## 1997 Census of Agriculture State Profile

United States Department of Agriculture
California Agricultural Statistics Service

## CALIFORNIA

## Land in farms

Decreased 4 percent from 28,978,997 acres in 1992 to 27,698,779 acres in 1997.

## Average size of farms

Increased slightly from 373 acres in 1992 to 374 acres in 1997.

## Full time farms

Decreased 2 percent from 40,215 farms in 1992 to 39,267 farms in 1997.

Market value of agricultural products sold
Increased 35 percent to \$23,032,259,000 in 1997.
Crop sales accounted for 74 percent of the market value.
Livestock sales accounted for $\mathbf{2 6}$ percent of the market value.

Market value of agricultural products sold, average per farm
Increased 42 percent from \$219,546 in 1992 to \$310,718 in 1997.



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Ranked Items Within U.S., 1997

| Item | Quantity | U.s. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Rank | Universe* |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD ( $\$ 1,000$ ) |  |  |  |
| Total value of agricultural products sold | 23,032,259 | 1 | 50 |
| Value of crops including nursery | 17,033,714 | 1 | 50 |
| Value of livestock and poultry | 5,998,545 | 3 | 50 |
| top five all commodities - value of Sales ( $\$ 1,000$ ) |  |  |  |
| Fruits, nuts, berries | 7,822,769 | 1 | 50 |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons | 4,019,298 | 1 | 50 |
| Dairy products | 3,177,770 | 1 | 50 |
| Nursery and greenhouse crops | 2,210,574 | 1 | 50 |
| Cattle and calves | 1,411,055 | 7 | 50 |
| top five Commodities - Livestock sold (number) |  |  |  |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | 237,723,294 | 9 | 50 |
| Turkeys sold | 23,552,478 | 5 | 49 |
| Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold | 20,046,329 | 5 | 50 |
| Ducks, geese, and other poultry sold | 5,212,933 | 4 | 50 |
| Cattle and calves sold | 3,107,562 | 6 | 50 |
| TOP FIVE COMMOdities - LIVEStock inventory (number) |  |  |  |
| Broiler inventory | 34,781,220 | 10 | 50 |
| Layers 20 weeks and older inventory | 30,312,145 | 1 | 50 |
| All turkeys inventory | 8,633,371 | 4 | 50 |
| Cattle and calves inventory | 4,968,679 | 5 | 50 |
| Pullets 13 to less than 20 weeks inventory | 3,837,842 | 4 | 50 |
| top five commodities - Crop area |  |  |  |
| Land in orchards-acres | 2,582,084 | 1 | 50 |
| Hay crops-acres | 1,698,773 | 14 | 50 |
| Land used for vegetables-acres | 1,065,465 | 1 | 50 |
| Cotton-acres | 1,036,316 | 3 | 18 |
| Wheat-acres | 581,071 | 18 | 46 |

Other State Summary Highlights

| Item | 1997 | 1992 | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Farms by value of sales: |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 32,487 | 37,269 | -13 |
| \$10,000 or more | 41,639 | 40,400 | 3 |
| Total farm production expenses ........... $\$ 1,000 .$. | 16,817,253 | 13,804,983 | 22 |
| Average per farm ....................dollars.. | 226,868 | 177,755 | 28 |
| Net cash return from agricultural sales |  |  |  |
| for the farm unit ...................... $\$ 1,000 .$. | 6,118,086 | 3,179,111 | 92 |
| Average per farm ...................dollars.. | 82,533 | 40,935 | 102 |
| Farms by type of organization: |  |  |  |
| Individual or family | 56,755 | 60,187 | -6 |
| Partnership or corporation | 16,065 | 16,417 | -2 |
| Other | 1,306 | 1,065 | 23 |
| OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |
| Operators by principal occupation: |  |  |  |
| Farming | 39,267 | 40,215 | -2 |
| Other | 34,859 | 37,454 | -7 |
| Operators by sex: |  |  |  |
| Male | 64,062 | 68,016 | -6 |
| Female | 10,064 | 9,653 | 4 |
| Operators by race: |  |  |  |
| White | 67,566 | 71,872 | -6 |
| Black and other races | 6,560 | 5,797 | 13 |
| Average age of operator . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 56.5 | 55.2 | 2 |

(D) Cannot be disclosed. See "Census of Agriculture Volume 1 Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes

* Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

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