

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....number..	28 268	23 281	2 789	1 886	1 688	1 643	198	162	312
.....percent..	100.0	82.4	9.9	6.7	6.0	5.8	.7	.6	1.1
Land in farms.....acres..	32 634 221	20 015 329	5 837 397	4 946 376	4 426 099	4 285 426	520 277	452 287	1 835 119
Average size of farm.....acres..	1 154	860	2 093	2 623	2 622	2 608	2 628	2 792	5 882
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	28 268	23 281	2 789	1 886	1 688	1 643	198	162	312
.....\$1,000..	4 534 213	1 402 706	816 446	2 294 641	1 150 926	1 048 132	1 143 715	966 700	20 420
Average per farm.....dollars..	160 401	60 251	292 738	1 216 671	681 828	637 938	5 776 338	5 967 287	65 447
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	4 453	3 895	318	164	139	134	25	19	76
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	2 875	2 682	112	62	53	49	9	9	19
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 849	2 588	161	74	62	60	12	10	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 220	2 835	232	125	115	113	10	7	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 301	2 810	318	127	113	109	14	12	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 126	929	103	83	74	73	9	9	11
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	2 019	1 704	194	101	93	91	8	7	20
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1 041	852	124	54	50	50	4	1	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	2 620	2 037	327	226	207	203	19	16	30
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	2 605	1 837	410	332	308	304	24	23	26
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	1 169	692	252	210	194	190	16	13	15
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	555	293	126	135	128	124	7	6	1
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	277	97	82	96	84	83	12	9	2
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	62	16	12	33	27	26	6	6	1
\$5,000,000 or more.....	96	14	18	64	41	34	23	15	-
Grains.....farms..	7 488	5 836	996	591	560	547	31	27	65
.....\$1,000..	644 163	411 726	140 161	88 698	85 715	84 177	2 983	2 325	3 578
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	3 061	2 135	514	393	378	369	15	14	19
.....\$1,000..	568 367	349 067	131 621	84 718	82 053	80 571	2 665	(D)	2 960
Corn for grain.....farms..	3 348	2 530	490	308	294	289	14	13	20
.....\$1,000..	310 046	194 051	72 581	41 856	40 216	39 481	1 640	(D)	1 558
Wheat.....farms..	5 387	4 187	705	443	420	410	23	19	52
.....\$1,000..	239 989	157 714	48 145	32 659	31 705	31 089	953	868	1 472
Soybeans.....farms..	14	10	1	1	1	1	-	-	2
.....\$1,000..	346	336	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	447	346	56	36	34	34	2	2	9
.....\$1,000..	10 264	7 614	1 339	1 166	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	146
Barley.....farms..	588	420	99	60	58	56	2	2	9
.....\$1,000..	25 275	14 389	4 610	6 146	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	130
Oats.....farms..	272	206	47	17	17	17	-	-	2
.....\$1,000..	1 860	1 332	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Other grains.....farms..	1 823	1 362	278	171	163	161	8	6	12
.....\$1,000..	56 382	36 291	13 144	6 688	6 365	(D)	323	(D)	259
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco.....farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	8 414	6 980	845	517	475	466	42	36	72
.....\$1,000..	200 890	132 113	36 837	28 894	25 541	24 202	3 352	2 862	3 046
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 018	667	186	154	140	136	14	11	11
.....\$1,000..	126 499	72 288	28 310	23 372	20 549	19 304	2 823	2 410	2 529
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	546	404	66	76	70	70	6	6	-
.....\$1,000..	110 992	37 040	16 455	57 497	48 797	48 787	8 710	8 710	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	212	126	38	48	45	45	3	3	-
.....\$1,000..	106 715	33 462	16 095	57 157	48 477	48 477	8 680	8 680	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	442	368	31	37	36	34	1	1	6
.....\$1,000..	10 029	5 961	1 376	2 569	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	122
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	58	34	9	14	13	11	1	1	1
.....\$1,000..	7 301	3 746	(D)	2 366	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	631	347	62	214	189	185	25	23	8
.....\$1,000..	211 743	25 137	18 577	167 254	135 228	95 701	32 025	(D)	775
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	261	74	28	155	134	130	21	19	4
.....\$1,000..	207 381	22 315	18 133	166 181	134 252	94 725	31 930	(D)	753
Other crops.....farms..	865	601	142	116	106	105	10	8	6
.....\$1,000..	149 127	64 095	42 299	42 440	37 351	(D)	5 090	(D)	293
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	502	308	96	94	87	86	7	5	4
.....\$1,000..	141 277	57 846	(D)	41 935	36 873	(D)	5 062	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	680	603	43	31	24	23	7	4	3
.....\$1,000..	142 212	3 537	(D)	138 438	43 782	(D)	94 656	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	20	8	1	11	6	5	5	2	-
.....\$1,000..	141 509	(D)	(D)	138 331	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Dairy products.....farms..	367	257	66	41	36	35	5	4	3
.....\$1,000..	189 496	81 728	(D)	47 260	33 055	(D)	14 205	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	267	167	60	37	33	32	4	3	3
.....\$1,000..	187 322	79 793	59 039	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves.....farms..	15 124	12 458	1 584	922	838	812	84	72	160
.....\$1,000..	2 537 589	537 199	480 784	1 509 087	673 564	631 597	835 523	831 469	10 519
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	2 805	1 757	570	441	401	389	40	35	37
.....\$1,000..	2 389 050	413 824	464 749	1 501 610	666 693	624 818	834 918	831 007	8 867

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 1 035	917	76	36	26	26	10	5	6
	\$1,000.. 170 699	20 773	7 926	141 978	6 215	6 215	135 764	(D)	22
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 78	44	20	14	7	7	7	2	—
