



Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>							
Farms .....	12 040	309	296	468	560	272	3 202
Land in farms .....	5 359 103	38 160	193 085	30 165	66 964	14 351	209 767
Average size of farm .....	445	123	652	64	120	53	66
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Total sales (see text) .....	12 040	309	296	468	560	272	3 202
Average per farm .....	234 482	3 233	412 946	7 083	352 742	1 136	145 514
Farms by value of sales:							
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	2 428	19	5	73	69	149	1 078
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2 821	86	—	110	39	71	345
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2 366	84	—	107	25	19	388
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 794	53	—	76	20	10	365
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 193	34	8	43	12	14	284
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	268	3	6	10	3	1	79
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	369	13	17	17	12	4	181
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	114	3	9	8	3	—	80
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	320	10	24	9	30	3	158
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	229	4	28	11	62	—	144
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	69	—	36	3	84	1	45
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	42	—	49	1	137	—	30
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	21	—	77	—	46	—	18
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	4	—	21	—	5	—	4
\$5,000,000 or more .....	2	—	16	—	13	—	3
Grains .....	136	2	14	13	29	—	10
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1 020	(D)	351	230	697	—	26
Corn for grain .....	99	1	7	8	27	—	5
Wheat .....	615	(D)	234	158	379	—	7
Soybeans .....	10	—	2	5	5	—	3
Sorghum for grain .....	43	—	(D)	(D)	31	—	(D)
Barley .....	28	1	5	5	10	—	3
Oats .....	(D)	(D)	60	24	216	—	(D)
Other grains .....	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed .....	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Tobacco .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	579	16	25	13	76	8	56
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	41	2	3	2	15	—	7
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	264	3	7	6	13	4	36
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	50	—	—	7	7	2	2
Other crops .....	49	2	8	13	4	—	1
Poultry and poultry products .....	151	9	4	43	548	27	56
Dairy products .....	10	—	291	—	2	—	1
Cattle and calves .....	11 150	309	291	165	199	34	285
Land in farms .....	5 359 103	38 160	193 085	30 165	66 964	14 351	209 767
Average size of farm .....	445	123	652	64	120	53	66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 971	22	50	14	22	88	10	6	72
	\$1,000.. 7 997	88	159	55	65	1 106	(D)	(D)	892
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 25	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	3
	\$1,000.. 3 922	—	—	—	—	484	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 209	3	3	7	3	7	—	—	7
	\$1,000.. 288	(D)	(D)	4	2	5	—	—	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. (D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 3 287	15	45	103	44	71	—	3	68
	\$1,000.. 146 917	105	64	557	402	432	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 405	—	—	1	3	3	—	1	2
	\$1,000.. 126 258	—	—	(D)	(D)	296	—	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 1 954	15	395	653	108	91	4	6	81
	\$1,000.. 12 547	19	4 457	5 473	382	756	(D)	(D)	504
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total farm production expenses									
	farms.. 34 785	1 188	1 234	8 303	4 892	2 240	165	226	1 849
	\$1,000.. 4 384 423	17 567	737 857	1 170 926	922 359	528 024	18 609	30 046	479 369
Average per farm	dollars.. 126 043	14 787	597 939	141 024	188 544	235 725	112 784	132 948	259 258
Livestock and poultry purchased									
	farms.. 6 697	67	151	270	156	429	46	22	361
	\$1,000.. 145 770	217	2 266	1 960	658	2 395	247	70	2 078
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 655	56	103	198	134	338	40	18	280
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 298	9	36	51	15	72	4	4	64
\$25,000 to \$99,999	498	2	10	19	6	17	2	—	15
\$100,000 to \$249,999	151	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	1
\$250,000 or more	95	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 14 829	155	291	627	355	838	80	64	694
	\$1,000.. 446 861	265	2 116	3 852	1 006	4 851	578	292	3 980
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	12 068	141	234	531	314	673	53	50	570
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 724	13	40	67	34	133	22	11	100
\$25,000 to \$99,999	490	1	12	24	5	27	4	3	20
\$100,000 to \$249,999	163	—	4	3	2	4	1	—	3
\$250,000 or more	384	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 8 725	88	173	361	195	516	43	40	433
	\$1,000.. 333 773	138	969	2 143	659	2 495	284	61	2 151
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 060	85	148	313	174	473	35	38	400
\$5,000 to \$24,999	856	2	18	33	15	30	5	2	23
\$25,000 to \$99,999	341	—	5	11	4	10	2	—	8
