

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms .....	28 268	5 820	492	464	533	4 838	—	—	4 838
number .....	28 268	5 820	492	464	533	4 838	—	—	4 838
percent .....	100.0	20.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	17.1	—	—	17.1
Land in farms .....	32 634 221	8 464 304	308 952	22 119	116 092	3 081 696	—	—	3 081 696
acres .....	32 634 221	8 464 304	308 952	22 119	116 092	3 081 696	—	—	3 081 696
Average size of farm .....	1 154	1 454	628	48	218	637	—	—	637
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Total sales (see text) .....	28 268	5 820	492	464	533	4 838	—	—	4 838
farms .....	28 268	5 820	492	464	533	4 838	—	—	4 838
\$1,000 .....	4 534 213	637 668	229 206	10 132	211 459	233 721	—	—	233 721
Average per farm .....	160 401	109 565	465 865	21 835	396 733	48 309	—	—	48 309
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	4 453	1 006	18	191	7	517	—	—	517
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 875	105	10	37	42	725	—	—	725
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2 849	195	26	37	28	575	—	—	575
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 220	328	36	45	67	625	—	—	625
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 301	478	31	50	55	640	—	—	640
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 126	222	13	20	25	209	—	—	209
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 019	502	16	20	36	358	—	—	358
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 041	280	11	7	16	180	—	—	180
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 620	861	42	29	69	441	—	—	441
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	2 605	1 112	87	22	74	374	—	—	374
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 169	517	86	4	36	128	—	—	128
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	555	164	61	2	35	50	—	—	50
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	277	49	38	—	28	12	—	—	12
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	62	1	12	—	6	4	—	—	4
\$5,000,000 or more .....	96	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—
Grains .....	7 488	4 784	277	1	16	1 075	—	—	1 075
farms .....	7 488	4 784	277	1	16	1 075	—	—	1 075
\$1,000 .....	644 163	511 522	28 565	(D)	177	43 409	—	—	43 409
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3 061	2 387	154	—	1	248	—	—	248
farms .....	3 061	2 387	154	—	1	248	—	—	248
\$1,000 .....	568 367	464 628	25 894	—	(D)	30 851	—	—	30 851
Corn for grain .....	3 348	2 248	80	1	4	585	—	—	585
farms .....	3 348	2 248	80	1	4	585	—	—	585
\$1,000 .....	310 046	251 159	4 926	(D)	(D)	25 876	—	—	25 876
Wheat .....	5 387	3 771	121	—	8	550	—	—	550
farms .....	5 387	3 771	121	—	8	550	—	—	550
\$1,000 .....	239 989	197 426	7 361	—	(D)	9 080	—	—	9 080
Soybeans .....	14	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
farms .....	14	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$1,000 .....	346	(D)	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Sorghum for grain .....	447	306	3	—	1	69	—	—	69
farms .....	447	306	3	—	1	69	—	—	69
\$1,000 .....	10 264	7 865	72	—	(D)	831	—	—	831
Barley .....	588	239	131	—	—	158	—	—	158
farms .....	588	239	131	—	—	158	—	—	158
\$1,000 .....	25 275	7 073	14 009	—	—	3 587	—	—	3 587
Oats .....	272	80	5	—	1	112	—	—	112
farms .....	272	80	5	—	1	112	—	—	112
\$1,000 .....	1 860	(D)	125	—	(D)	867	—	—	867
Other grains .....	1 860	(D)	125	—	(D)	867	—	—	867
farms .....	1 860	(D)	125	—	(D)	867	—	—	867
\$1,000 .....	56 382	47 130	2 070	—	(D)	3 155	—	—	3 155
Cotton and cottonseed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	8 414	1 404	138	35	48	4 660	—	—	4 660
farms .....	8 414	1 404	138	35	48	4 660	—	—	4 660
\$1,000 .....	200 890	40 002	4 743	185	313	123 507	—	—	123 507
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1 018	213	22	1	2	639	—	—	639
farms .....	1 018	213	22	1	2	639	—	—	639
\$1,000 .....	126 499	23 686	3 281	(D)	(D)	83 532	—	—	83 532
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	546	87	290	8	15	105	—	—	105
farms .....	546	87	290	8	15	105	—	—	105
\$1,000 .....	110 992	3 350	95 158	102	41	10 690	—	—	10 690
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	212	22	137	1	—	44	—	—	44
farms .....	212	22	137	1	—	44	—	—	44
\$1,000 .....	106 715	2 147	93 246	(D)	—	9 818	—	—	9 818
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	442	7	31	323	10	36	—	—	36
farms .....	442	7	31	323	10	36	—	—	36
\$1,000 .....	10 029	30	88	9 669	(D)	174	—	—	174
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	58	—	—	57	—	1	—	—	1
farms .....	58	—	—	57	—	1	—	—	1
\$1,000 .....	7 301	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	631	3	21	9	533	35	—	—	35
farms .....	631	3	21	9	533	35	—	—	35
\$1,000 .....	211 743	18	431	(D)	210 374	734	—	—	734
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	261	—	2	—	256	3	—	—	3
farms .....	261	—	2	—	256	3	—	—	3
\$1,000 .....	207 381	—	(D)	—	(D)	485	—	—	485
Other crops .....	865	322	231	—	3	245	—	—	245
farms .....	865	322	231	—	3	245	—	—	245
\$1,000 .....	149 127	22 852	97 698	—	(D)	24 138	—	—	24 138
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	502	156	197	—	—	124	—	—	124
farms .....	502	156	197	—	—	124	—	—	124
\$1,000 .....	141 277	18 701	97 303	—	—	21 528	—	—	21 528
Poultry and poultry products .....	680	28	10	9	7	118	—	—	118
farms .....	680	28	10	9	7	118	—	—	118
\$1,000 .....	142 212	13	4	2	3	91	—	—	91
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	141 509	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products .....	367	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
farms .....	367	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$1,000 .....	189 496	340	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	267	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	267	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	187 322	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves .....	15 124	1 604	76	20	47	1 419	—	—	1 419
farms .....	15 124	1 604	76	20	47	1 419	—	—	1 419
\$1,000 .....	2 537 589	57 626	2 246	84	463	28 709	—	—	28 709
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	2 805	304	11	—	2	128	—	—	128
farms .....	2 805	304	11	—	2	128	—	—	128
\$1,000 .....	2 389 050	38 349	1 383	—	(D)	15 765	—	—	15 765

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	10 883	786	301	398	150	741	2 862
number ..	10 883	786	301	398	150	741	2 862
percent ..	38.5	2.8	1.1	1.4	5	2.6	10.1
Land in farms .....	17 728 728	1 200 837	191 403	139 246	17 837	639 994	723 013
acres ..	17 728 728	1 200 837	191 403	139 246	17 837	639 994	723 013
Average size of farm .....	1 629	1 528	636	350	119	864	253
acres ..	1 629	1 528	636	350	119	864	253
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales (see text) .....	10 883	786	301	398	150	741	2 862
farms ..	10 883	786	301	398	150	741	2 862
\$1,000 ..	612 924	1 907 724	208 102	171 345	142 248	140 337	29 348
Average per farm .....	56 319	2 427 130	691 369	430 514	948 318	189 389	10 254
dollars ..	56 319	2 427 130	691 369	430 514	948 318	189 389	10 254
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	958	33	1	57	75	155	1 435
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	1 132	157	1	97	24	186	359
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	1 340	125	1	46	11	124	341
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 609	81	5	48	9	76	291
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 695	44	5	38	7	67	191
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	542	15	3	13	2	15	47
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	932	31	22	15	2	17	68
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	480	15	6	7	—	9	30
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 016	31	37	15	2	19	58
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	731	47	69	27	5	31	26
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	261	46	46	9	2	27	7
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	136	40	46	10	2	3	6
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	40	49	44	9	1	4	3
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	5	22	9	1	1	1	—
\$5,000,000 or more .....	6	50	6	6	7	7	—
Grains .....	1 044	132	61	41	2	28	27
farms ..	1 044	132	61	41	2	28	27
\$1,000 ..	35 978	18 138	2 793	968	(D)	1 888	649
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	172	68	14	6	1	7	3
farms ..	172	68	14	6	1	7	3
\$1,000 ..	25 148	17 010	2 069	(D)	(D)	1 715	499
Corn for grain .....	296	80	30	5	2	7	10
farms ..	296	80	30	5	2	7	10
\$1,000 ..	13 736	11 712	1 381	81	(D)	589	(D)
Wheat .....	750	88	37	32	1	14	15
farms ..	750	88	37	32	1	14	15
\$1,000 ..	18 788	4 401	913	781	(D)	1 012	172
Soybeans .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
farms ..	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Sorghum for grain .....	62	4	1	—	—	—	1
farms ..	62	4	1	—	—	—	1
\$1,000 ..	1 155	332	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Barley .....	44	3	5	3	—	4	1
farms ..	44	3	5	3	—	4	1
\$1,000 ..	404	49	(D)	(D)	—	69	(D)
Oats .....	57	4	—	1	1	7	4
farms ..	57	4	—	1	1	7	4
\$1,000 ..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	31	16
Other grains .....	114	38	9	8	—	7	4
farms ..	114	38	9	8	—	7	4
\$1,000 ..	1 668	1 591	419	94	—	188	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	1 633	125	44	48	10	81	188
farms ..	1 633	125	44	48	10	81	188
\$1,000 ..	20 967	5 703	1 720	1 611	215	941	982
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	84	35	12	3	1	5	1
farms ..	84	35	12	3	1	5	1
\$1,000 ..	7 671	4 738	1 313	(D)	(D)	427	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	14	9	1	—	4	6	7
farms ..	14	9	1	—	4	6	7
\$1,000 ..	471	618	(D)	—	1	(D)	24
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	3	3	1	—	—	1	—
farms ..	3	3	1	—	—	1	—
\$1,000 ..	375	555	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	26	1	—	—	2	4	2
farms ..	26	1	—	—	2	4	2
\$1,000 ..	53	(D)	—	—	(D)	1	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	13	3	—	2	3	1	8
farms ..	13	3	—	2	3	1	8
\$1,000 ..	39	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	74
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops .....	29	18	3	3	4	2	5
farms ..	29	18	3	3	4	2	5
\$1,000 ..	1 496	2 126	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	8	11	1	2	—	1	2
farms ..	8	11	1	2	—	1	2
\$1,000 ..	1 107	1 958	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products .....	195	22	4	37	134	48	68
farms ..	195	22	4	37	134	48	68
\$1,000 ..	95	(D)	1	48	141 837	(D)	77
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	141 509	—	—
Dairy products .....	49	1	299	1	2	1	3