	\$1,000.. 166 672	17 251	7 652	141 769	6 007	6 007	135 762	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 631	1 411	143	59	52	52	7	6	18
	\$1,000.. 137 930	66 897	9 579	60 920	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	534
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 105	54	32	17	15	15	2	1	2
	\$1,000.. 132 754	62 489	(D)	60 655	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 913	2 480	212	202	178	177	24	22	19
	\$1,000.. 29 343	16 500	3 038	9 606	5 587	(D)	4 019	(D)	199
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 88	52	9	26	19	19	7	7	1
	\$1,000.. 15 635	5 275	(D)	8 226	4 324	4 324	3 902	3 902	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 1 752	1 528	145	65	61	60	4	4	14
	\$1,000.. 6 611	4 705	887	1 000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 28 272	23 241	2 774	1 928	1 734	1 674	194	160	329
	\$1,000.. 3 725 343	1 160 788	625 648	1 920 507	965 379	887 083	955 129	798 337	18 400
Average per farm	dollars.. 131 768	49 946	225 540	996 114	556 735	529 918	4 923 343	4 989 605	55 928
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 9 954	7 990	1 139	708	625	611	83	64	117
	\$1,000.. 1 271 336	206 634	191 307	870 823	383 379	357 075	487 444	472 810	2 571
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	5 843	5 021	541	202	179	178	23	23	79
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 564	1 971	334	232	219	214	13	10	27
\$25,000 to \$99,999	988	739	136	108	91	89	17	8	5
\$100,000 to \$249,999	257	149	58	45	41	39	4	4	5
\$250,000 or more	302	110	70	121	95	91	26	19	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 15 919	13 165	1 599	1 001	915	881	86	73	154
	\$1,000.. 861 580	173 296	137 241	549 563	216 576	195 700	332 987	238 539	1 480
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	10 904	9 568	803	434	407	387	27	27	99
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 604	2 775	509	277	260	255	17	14	43
\$25,000 to \$99,999	898	589	177	125	113	110	12	11	7
\$100,000 to \$249,999	251	138	48	60	57	55	3	1	5
\$250,000 or more	262	95	62	105	78	74	27	20	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 8 403	6 868	885	577	541	521	36	29	73
	\$1,000.. 254 594	39 344	19 914	194 777	61 968	53 481	132 809	69 420	559
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	6 843	5 875	591	319	317	301	2	2	58
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 064	745	188	123	117	116	6	6	8
\$25,000 to \$99,999	347	194	76	71	63	63	8	7	6
\$100,000 or more	149	54	30	64	44	41	20	14	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 10 288	7 952	1 343	875	788	773	87	81	118
	\$1,000.. 86 109	40 768	17 082	27 755	23 715	22 039	4 040	3 867	504
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	4 070	3 478	366	154	137	135	17	17	72
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 100	2 483	416	170	146	145	24	23	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 414	1 632	415	361	335	332	26	23	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	447	249	87	103	99	95	4	3	8
\$50,000 or more	257	110	59	87	71	66	16	15	1
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 12 571	9 833	1 534	1 079	983	959	96	91	125
	\$1,000.. 124 307	72 585	27 548	22 623	20 860	19 651	1 764	1 535	1 551
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 240	6 876	797	489	434	422	55	52	78
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 060	2 235	449	335	307	304	28	28	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	762	467	157	137	133	130	4	4	1
\$50,000 or more	509	255	131	118	109	103	9	7	5
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 11 335	9 091	1 213	918	846	822	72	60	113
	\$1,000.. 74 701	44 316	14 662	15 153	14 347	12 815	806	(D)	570
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 297	7 075	628	507	463	458	44	36	87
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 321	1 600	442	257	238	222	19	18	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	467	301	76	87	82	80	5	3	3
\$50,000 or more	250	115	67	67	63	62	4	3	1
Petroleum products	farms.. 25 745	21 124	2 553	1 783	1 612	1 555	171	146	285
	\$1,000.. 121 592	69 464	21 447	29 591	22 559	21 684	7 032	3 637	1 091
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	19 920	17 288	1 511	889	809	770	80	75	232
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 118	3 541	858	672	615	606	57	46	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	503	243	127	128	118	114	10	10	5
\$50,000 or more	204	52	57	94	70	65	24	15	1
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 22 217	18 184	2 214	1 571	1 427	1 380	144	121	248
	\$1,000.. 42 949	27 250	7 215	8 052	6 818	6 625	1 233	730	432
Diesel fuel	farms.. 17 477	13 906	2 014	1 350	1 235	1 209	115	94	207
	\$1,000.. 51 206	30 203	9 910	10 690	8 942	8 739	1 749	1 297	402
Natural gas	farms.. 1 239	814	181	238	206	201	32	26	6
	\$1,000.. 10 970	3 124	1 552	6 254	3 871	3 528	2 383	1 325	40
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 19 733	15 921	2 144	1 468	1 335	1 289	133	109	200
	\$1,000.. 16 467	8 886	2 769	4 594	2 928	2 793	1 666	286	217

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held		Other than family held			
				Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders		
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity..... farms..	18 055	14 243	2 093	1 509	1 366	1 332	143	118	210
..... \$1,000..	68 478	33 044	15 440	19 033	13 560	12 581	5 473	3 700	961
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	11 600	9 897	977	610	562	548	48	47	116
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	4 190	3 026	698	415	390	384	25	13	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	1 697	1 062	287	318	277	272	41	38	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	344	178	67	86	78	75	8	8	13
\$50,000 or more.....	224	80	64	80	59	53	21	12	—
Hired farm labor..... farms..	9 394	6 698	1 381	1 176	1 054	1 011	122	102	139
..... \$1,000..	263 603	74 142	42 509	144 751	98 817	90 329	45 933	30 634	2 201
