	3 403	1 804	1 507	1 439	297	238	432
acres on which used..	1 980 251	608 573	676 933	647 923	514 721	452 468	133 202	81 015	46 822
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	28 807	19 677	5 657	2 797	2 325	2 250	472	397	676
acres on which used..	5 001 218	1 655 783	1 818 907	1 455 508	1 246 957	1 070 630	208 551	144 707	71 020
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	5 231	3 111	1 477	511	452	434	59	51	132
acres on which used..	1 196 433	303 991	557 058	319 937	286 050	205 930	33 887	28 134	15 447

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	74 126	56 755	10 813	5 252	4 473	4 296	779	653	1 306
Full owners	53 878	43 035	6 971	2 731	2 318	2 201	413	342	1 141
Part owners	10 888	7 774	1 894	1 120	994	959	126	93	100
Tenants	9 360	5 946	1 948	1 401	1 161	1 133	240	218	65
White	67 566	51 845	9 917	4 571	3 885	3 723	686	571	1 233
Full owners	49 448	39 631	6 377	2 366	2 010	1 904	356	293	1 074
Part owners	10 158	7 284	1 777	999	886	853	113	82	98
Tenants	7 960	4 930	1 763	1 206	989	966	217	196	61
Black and other races	6 560	4 910	896	681	588	573	93	82	73
Full owners	4 430	3 404	594	365	308	297	57	49	67
Part owners	730	490	117	121	108	106	13	11	2
Tenants	1 400	1 016	185	195	172	170	23	22	4
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned	65 056	51 030	8 907	3 874	3 333	3 181	541	437	1 245
acres	16 794 849	7 997 457	4 342 783	3 779 441	3 000 117	2 391 423	779 324	350 352	675 168
Owned land in farms	64 766	50 809	8 865	3 851	3 312	3 160	539	435	1 241
acres	14 624 553	6 886 783	3 754 656	3 398 124	2 709 809	2 174 702	688 315	278 390	584 990
Land rented or leased from others	20 413	13 841	3 869	2 534	2 168	2 107	366	311	169
acres	13 481 109	7 441 977	4 017 908	1 908 879	1 733 377	1 669 597	175 502	146 159	112 345
landlords	47 568	28 976	10 443	7 673	6 824	6 559	849	722	476
Rented or leased land in farms	20 248	13 720	3 842	2 521	2 155	2 095	366	311	165
acres	13 074 226	7 245 087	3 899 202	1 823 546	1 652 455	1 590 228	171 091	141 938	106 391
Land rented or leased to others	6 662	4 578	1 157	714	642	594	72	52	213
acres	2 577 179	1 307 564	706 833	466 650	371 230	296 090	95 420	76 183	96 132
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	47 963	40 620	4 596	2 141	1 979	1 923	162	145	606
Not on farm operated	20 908	12 302	5 465	2 528	1 975	1 866	553	461	613
Not reported	5 255	3 833	752	583	519	507	64	47	87
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	39 267	27 619	6 996	4 001	3 477	3 349	524	441	651
Other	34 859	29 136	3 817	1 251	996	947	255	212	655
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	31 588	22 718	5 112	3 129	2 715	2 608	414	345	629
Any	37 919	30 665	4 997	1 646	1 322	1 263	324	278	611
1 to 99 days	6 798	5 198	1 033	433	363	355	70	60	134
100 to 199 days	7 109	5 743	900	354	285	271	69	59	112
200 days or more	24 012	19 724	3 064	859	674	637	185	159	365
Not reported	4 619	3 372	704	477	436	425	41	30	66
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	4 041	3 049	596	287	192	181	95	80	109
3 or 4 years	5 272	4 096	767	305	219	206	86	74	104
5 to 9 years	12 214	9 530	1 796	704	522	505	182	163	184
10 years or more	41 946	32 122	6 131	2 975	2 662	2 556	313	256	718
Average years on present farm	17.6	17.5	17.8	19.1	20.6	20.6	11.0	10.8	18.2
Not reported	10 653	7 958	1 523	981	878	848	103	80	191
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	382	314	48	17	16	16	1	1	3
25 to 34 years	3 000	2 217	536	209	171	164	38	37	38
35 to 44 years	11 754	8 795	1 857	951	755	715	196	161	151
45 to 49 years	9 178	6 918	1 419	741	603	583	138	123	100
50 to 54 years	10 262	7 945	1 391	765	635	604	130	104	161
55 to 59 years	9 261	7 120	1 296	689	599	581	90	74	156
60 to 64 years	8 110	6 326	1 098	545	462	444	83	61	141
65 to 69 years	7 510	5 776	1 086	495	450	435	45	42	153
70 years and over	14 669	11 344	2 082	840	782	754	58	50	403
Average age	56.5	56.7	55.7	55.0	55.7	55.7	51.1	51.0	60.7