farms ..	49	1	299	1	2	1	3
\$1,000 ..	4 824	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	117
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	17	—	246	—	—	1	1
farms ..	17	—	246	—	—	1	1
\$1,000 ..	4 415	—	182 636	—	—	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves .....	10 362	786	298	123	11	124	254
farms ..	10 362	786	298	123	11	124	254
\$1,000 ..	543 731	1 880 876	19 072	1 311	38	2 043	1 390
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1 973	278	89	5	—	11	4
farms ..	1 973	278	89	5	—	11	4
\$1,000 ..	438 279	1 876 979	15 949	476	—	1 312	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs . . . . . farms ..	1 035	82	11	3	5	95	—	—	95
\$1,000 ..	170 699	1 277	113	1	4	495	—	—	495
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms ..	78	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$1,000 ..	166 672	788	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool . . . . . farms ..	1 631	76	17	7	12	206	—	—	206
\$1,000 ..	137 930	449	135	4	16	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms ..	105	2	1	—	—	4	—	—	4
\$1,000 ..	132 754	(D)	(D)	—	—	290	—	—	290
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) . . . . . farms ..	2 913	57	16	7	13	260	—	—	260
\$1,000 ..	29 343	189	25	17	14	903	—	—	903
Sales of \$50,000 or more . . . . . farms ..	88	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$1,000 ..	15 635	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) . . . . . farms ..	1 752	94	128	151	33	205	—	—	205
\$1,000 ..	6 611	265	2 180	877	134	709	—	—	709
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total farm production expenses . . . . . farms ..	28 272	5 811	468	527	466	4 662	—	—	4 662
\$1,000 ..	3 725 343	521 494	164 832	9 798	141 035	178 306	—	—	178 306
Average per farm . . . . . dollars ..	131 768	89 743	352 206	18 593	302 651	38 247	—	—	38 247
Livestock and poultry purchased . . . . . farms ..	9 954	890	61	49	24	1 022	—	—	1 022
\$1,000 ..	1 271 336	19 321	646	63	41	8 485	—	—	8 485
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	5 843	396	34	49	22	719	—	—	719
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 564	322	24	—	2	209	—	—	209
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	988	139	2	—	—	82	—	—	82
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	257	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	302	12	1	—	—	2	—	—	2
Feed for livestock and poultry . . . . . farms ..	15 919	1 591	80	75	69	1 518	—	—	1 518
\$1,000 ..	861 580	13 370	459	(D)	88	5 709	—	—	5 709
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	10 904	1 067	62	75	64	1 237	—	—	1 237
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 604	382	13	—	5	252	—	—	252
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	898	129	5	—	—	26	—	—	26
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	251	11	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	262	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds . . . . . farms ..	8 403	855	31	56	35	756	—	—	756
\$1,000 ..	254 594	3 798	160	18	29	1 551	—	—	1 551
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	6 843	695	25	56	33	682	—	—	682
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 064	132	3	—	2	70	—	—	70
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	347	26	3	—	—	4	—	—	4
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	149	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees . . . . . farms ..	10 288	4 248	437	207	339	1 955	—	—	1 955
\$1,000 ..	86 109	37 760	11 472	306	20 373	7 910	—	—	7 910
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	4 070	888	116	114	121	958	—	—	958
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	3 100	1 450	62	82	47	620	—	—	620
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 414	1 522	149	11	76	317	—	—	317
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	447	272	60	—	29	47	—	—	47
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	257	116	50	—	66	13	—	—	13
Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms ..	12 571	4 136	467	345	318	2 874	—	—	2 874
\$1,000 ..	124 307	70 811	14 069	292	3 459	14 794	—	—	14 794
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 240	1 595	226	338	230	2 223	—	—	2 223
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	3 060	1 726	78	7	56	535	—	—	535
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	762	508	74	—	13	77	—	—	77
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	509	307	89	—	19	39	—	—	39
Agricultural chemicals . . . . . farms ..	11 335	4 079	374	480	283	2 187	—	—	2 187
\$1,000 ..	74 701	43 784	9 673	838	2 520	7 025	—	—	7 025
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 297	2 118	153	439	251	1 852	—	—	1 852
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 321	1 496	116	37	23	286	—	—	286
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	467	323	51	3	2	34	—	—	34
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	250	142	54	1	7	15	—	—	15
Petroleum products . . . . . farms ..	25 745	5 170	459	482	433	4 494	—	—	4 494
\$1,000 ..	121 592	40 177	7 677	596	7 479	14 072	—	—	14 072
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	19 920	2 818	201	459	278	3 773	—	—	3 773
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	5 118	2 067	181	22	96	642	—	—	642
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	503	235	44	1	29	59	—	—	59
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	204	50	33	—	30	20	—	—	20
Gasoline and gasohol . . . . . farms ..	22 217	4 586	438	404	363	3 801	—	—	3 801
\$1,000 ..	42 949	11 910	2 802	226	1 167	5 155	—	—	5 155
Diesel fuel . . . . . farms ..	17 477	4 562	329	269	232	3 184	—	—	3 184
\$1,000 ..	51 206	21 177	3 450	163	1 615	6 913	—	—	6 913
Natural gas . . . . . farms ..	1 239	454	49	16	92	123	—	—	123
\$1,000 ..	10 970	2 930	297	101	4 088	223	—	—	223
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. . . . . farms ..	19 733	4 697	392	305	323	3 116	—	—	3 116
\$1,000 ..	16 467	4 159	1 128	107	609	1 782	—	—	1 782

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>							
Total sales (see text)—Con.							
Hogs and pigs .....	278	54	11	392	8	35	61
farms .....	278	54	11	392	8	35	61
\$1,000 .....	763	96	53	167 203	6	55	634
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	2	—	—	70	—	—	1
farms .....	(D)	—	—	165 102	—	—	(D)
\$1,000 .....							
Sheep, lambs, and wool .....	502	42	11	45	9	643	61
farms .....	502	42	11	45	9	643	61
\$1,000 .....	2 116	38	14	(D)	(D)	133 957	260
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	9	—	—	—	1	87	1
farms .....	9	—	—	—	1	87	1
\$1,000 .....	802	—	—	—	(D)	131 174	(D)
\$1,000 .....							
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....	785	40	4	31	18	170	1 512
farms .....	785	40	4	31	18	170	1 512
\$1,000 .....	2 391	90	(D)	27	(D)	662	24 996
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	2	83
farms .....	1	—	—	—	—	2	83
\$1,000 .....	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	15 040
\$1,000 .....							
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	557	189	9	103	51	125	107
farms .....	557	189	9	103	51	125	107
\$1,000 .....	1 073	608	198	172	100	102	194
\$1,000 .....							
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total farm production expenses .....	11 124	833	279	399	144	708	2 851
farms .....	11 124	833	279	399	144	708	2 851
\$1,000 .....	540 355	1 614 424	155 608	141 470	128 561	88 367	41 091
Average per farm .....	48 576	1 938 085	557 735	354 562	892 788	124 812	14 413
dollars .....							
Livestock and poultry purchased .....	5 544	633	177	270	101	360	823
farms .....	5 544	633	177	270	101	360	823
\$1,000 .....	158 430	997 496	11 550	12 189	15 121	42 041	5 953
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3 124	305	44	203	85	276	586
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 581	72	58	26	1	49	220
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	582	72	50	24	5	22	10
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	150	45	15	5	2	4	5
\$250,000 or more .....	107	139	10	12	8	9	2
Feed for livestock and poultry .....	8 559	788	278	356	116	603	1 886
farms .....	8 559	788	278	356	116	603	1 886
\$1,000 .....	97 245	481 202	74 587	77 566	(D)	22 023	8 052
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	5 636	400	6	236	86	486	1 549
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 332	161	34	41	15	80	289
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	462	64	101	50	1	21	39
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	96	55	61	12	3	5	7
\$250,000 or more .....	33	108	76	17	11	11	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds .....	4 176	431	241	239	116	366	1 101
farms .....	4 176	431	241	239	116	366	1 101
\$1,000 .....	24 945	85 221	18 028	32 564	80 784	5 057	2 439
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3 490	238	37	174	86	344	983
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	539	101	66	25	15	12	99
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	120	44	97	29	1	6	17
\$100,000 or more .....	27	48	41	11	14	4	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .....	2 226	245	176	59	17	106	273
farms .....	2 226	245	176	59	17	106	273
\$1,000 .....	4 346	2 462	772	227	14	260	208
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 387	61	48	37	15	82	243
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	622	78	82	17	1	13	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	202	81	42	4	1	8	1
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	20	3	—	—	2	3
\$50,000 or more .....	4	5	1	—	—	1	—
Commercial fertilizer .....	3 300	333	160	42	15	139	442
farms .....	3 300	333	160	42	15	139	442
\$1,000 .....	13 269	5 020	1 301	421	7	377	487
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2 738	194	100	36	15	124	421
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	493	85	47	3	—	11	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	45	29	9	2	—	4	1
\$50,000 or more .....	24	25	4	—	—	—	1
Agricultural chemicals .....	2 624	292	164	40	17	160	635
farms .....	2 624	292	164	40	17	160	635
\$1,000 .....	6 149	2 692	913	185	7	503	412
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2 360	191	108	35	17	152	621
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	226	67	50	4	—	4	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	25	22	3	—	—	3	1
\$50,000 or more .....	13	12	3	—	—	1	—
Petroleum products .....	10 348	801	277	350	103	597	2 231
farms .....	10 348	801	277	350	103	597	2 231
\$1,000 .....	30 724	8 247	3 767	2 450	2 347	1 418	2 638
\$1,000 .....							