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	5 449	4 391	651	363	322	307	41	37	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	2 362	1 549	435	302	289	277	13	9	76
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	1 179	662	203	296	269	262	27	25	18
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	263	74	70	119	101	100	18	15	—
\$250,000 or more.....	141	22	22	96	73	65	23	16	1
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms..	4 406	2 715	740	862	769	739	93	75	89
..... workers..	15 232	5 115	2 581	7 341	4 805	4 279	2 536	1 732	195
Less than 150 days..... farms..	8 204	5 980	1 191	924	829	790	95	78	109
..... workers..	30 840	16 879	4 423	9 312	7 934	7 478	1 378	1 047	226
Contract labor..... farms..	4 311	3 215	592	455	403	374	52	47	49
..... \$1,000..	28 385	13 741	4 673	9 616	7 569	7 194	2 047	1 249	355
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	1 552	1 259	164	105	91	89	14	14	24
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 706	1 312	238	147	140	131	7	7	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	858	568	148	128	112	95	16	15	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	114	46	26	42	36	36	6	5	—
\$50,000 or more.....	81	30	16	33	24	23	9	6	2
Repair and maintenance..... farms..	22 453	18 229	2 313	1 633	1 460	1 416	173	139	278
..... \$1,000..	154 182	82 980	28 746	41 006	30 526	28 886	10 480	7 117	1 450
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	15 823	13 795	1 193	667	579	574	88	75	168
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	5 438	3 842	829	673	626	599	47	35	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	800	462	185	138	126	123	12	8	15
\$50,000 or more.....	392	130	106	155	129	120	26	21	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms..	9 669	7 846	1 000	731	676	654	55	46	92
..... \$1,000..	74 222	45 637	13 342	14 199	10 735	10 525	3 464	3 113	1 043
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	3 571	3 161	209	160	148	146	12	11	41
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 335	2 732	382	199	190	177	9	6	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	2 233	1 684	279	251	235	230	16	14	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	314	171	66	70	65	64	5	5	7
\$50,000 or more.....	216	98	64	51	38	37	13	10	3
Interest..... farms..	13 057	10 335	1 586	1 035	946	931	89	76	101
..... \$1,000..	179 469	102 320	33 611	42 250	31 644	29 526	10 605	5 612	1 288
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	6 633	5 492	694	394	354	352	40	38	53
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	4 788	3 859	570	335	319	310	16	11	24
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	1 432	917	266	225	208	206	17	16	24
\$100,000 or more.....	204	67	56	81	65	63	16	11	—
Secured by real estate..... farms..	8 767	7 047	1 030	627	588	583	39	29	63
..... \$1,000..	104 910	62 805	17 603	23 618	15 482	15 423	8 136	3 261	884
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	1 007	860	98	48	46	46	2	1	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 116	2 632	326	138	127	125	11	11	20
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	3 745	3 046	415	253	245	243	8	5	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	599	363	125	102	99	98	3	3	9
\$50,000 or more.....	300	146	66	86	71	71	15	9	2
Not secured by real estate..... farms..	7 689	5 934	972	717	649	637	68	62	66
..... \$1,000..	74 559	39 515	16 008	18 632	16 163	14 103	2 469	2 351	404
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	1 779	1 515	145	109	104	104	5	4	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	2 977	2 383	342	222	195	194	27	26	30
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	2 334	1 729	338	242	225	218	17	14	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	390	230	83	76	67	66	9	9	1
\$50,000 or more.....	209	77	64	68	58	55	10	9	—
Cash rent..... farms..	5 722	4 444	700	550	495	482	55	53	28
..... \$1,000..	79 086	42 100	16 537	20 204	16 075	13 275	4 128	(D)	246
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	3 318	2 754	325	219	202	197	17	17	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	773	616	97	58	50	48	8	8	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	972	709	125	135	118	117	17	17	3
\$25,000 or more.....	659	365	153	138	125	120	13	11	3
Property taxes..... farms..	25 319	20 824	2 483	1 708	1 556	1 500	152	119	304
..... \$1,000..	54 425	34 492	8 715	10 388	7 959	7 342	2 429	1 463	830
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	23 166	19 552	2 084	1 252	1 152	1 123	100	78	278
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 429	952	251	215	194	186	21	18	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	577	275	115	180	164	148	16	14	7
\$25,000 or more.....	147	45	33	61	46	43	15	9	8
All other farm production expenses..... farms..	25 682	20 856	2 653	1 860	1 669	1 609	191	157	313
..... \$1,000..	283 871	125 270	52 789	103 552	67 055	58 460	36 497	22 208	2 260
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	18 416	15 934	1 380	880	794	756	86	73	222
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	5 334	3 834	912	522	483	477	39	32	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 052	699	151	185	160	157	25	23	17
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	534	281	116	132	124	121	8	5	5
\$100,000 or more.....	346	108	94	141	108	98	33	24	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms..... number..	28 272	23 241	2 774	1 928	1 734	1 674	194	160	329
..... \$1,000..	803 321	242 254	189 596	370 696	181 445	156 861	189 252	168 468	775
..... dollars..	28 414	10 424	68 347	192 270	104 639	93 704	975 524	1 052 925	2 356
Farms with net gains ² number..	13 474	10 645	1 561	1 145	999	964	146	125	123
Average net gain..... dollars..	74 301	33 334	135 092	376 252	232 041	214 435	1 363 011	(D)	37 439
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	1 648	1 458	86	80	64	63	16	16	24
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	5 001	4 332	412	212	173	155	39	39	45