Operators by sex:									
Male	64 062	48 331	9 846	4 845	4 106	3 936	739	616	1 040
Female	10 064	8 424	967	407	367	360	40	37	266
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	4 515	3 550	611	301	239	221	62	47	53
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	56 755	56 755	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	14 131 870	14 131 870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	10 813	—	10 813	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	7 653 858	—	7 653 858	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held	4 473	—	—	4 473	4 473	4 296	—	—	—
acres	4 362 264	—	—	4 362 264	4 362 264	3 764 930	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	177	—	—	177	177	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	4 296	—	—	4 296	4 296	4 296	—	—	—
Other than family held	779	—	—	779	—	—	779	653	—
acres	859 406	—	—	859 406	—	—	859 406	420 328	—
More than 10 stockholders	126	—	—	126	—	—	126	—	—
10 or less stockholders	653	—	—	653	—	—	653	653	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	1 306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 306
acres	691 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	691 381

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 16 007	12 860	2 197	668	610	574	58	49	282
	number.. 3 107 562	1 235 825	725 164	1 116 788	944 719	920 354	172 069	140 780	29 785
	\$1,000.. 1 411 055	524 031	292 369	581 944	469 514	457 644	112 430	92 713	12 710
Calves	farms.. 8 542	6 768	1 283	345	319	309	26	20	146
	number.. 965 287	423 278	283 208	247 654	236 299	232 733	11 355	10 340	11 147
	\$1,000.. 202 912	85 885	50 881	63 568	61 330	60 497	2 238	2 015	2 578
Cattle	farms.. 12 826	10 222	1 809	566	517	483	49	42	229
	number.. 2 142 275	812 547	441 956	869 134	708 420	687 621	160 714	130 440	18 638
	\$1,000.. 1 208 142	438 146	241 488	518 376	408 184	397 147	110 192	90 698	10 132
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 974	806	94	48	43	38	5	4	26
	number.. 790 963	107 388	47 953	632 420	507 454	501 626	124 966	(D)	3 202
	\$1,000.. 500 821	74 595	33 262	390 634	298 029	294 251	92 605	(D)	2 330
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 1 593	1 411	99	31	25	24	6	5	52
	number.. 212 088	67 420	131 486	7 846	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5 336
Farms with—									
1 to 24	1 312	1 190	68	21	18	17	3	3	33
25 to 49	109	99	5	1	1	1	—	—	4
50 to 99	66	52	4	3	2	2	1	1	7
100 to 199	41	28	8	4	3	3	1	1	1
200 to 499	33	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
500 or more	32	17	10	2	1	1	1	—	3
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 727	617	57	16	12	12	4	3	37
	number.. 25 571	9 464	14 123	1 008	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	976
Other	farms.. 1 402	1 248	84	26	22	21	4	3	44
	number.. 186 517	57 956	117 363	6 838	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4 360
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 1 193	1 050	78	14	9	9	5	4	51
	number.. 373 352	124 371	224 456	14 877	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9 648
	\$1,000.. 38 753	12 578	23 370	(D)	459	459	(D)	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs	farms.. 287	243	30	5	5	5	—	—	9
	number.. 32 273	12 620	18 711	270	270	270	—	—	672
	\$1,000.. 1 409	591	765	10	10	10	—	—	43
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 765	652	59	16	12	12	4	3	38
	number.. 46 085	12 381	30 792	1 690	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 222
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 710	604	56	15	12	12	3	2	35
	number.. 23 605	6 521	15 638	851	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	595
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 575	478	55	14	10	10	4	3	28
	number.. 22 480	5 860	15 154	839	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	627
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 3 014	2 629	225	85	76	73	9	8	75