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8 646	536	114	295	91	547	2 162
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 630	199	128	45	4	38	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	58	36	23	3	—	10	3
\$50,000 or more .....	14	30	12	7	6	2	—
Gasoline and gasohol .....	9 056	689	232	298	77	478	1 795
farms .....	9 056	689	232	298	77	478	1 795
\$1,000 .....	14 917	2 667	1 174	516	383	658	1 374
\$1,000 .....							
Diesel fuel .....	6 384	536	237	168	54	348	1 174
farms .....	6 384	536	237	168	54	348	1 174
\$1,000 .....	10 518	3 779	1 571	410	247	551	812
\$1,000 .....							
Natural gas .....	312	49	33	11	15	23	62
farms .....	312	49	33	11	15	23	62
\$1,000 .....	481	1 081	192	453	1 051	25	49
\$1,000 .....							
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. ....	7 925	622	266	221	70	410	1 386
farms .....	7 925	622	266	221	70	410	1 386
\$1,000 .....	4 809	721	829	1 071	666	184	403
\$1,000 .....							

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity .....	18 055	3 923	406	215	390	2 724	—	—	2 724
\$1,000 .....	68 478	26 242	8 938	158	2 902	7 269	—	—	7 269
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	11 600	1 686	115	189	209	1 737	—	—	1 737
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4 190	1 299	95	20	75	653	—	—	653
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 697	630	111	6	85	289	—	—	289
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	344	215	40	—	11	25	—	—	25
\$50,000 or more .....	224	93	45	—	10	20	—	—	20
Hired farm labor .....	9 394	2 403	360	308	303	1 515	—	—	1 515
\$1,000 .....	263 603	31 387	37 957	2 765	52 572	18 126	—	—	18 126
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	5 449	1 209	79	224	98	903	—	—	903
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 362	791	64	57	43	424	—	—	424
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 179	375	133	23	76	161	—	—	161
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	263	27	55	3	49	24	—	—	24
\$250,000 or more .....	141	1	29	1	37	3	—	—	3
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more .....	4 406	1 124	234	91	200	612	—	—	612
workers .....	15 232	1 943	1 838	166	2 682	1 264	—	—	1 264
Less than 150 days .....	8 204	2 062	345	294	252	1 379	—	—	1 379
workers .....	30 840	5 142	6 924	1 704	3 135	4 030	—	—	4 030
Contract labor .....	4 311	996	176	178	103	759	—	—	759
\$1,000 .....	28 385	6 613	5 532	481	3 229	4 498	—	—	4 498
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 552	203	37	53	25	267	—	—	267
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1 706	439	43	108	26	287	—	—	287
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	858	298	56	17	28	173	—	—	173
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	41	14	—	14	17	—	—	17
\$50,000 or more .....	81	15	26	—	10	15	—	—	15
Repair and maintenance .....	22 453	4 851	418	466	402	3 688	—	—	3 688
\$1,000 .....	154 182	45 532	11 837	776	6 289	19 942	—	—	19 942
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15 823	2 501	171	447	242	2 617	—	—	2 617
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 438	1 924	127	18	105	882	—	—	882
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	800	313	59	—	24	152	—	—	152
\$50,000 or more .....	392	113	61	1	31	37	—	—	37
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment .....	9 669	2 930	270	211	133	1 919	—	—	1 919
\$1,000 .....	74 222	32 738	5 089	199	2 432	9 617	—	—	9 617
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	3 571	402	71	136	61	772	—	—	772
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3 335	1 071	58	72	35	682	—	—	682
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 233	1 166	87	3	25	406	—	—	406
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	314	187	30	—	2	42	—	—	42
\$50,000 or more .....	216	104	24	—	10	17	—	—	17
Interest .....	13 057	3 396	312	243	253	2 018	—	—	2 018
\$1,000 .....	179 469	51 971	15 210	1 382	5 853	20 429	—	—	20 429
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6 633	1 260	83	131	138	1 064	—	—	1 064
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 788	1 524	84	107	78	756	—	—	756
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 432	577	112	5	30	186	—	—	186
\$100,000 or more .....	204	35	33	—	7	12	—	—	12
Secured by real estate .....	8 767	2 256	235	216	172	1 410	—	—	1 410
\$1,000 .....	104 910	29 967	8 105	1 195	2 132	13 339	—	—	13 339
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 007	190	24	9	21	145	—	—	145
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3 116	589	31	104	77	530	—	—	530
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 745	1 140	99	100	54	647	—	—	647
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	599	227	41	2	13	69	—	—	69
\$50,000 or more .....	300	110	40	1	7	19	—	—	19
Not secured by real estate .....	7 689	2 269	220	66	141	1 099	—	—	1 099
\$1,000 .....	74 559	22 005	7 104	188	3 721	7 090	—	—	7 090
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 779	344	14	17	42	274	—	—	274
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2 977	759	52	39	42	424	—	—	424
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 334	953	85	9	40	348	—	—	348
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	390	165	34	1	9	38	—	—	38
\$50,000 or more .....	209	48	35	—	8	15	—	—	15
Cash rent .....	5 722	1 398	200	58	105	805	—	—	805
\$1,000 .....	79 086	30 376	7 016	(D)	5 295	9 597	—	—	9 597
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3 318	562	49	56	51	429	—	—	429
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	773	183	33	1	5	129	—	—	129
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	972	335	59	—	29	167	—	—	167
\$25,000 or more .....	659	318	59	1	20	80	—	—	80
Property taxes .....	25 319	4 933	396	525	402	4 238	—	—	4 238
\$1,000 .....	54 425	13 851	3 298	563	1 628	7 910	—	—	7 910
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	23 166	4 226	249	510	332	3 940	—	—	3 940
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 429	509	51	14	35	207	—	—	207
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	577	172	63	1	23	80	—	—	80
\$25,000 or more .....	147	26	33	—	12	11	—	—	11
All other farm production expenses .....	25 682	5 319	463	474	451	4 185	—	—	4 185
\$1,000 .....	283 871	57 563	25 960	1 222	26 874	22 922	—	—	22 922
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	18 416	2 888	180	421	252	3 173	—	—	3 173
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 334	1 810	94	46	76	813	—	—	813
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 052	423	79	4	49	111	—	—	111
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	534	146	56	2	31	68	—	—	68
\$100,000 or more .....	346	52	54	1	43	20	—	—	20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
—Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Electricity . . . . . farms..	7 215	633	279	285	123	440	1 422
\$1,000..	8 887	6 440	3 090	1 687	1 506	414	945
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	5 343	379	36	211	78	390	1 227
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 564	114	96	33	31	29	181
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	288	98	121	32	7	19	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	13	18	14	3	—	2	3
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	7	24	12	6	7	—	—
Hired farm labor . . . . . farms..	3 087	314	205	81	20	146	652
\$1,000..	33 935	33 310	20 123	13 769	12 340	4 171	3 150
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 074	130	31	40	6	99	556
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	758	68	38	23	3	22	71
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	225	61	82	10	2	11	20
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	27	25	35	1	3	10	4
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	3	30	19	7	6	4	1
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more . . . . . farms..	1 355	219	182	40	19	55	275
workers..	2 514	1 759	1 097	690	613	271	395
Less than 150 days . . . . . farms..	2 664	257	154	59	19	132	587
workers..	5 738	1 150	788	246	407	520	1 056
Contract labor . . . . . farms..	1 429	146	67	32	18	74	333
\$1,000..	3 936	1 103	574	80	1 341	580	416
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	652	49	3	14	1	43	205
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	569	39	44	16	8	7	120
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	195	45	16	2	2	20	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	12	8	3	1	1	2	1
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	1	5	1	—	6	2	—
Repair and maintenance . . . . . farms..	8 768	687	253	295	104	535	1 986
\$1,000..	35 665	14 899	6 664	3 635	2 045	1 905	4 994
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	6 852	378	67	251	89	466	1 742
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 758	203	113	34	8	52	214
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	127	47	38	4	7	7	28
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	31	59	35	6	1	10	2
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment . . . . . farms..	2 886	270	134	100	52	187	577
\$1,000..	9 916	6 508	2 206	735	344	3 969	468
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	1 411	68	6	56	42	106	440
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 053	90	57	29	4	60	124
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	375	75	53	9	4	18	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	29	12	8	2	—	1	1
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	18	25	10	4	2	2	—
Interest . . . . . farms..	4 813	432	232	164	46	237	911
\$1,000..	43 035	18 044	8 507	7 459	430	3 051	4 097
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 808	181	59	73	30	156	650
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 633	116	95	74	14	56	251
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	335	93	56	12	1	15	10
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	37	42	22	5	1	10	—
Secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	3 075	247	159	116	45	188	648
\$1,000..	27 531	6 440	4 050	6 810	308	1 828	3 205
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	391	22	1	22	16	37	129
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 264	80	30	21	14	86	290
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	1 188	83	86	63	13	49	223
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	168	31	26	6	1	11	4
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	64	31	16	4	1	5	2
Not secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	2 828	287	179	82	12	90	416
\$1,000..	15 504	11 604	4 457	648	123	1 223	891
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	797	47	25	10	1	46	162
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 245	68	45	48	7	22	226
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	673	95	75	18	3	11	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	81	38	11	4	—	6	3
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	32	39	23	2	1	5	1
Cash rent . . . . . farms..	2 480	178	61	58	13	88	278
\$1,000..	16 140	5 500	1 262	335	(D)	963	623
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 675	101	23	49	10	61	252
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	378	15	6	5	—	10	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	317	22	17	1	—	8	16