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 227	3 273	573	338	307	302	31	23	43
\$50,000 or more.....	2 598	1 582	490	515	455	444	60	47	11
Farms with net losses..... number..	14 798	12 596	1 213	783	735	710	48	35	206
Average net loss..... dollars..	13 368	8 939	17 546	76 772	68 523	70 217	203 082	(D)	18 592
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	2 228	2 056	98	48	46	38	2	2	26
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	8 878	7 793	657	351	329	329	22	14	77
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	3 230	2 460	384	294	278	263	16	12	92
\$50,000 or more.....	462	287	74	90	82	80	8	7	11
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments..... farms..	8 972	7 029	1 120	704	658	641	46	35	119
..... \$1,000..	117 843	82 579	19 279	14 360	13 462	12 326	898	442	1 625
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	8 665	7 140	861	563	532	510	31	20	101
..... \$1,000..	67 178	41 365	10 957	13 869	(D)	6 429	(D)	(D)	987
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	2 710	2 286	248	157	155	153	2	2	19
..... \$1,000..	37 097	21 583	5 462	9 710	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	342
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	3 378	2 778	311	233	217	196	16	6	56
..... \$1,000..	22 031	14 140	4 295	3 037	2 583	2 502	454	437	559
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	197	155	30	7	7	7	—	—	5
..... \$1,000..	1 174	921	(D)	84	84	84	—	—	(D)
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	4 532	3 644	522	305	290	288	15	14	61
..... \$1,000..	6 875	4 721	(D)	1 037	1 006	(D)	31	(D)	(D)
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total..... farms..	904	698	139	67	65	65	2	2	—
..... \$1,000..	34 350	21 912	8 681	3 757	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Corn..... farms..	396	287	77	32	31	31	1	1	—
..... \$1,000..	19 296	12 068	5 713	1 515	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Wheat..... farms..	595	463	83	49	47	47	2	2	—
..... \$1,000..	14 078	8 963	2 913	2 202	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Soybeans..... farms..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	60	49	8	3	3	3	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	802	708	55	39	39	39	—	—	—
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms..	22 357	18 275	2 299	1 551	1 412	1 378	139	121	232
..... acres..	10 509 384	7 121 913	1 971 835	1 283 390	1 216 499	1 191 097	66 891	58 503	132 246
Harvested cropland..... farms..	18 406	14 892	1 969	1 368	1 256	1 225	112	100	177
..... acres..	5 896 984	3 862 055	1 160 150	816 839	769 522	750 428	47 317	41 485	57 940
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	7 024	6 265	386	316	285	277	31	29	57
50 to 99 acres.....	2 369	2 002	223	120	109	107	11	10	24
100 to 199 acres.....	2 528	2 016	324	160	142	138	18	16	28
200 to 499 acres.....	3 196	2 437	444	275	251	246	24	21	40
500 to 999 acres.....	1 784	1 254	277	231	215	212	16	13	22
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 048	674	181	189	180	174	9	9	4
2,000 acres or more.....	457	244	134	77	74	71	3	2	2
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	8 254	7 124	673	395	362	353	33	28	62
..... acres..	700 536	572 590	72 410	49 530	46 446	(D)	3 084	2 456	6 006
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	2 284	1 777	304	157	146	140	11	8	46
..... acres..	792 306	567 819	128 344	62 977	61 314	60 770	1 663	(D)	33 166
On which all crops failed..... farms..	979	799	108	65	62	60	3	3	7
..... acres..	141 069	106 963	20 385	12 499	12 078	(D)	421	421	1 222
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	4 297	3 376	543	329	309	303	20	17	49
..... acres..	2 380 384	1 617 096	467 517	273 927	264 421	261 132	9 506	9 218	21 844
Idle..... farms..	2 757	2 194	307	205	183	177	22	20	51
..... acres..	598 105	395 390	123 029	67 618	62 718	61 753	4 900	(D)	12 068
Total woodland..... farms..	2 357	1 915	254	142	137	131	19	15	27
..... acres..	1 177 843	470 763	(D)	294 033	240 503	238 825	53 530	52 877	(D)
Woodland pastured..... farms..	1 532	1 223	182	110	97	95	13	9	17
..... acres..	681 895	358 234	(D)	125 042	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	1 094	905	109	66	57	54	9	6	14
..... acres..	495 948	112 529	(D)	168 991	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	12 952	10 450	1 438	900	815	792	85	66	164
acres.....	19 943 701	11 932 139	3 570 825	3 241 740	2 860 266	2 748 713	381 474	327 670	1 198 997
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	16 041	13 181	1 557	1 118	1 005	986	113	90	185
acres.....	1 003 293	490 514	(D)	127 213	108 831	106 791	18 382	13 237	(D)
Irrigated land farms..	15 470	12 502	1 621	1 197	1 091	1 062	106	95	150
acres.....	3 430 129	2 073 835	691 387	577 087	529 919	515 585	47 168	40 878	87 820
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	13 559	10 834	1 490	1 110	1 017	991	93	83	125
acres.....	2 762 068	1 666 292	579 033	478 604	438 243	425 579	40 361	34 971	38 139
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	5 930	4 975	546	347	315	308	32	29	62
acres.....	668 061	407 543	112 354	98 483	91 676	90 006	6 807	5 907	49 681
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	3 692	2 941	432	239	223	216	16	10	80
acres.....	1 567 513	1 144 702	247 083	143 979	139 457	135 655	4 522	2 708	31 749
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	28 272	23 241	2 774	1 928	1 734	1 674	194	160	329
\$1,000.....	19 992 983	13 090 180	3 511 295	2 727 716	2 408 594	2 307 485	319 122	244 337	663 791
Average per farm dollars..	707 165	563 237	1 265 788	1 414 790	1 389 039	1 378 426	1 644 959	1 527 107	2 017 603
Average per acre dollars..	618	657	591	580	572	568	648	593	369
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	1 987	1 728	147	75	70	70	5	3	37
\$40,000 to \$69,999	1 672	1 443	106	108	101	101	7	7	15
\$70,000 to \$99,999	1 514	1 318	120	47	44	44	3	3	29