\$100,000 or more	468	—	2	4	2	3	1	—	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 9 902	488	1 142	1 773	2 804	1 207	154	226	827
	\$1,000.. 217 919	1 253	38 459	17 073	98 823	59 922	742	2 370	56 809
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	5 201	311	418	937	1 085	344	34	35	275
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 235	114	290	503	590	440	68	77	295
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 462	59	191	209	641	286	49	89	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	3	66	56	204	74	2	20	52
\$50,000 or more	595	1	177	68	284	63	1	5	57
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 23 235	514	1 233	8 284	4 062	2 032	165	226	1 641
	\$1,000.. 347 559	3 285	61 740	133 152	32 441	89 206	2 908	5 022	81 275
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	17 517	369	692	5 942	3 131	1 225	63	66	1 096
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 971	117	206	1 695	651	514	58	84	372
\$25,000 to \$49,999	784	16	103	267	139	151	33	54	64
\$50,000 or more	963	12	232	380	141	142	11	22	109
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 17 841	402	1 035	7 286	3 643	1 453	153	217	1 083
	\$1,000.. 350 556	1 856	78 978	168 486	29 267	65 099	1 271	5 684	58 144
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	13 342	329	511	4 866	2 936	891	96	70	725
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 913	60	206	1 669	471	331	48	69	214
\$25,000 to \$49,999	647	5	85	316	110	110	7	45	58
\$50,000 or more	939	8	233	435	126	121	2	33	86
Petroleum products	farms.. 29 619	760	1 196	6 648	4 223	2 144	165	223	1 756
	\$1,000.. 131 636	1 348	24 193	29 669	25 019	25 489	2 213	1 796	21 481
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	25 775	714	756	5 777	3 292	1 605	60	97	1 448
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 008	40	245	660	721	436	81	120	235
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	4	90	105	129	53	19	5	29
\$50,000 or more	377	2	105	106	81	50	5	1	44
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 20 205	369	909	4 291	3 171	1 382	157	183	1 042
	\$1,000.. 50 229	333	9 629	12 546	9 031	8 030	437	422	7 171
Diesel fuel	farms.. 21 549	683	1 054	4 740	2 529	1 954	149	202	1 603
	\$1,000.. 60 717	841	12 372	14 269	10 110	12 927	620	1 053	11 254
Natural gas	farms.. 394	26	13	55	129	43	5	5	33
	\$1,000.. 2 120	(D)	103	51	1 544	154	25	36	93
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 18 420	428	999	3 992	3 112	1 541	154	190	1 197
	\$1,000.. 18 570	(D)	2 088	2 804	4 334	4 378	1 131	285	2 962

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

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Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>							
Total sales (see text)—Con.							
Hogs and pigs .....	farms.. 246	6	4	456	12	10	41
\$1,000..	410	4	16	5 934	66	21	72
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms.. —	—	—	20	—	—	—
\$1,000..	—	—	—	3 438	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool .....	farms.. 81	1	2	14	7	63	18
\$1,000..	76	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	165	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms.. —	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....	farms.. 462	19	7	46	42	194	2 239
\$1,000..	776	21	6	27	64	816	143 648
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms.. 1	—	—	—	—	3	394
\$1,000..	(D)	—	—	—	—	387	125 110
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	farms.. 413	41	11	62	40	34	91
\$1,000..	716	90	233	125	36	36	224
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
Total farm production expenses .....	farms.. 11 855	261	317	456	504	231	3 304
\$1,000..	232 038	4 978	336 261	6 158	307 325	2 233	118 698
Average per farm .....	dollars.. 19 573	19 071	1 060 760	13 504	609 772	9 665	35 925
Livestock and poultry purchased .....	farms.. 3 397	155	225	226	447	111	1 063
\$1,000..	25 005	1 407	33 478	563	51 368	178	26 275
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2 643	112	31	204	109	105	622
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	610	29	54	19	84	5	314
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	109	14	55	3	176	1	86
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	18	—	50	—	61	—	17
\$250,000 or more .....	17	—	35	—	17	—	24
Feed for livestock and poultry .....	farms.. 8 768	232	317	384	452	212	2 198
\$1,000..	40 742	1 056	166 193	1 867	204 209	452	20 252
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7 729	178	41	325	109	193	1 600
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	803	48	45	50	13	14	464
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	183	6	47	7	63	5	110
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	37	—	44	1	55	—	13
\$250,000 or more .....	16	—	140	1	212	—	11
Commercially mixed formula feeds .....	farms.. 4 841	124	290	210	452	128	1 347
\$1,000..	20 979	578	90 619	584	203 616	249	10 743
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4 295	98	28	190	109	109	1 038