	number.. 784 041	420 155	153 827	205 953	200 311	199 397	5 642	(D)	4 106
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 2 575	2 255	192	60	52	49	8	7	68
	number.. 347 085	210 041	72 379	61 958	(D)	57 068	(D)	(D)	2 707
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 2 510	2 187	183	73	66	63	7	7	67
	number.. 562 989	319 999	96 964	142 848	141 442	140 274	1 406	1 406	3 178
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 2 227	1 939	168	61	53	50	8	7	59
	number.. 445 100	281 063	100 174	59 751	(D)	54 523	(D)	(D)	4 112
	pounds of wool.. 3 452 637	2 182 697	761 004	482 618	468 879	463 744	13 739	(D)	26 318
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 13 015	11 196	1 207	432	381	364	51	44	180
	number.. 113 110	87 215	13 833	9 453	8 406	7 942	1 047	908	2 609
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 3 209	2 779	288	103	86	81	17	14	39
	number.. 12 072	9 796	1 055	993	832	800	161	149	228
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 976	1 795	118	35	23	23	12	12	28
	number.. 40 191	36 056	2 804	863	218	218	645	645	468
Goats sold	farms.. 763	722	25	8	3	3	5	3	8
	number.. 16 057	14 655	(D)	615	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 2 731	2 411	195	89	76	71	13	10	36
	number.. 34 149 987	11 789 649	(D)	15 593 344	(D)	(D)	(D)	266 393	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399	2 525	2 296	158	41	32	32	9	7	30
400 to 3,199	44	35	5	2	2	2	—	—	2
3,200 to 9,999	14	9	2	2	2	2	—	—	1
10,000 to 19,999	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
20,000 to 49,999	36	22	8	6	5	5	1	1	—
50,000 to 99,999	32	18	5	8	7	6	1	1	1
100,000 or more	73	25	17	30	28	24	2	1	1
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 2 670	2 359	191	85	72	68	13	10	35
	number.. 30 312 145	10 600 367	6 110 977	13 405 492	(D)	10 353 861	(D)	(D)	195 309
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 490	432	26	22	19	18	3	2	10
	number.. 3 837 842	1 189 282	(D)	2 187 852	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 470	349	54	57	48	42	9	5	10
	number.. 20 046 329	7 013 432	(D)	8 376 776	7 485 956	5 676 128	890 820	309 970	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 240	158	22	53	53	52	—	—	7
	number.. 237 723 294	(D)	18 503 486	200 433 381	200 433 381	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	114	100	6	3	3	3	—	—	5
2,000 to 59,999	23	19	2	1	1	1	—	—	1
60,000 to 99,999	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	100	37	13	49	49	48	—	—	1
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 188	155	7	24	13	13	11	10	2
	number.. 684 039	300 941	(D)	368 088	247 710	247 710	120 378	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 211	132	24	53	38	38	15	14	2
	number.. 23 552 478	9 399 374	(D)	8 992 047	7 270 715	7 270 715	1 721 332	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for grain or seed	farms.. 958	480	294	178	163	157	15	13	6
	acres.. 256 292	91 600	80 052	83 211	70 933	62 902	12 278	(D)	1 429
	bushels.. 42 230 303	15 115 317	12 991 716	13 871 174	12 084 898	10 648 320	1 786 276	(D)	252 096
Irrigated	farms.. 956	478	294	178	163	157	15	13	6
	acres.. (D)	91 500	80 052	83 211	70 933	62 902	12 278	(D)	(D)
Corn for silage or green chop	farms.. 1 985	1 171	597	191	186	178	5	4	26
	acres.. 314 357	133 827	133 574	44 122	42 067	38 601	2 055	(D)	2 834
	tons, green.. 7 451 051	3 187 725	3 152 602	1 046 855	1 014 198	926 357	32 657	(D)	63 869
Irrigated	farms.. 1 984	1 170	597	191	186	178	5	4	26
	acres.. (D)	133 794	133 574	44 122	42 067	38 601	2 055	(D)	(D)
Wheat for grain	farms.. 2 065	1 023	658	353	318	309	35	24	31
	acres.. 581 071	197 728	226 514	146 762	126 774	114 840	19 988	10 538	10 067
	bushels.. 42 372 177	14 061 126	15 555 230	11 913 979	10 275 673	9 064 436	1 638 306	743 895	841 842
Irrigated	farms.. 1 725	826	566	311	281	272	30	20	22
	acres.. 447 284	140 918	166 279	132 322	114 044	102 110	18 278	9 528	7 765