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 603	2 363	164	73	55	55	18	10	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 590	2 283	204	83	60	60	23	22	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999	8 890	7 668	621	521	478	451	43	41	80
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4 490	3 543	525	363	342	326	21	20	59
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	2 498	1 742	417	294	257	253	37	25	45
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	1 499	905	326	244	219	212	25	20	24
\$5,000,000 or more	529	248	144	120	108	102	12	9	17
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	28 271	23 241	2 774	1 927	1 733	1 674	194	160	329
\$1,000.....	2 019 029	1 334 721	317 706	344 772	285 528	264 005	59 244	49 497	21 831
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	2 612	2 302	187	77	59	59	18	18	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 357	3 076	157	97	73	73	24	23	27
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 679	4 049	330	239	215	196	24	16	61
\$20,000 to \$49,999	8 069	6 798	746	440	415	401	25	24	85
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4 067	3 305	407	307	267	264	40	30	48
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 941	2 127	485	299	286	284	13	11	30
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 022	1 319	353	322	293	288	29	20	28
\$500,000 or more	524	265	109	146	125	109	21	18	4
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	26 429	21 715	2 618	1 826	1 634	1 586	192	158	270
number.....	72 305	53 529	10 079	7 972	7 056	6 803	916	604	725
Wheel tractors farms..	23 775	19 405	2 425	1 653	1 492	1 434	161	137	292
number.....	53 530	40 601	7 005	5 313	4 749	4 561	564	413	611
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	11 462	9 437	1 083	796	719	699	77	69	146
number.....	16 395	13 023	1 671	1 446	1 297	1 231	149	136	255
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	18 366	14 762	2 050	1 352	1 235	1 187	117	97	202
number.....	37 135	27 578	5 334	3 867	3 452	3 330	415	277	356
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	14 349	11 570	1 597	1 024	931	884	93	75	158
number.....	21 513	16 678	2 750	1 883	1 678	1 593	205	151	202
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	8 854	6 725	1 247	786	725	711	61	53	96
number.....	15 622	10 900	2 584	1 984	1 774	1 737	210	126	154
Grain and bean combines farms..	4 371	3 373	647	328	312	308	16	15	23
number.....	5 576	4 310	827	415	396	388	19	(D)	24
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	7 416	5 859	923	540	507	487	33	30	94
number.....	8 478	6 504	1 169	694	655	632	39	35	111
Pickup balers..... farms..	8 252	6 511	1 051	560	537	516	23	21	130
number.....	10 148	7 829	1 410	725	698	674	27	(D)	184
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	12 519	9 781	1 534	1 079	983	959	96	91	125
acres on which used.....	4 084 229	2 624 395	823 171	595 507	556 887	546 586	38 620	35 181	41 156
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	5 420	4 153	678	533	507	486	26	22	56
acres on which used.....	1 575 464	1 019 568	307 182	238 403	227 060	220 089	11 343	9 800	10 311
Nematodes in crops farms..	370	303	31	35	33	33	2	2	1
acres on which used.....	50 924	36 840	(D)	8 196	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	1 219	883	146	187	159	144	28	26	3
acres on which used.....	200 629	104 042	48 355	48 186	44 483	42 051	3 703	(D)	46
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	7 692	6 114	869	647	597	581	50	39	62
acres on which used.....	2 342 535	1 567 623	466 807	290 538	277 366	272 302	13 172	11 643	17 567
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	373	260	41	65	61	60	4	3	7
acres on which used.....	103 602	60 746	14 727	28 056	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	73

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	28 268	23 281	2 789	1 886	1 688	1 643	198	162	312
Full owners	16 486	13 817	1 459	1 005	890	864	115	85	205
Part owners	8 439	6 855	927	582	544	533	38	36	75
Tenants	3 343	2 609	403	299	254	246	45	41	32
White	27 640	22 740	2 743	1 853	1 662	1 618	191	156	304
Full owners	16 096	13 472	1 438	987	876	850	111	82	199
Part owners	8 271	6 717	908	572	534	524	38	36	74
Tenants	3 273	2 551	397	294	252	244	42	38	31
Black and other races	628	541	46	33	26	25	7	6	8
Full owners	390	345	21	18	14	14	4	3	6
Part owners	168	138	19	10	10	9	—	—	1
Tenants	70	58	6	5	2	2	3	3	1
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned	25 093	20 802	2 409	1 597	1 444	1 406	153	121	285
farms	22 427 388	12 931 809	3 977 040	3 806 646	3 392 719	3 264 456	413 927	343 780	1 711 893
acres	24 925	20 672	2 386	1 587	1 434	1 397	153	121	280
Owned land in farms	20 465 506	11 608 786	3 684 976	3 544 968	3 144 017	3 034 401	400 951	337 287	1 626 776
Land rented or leased from others	11 914	9 562	1 348	888	805	786	83	77	116
farms	12 440 550	8 588 756	2 201 463	1 435 029	1 311 803	1 280 446	123 226	118 613	215 302
acres	26 071	20 379	3 240	2 212	2 026	1 988	186	163	240
Rented or leased land in farms	11 782	9 464	1 330	881	798	779	83	77	107
farms	12 168 715	8 406 543	2 152 421	1 401 408	1 282 082	1 251 025	119 326	115 000	208 343
acres	3 855	3 033	421	308	278	261	30	24	93
Land rented or leased to others	2 233 717	1 505 236	341 106	295 299	278 423	259 476	16 876	10 106	92 076
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	20 500	17 550	1 703	1 109	1 023	1 000	86	78	138
Not on farm operated	5 958	4 369	854	572	484	465	88	69	163
Not reported	1 810	1 362	232	205	181	178	24	15	11
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	15 399	12 118	1 811	1 319	1 201	1 170	118	98	151
Other	12 869	11 163	978	567	487	473	80	64	161
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	10 933	8 483	1 315	986	895	864	91	79	149
Any	15 459	13 354	1 238	725	632	622	93	73	142
1 to 99 days	2 915	2 393	292	200	179	175	21	16	30
100 to 199 days	2 929	2 526	242	143	123	122	20	17	18
200 days or more	9 615	8 435	704	382	330	325	52	40	94
Not reported	1 876	1 444	236	175	161	157	14	10	21