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	394	20	59	17	14	19	235
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	123	6	53	2	63	—	63
\$100,000 or more .....	29	—	150	1	266	—	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .....	farms.. 1 832	50	88	118	89	30	281
\$1,000..	1 531	28	471	81	117	5	157
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 .....	1 582	43	26	106	66	30	253
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	203	7	39	7	16	—	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	42	—	20	5	7	—	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer .....	farms.. 5 548	121	176	118	171	93	883
\$1,000..	20 489	282	4 404	341	893	62	1 264
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4 809	113	81	101	133	93	828
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	642	8	52	14	26	—	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	66	—	24	2	8	—	8
\$50,000 or more .....	31	—	19	1	4	—	1
Agricultural chemicals .....	farms.. 2 719	98	138	126	134	26	781
\$1,000..	4 081	65	1 572	120	361	7	664
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2 584	98	99	120	119	26	763
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	112	—	31	6	11	—	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	—	4	—	3	—	1
\$50,000 or more .....	10	—	4	—	1	—	1
Petroleum products .....	farms.. 10 271	226	306	402	474	208	2 761
\$1,000..	12 410	246	4 040	451	3 909	107	4 756
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	9 825	211	149	386	271	202	2 587
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	407	15	118	16	188	6	156
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	—	26	—	10	—	11
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	13	—	5	—	7
Gasoline and gasohol .....	farms.. 6 883	165	240	270	384	139	2 002
\$1,000..	5 852	116	1 361	225	592	76	2 437
Diesel fuel .....	farms.. 7 631	143	281	270	346	115	1 803
\$1,000..	5 469	97	2 118	155	609	25	1 724
Natural gas .....	farms.. 49	5	16	18	10	1	29
\$1,000..	30	3	54	27	111	(D)	33
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. ....	farms.. 5 588	149	285	237	404	57	1 628
\$1,000..	1 058	30	506	43	2 597	(D)	562

See footnotes at end of table.



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Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
—Con.							
Total farm production expenses—Con.							
Electricity . . . . . farms..	6 180	160	311	297	458	161	2 232
\$1,000..	4 001	83	7 085	182	4 059	98	3 194
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	5 446	149	64	240	118	150	1 595
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	629	6	51	53	184	6	522
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	97	5	118	4	129	5	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	4	—	47	—	13	—	14
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	4	—	31	—	14	—	5
Hired farm labor . . . . . farms..	2 633	57	238	62	268	30	972
\$1,000..	25 194	221	48 488	555	6 927	59	19 522
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	2 180	42	10	51	115	24	691
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	278	15	49	4	104	6	136
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	134	—	72	6	34	—	109
\$100,000 to \$249,999 . . . . .	31	—	54	1	11	—	22
\$250,000 or more . . . . .	10	—	53	—	4	—	14
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more . . . . . farms..	954	33	217	21	167	12	504
workers..	2 081	34	2 409	42	885	22	1 531
Less than 150 days . . . . . farms..	2 456	42	157	60	224	30	891
workers..	6 138	94	1 726	100	1 080	69	2 351
Contract labor . . . . . farms..	975	13	86	33	90	21	442
\$1,000..	3 783	30	1 354	55	2 115	34	1 562
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	489	5	10	23	13	5	166
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	398	8	34	9	37	16	207
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	63	—	29	—	24	—	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	14	—	6	1	5	—	3
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	11	—	7	—	11	—	3
Repair and maintenance . . . . . farms..	8 002	186	310	302	468	175	2 549
\$1,000..	17 968	319	13 158	529	5 976	543	10 197
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	7 314	165	113	276	270	155	2 097
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	617	21	99	25	149	13	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	47	—	31	1	31	7	42
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	24	—	67	—	18	—	23
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment . . . . . farms..	1 631	38	146	43	132	20	451
\$1,000..	5 022	56	3 487	60	803	3	958
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	979	21	22	28	68	20	255
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	466	17	47	12	37	—	151
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	162	—	49	3	19	—	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	16	—	12	—	4	—	4
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	8	—	16	—	4	—	1
Interest . . . . . farms..	2 495	58	238	84	344	67	985
\$1,000..	18 948	400	11 881	318	5 424	244	6 135