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	110	40	15	3	2	9	2
Property taxes . . . . . farms..	10 019	759	254	375	130	633	2 655
\$1,000..	16 639	3 171	1 025	1 047	951	752	3 589
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	9 429	643	192	361	122	605	2 557
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	421	56	40	3	—	17	76
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	137	44	18	7	4	10	18
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	32	16	4	4	4	1	4
All other farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	10 183	776	279	350	129	617	2 456
\$1,000..	62 039	28 329	19 268	19 686	9 007	5 942	5 058
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	7 721	500	71	283	115	520	2 292
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	2 036	124	83	43	3	65	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	274	49	32	9	1	8	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	113	49	43	4	2	12	8
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	39	54	50	11	8	12	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>									
All farms .....	28 272	5 811	468	527	466	4 662	—	—	4 662
\$1,000 .....	803 321	120 979	61 047	854	66 499	52 345	—	—	52 345
Average per farm .....	28 414	20 819	130 442	1 621	142 702	11 228	—	—	11 228
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	13 474	3 380	362	184	329	2 386	—	—	2 386
Average net gain .....	74 301	47 191	179 772	14 802	210 244	28 908	—	—	28 908
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 648	146	10	28	28	336	—	—	336
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 001	948	73	86	102	958	—	—	958
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 227	1 376	85	58	57	754	—	—	754
\$50,000 or more .....	2 598	910	194	12	142	338	—	—	338
Farms with net losses .....	14 798	2 431	106	343	137	2 276	—	—	2 276
Average net loss .....	13 368	15 848	38 027	5 451	19 498	7 306	—	—	7 306
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	2 228	378	1	36	5	451	—	—	451
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	8 878	1 184	61	280	90	1 330	—	—	1 330
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 230	689	25	26	36	464	—	—	464
\$50,000 or more .....	462	180	19	1	6	31	—	—	31
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Government payments .....	8 972	4 700	201	27	36	1 205	—	—	1 205
\$1,000 .....	117 843	75 464	1 772	125	363	8 386	—	—	8 386
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	8 665	2 376	175	117	66	1 620	—	—	1 620
\$1,000 .....	67 178	20 034	2 035	376	944	10 807	—	—	10 807
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	2 710	869	61	33	12	655	—	—	655
\$1,000 .....	37 097	11 434	1 039	192	97	7 238	—	—	7 238
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	3 378	618	37	38	37	634	—	—	634
\$1,000 .....	22 031	6 148	509	177	550	2 630	—	—	2 630
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	197	7	—	—	11	27	—	—	27
\$1,000 .....	1 174	4	—	—	165	164	—	—	164
Other farm-related income sources .....	4 532	1 691	121	54	25	694	—	—	694
\$1,000 .....	6 875	2 448	488	8	132	775	—	—	775
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total .....	904	656	15	—	—	103	—	—	103
\$1,000 .....	34 350	30 055	273	—	—	1 257	—	—	1 257
Corn .....	396	289	4	—	—	64	—	—	64
\$1,000 .....	19 296	17 506	(D)	—	—	728	—	—	728
Wheat .....	595	444	8	—	—	48	—	—	48
\$1,000 .....	14 078	11 838	150	—	—	409	—	—	409
Soybeans .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	60	28	5	—	—	13	—	—	13
\$1,000 .....	802	537	(D)	—	—	120	—	—	120
Cotton .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland .....	22 357	5 636	492	464	533	4 836	—	—	4 836
acres .....	10 509 384	6 225 189	237 873	11 354	28 641	1 095 981	—	—	1 095 981
Harvested cropland .....	18 406	4 880	492	464	533	4 836	—	—	4 836
acres .....	5 896 984	3 494 132	213 965	7 743	20 524	799 450	—	—	799 450
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres .....	7 024	365	164	430	467	2 308	—	—	2 308
50 to 99 acres .....	2 369	406	30	21	27	730	—	—	730
100 to 199 acres .....	2 528	696	66	7	13	694	—	—	694
200 to 499 acres .....	3 196	1 321	86	6	17	700	—	—	700
500 to 999 acres .....	1 784	1 010	84	—	5	284	—	—	284
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1 048	731	49	—	3	93	—	—	93
2,000 acres or more .....	457	351	13	—	1	27	—	—	27
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only .....	8 254	888	86	68	66	1 546	—	—	1 546
acres .....	700 536	104 765	4 941	1 641	2 848	104 072	—	—	104 072
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	2 284	1 038	46	37	27	304	—	—	304
acres .....	792 306	424 714	4 031	351	1 269	61 105	—	—	61 105
farms .....	979	418	30	9	6	192	—	—	192
acres .....	141 069	75 661	1 312	(D)	138	12 017	—	—	12 017
In cultivated summer fallow .....	4 297	2 832	22	4	12	376	—	—	376
acres .....	2 380 384	1 801 150	3 066	(D)	346	71 974	—	—	71 974
farms .....	2 757	1 005	102	84	75	578	—	—	578
acres .....	598 105	324 767	10 558	1 582	3 516	47 363	—	—	47 363
Total woodland .....	2 357	152	25	45	61	481	—	—	481
acres .....	1 177 843	19 254	(D)	(D)	20 859	254 081	—	—	254 081
Woodland pastured .....	1 532	75	7	11	19	236	—	—	236
acres .....	681 895	10 584	(D)	(D)	2 385	61 166	—	—	61 166
farms .....	1 094	92	18	35	46	294	—	—	294
acres .....	495 948	8 670	(D)	(D)	18 474	192 915	—	—	192 915

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>							
All farms .....	11 124	833	279	399	144	708	2 851
\$1,000 .....	72 343	293 560	50 590	30 916	13 316	50 585	-9 714
Average per farm .....	6 503	352 413	181 328	77 485	92 470	71 448	-3 407
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	5 408	345	253	171	27	190	439
Average net gain .....	24 969	972 637	203 961	193 058	677 225	281 847	19 690
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	852	67	1	43	2	39	96
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 393	103	21	32	14	71	200
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 556	51	100	55	1	31	103
\$50,000 or more .....	607	124	131	41	10	49	40
Farms with net losses .....	5 716	488	26	228	117	518	2 412
Average net loss .....	10 967	86 065	38 906	9 195	42 474	5 725	7 611
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	772	74	—	53	23	136	299
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 547	272	5	151	78	331	1 549
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 274	96	16	18	12	46	528
\$50,000 or more .....	123	46	5	6	4	5	36
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>							
Government payments .....	2 224	174	93	57	17	78	160
\$1,000 .....	25 031	3 758	772	938	101	413	719
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	3 077	304	113	111	42	152	512
\$1,000 .....	15 260	13 063	1 136	193	97	527	2 704
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	752	105	21	18	19	15	150
\$1,000 .....	4 584	10 515	792	59	(D)	(D)	970
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	1 556	87	11	45	12	46	257
\$1,000 .....	8 168	2 172	90	63	42	182	1 300
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	125	2	—	—	—	9	16
\$1,000 .....	732	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	46
Other farm-related income sources .....	1 331	172	95	59	17	102	171
\$1,000 .....	1 777	(D)	254	71	(D)	152	388
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	108	14	4	2	—	—	2
\$1,000 .....	2 160	525	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Corn .....	23	14	1	—	—	—	1
\$1,000 .....	455	495	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Wheat .....	84	6	2	—	—	—	1
\$1,000 .....	1 640	30	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Soybeans .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	13	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	66	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Cotton .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	7 258	501	212	213	83	465	1 664
\$1,000 .....	2 349 009	242 598	83 088	42 881	5 150	75 358	112 262
Harvested cropland .....	5 397	364	184	120	42	281	813
\$1,000 .....	1 048 915	166 551	52 182	20 740	1 472	43 924	27 386
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	2 123	141	31	79	35	184	697
50 to 99 acres .....	984	31	34	7	1	38	60
100 to 199 acres .....	898	42	37	7	5	27	36
200 to 499 acres .....	904	55	52	18	1	20	16
500 to 999 acres .....	317	49	20	5	—	8	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	127	28	9	3	—	3	2
2,000 acres or more .....	44	18	1	1	—	1	—
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only .....	3 641	247	76	113	40	329	1 154
\$1,000 .....	378 901	17 801	9 130	4 463	1 978	18 854	51 142
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	633	34	24	16	7	23	95
\$1,000 .....	271 165	9 037	5 329	3 585	436	3 576	7 708
On which all crops failed .....	234	19	6	11	4	12	38
\$1,000 .....	44 865	3 335	634	806	(D)	241	1 947
In cultivated summer fallow .....	873	73	33	28	1	19	24
\$1,000 .....	428 871	39 387	9 808	8 292	(D)	2 941	14 407
Idle .....	619	48	18	29	21	45	133
\$1,000 .....	176 292	6 487	6 005	4 995	1 046	5 822	9 672
Total woodland .....	1 127	46	12	19	14	64	311
\$1,000 .....	792 799	18 635	1 736	667	422	21 770	34 734
Woodland pastured .....	891	34	8	7	6	46	192
\$1,000 .....	543 235	14 503	942	126	51	19 713	18 113
Woodland not pastured .....	381	17	5	12	11	28	155
\$1,000 .....	249 564	4 132	794	541	371	2 057	16 621

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	12 952	2 127	64	38	61	1 430	—	—	1 430
acres..	19 943 701	2 022 169	46 701	3 521	62 777	1 426 177	—	—	1 426 177
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	16 041	3 059	292	292	320	3 066	—	—	3 066
acres..	1 003 293	197 692	(D)	(D)	3 815	305 457	—	—	305 457
Irrigated land ..... farms..	15 470	2 562	492	464	450	4 157	—	—	4 157
acres..	3 430 129	1 070 532	223 686	9 256	17 119	741 588	—	—	741 588
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	13 559	2 533	492	464	446	4 140	—	—	4 140
acres..	2 762 068	1 045 078	210 747	7 508	15 414	651 230	—	—	651 230
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	5 930	291	102	87	66	1 092	—	—	1 092
acres..	668 061	25 454	12 939	1 748	1 705	90 358	—	—	90 358
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	3 692	2 073	17	3	7	293	—	—	293
acres..	1 567 513	969 642	3 333	9	881	89 415	—	—	89 415
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	28 272	5 811	468	527	466	4 662	—	—	4 662
\$1,000..	19 992 983	4 686 432	530 270	139 937	277 874	2 690 519	—	—	2 690 519
Average per farm ..... dollars..	707 165	806 476	1 133 055	265 536	596 297	577 117	—	—	577 117
Average per acre ..... dollars..	618	557	1 740	7 484	2 706	932	—	—	932
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	1 987	156	42	17	42	224	—	—	224
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	1 672	340	12	26	39	241	—	—	241
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 514	200	30	40	21	216	—	—	216
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2 603	469	28	57	50	410	—	—	410
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	2 590	433	13	84	30	466	—	—	466
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	8 890	1 610	92	246	162	1 809	—	—	1 809
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	4 490	1 357	81	50	69	751	—	—	751