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	1 784	1 453	188	114	99	99	15	13	29
3 or 4 years	2 491	2 081	216	159	129	129	30	29	35
5 to 9 years	4 822	4 037	413	319	273	261	46	41	53
10 years or more	15 243	12 636	1 515	960	891	864	69	52	132
Average years on present farm	18.1	18.0	19.6	18.5	19.3	19.2	11.4	11.0	17.2
Not reported	3 928	3 074	457	334	296	290	38	27	63
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	348	310	28	8	8	8	—	—	2
25 to 34 years	1 697	1 395	184	108	92	91	16	16	10
35 to 44 years	5 899	4 934	519	386	321	317	65	60	60
45 to 49 years	3 775	3 106	344	290	258	249	32	25	35
50 to 54 years	3 623	3 017	326	256	227	223	29	20	24
55 to 59 years	3 212	2 662	302	215	198	192	17	10	33
60 to 64 years	2 821	2 358	259	166	154	147	12	9	38
65 to 69 years	2 438	1 943	291	179	169	166	10	9	25
70 years and over	4 455	3 556	536	278	261	250	17	13	85
Average age	53.8	53.6	55.1	53.9	54.4	54.3	49.6	48.4	58.1
Operators by sex:									
Male	25 067	20 640	2 508	1 678	1 496	1 458	182	146	241
Female	3 201	2 641	281	208	192	185	16	16	71
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	945	819	92	27	22	21	5	4	7
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	23 281	23 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	20 015 329	20 015 329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	2 789	—	2 789	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	5 837 397	—	5 837 397	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held	1 688	—	—	1 688	1 688	1 643	—	—	—
farms	4 426 099	—	—	4 426 099	4 426 099	4 285 426	—	—	—
acres	45	—	—	45	45	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	1 643	—	—	1 643	1 643	1 643	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than family held	198	—	—	198	—	—	198	162	—
farms	520 277	—	—	520 277	—	—	520 277	452 287	—
acres	36	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	162	—	—	162	—	—	162	162	—
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312
farms	1 835 119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 835 119
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item				Corporation					Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
INJURIES AND DEATHS									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members . . . farms..	354	287	32	32	29	29	3	3	3
number..	406	322	41	40	37	37	3	3	3
Hired workers . . . farms..	300	112	63	118	92	84	26	21	7
number..	607	127	108	364	237	205	127	111	8
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members . . . farms..	11	9	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
number..	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Hired workers . . . farms..	5	1	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
number..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	2 502	2 184	134	164	142	141	22	18	20
10 to 49 acres	5 516	4 980	283	218	195	188	23	21	35
50 to 69 acres	1 089	976	72	29	24	24	5	5	12
70 to 99 acres	1 665	1 489	106	57	50	50	7	7	13
100 to 139 acres	1 295	1 133	97	55	47	44	8	7	10
140 to 179 acres	1 699	1 441	181	64	57	55	7	4	13
180 to 219 acres	795	682	60	44	39	36	5	5	9
220 to 259 acres	729	624	63	32	29	29	3	3	10
260 to 499 acres	3 309	2 687	369	217	187	182	30	22	36
500 to 999 acres	3 030	2 423	331	232	214	211	18	14	44
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2 731	2 040	392	259	235	230	24	17	40
2,000 acres or more	3 908	2 622	701	515	469	453	46	39	70
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	5 820	4 594	733	412	384	377	28	22	81
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	492	326	73	90	80	79	10	8	3
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	464	400	29	27	25	23	2	2	8
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	533	271	53	202	177	173	25	23	7
Other crop farming (1119)	4 838	4 184	407	202	183	178	19	17	45
Tobacco farming (11191)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4 838	4 184	407	202	183	178	19	17	45
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10 883	9 109	1 078	560	506	490	54	45	136
Cattle feedlots (11212)	786	592	80	107	90	85	17	15	7
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	301	205	55	38	33	32	5	4	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	398	359	21	17	10	10	7	2	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	150	119	13	16	11	10	5	2	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	741	645	60	30	27	27	3	2	6
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	2 862	2 477	187	185	162	159	23	20	13
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory farms..	15 592	12 920	1 601	908	826	800	82	72	163
number..	3 307 301	1 500 255	704 441	1 072 305	626 428	588 116	445 877	439 230	30 300
Farms with—									
1 to 9	2 638	2 457	118	52	49	46	3	3	11
10 to 49	5 518	4 910	383	169	148	142	21	16	56
50 to 99	2 566	2 169	239	126	113	111	13	11	32
100 to 199	2 050	1 609	281	135	130	126	5	5	25
200 to 499	1 775	1 256	291	203	189	186	14	13	25
500 or more	1 045	519	289	223	197	189	26	24	14
Cows and heifers that had calved farms..	12 610	10 439	1 324	714	655	632	59	54	133
number..	998 508	632 988	197 306	152 904	135 924	130 224	16 980	12 199	15 310
Beef cows farms..	12 243	10 162	1 273	677	622	599	55	51	131
number..	918 891	597 162	173 601	133 076	121 983	118 114	11 093	(D)	15 052
Farms with—									
1 to 9	2 746	2 544	116	65	54	48	11	10	21
10 to 49	4 935	4 296	423	168	155	151	13	12	48
50 to 99	1 969	1 584	238	122	115	112	7	7	25
100 to 199	1 459	1 118	204	121	114	111	7	7	16
200 to 499	885	511	224	134	124	119	10	9	16
500 or more	249	109	68	67	60	58	7	6	5
Milk cows farms..	814	651	98	61	53	50	8	7	4
number..	79 617	35 826	23 705	19 828	13 941	12 110	5 887	(D)	258
Farms with—									
1 to 4	428	379	34	15	13	11	2	2	—
5 to 9	51	44	1	5	4	4	1	1	1
10 to 49	108	94	11	3	3	3	—	—	—
50 to 99	50	39	5	4	3	3	1	1	2
100 to 199	61	35	16	9	8	8	1	1	1
200 to 499	78	47	17	14	13	13	1	1	—
500 or more	38	13	14	11	9	8	2	1	—