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 759	26	49	78	137	38	667
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	646	32	92	3	152	29	283
\$25,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	72	—	72	3	48	—	29
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	18	—	25	—	7	—	6
Secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	1 811	55	193	79	298	56	786
\$1,000..	15 490	382	7 801	291	4 488	194	4 489
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	270	8	8	13	16	19	128
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	929	15	43	60	105	15	378
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	542	32	68	5	137	22	256
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	26	—	33	1	26	—	15
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	44	—	41	—	14	—	9
Not secured by real estate . . . . . farms..	972	12	150	12	145	11	359
\$1,000..	3 458	18	4 080	27	936	49	1 646
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999 . . . . .	533	4	12	4	43	—	148
\$1,000 to \$4,999 . . . . .	291	8	49	6	63	4	155
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	121	—	49	2	28	7	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	18	—	23	—	7	—	8
\$50,000 or more . . . . .	9	—	17	—	4	—	3
Cash rent . . . . . farms..	1 622	14	88	33	58	17	353
\$1,000..	4 989	36	2 154	50	951	2	1 056
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	1 397	12	40	31	37	17	329
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	130	1	10	1	5	—	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	67	—	16	1	5	—	13
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	28	1	22	—	11	—	8
Property taxes . . . . . farms..	11 209	255	307	443	493	221	3 029
\$1,000..	23 913	332	3 020	489	1 528	193	6 277
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	10 596	253	196	428	436	220	2 806
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	355	2	53	13	42	1	129
\$10,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	170	—	32	2	6	—	68
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	88	—	26	—	9	—	26
All other farm production expenses . . . . . farms..	9 487	217	309	380	479	181	2 980
\$1,000..	23 964	416	35 475	495	18 684	245	16 429
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .	8 716	194	81	370	206	173	2 630
\$5,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	633	23	77	8	112	8	264
\$25,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .	77	—	24	2	68	—	35
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .	38	—	46	—	55	—	24
\$100,000 or more . . . . .	23	—	81	—	38	—	27

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>									
All farms .....	34 787	1 188	1 234	8 303	4 892	2 240	165	226	1 849
\$1,000 .....	1 573 154	-1 487	446 479	273 979	496 906	229 529	7 455	11 544	210 530
Average per farm .....	45 222	-1 252	361 815	32 998	101 575	102 468	45 181	51 081	113 861
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	16 344	202	989	3 806	4 112	1 368	135	168	1 065
Average net gain .....	107 434	18 749	463 280	87 428	123 104	174 569	58 668	73 055	205 274
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	2 351	48	39	452	253	179	6	10	163
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	6 250	76	255	1 358	1 218	549	30	27	492
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	4 267	61	297	1 236	1 386	339	53	50	236
\$50,000 or more .....	3 476	17	398	760	1 255	301	46	81	174
Farms with net losses .....	18 443	986	245	4 497	780	872	30	58	784
Average net loss .....	9 909	5 349	47 773	13 069	11 919	10 644	15 511	12 569	10 316
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000 .....	3 024	335	23	606	159	147	1	16	130
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	12 083	569	125	2 756	457	509	23	21	465
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 970	69	74	1 015	133	201	4	17	180
\$50,000 or more .....	366	13	23	120	31	15	2	4	9
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Government payments .....	2 921	802	127	208	108	623	59	136	428
\$1,000 .....	11 074	3 107	1 193	596	250	3 264	185	1 428	1 650
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	4 773	252	199	992	378	651	68	93	490
\$1,000 .....	44 430	1 524	2 315	11 170	5 363	5 545	394	820	4 332
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	1 382	62	82	311	173	208	14	23	171
\$1,000 .....	17 039	393	1 262	5 525	3 055	1 966	180	397	1 389
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	1 422	87	39	278	60	154	13	24	117
\$1,000 .....	10 962	434	286	3 040	840	1 590	25	80	1 484
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	739	61	47	56	68	109	9	8	92
\$1,000 .....	9 654	618	444	427	693	1 324	136	137	1 051
Other farm-related income sources .....	1 780	83	55	435	99	292	43	59	190
\$1,000 .....	6 774	79	323	2 178	774	666	53	205	408
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total .....	118	23	3	—	—	78	5	25	48
\$1,000 .....	1 936	139	(D)	—	—	1 759	10	699	1 050
Corn .....	62	19	3	—	—	29	4	2	23
\$1,000 .....	138	56	(D)	—	—	68	(D)	(D)	51
Wheat .....	15	5	1	—	—	7	—	1	6