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	2 498	754	90	6	32	329	—	—	329
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	1 499	392	65	1	11	178	—	—	178
\$5,000,000 or more .....	529	100	15	—	10	38	—	—	38
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	28 271	5 810	468	527	466	4 662	—	—	4 662
\$1,000..	2 019 029	713 808	130 645	20 781	41 835	310 729	—	—	310 729
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2 612	230	22	119	67	434	—	—	434
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 357	284	34	66	60	681	—	—	681
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 679	598	48	83	57	678	—	—	678
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 069	1 345	64	157	98	1 268	—	—	1 268
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 067	1 093	45	63	70	599	—	—	599
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	2 941	1 039	70	23	47	610	—	—	610
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	2 022	987	98	6	48	340	—	—	340
\$500,000 or more .....	524	234	87	10	19	52	—	—	52
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	26 429	5 584	456	426	417	4 208	—	—	4 208
number..	72 305	19 507	3 021	744	1 384	10 313	—	—	10 313
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	23 775	5 189	392	499	338	4 279	—	—	4 279
number..	53 530	14 363	1 595	819	831	9 435	—	—	9 435
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	11 462	1 683	198	337	204	1 991	—	—	1 991
number..	16 395	2 409	325	490	385	2 887	—	—	2 887
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	18 366	4 934	318	269	192	3 374	—	—	3 374
number..	37 135	11 954	1 270	329	446	6 548	—	—	6 548
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	14 349	2 941	235	260	156	2 717	—	—	2 717
number..	21 513	4 353	478	300	306	3 937	—	—	3 937
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	8 854	4 057	235	19	88	1 575	—	—	1 575
number..	15 622	7 601	792	29	140	2 611	—	—	2 611
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	4 371	2 877	85	—	6	509	—	—	509
number..	5 576	3 703	135	—	(D)	626	—	—	626
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	7 416	955	58	119	38	2 208	—	—	2 208
number..	8 478	1 050	73	140	41	2 576	—	—	2 576
Pickup balers ..... farms..	8 252	1 280	59	19	22	2 210	—	—	2 210
number..	10 148	1 541	78	28	25	2 848	—	—	2 848
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	12 519	4 135	468	324	307	2 873	—	—	2 873
acres on which used..	4 084 229	2 618 129	192 425	5 692	14 819	459 105	—	—	459 105
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	5 420	2 395	282	393	166	1 166	—	—	1 166
acres on which used..	1 575 464	1 065 584	103 413	6 308	5 150	169 244	—	—	169 244
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	370	167	17	26	8	104	—	—	104
acres on which used..	50 924	22 955	5 942	202	(D)	7 093	—	—	7 093
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	1 219	417	197	274	66	159	—	—	159
acres on which used..	200 629	88 721	63 538	(D)	4 225	21 611	—	—	21 611
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	7 692	3 059	249	195	169	1 436	—	—	1 436
acres on which used..	2 342 535	1 671 469	107 378	3 582	7 189	168 266	—	—	168 266
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	373	117	72	56	17	28	—	—	28
acres on which used..	103 602	53 662	25 854	947	(D)	3 915	—	—	3 915

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>							
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	6 965	404	127	142	46	357	1 191
acres..	14 204 094	903 413	98 154	82 072	9 440	530 794	554 389
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	5 687	457	215	273	118	460	1 802
acres..	382 826	36 191	8 425	13 626	2 825	12 072	21 628
Irrigated land ..... farms..	5 191	371	178	100	54	370	1 081
acres..	1 098 343	127 828	45 015	9 896	1 791	40 105	44 970
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	4 091	309	163	66	35	231	589
acres..	632 669	107 218	42 530	9 178	1 300	21 806	17 390
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	2 981	164	52	53	30	256	756
acres..	465 674	20 610	2 485	718	491	18 299	27 580
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	1 095	48	20	27	10	25	74
acres..	452 647	18 516	5 465	9 154	1 203	6 307	10 941
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	11 124	833	279	399	144	708	2 851
\$1,000..	9 041 875	735 225	218 580	140 271	54 414	407 176	1 070 408
Average per farm ..... dollars..	812 826	882 624	783 439	351 558	377 878	575 107	375 450
Average per acre ..... dollars..	506	652	1 350	822	3 789	709	1 503
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	951	52	13	54	20	94	322
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	660	24	8	38	6	68	210
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	677	33	4	62	—	67	164
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 033	59	19	48	32	87	311
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	947	104	30	34	17	92	340
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	3 234	247	96	129	34	209	1 022
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	1 622	137	51	19	25	32	296
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	1 035	98	30	5	3	28	88
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	649	57	24	8	6	19	89
\$5,000,000 or more .....	316	22	4	2	1	12	9
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	11 124	833	279	399	144	708	2 851
\$1,000..	488 116	121 706	44 927	20 327	20 756	25 265	80 135
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	1 103	96	11	55	10	135	330
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 450	86	2	71	56	110	457
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 088	172	25	91	27	164	648
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 616	171	44	106	38	194	968
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 658	91	53	37	2	54	302
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	821	94	66	16	1	28	126
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	343	81	59	18	6	17	19
\$500,000 or more .....	45	42	19	5	4	6	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	10 555	767	279	365	137	634	2 601
number..	25 666	2 795	1 455	990	433	1 282	4 715
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	9 107	715	250	250	87	540	2 088
number..	18 853	1 805	949	539	223	906	3 212
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	4 695	375	108	175	48	318	1 330
number..	6 911	501	160	240	60	407	1 620
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	6 817	514	238	202	53	332	1 123
number..	11 942	1 304	789	299	163	499	1 592
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	5 864	423	194	177	51	307	1 024
number..	8 889	713	460	(D)	(D)	406	1 346
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	2 181	226	161	42	6	62	202
number..	3 053	591	329	(D)	(D)	93	246
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	689	83	38	25	1	29	29
number..	835	109	55	31	(D)	30	43
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	3 153	220	112	30	14	125	384
number..	3 637	234	123	34	15	142	413
Pickup balers ..... farms..	3 834	206	108	49	11	116	338
number..	4 651	234	139	64	11	142	387
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	3 287	333	160	42	15	133	442
acres on which used..	578 235	142 341	35 358	13 662	441	10 412	13 610
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	680	151	93	8	2	34	50
acres on which used..	130 419	64 721	18 644	4 532	(D)	(D)	4 412
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	24	9	—	—	—	1	—
acres on which used..	8 488	2 015	1 591	—	—	(D)	—
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	76	26	3	—	—	—	1
acres on which used..	11 027	6 609	670	—	—	—	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	1 683	227	124	24	10	92	424
acres on which used..	236 945	80 138	20 915	5 748	416	20 465	20 024
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	69	5	3	6	—	—	—
acres on which used..	14 494	2 573	(D)	54	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators .....	28 268	5 820	492	464	533	4 838	—	—	4 838
Full owners .....	16 486	2 485	229	402	401	3 188	—	—	3 188
Part owners .....	8 439	2 349	175	51	50	1 211	—	—	1 211
Tenants .....	3 343	986	88	11	82	439	—	—	439
White .....	27 640	5 761	465	457	518	4 726	—	—	4 726
Full owners .....	16 096	2 446	223	395	391	3 125	—	—	3 125
Part owners .....	8 271	2 339	163	51	48	1 171	—	—	1 171
Tenants .....	3 273	976	79	11	79	430	—	—	430
Black and other races .....	628	59	27	7	15	112	—	—	112
Full owners .....	390	39	6	7	10	63	—	—	63
Part owners .....	168	10	12	—	2	40	—	—	40
Tenants .....	70	10	9	—	3	9	—	—	9
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned..... farms..	25 093	4 898	404	454	453	4 415	—	—	4 415
acres..	22 427 388	5 261 772	203 309	30 805	96 017	2 358 851	—	—	2 358 851
Owned land in farms .....	24 925	4 834	404	453	451	4 399	—	—	4 399
acres..	20 465 506	4 633 205	195 454	18 049	92 049	2 196 953	—	—	2 196 953
Land rented or leased from others .....	11 914	3 361	267	62	133	1 667	—	—	1 667
acres..	12 440 550	3 888 759	114 635	4 078	24 369	898 196	—	—	898 196
landlords..	26 071	8 796	657	121	185	3 719	—	—	3 719
Rented or leased land in farms .....	11 782	3 335	263	62	132	1 650	—	—	1 650
acres..	12 168 715	3 831 099	113 498	4 070	24 043	884 743	—	—	884 743
Land rented or leased to others.....	3 855	993	52	47	52	547	—	—	547
acres..	2 233 717	686 227	8 992	12 764	4 294	175 351	—	—	175 351
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	20 500	3 281	326	384	325	3 837	—	—	3 837
Not on farm operated .....	5 958	2 007	118	57	179	788	—	—	788
Not reported .....	1 810	532	48	23	29	213	—	—	213
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming .....	15 399	4 140	396	235	262	2 461	—	—	2 461
Other .....	12 869	1 680	96	229	271	2 377	—	—	2 377
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None .....	10 933	2 912	292	194	252	1 671	—	—	1 671
Any .....	15 459	2 385	153	248	249	2 890	—	—	2 890
1 to 99 days .....	2 915	723	45	41	60	561	—	—	561
100 to 199 days .....	2 929	472	34	54	47	574	—	—	574
200 days or more .....	9 615	1 190	74	153	142	1 755	—	—	1 755
Not reported .....	1 876	523	47	22	32	277	—	—	277
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	1 784	227	40	25	40	352	—	—	352
3 or 4 years .....	2 491	299	33	51	65	534	—	—	534
5 to 9 years .....	4 822	573	77	104	128	927	—	—	927
10 years or more .....	15 243	3 710	270	248	255	2 505	—	—	2 505
Average years on present farm .....	18.1	22.9	17.9	16.8	13.2	16.3	—	—	16.3
Not reported .....	3 928	1 011	72	36	45	520	—	—	520
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years .....	348	109	5	—	3	40	—	—	40
25 to 34 years .....	1 697	421	49	15	28	262	—	—	262
35 to 44 years .....	5 899	1 187	117	81	147	1 061	—	—	1 061
45 to 49 years .....	3 775	706	88	64	105	686	—	—	686
50 to 54 years .....	3 623	630	58	68	83	661	—	—	661
55 to 59 years .....	3 212	612	57	51	53	571	—	—	571
60 to 64 years .....	2 821	553	34	48	43	456	—	—	456
65 to 69 years .....	2 438	490	40	53	29	415	—	—	415
70 years and over .....	4 455	1 112	44	84	42	686	—	—	686
Average age .....	53.8	54.2	50.4	56.3	50.5	53.4	—	—	53.4
Operators by sex:									
Male .....	25 067	5 337	461	425	448	4 426	—	—	4 426
Female .....	3 201	483	31	39	85	412	—	—	412
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....									