Heifers and heifer calves farms..	11 697	9 590	1 277	715	656	634	59	51	115
number..	1 021 657	432 852	260 976	321 132	211 154	197 431	109 978	108 496	6 697
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves farms..	13 125	10 834	1 389	779	709	689	70	64	123
number..	1 287 136	434 415	246 159	598 269	279 350	260 461	318 919	318 535	8 293

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 15 124	12 458	1 584	922	838	812	84	72	160
	number.. 3 751 788	1 009 707	714 927	2 005 809	941 853	886 107	1 063 956	1 056 403	21 345
	\$1,000.. 2 537 589	537 199	480 784	1 509 087	673 564	631 597	835 523	831 469	10 519
Calves	farms.. 6 690	5 534	696	380	353	347	27	24	80
	number.. 337 432	213 556	54 871	62 379	57 441	57 173	4 938	4 743	6 626
	\$1,000.. 101 301	67 017	16 091	15 747	14 468	14 363	1 278	1 215	2 445
Cattle	farms.. 12 399	10 136	1 338	796	723	698	73	61	129
	number.. 3 414 356	796 151	660 056	1 943 430	884 412	828 934	1 059 018	1 051 660	14 719
	\$1,000.. 2 436 288	470 182	464 692	1 493 340	659 096	617 234	834 244	830 254	8 074
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 1 626	1 272	188	153	135	129	18	16	13
	number.. 2 432 312	201 318	482 377	1 747 786	717 563	666 027	1 030 223	(D)	831
	\$1,000.. 1 900 247	149 864	368 125	1 381 609	564 819	524 919	816 790	(D)	650
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 1 225	1 094	84	40	29	29	11	6	7
	number.. 787 440	96 109	34 342	656 832	70 543	70 543	586 289	(D)	157
Farms with—									
1 to 24	939	865	47	21	17	17	4	4	6
25 to 49	81	70	10	1	1	1	—	—	—
50 to 99	58	53	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
100 to 199	52	45	4	2	2	2	—	—	1
200 to 499	38	31	5	2	2	2	—	—	—
500 or more	57	30	14	13	6	6	7	2	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 491	425	42	19	12	12	7	2	5
	number.. 149 292	10 570	6 301	132 399	19 800	19 800	112 599	(D)	22
Other	farms.. 1 132	1 007	80	38	27	27	11	6	7
	number.. 638 148	85 539	28 041	524 433	50 743	50 743	473 690	(D)	135
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 1 035	917	76	36	26	26	10	5	6
	number.. 1 452 164	199 938	108 474	1 143 507	86 650	86 650	1 056 857	(D)	245
	\$1,000.. 170 699	20 773	7 926	141 978	6 215	6 215	135 764	(D)	22
Feeder pigs	farms.. 190	160	21	8	4	4	4	1	1
	number.. 369 159	(D)	66 126	274 631	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 18 184	(D)	2 842	14 201	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 522	452	46	19	12	12	7	2	5
	number.. 205 746	16 284	9 329	180 109	17 127	17 127	162 982	(D)	24
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 486	424	41	17	10	10	7	2	4
	number.. 96 222	8 457	(D)	83 254	5 083	5 083	78 171	(D)	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 402	346	35	18	11	11	7	2	3
	number.. 109 524	7 827	(D)	96 855	12 044	12 044	84 811	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 628	1 398	149	64	57	57	7	6	17
	number.. 593 755	229 977	(D)	245 190	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 367	1 172	129	51	44	44	7	6	15
	number.. 189 253	106 686	47 639	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 552	1 345	134	58	51	51	7	6	15
	number.. 1 217 150	580 446	(D)	532 089	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 329	1 139	124	51	44	44	7	6	15
	number.. 510 557	187 004	(D)	260 148	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool.. 3 175 074	1 329 153	(D)	1 330 219	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 11 185	9 405	1 005	689	623	610	66	59	86
	number.. 81 665	62 182	9 189	9 007	7 864	7 629	1 143	1 049	1 287
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 2 168	1 853	150	151	136	135	15	14	14
	number.. 9 138	6 358	1 142	1 560	1 460	(D)	100	(D)	78
Goats inventory	farms.. 992	879	69	36	33	33	3	3	8
	number.. 12 841	11 225	725	849	842	842	7	7	42
Goats sold	farms.. 371	338	22	10	9	9	1	1	1
	number.. 6 691	5 472	(D)	752	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 628	1 474	96	49	38	37	11	10	9
	number.. 3 793 457	198 273	(D)	3 592 477	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399	1 607	1 462	96	40	32	32	8	8	9
400 to 3,199	9	7	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
100,000 or more	5	—	—	5	3	2	2	1	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 577	1 425	96	47	37	36	10	9	9
	number.. 3 595 189	189 398	2 420	3 403 249	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	122
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 243	222	13	7	5	4	2	2	1
	number.. 198 268	8 875	(D)	189 228	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 148	127	9	12	9	8	3	2	—
	number.. (D)	215 178	(D)	2 517 197	1 273 746	(D)	1 243 451	(D)	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 74	67	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number.. 11 933	11 795	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	72	65	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 101	88	9	3	2	2	1	1	1
	number.. 406	348	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 79	68	7	4	3	3	1	—	—
	number.. (D)	1 909	97	(D)	69	69	(D)	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for grain or seed	farms.. 3 579	2 685	541	333	319	312	14	13	20
	acres.. 919 784	578 876	214 492	122 540	118 349	115 832	4 191	(D)	3 876
	bushels.. 130 170 731	80 485 345	31 104 430	17 942 893	17 256 432	16 913 877	686 461	(D)	638 063
Irrigated	farms.. 3 228	2 406	501	304	291	285	13	12	17
	acres.. 769 567	476 568	182 822	106 527	102 376	100 359	4 151	(D)	3 650
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres .. 394	342	39	10	10	10	—	—	3
	25 to 99 acres .. 1 058	869	121	60	57	57	3	3	8
	100 to 249 acres .. 1 039	783	162	90	84	81	6	6	4
	250 to 499 acres .. 564	385	89	88	86	84	2	2	2
	500 acres or more .. 524	306	130	85	82	80	3	2	3
Corn for silage or green chop	farms.. 1 160	808	218	129	122	118	7	6	5
	acres.. 96 344	54 102	24 664	17 306	16 596	15 993	710	(D)	272
	tons, green.. 2 021 799	1 114 536	547 029	354 452	339 938	325 810	14 514	(D)	5 782
Irrigated	farms.. 1 118	780	210	125	118	114	7	6	3