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	157	116	29	5	5	5	—	—	7
25 to 99 acres	667	398	180	84	68	66	16	11	5
100 to 249 acres	623	292	207	115	108	106	7	5	9
250 to 499 acres	362	141	130	85	82	80	3	3	6
500 acres or more	256	76	112	64	55	52	9	5	4
Barley for grain	farms.. 574	353	142	70	65	57	5	2	9
	acres.. 129 549	56 030	45 549	26 318	24 209	21 790	2 109	(D)	1 652
	bushels.. 7 475 447	3 419 751	2 288 132	1 616 346	1 514 039	1 327 362	102 307	(D)	151 218
Irrigated	farms.. 360	203	100	50	47	46	3	1	7
	acres.. 68 035	26 837	20 868	18 890	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 440
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	84	66	11	4	3	3	1	1	3
25 to 99 acres	200	135	48	15	14	13	1	—	2
100 to 249 acres	149	80	44	22	21	16	1	—	3
250 to 499 acres	81	48	18	15	15	15	—	—	—
500 acres or more	60	24	21	14	12	10	2	1	1
Rice	farms.. 1 544	769	510	249	206	201	43	41	16
	acres.. 514 081	192 263	246 470	73 106	62 571	61 931	10 535	(D)	2 242
	cwt.. 41 457 650	15 555 331	20 035 512	5 689 577	4 855 162	4 805 770	834 415	(D)	177 230
Irrigated	farms.. 1 544	769	510	249	206	201	43	41	16
	acres.. 514 081	192 263	246 470	73 106	62 571	61 931	10 535	(D)	2 242
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	34	25	6	2	1	1	1	1	1
25 to 99 acres	229	157	42	23	18	15	5	4	7
100 to 249 acres	553	310	123	114	90	90	24	23	6
250 to 499 acres	462	209	162	89	79	77	10	10	2
500 acres or more	266	68	177	21	18	18	3	3	—
Cotton	farms.. 1 833	846	733	229	213	204	16	11	25
	acres.. 1 036 316	262 401	506 577	258 091	225 190	161 717	32 901	9 112	9 247
	bales.. 2 543 194	655 294	1 245 751	616 822	525 719	397 421	91 103	23 870	25 327
Irrigated	farms.. 1 833	846	733	229	213	204	16	11	25
	acres.. 1 036 316	262 401	506 577	258 091	225 190	161 717	32 901	9 112	9 247
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	75	57	9	1	1	1	—	—	8
25 to 99 acres	299	202	64	24	22	22	2	—	9
100 to 249 acres	449	242	139	67	65	62	2	2	1
250 to 499 acres	435	189	189	57	55	55	2	1	—
500 acres or more	575	156	332	80	70	64	10	8	7
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas	farms.. 413	207	117	76	72	72	4	1	13
	acres.. 60 153	25 107	20 811	13 068	11 800	11 800	1 268	(D)	1 167
	cwt.. 1 173 449	467 674	440 249	239 872	210 580	210 580	29 292	(D)	25 654
Irrigated	farms.. 381	185	112	72	68	68	4	1	12
	acres.. 57 491	22 800	20 666	12 878	11 610	11 610	1 268	(D)	1 147
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	84	49	19	8	8	8	—	—	8
25 to 99 acres	153	85	35	30	29	29	1	1	3
100 to 249 acres	106	53	35	18	17	17	1	—	—
250 to 499 acres	45	10	15	15	14	14	1	—	1
500 acres or more	25	10	9	5	4	4	1	—	1
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms.. 304	188	56	49	42	40	7	7	11
	acres.. 43 503	(D)	13 610	17 574	14 641	(D)	2 933	2 933	(D)
	cwt.. 15 518 994	(D)	4 862 668	6 068 722	5 031 822	(D)	1 036 900	1 036 900	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 304	188	56	49	42	40	7	7	11
	acres.. 43 503	(D)	13 610	17 574	14 641	(D)	2 933	2 933	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	129	100	11	10	6	6	4	4	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres	29	19	7	2	2	2	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	46	30	7	9	9	8	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres	51	29	12	9	9	8	—	—	1
250.0 acres or more	49	10	19	19	16	16	3	3	1
Sugar beets for sugar	farms.. 449	194	156	90	83	78	7	4	9
	acres.. 103 611	37 411	38 069	25 189	23 784	22 398	1 405	1 071	2 942
	tons.. 2 924 151	1 061 762	1 050 001	706 661	677 726	643 195	28 935	23 020	105 727
Irrigated	farms.. 449	194	156	90	83	78	7	4	9
	acres.. 103 611	37 411	38 069	25 189	23 784	22 398	1 405	1 071	2 942

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 8 636	6 048	1 720	722	639	613	83	62	146
acres..	1 698 773	776 421	546 998	341 638	293 017	274 098	48 621	45 834	33 716