	945	78	25	10	7	188	—	—	188
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	23 281	4 594	326	400	271	4 184	—	—	4 184
acres..	20 015 329	5 858 205	131 921	15 007	21 650	1 497 852	—	—	1 497 852
Partnership .....	2 789	733	73	29	53	407	—	—	407
acres..	5 837 397	1 677 259	81 690	2 165	(D)	402 908	—	—	402 908
Corporation:									
Family held .....	1 688	384	80	25	177	183	—	—	183
acres..	4 426 099	820 819	81 222	3 894	34 973	462 738	—	—	462 738
More than 10 stockholders .....	45	7	1	2	4	5	—	—	5
10 or less stockholders .....	1 643	377	79	23	173	178	—	—	178
Other than family held .....	198	28	10	2	25	19	—	—	19
acres..	520 277	33 651	13 493	(D)	2 286	(D)	—	—	(D)
More than 10 stockholders .....	36	6	2	—	2	2	—	—	2
10 or less stockholders .....	162	22	8	2	23	17	—	—	17
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....									
farms..	312	81	3	8	7	45	—	—	45
acres..	1 835 119	74 370	626	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All operators .....	10 883	786	301	398	150	741	2 862
Full owners .....	5 991	446	170	298	120	538	2 218
Part owners .....	3 631	255	91	58	14	131	423
Tenants .....	1 261	85	40	42	16	72	221
White .....	10 601	775	297	385	148	709	2 798
Full owners .....	5 813	437	168	291	118	516	2 173
Part owners .....	3 551	254	89	56	14	126	409
Tenants .....	1 237	84	40	38	16	67	216
Black and other races .....	282	11	4	13	2	32	64
Full owners .....	178	9	2	7	2	22	45
Part owners .....	80	1	—	2	—	5	14
Tenants .....	24	1	2	4	—	5	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned..... farms..	9 689	705	263	359	135	671	2 647
acres..	12 239 519	867 421	139 850	119 503	16 457	485 340	608 544
Owned land in farms .....	9 622	701	261	356	134	669	2 641
acres..	11 325 267	808 898	133 519	98 167	11 669	419 750	532 526
Land rented or leased from others .....	4 954	348	133	101	30	205	653
farms..	6 590 462	395 781	59 698	41 194	6 555	220 289	196 534
landlords..	10 035	684	293	153	45	354	1 029
Rented or leased land in farms .....	4 892	340	131	100	30	203	644
acres..	6 403 461	391 939	57 884	41 079	6 168	220 244	190 487
Land rented or leased to others.....	1 637	104	32	43	29	65	254
acres..	1 101 253	62 365	8 145	21 451	5 175	65 635	82 065
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	8 054	588	235	342	122	628	2 378
Not on farm operated .....	2 156	157	36	36	19	72	333
Not reported .....	673	41	30	20	9	41	151
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	5 828	419	251	139	44	312	912
Other .....	5 055	367	50	259	106	429	1 950
Operators by days worked off farm:							
None .....	4 076	293	203	86	35	205	714
Any .....	6 092	450	57	293	107	497	2 038
1 to 99 days .....	1 038	62	13	35	12	75	250
100 to 199 days .....	1 138	86	11	36	18	79	380
200 days or more .....	3 916	302	33	222	77	343	1 408
Not reported .....	715	43	41	19	8	39	110
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	658	51	10	25	20	57	279
3 or 4 years .....	887	63	18	63	22	68	388
5 to 9 years .....	1 829	151	30	95	42	151	715
10 years or more .....	5 919	417	185	158	49	372	1 155
Average years on present farm .....	19.0	17.4	22.8	12.4	10.2	15.0	11.9
Not reported .....	1 590	104	58	57	17	93	325
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years .....	140	18	1	12	—	9	11
25 to 34 years .....	637	41	19	31	9	34	151
35 to 44 years .....	2 047	192	50	151	45	161	660
45 to 49 years .....	1 309	117	47	62	26	105	460
50 to 54 years .....	1 306	100	33	43	20	108	513
55 to 59 years .....	1 219	82	40	37	20	91	379
60 to 64 years .....	1 178	75	32	26	9	85	282
65 to 69 years .....	1 027	58	45	15	11	66	189
70 years and over .....	2 020	103	34	21	10	82	217
Average age .....	55.0	52.3	54.3	47.1	49.9	53.0	51.6
Operators by sex:							
Male .....	9 768	726	281	346	110	592	2 147
Female .....	1 115	60	20	52	40	149	715
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....							
	480	29	11	16	2	39	60
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	9 109	592	205	359	119	645	2 477
farms..	11 155 064	448 143	130 316	72 515	9 606	308 489	366 561
acres..	1 078	80	55	21	13	60	187
Partnership .....	2 921 187	327 154	40 701	(D)	(D)	232 882	74 785
Corporation:							
Family held .....	506	90	33	10	11	27	162
farms..	2 445 830	391 310	18 734	16 831	1 934	55 728	92 086
acres..	16	5	1	—	1	—	3
More than 10 stockholders .....	16	5	1	—	1	—	3
10 or less stockholders .....	490	85	32	10	10	27	159
Other than family held .....	54	17	5	7	5	3	23
farms..	272 336	22 378	1 462	31 186	(D)	(D)	116 004
acres..	9	2	1	5	3	1	3
More than 10 stockholders .....	9	2	1	5	3	1	3
10 or less stockholders .....	45	15	4	2	2	2	20
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....	136	7	3	1	2	6	13
farms..	934 311	11 852	190	(D)	(D)	(D)	73 577
acres..							