	acres.. 91 403	51 755	(D)	15 886	15 176	14 573	710	(D)	(D)
Sorghum for grain or seed	farms.. 504	391	63	40	37	37	3	2	10
	acres.. 148 004	107 584	21 217	16 527	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 676
	bushels.. 5 272 619	3 824 211	726 333	600 588	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	121 487
Irrigated	farms.. 175	141	19	10	9	9	1	1	5
	acres.. 18 820	15 352	2 434	722	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	312
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres .. 46	36	6	3	2	2	1	—	1
	25 to 99 acres .. 144	118	14	11	10	10	1	1	1
	100 to 249 acres .. 134	107	16	7	6	6	1	1	4
	250 to 499 acres .. 93	69	13	8	8	8	—	—	3
	500 acres or more .. 87	61	14	11	11	11	—	—	1
Wheat for grain	farms.. 5 407	4 201	709	444	421	411	23	19	53
	acres.. 2 515 100	1 714 413	488 520	297 705	290 569	284 656	7 136	6 433	14 462
	bushels.. 76 656 526	51 094 162	14 927 505	10 120 533	9 831 666	9 618 592	288 867	261 745	514 326
Irrigated	farms.. 1 776	1 321	250	191	178	173	13	10	14
	acres.. 232 698	139 140	49 747	41 950	38 552	37 199	3 398	2 870	1 861
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres .. 443	385	41	12	10	10	2	1	5
	25 to 99 acres .. 1 257	1 030	131	81	78	73	3	3	15
	100 to 249 acres .. 1 285	993	165	114	105	98	9	7	13
	250 to 499 acres .. 948	748	126	63	58	58	5	4	11
	500 acres or more .. 1 474	1 045	246	174	170	167	4	4	9
Barley for grain	farms.. 657	471	112	63	61	59	2	2	11
	acres.. 84 564	52 252	16 391	15 539	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	382
	bushels.. 8 639 798	5 071 112	1 675 391	1 850 805	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	42 490
Irrigated	farms.. 573	407	99	59	57	55	2	2	8
	acres.. 75 035	44 600	14 890	15 213	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	332
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres .. 132	106	15	5	5	5	—	—	6
	25 to 99 acres .. 280	215	44	18	18	18	—	—	3
	100 to 249 acres .. 137	88	31	16	14	13	2	2	2
	250 to 499 acres .. 73	43	15	15	15	14	—	—	—
	500 acres or more .. 35	19	7	9	9	9	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms.. 404	308	68	26	26	26	—	—	2
	acres.. 20 001	15 129	(D)	1 391	1 391	1 391	—	—	(D)
	bushels.. 1 112 532	807 735	(D)	108 613	108 613	108 613	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 309	227	57	23	23	23	—	—	2
	acres.. 11 328	7 635	(D)	1 152	1 152	1 152	—	—	(D)
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas	farms.. 1 095	809	176	105	101	101	4	3	5
	acres.. 116 544	77 075	27 045	12 092	11 354	11 354	738	(D)	332
	cwt.. 2 028 685	1 305 281	491 944	224 722	211 230	211 230	13 492	(D)	6 738
Irrigated	farms.. 981	722	155	99	95	95	4	3	5
	acres.. 91 086	57 980	22 028	10 757	10 019	10 019	738	(D)	321
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres .. 179	147	20	11	11	11	—	—	1
	25 to 99 acres .. 523	410	61	49	48	48	1	—	3
	100 to 249 acres .. 281	190	57	33	31	31	2	2	1
	250 to 499 acres .. 85	46	28	11	10	10	1	1	—
	500 acres or more .. 27	16	10	1	1	1	—	—	—
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms.. 320	201	55	60	54	53	6	4	4
	acres.. 85 446	33 290	23 276	28 630	24 843	(D)	3 787	(D)	250
	cwt.. 28 081 460	10 531 556	7 973 691	9 499 868	8 252 100	(D)	1 247 768	(D)	76 345
Irrigated	farms.. 320	201	55	60	54	53	6	4	4
	acres.. 85 446	33 290	23 276	28 630	24 843	(D)	3 787	(D)	250
Farms by acres harvested:									
	0.1 to 4.9 acres .. 37	32	3	1	—	—	1	1	1
	5.0 to 24.9 acres .. 25	17	2	6	—	—	—	—	—
	25.0 to 99.9 acres .. 70	49	12	7	7	7	—	—	2
	100.0 to 249.9 acres .. 74	56	10	7	6	6	1	1	1
	250.0 acres or more .. 114	47	28	39	35	34	4	2	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 13 446	11 103	1 402	823	764	744	59	52	118
	acres.. 1 607 991	1 041 746	284 929	246 148	222 437	215 098	23 711	21 552	35 168
	tons, dry.. 3 989 176	2 566 963	752 788	606 961	551 173	526 343	55 788	47 631	62 464
Irrigated	farms.. 10 738	8 797	1 161	684	635	617	49	43	96
	acres.. 1 258 613	774 182	237 105	216 250	194 371	187 862	21 879	19 970	31 076
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	4 188	3 874	191	95	88	86	7	6	28
25 to 99 acres	4 975	4 227	497	216	207	202	9	8	35
100 to 249 acres	2 678	2 038	389	226	209	206	17	17	25
250 to 499 acres	1 018	668	183	147	134	130	13	10	20
500 acres or more	587	296	142	139	126	120	13	11	10
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 9 528	7 879	1 019	561	525	510	36	31	69
	acres.. 833 471	566 622	147 364	106 996	100 782	95 756	6 214	5 063	12 489
	tons, dry.. 2 715 837	1 779 033	510 522	384 455	364 156	342 773	20 299	14 656	41 827
Irrigated	farms.. 8 264	6 820	898	489	456	443	33	29	57
	acres.. 715 844	476 039	132 070	97 086	90 983	86 587	6 103	5 002	10 649
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.. 546	404	66	76	70	70	6	6	—
	acres.. 43 026	16 203	6 348	20 475	16 784	16 784	3 691	3 691	—
Irrigated	farms.. 546	404	66	76	70	70	6	6	—
	acres.. 43 026	16 203	6 348	20 475	16 784	16 784	3 691	3 691	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	178	145	15	18	16	16	2	2	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	142	117	12	13	12	12	1	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	136	108	17	11	11	11	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres	51	23	14	14	14	14	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	39	11	8	20	17	17	3	3	—
Land in orchards	farms.. 761	656	45	48	46	44	2	2	12
	acres.. 7 753	5 394	772	1 469	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	119
Irrigated	farms.. 761	656	45	48	46	44	2	2	12
	acres.. 7 753	5 394	772	1 469	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	119
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	428	389	18	15	15	15	—	—	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	265	223	19	18	17	17	1	1	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	60	41	7	11	10	8	1	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	8	3	1	4	4	4	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.