tons, dry..	8 344 564	3 480 391	2 893 357	1 816 975	1 550 927	1 470 466	266 048	254 925	153 841
Irrigated	farms.. 6 581	4 380	1 449	649	577	554	72	54	103
acres..	1 465 504	639 453	476 995	319 527	273 686	256 016	45 841	43 538	29 529
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	2 378	2 128	164	49	40	39	9	3	37
25 to 99 acres	2 674	2 017	445	149	124	121	25	17	63
100 to 249 acres	1 813	1 110	488	191	177	173	14	11	24
250 to 499 acres	971	497	316	146	128	122	18	15	12
500 acres or more	800	296	307	187	170	158	17	16	10
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 4 267	2 621	1 080	498	446	428	52	40	68
acres..	944 056	395 595	326 604	208 196	175 752	167 003	32 444	31 420	13 661
tons, dry..	6 115 571	2 400 869	2 226 739	1 396 643	1 182 289	1 120 087	214 354	208 708	91 320
Irrigated	farms.. 4 104	2 495	1 054	491	439	421	52	40	64
acres..	923 722	384 797	320 267	205 477	173 033	164 284	32 444	31 420	13 181
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.. 4 490	2 894	892	644	560	536	84	74	60
acres..	1 209 259	283 125	402 871	511 352	455 838	395 744	55 514	47 713	11 912
Irrigated	farms.. 4 490	2 894	892	644	560	536	84	74	60
acres..	1 209 259	283 125	402 871	511 352	455 838	395 744	55 514	47 713	11 912
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 597	1 443	98	35	27	27	8	8	21
5.0 to 24.9 acres	846	629	133	65	48	47	17	14	19
25.0 to 99.9 acres	613	364	162	78	65	63	13	12	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres	464	183	157	122	113	108	9	7	2
250.0 acres or more	970	275	342	344	307	291	37	33	9
Tomatoes harvested for sale	farms.. 1 747	1 071	404	248	224	220	24	20	24
acres..	307 763	77 504	107 553	121 122	116 666	113 438	4 456	4 331	1 584
Irrigated	farms.. 1 747	1 071	404	248	224	220	24	20	24
acres..	307 763	77 504	107 553	121 122	116 666	113 438	4 456	4 331	1 584
Field seed and grass seed crops	farms.. 243	110	68	55	48	46	7	4	10
acres..	73 152	26 944	18 717	24 737	22 385	(D)	2 352	(D)	2 754
Irrigated	farms.. 238	109	65	54	47	45	7	4	10
acres..	72 587	26 939	18 389	24 505	22 153	(D)	2 352	(D)	2 754
Land in orchards	farms.. 38 747	29 508	5 901	2 513	2 175	2 094	338	271	825
acres..	2 582 084	1 055 822	777 289	699 086	556 916	503 261	142 170	73 313	49 887
Irrigated	farms.. 35 839	27 010	5 636	2 432	2 104	2 023	328	261	761
acres..	2 518 531	1 015 458	763 499	691 309	550 161	496 622	141 147	72 479	48 265
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	11 055	10 308	450	120	100	99	20	18	177
5.0 to 24.9 acres	13 163	10 964	1 533	398	332	323	66	56	268
25.0 to 99.9 acres	9 301	6 047	2 204	788	707	684	81	72	262
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3 225	1 549	1 011	580	510	492	70	59	85
250.0 acres or more	2 003	640	703	627	526	496	101	66	33
Grapes (see text)	farms.. 10 130	7 209	1 741	1 004	865	828	139	103	176
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	870 527	347 071	240 303	269 074	212 647	186 233	56 427	30 229	14 079
Fresh weight...pounds..	12 404 514 545	5 110 942 767	3 456 883 893	3 632 908 325	2 943 725 332	2 601 483 019	689 182 993	358 951 952	203 779 560
All citrus fruit	farms.. 7 967	5 839	1 366	500	427	402	73	57	262
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	315 758	111 050	114 842	79 194	54 372	48 446	24 822	7 066	10 673
Almonds	farms.. 6 024	4 377	1 040	488	440	424	48	35	119
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	540 222	230 405	164 442	136 178	113 012	103 903	23 167	12 661	9 196
Meats...pounds..	724 689 153	291 554 200	231 435 479	190 255 132	160 535 747	146 495 196	29 719 385	17 444 759	11 444 342
English walnuts	farms.. 6 192	4 947	751	380	351	347	29	17	114
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	232 455	118 900	58 087	49 382	41 541	40 528	7 840	5 884	6 087
In shell...pounds..	489 322 912	226 019 046	131 138 570	117 478 409	99 996 069	98 209 057	17 482 340	13 561 120	14 686 887

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.