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 15 124	1 604	76	20	47	1 419	—	—	1 419
	number.. 3 751 788	116 533	4 574	200	964	61 724	—	—	61 724
	\$1,000.. 2 537 589	57 626	2 246	84	463	28 709	—	—	28 709
Calves	farms.. 6 690	623	31	9	13	613	—	—	613
	number.. 337 432	25 703	1 814	(D)	139	19 114	—	—	19 114
	\$1,000.. 101 301	8 076	639	(D)	47	6 253	—	—	6 253
Cattle	farms.. 12 399	1 298	55	13	45	1 125	—	—	1 125
	number.. 3 414 356	90 830	2 760	(D)	825	42 610	—	—	42 610
	\$1,000.. 2 436 288	49 551	1 607	(D)	417	22 456	—	—	22 456
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 1 626	167	10	1	6	132	—	—	132
	number.. 2 432 312	10 509	704	(D)	(D)	4 256	—	—	4 256
	\$1,000.. 1 900 247	7 773	645	(D)	(D)	3 143	—	—	3 143
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 1 225	70	13	3	9	131	—	—	131
	number.. 787 440	3 425	673	7	36	3 738	—	—	3 738
Farms with—									
1 to 24	939	40	11	3	9	108	—	—	108
25 to 49	81	12	1	—	—	11	—	—	11
50 to 99	58	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
100 to 199	52	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
200 to 499	38	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
500 or more	57	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 491	32	3	1	3	49	—	—	49
	number.. 149 292	308	(D)	(D)	12	634	—	—	634
Other	farms.. 1 132	64	12	3	8	122	—	—	122
	number.. 638 148	3 117	(D)	(D)	24	3 104	—	—	3 104
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 1 035	82	11	3	5	95	—	—	95
	number.. 1 452 164	11 527	1 017	7	33	4 997	—	—	4 997
	\$1,000.. 170 699	1 277	113	1	4	495	—	—	495
Feeder pigs	farms.. 190	11	1	—	—	20	—	—	20
	number.. 369 159	436	(D)	—	(D)	1 098	—	—	1 098
	\$1,000.. 18 184	17	(D)	—	(D)	39	—	—	39
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 522	35	3	1	3	52	—	—	52
	number.. 205 746	480	(D)	(D)	9	786	—	—	786
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 486	33	3	1	3	50	—	—	50
	number.. 96 222	290	(D)	(D)	(D)	408	—	—	408
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 402	27	2	1	1	40	—	—	40
	number.. 109 524	190	(D)	(D)	(D)	378	—	—	378
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 628	71	16	8	16	206	—	—	206
	number.. 593 755	4 942	1 911	89	161	13 893	—	—	13 893
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 367	60	14	7	11	176	—	—	176
	number.. 189 253	2 473	736	(D)	91	7 145	—	—	7 145
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 552	72	16	5	9	183	—	—	183
	number.. 1 217 150	5 035	1 575	(D)	143	10 576	—	—	10 576
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 329	66	14	6	10	170	—	—	170
	number.. 510 557	2 783	796	(D)	118	7 636	—	—	7 636
	pounds of wool.. 3 175 074	22 752	6 495	(D)	841	63 236	—	—	63 236
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 11 185	584	61	50	66	1 741	—	—	1 741
	number.. 81 665	2 662	270	194	305	10 596	—	—	10 596
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 2 168	40	6	—	5	192	—	—	192
	number.. 9 138	85	19	—	7	428	—	—	428
Goats inventory	farms.. 992	37	13	7	6	129	—	—	129
	number.. 12 841	469	189	19	57	1 073	—	—	1 073
Goats sold	farms.. 371	8	3	1	2	40	—	—	40
	number.. 6 691	257	(D)	(D)	(D)	760	—	—	760
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 628	106	21	15	19	262	—	—	262
	number.. 3 793 457	2 412	505	(D)	426	5 499	—	—	5 499
Farms with—									
1 to 399	1 607	106	21	15	19	262	—	—	262
400 to 3,199	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 577	103	19	14	19	255	—	—	255
	number.. 3 595 189	2 153	457	225	374	5 062	—	—	5 062
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 243	15	3	3	4	31	—	—	31
	number.. 198 268	259	48	(D)	52	437	—	—	437
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 148	6	1	2	2	24	—	—	24
	(D) number.. 74	803	(D)	(D)	(D)	678	—	—	678
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 11 933	2	1	—	1	12	—	—	12
	number.. 11 933	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	564	—	—	564
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	72	2	1	—	1	12	—	—	12
2,000 to 59,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 101	7	1	—	2	10	—	—	10
	number.. 406	26	(D)	—	(D)	33	—	—	33
Turkeys sold	farms.. 79	5	2	1	1	13	—	—	13
	(D) number.. 177	177	(D)	(D)	(D)	114	—	—	114

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 10 362	786	298	123	11	124	254
	number.. 1 099 117	2 411 616	46 260	2 959	68	4 338	3 435
	\$1,000.. 543 731	1 880 876	19 072	1 311	38	2 043	1 390
Calves	farms.. 4 841	125	212	50	2	59	112
	number.. 262 744	3 966	20 419	848	(D)	1 216	1 397
	\$1,000.. 79 514	920	4 797	255	(D)	423	353
Cattle	farms.. 8 470	786	229	92	11	97	178
	number.. 836 373	2 407 650	25 841	2 111	(D)	3 122	2 038
	\$1,000.. 464 217	1 879 956	14 275	1 056	(D)	1 620	1 038
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 18 046	786	21	29	1	19	31
	number.. 12 931	2 394 700	3 250	167	(D)	405	217
	\$1,000.. 12 931	1 872 648	2 444	127	(D)	306	183
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 378	60	11	360	12	61	117
	number.. 5 187	544	727	769 135	26	583	3 359
Farms with—							
1 to 24	338	55	6	195	12	58	104
25 to 49	16	4	3	29	—	1	4
50 to 99	13	—	—	26	—	—	5
100 to 199	8	1	1	33	—	2	1
200 to 499	2	—	1	24	—	—	2
500 or more	1	—	—	53	—	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 120	11	6	217	2	24	23
	number.. 810	63	43	146 829	(D)	115	331
Other	farms.. 354	55	10	327	11	52	114
	number.. 4 377	481	684	622 306	(D)	468	3 028
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 278	54	11	392	8	35	61
	number.. 6 850	824	520	1 420 367	29	593	5 400
	\$1,000.. 763	96	53	167 203	6	55	634
Feeder pigs	farms.. 38	5	1	102	—	6	5
	number.. 1 238	70	(D)	365 941	—	92	122
	\$1,000.. 51	4	(D)	18 060	—	4	6
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 128	15	6	228	2	25	24
	number.. 915	58	65	202 484	(D)	101	640
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 113	14	6	217	2	22	22
	number.. 469	37	35	94 506	(D)	49	317
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 82	10	5	203	1	15	15
	number.. 446	21	30	107 978	(D)	52	323
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 511	36	9	42	14	616	83
	number.. 35 281	659	276	803	1 348	531 604	2 788
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 415	30	9	26	10	551	58
	number.. 20 794	463	183	417	(D)	154 953	767
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 477	42	10	41	8	631	58
	number.. 26 322	511	174	595	(D)	1 168 701	2 354
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 388	30	9	25	9	557	45
	number.. 23 930	522	163	408	(D)	472 135	877
	pounds of wool.. 207 640	3 723	1 098	3 150	(D)	2 851 355	7 820
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 5 187	350	51	145	59	310	2 581
	number.. 31 611	1 728	332	453	280	1 645	31 589
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 614	25	3	14	1	16	1 252
	number.. 1 634	57	(D)	24	(D)	27	6 832
Goats inventory	farms.. 344	23	5	46	17	210	155
	number.. 3 121	168	42	724	141	5 809	1 029
Goats sold	farms.. 122	10	1	7	9	126	42
	number.. 1 197	57	(D)	74	39	3 792	390
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 642	52	14	85	92	116	204
	number.. 13 295	969	(D)	5 002	3 757 757	2 144	4 748
Farms with—							
1 to 399	642	52	14	82	77	116	201
400 to 3,199	—	—	—	3	3	—	3
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 626	51	14	80	89	114	193
	number.. 12 127	868	330	4 624	3 562 949	1 955	4 065
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 80	10	2	22	22	21	30
	number.. 1 168	101	(D)	378	194 808	189	683
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 42	3	1	5	33	12	17
	number.. 1 578	(D) 5	(D)	(D) 9	2 725 069	324	1 045
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 15	5	—	9	21	1	7
	number.. 687	5 650	—	513	3 208	(D)	169
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	15	3	—	9	21	1	7
2,000 to 59,999	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 39	3	—	5	9	11	14
	number.. 103	7	—	15	139	31	43
Turkeys sold	farms.. 12	—	—	4	15	5	15
	number.. 83	187	(D)	31	(D)	16	90

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	3 579	2 269	83	3	4	600	—	—	600
acres..	919 784	723 113	11 689	(D)	(D)	75 790	—	—	75 790
bushels..	130 170 731	101 924 607	1 980 927	(D)	(D)	10 898 158	—	—	10 898 158
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	3 228	1 977	83	3	4	588	—	—	588
acres..	769 567	589 074	11 279	(D)	(D)	73 810	—	—	73 810
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	394	145	15	2	3	92	—	—	92
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 058	541	35	1	—	261	—	—	261
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	1 039	696	22	—	—	173	—	—	173
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	564	436	9	—	1	54	—	—	54
500 acres or more . . . . .	524	451	2	—	—	20	—	—	20
Corn for silage or green chop . . . . . farms..	1 160	515	18	1	2	145	—	—	145
acres..	96 344	43 672	1 359	(D)	(D)	8 029	—	—	8 029
tons, green..	2 021 799	940 365	30 299	(D)	(D)	159 150	—	—	159 150
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 118	494	18	1	2	144	—	—	144
acres..	91 403	41 298	1 359	(D)	(D)	7 993	—	—	7 993
Sorghum for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	504	325	3	—	1	77	—	—	77
acres..	148 004	111 122	350	—	(D)	9 474	—	—	9 474
bushels..	5 272 619	3 939 481	32 550	—	(D)	403 306	—	—	403 306
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	175	77	3	—	—	61	—	—	61
acres..	18 820	11 022	350	—	—	4 533	—	—	4 533
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	46	17	—	—	1	8	—	—	8
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	144	73	1	—	—	47	—	—	47
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	134	94	2	—	—	15	—	—	15
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	93	78	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
500 acres or more . . . . .	87	63	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	5 407	3 774	121	—	8	556	—	—	556
acres..	2 515 100	2 079 837	27 172	—	581	77 790	—	—	77 790
bushels..	76 656 526	62 437 485	2 265 949	—	(D)	3 081 203	—	—	3 081 203
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1 776	1 029	117	—	4	387	—	—	387
acres..	232 698	151 019	25 560	—	(D)	29 953	—	—	29 953
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	443	208	10	—	2	118	—	—	118
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 257	731	39	—	4	226	—	—	226
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	1 285	846	35	—	1	127	—	—	127
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	948	723	25	—	1	58	—	—	58
500 acres or more . . . . .	1 474	1 266	12	—	—	27	—	—	27
Barley for grain . . . . . farms..	657	249	131	—	—	168	—	—	168
acres..	84 564	28 401	35 505	—	—	14 352	—	—	14 352
bushels..	8 639 798	2 442 691	4 405 070	—	—	1 373 205	—	—	1 373 205
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	573	208	130	—	—	159	—	—	159
acres..	75 035	21 400	35 115	—	—	13 896	—	—	13 896
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	132	51	1	—	—	41	—	—	41
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	280	119	22	—	—	87	—	—	87
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	137	51	45	—	—	28	—	—	28
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	73	13	46	—	—	9	—	—	9
500 acres or more . . . . .	35	15	17	—	—	3	—	—	3
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	404	102	7	—	1	144	—	—	144
acres..	20 001	8 121	760	—	(D)	6 699	—	—	6 699
bushels..	1 112 532	337 950	53 887	—	(D)	455 179	—	—	455 179
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	309	54	6	—	1	126	—	—	126
acres..	11 328	2 208	560	—	(D)	5 354	—	—	5 354
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas . . . . . farms..	1 095	819	53	2	1	113	—	—	113
acres..	116 544	95 081	4 616	(D)	(D)	9 058	—	—	9 058
cwt..	2 028 685	1 640 701	91 713	(D)	(D)	152 466	—	—	152 466
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	981	729	52	2	1	104	—	—	104
acres..	91 086	72 559	4 591	(D)	(D)	6 934	—	—	6 934
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	179	108	15	2	1	21	—	—	21
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	523	386	20	—	—	67	—	—	67
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	281	231	13	—	—	19	—	—	19
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	85	70	5	—	—	4	—	—	4
500 acres or more . . . . .	27	24	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	320	23	230	—	1	48	—	—	48
acres..	85 446	2 162	76 595	—	(D)	6 073	—	—	6 073
cwt..	28 081 460	704 155	25 341 903	—	(D)	1 864 850	—	—	1 864 850
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	320	23	230	—	1	48	—	—	48
acres..	85 446	2 162	76 595	—	(D)	6 073	—	—	6 073
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres . . . . .	37	1	15	—	1	8	—	—	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres . . . . .	25	3	13	—	—	7	—	—	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres . . . . .	70	13	36	—	—	18	—	—	18
100.0 to 249.9 acres . . . . .	74	4	64	—	—	6	—	—	6
250.0 acres or more . . . . .	114	2	102	—	—	9	—	—	9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	379	128	72	11	2	17	11
acres..	47 338	48 689	8 801	694	(D)	2 042	1 145
bushels..	6 248 803	7 154 617	1 344 138	90 154	(D)	293 821	164 526
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	341	120	72	10	2	17	11
acres..	38 939	43 370	8 801	624	(D)	2 042	1 145
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	102	7	13	3	1	4	7
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	151	21	32	6	—	8	2
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	83	43	17	2	1	2	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	25	28	8	—	—	2	1
500 acres or more . . . . .	18	29	2	—	—	1	1
Corn for silage or green chop . . . . . farms..	252	109	101	2	—	11	4
acres..	16 017	14 340	11 800	(D)	—	759	(D)
tons, green..	307 126	301 451	258 510	(D)	—	17 163	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	236	106	101	2	—	10	4
acres..	14 837	13 175	11 616	(D)	—	757	(D)
Sorghum for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	82	10	2	1	—	1	2
acres..	19 285	6 084	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
bushels..	601 824	257 908	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	26	4	1	1	—	—	2
acres..	1 742	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	16	1	1	—	—	—	2
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	19	2	1	1	—	—	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	22	1	—	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	13	6	—	—	—	1	—
Wheat for grain . . . . . farms..	759	89	37	32	1	14	16
acres..	242 769	49 024	8 517	9 855	(D)	(D)	2 320
bushels..	6 299 620	1 585 807	294 215	236 300	(D)	378 172	60 815
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	164	46	12	3	1	8	5
acres..	13 557	8 331	1 894	1 130	(D)	525	551
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	83	11	2	—	—	6	3
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	203	18	17	8	1	4	6
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	230	22	7	11	—	2	4
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	119	10	4	6	—	—	2
500 acres or more . . . . .	124	28	7	7	—	2	1
Barley for grain . . . . . farms..	73	7	12	7	—	6	4
acres..	3 809	271	1 131	441	—	608	46
bushels..	258 865	23 085	55 741	29 116	—	49 435	2 590
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	49	6	7	4	—	6	4
acres..	3 035	261	343	331	—	608	46
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	30	2	2	1	—	—	4
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	34	4	7	5	—	2	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	6	1	1	1	—	4	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain . . . . . farms..	115	9	1	2	1	13	9
acres..	3 392	282	(D)	(D)	(D)	496	172
bushels..	204 871	16 159	(D)	(D)	(D)	26 030	15 730
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	95	7	1	1	1	10	7
acres..	2 496	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	351	168
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas . . . . . farms..	63	29	6	2	—	6	1
acres..	3 279	2 910	1 027	(D)	—	403	(D)
cwt..	58 716	57 608	16 812	(D)	—	7 358	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	53	28	4	2	—	5	1
acres..	2 789	2 750	(D)	(D)	—	401	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	24	2	2	—	—	3	1
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	28	16	2	2	—	2	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	10	7	1	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	1	4	—	—	—	1	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	6	2	—	1	4	2	3
acres..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	3	(D)	4
cwt..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	820	(D)	920
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	6	2	—	1	4	2	3
acres..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	3	(D)	4
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres . . . . .	2	1	—	1	4	1	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	13 446	1 769	179	70	73	4 731	—	—	4 731
farms..	13 446	1 769	179	70	73	4 731	—	—	4 731
acres..	1 607 991	193 895	21 555	1 244	3 130	569 600	—	—	569 600
tons, dry..	3 989 176	548 349	80 245	2 906	6 277	1 719 808	—	—	1 719 808
Irrigated .....	10 738	1 206	172	67	59	4 031	—	—	4 031
farms..	10 738	1 206	172	67	59	4 031	—	—	4 031
acres..	1 258 613	105 904	21 068	1 024	2 640	480 065	—	—	480 065
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	4 188	356	56	61	46	1 558	—	—	1 558
25 to 99 acres .....	4 975	809	74	5	21	1 666	—	—	1 666
100 to 249 acres .....	2 678	439	32	4	3	896	—	—	896
250 to 499 acres .....	1 018	120	8	—	2	373	—	—	373
500 acres or more .....	587	45	9	—	1	238	—	—	238
Alfalfa hay .....	9 528	1 255	153	60	48	3 635	—	—	3 635
farms..	9 528	1 255	153	60	48	3 635	—	—	3 635
acres..	833 471	103 754	17 531	1 083	1 254	379 744	—	—	379 744
tons, dry..	2 715 837	401 129	70 439	2 662	2 958	1 360 814	—	—	1 360 814
Irrigated .....	8 264	1 085	149	57	44	3 243	—	—	3 243
farms..	8 264	1 085	149	57	44	3 243	—	—	3 243
acres..	715 844	87 440	17 172	863	977	336 882	—	—	336 882
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....	546	87	290	8	15	105	—	—	105
farms..	546	87	290	8	15	105	—	—	105
acres..	43 026	2 766	34 540	73	25	4 703	—	—	4 703
Irrigated .....	546	87	290	8	15	105	—	—	105
farms..	546	87	290	8	15	105	—	—	105
acres..	43 026	2 766	34 540	73	25	4 703	—	—	4 703
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	178	14	90	6	13	33	—	—	33
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	142	34	68	1	2	26	—	—	26
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	136	36	62	1	—	32	—	—	32
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	51	3	34	—	—	11	—	—	11
250.0 acres or more .....	39	—	36	—	—	3	—	—	3
Land in orchards .....	761	14	39	457	15	98	—	—	98
farms..	761	14	39	457	15	98	—	—	98
acres..	7 753	105	270	6 485	40	336	—	—	336
Irrigated .....	761	14	39	457	15	98	—	—	98
farms..	761	14	39	457	15	98	—	—	98
acres..	7 753	105	270	6 485	40	336	—	—	336
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	428	10	17	203	12	79	—	—	79
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	265	3	21	193	3	17	—	—	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	60	1	1	53	—	2	—	—	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>							
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....							
farms..	4 979	316	156	95	30	264	784
acres..	702 437	40 555	21 907	8 423	1 291	20 627	23 327
tons, dry..	1 313 333	127 045	76 740	22 946	3 778	50 203	37 546
Irrigated .....	3 934	263	140	60	26	214	566
farms..	553 959	34 595	19 801	6 486	1 125	16 793	15 153
acres..							
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres .....	1 253	105	19	56	23	131	524
25 to 99 acres .....	1 917	98	63	28	2	80	212
100 to 249 acres .....	1 097	71	52	7	4	35	38
250 to 499 acres .....	449	29	15	1	1	11	9
500 acres or more .....	263	13	7	3	—	7	1
Alfalfa hay.....							
farms..	3 292	241	129	54	21	181	459
acres..	268 015	22 740	15 601	1 865	767	10 554	10 563
tons, dry..	659 876	91 307	61 169	5 855	3 116	33 850	22 662
Irrigated .....	2 759	219	121	45	20	156	366
farms..	216 088	20 620	14 786	1 596	761	10 198	8 461
acres..							
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....							
farms..	14	9	1	—	4	6	7
acres..	410	254	(D)	—	1	(D)	14
Irrigated .....	14	9	1	—	4	6	7
farms..	410	254	(D)	—	1	(D)	14
acres..							
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	6	3	—	—	4	4	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	5	3	1	—	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	2	2	—	—	—	1	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
250.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards .....							
farms..	97	2	—	1	3	15	20
acres..	396	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	58	40
Irrigated .....	97	2	—	1	3	15	20
farms..	396	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	58	40
acres..							
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	72	2	—	1	2	12	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	22	—	—	—	1	3	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.