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	12	—	(D)	(D)
Soybeans .....	11	5	—	—	—	4	—	2	2
\$1,000 .....	62	59	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$1,000 .....	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Cotton .....	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	22	10
\$1,000 .....	808	—	—	—	—	808	—	492	315
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	28	2	—	—	—	23	1	3	19
\$1,000 .....	900	(D)	—	—	—	867	(D)	(D)	669
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland .....	27 141	758	1 250	8 245	4 902	2 137	137	202	1 798
acres .....	3 639 850	108 644	358 067	1 066 653	161 449	988 995	32 293	84 931	871 771
Harvested cropland .....	21 017	499	1 250	8 245	4 902	2 137	137	202	1 798
acres .....	2 435 702	61 259	298 185	941 609	122 233	795 379	16 235	79 654	699 490
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres .....	15 917	276	710	6 265	4 563	1 060	54	28	978
50 to 99 acres .....	1 990	81	117	868	137	335	35	28	272
100 to 199 acres .....	1 223	71	114	433	88	253	24	23	206
200 to 499 acres .....	1 052	47	144	356	65	277	19	66	192
500 to 999 acres .....	458	15	100	143	31	123	4	41	78
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	203	5	37	92	13	44	1	14	29
2,000 acres or more .....	174	4	28	88	5	45	—	2	43
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only .....	10 389	216	251	758	313	831	80	52	699
acres .....	895 684	14 792	30 630	73 646	19 905	82 397	12 382	2 592	67 423
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	777	127	67	112	51	116	13	12	91
acres .....	39 152	10 458	3 046	(D)	1 707	6 124	558	821	4 745
On which all crops failed .....	378	35	89	48	27	70	5	7	58
acres .....	14 457	1 739	3 907	(D)	320	4 851	(D)	(D)	4 201
In cultivated summer fallow .....	240	21	26	23	15	49	2	6	41
acres .....	47 061	1 242	650	(D)	328	40 121	(D)	(D)	39 826
Idle .....	2 816	252	191	711	525	356	39	38	279
acres .....	207 794	19 154	21 649	46 904	16 956	60 123	2 752	1 285	56 086
Total woodland .....	8 885	731	309	1 074	563	946	102	87	757
acres .....	2 132 308	149 629	72 683	191 268	92 980	234 305	25 697	24 600	184 008
Woodland pastured .....	4 158	138	115	291	128	361	46	26	289
acres .....	1 091 166	16 590	32 238	93 828	53 501	99 939	8 828	2 569	88 542
Woodland not pastured .....	6 029	664	237	854	479	729	81	69	579
acres .....	1 041 142	133 039	40 445	97 440	39 479	134 366	16 869	22 031	95 466

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>							
All farms .....	11 855	261	317	456	506	231	3 304
\$1,000 .....	1 683	-671	75 360	-338	30 990	-1 013	21 737
Average per farm .....	142	-2 572	237 730	-741	61 245	-4 387	6 579
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	4 012	97	270	164	303	39	982
Average net gain .....	12 751	10 217	284 403	8 472	127 338	3 763	47 966
Gain of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 156	12	-	67	11	23	111
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 156	64	26	74	22	10	442
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	478	15	80	16	81	6	272
\$50,000 or more .....	222	6	164	7	189	-	157
Farms with net losses .....	7 843	164	47	292	203	192	2 322
Average net loss .....	6 308	10 136	30 392	5 916	37 405	6 042	10 924
Loss of—							
Less than \$1,000 .....	1 370	35	-	48	30	22	249
\$1,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 537	76	34	209	123	144	1 544
\$10,000 to \$49,999 .....	861	40	7	33	23	26	488
\$50,000 or more .....	75	13	6	2	27	-	41
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>							
Government payments .....	778	12	48	43	52	11	109
\$1,000 .....	1 784	42	217	74	204	3	339
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	1 495	46	101	67	104	45	443
\$1,000 .....	11 220	119	1 758	517	1 149	54	3 697
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	380	4	4	10	27	17	104
\$1,000 .....	1 420	28	304	(D)	772	(D)	1 916
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	542	32	12	27	20	7	164
\$1,000 .....	3 639	54	154	94	84	6	741
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	303	10	4	8	8	13	52
\$1,000 .....	5 423	34	77	42	96	8	469
Other farm-related income sources .....	481	3	89	23	69	8	143
\$1,000 .....	737	4	1 223	(D)	197	(D)	571
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>							
Total .....	7	-	-	4	3	-	-
\$1,000 .....	26	-	-	5	(D)	-	-
Corn .....	4	-	-	4	3	-	-
\$1,000 .....	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-
Wheat .....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Soybeans .....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	(D)	-	-	-
Sorghum, barley, and oats .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 .....	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	7 366	209	225	249	330	150	1 320
acres .....	772 788	9 091	73 409	11 418	25 287	2 635	61 414
Harvested cropland .....	3 067	74	168	105	211	50	309
acres .....	147 948	1 465	42 713	4 319	11 776	565	8 251
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres .....	2 357	67	49	82	162	47	279
50 to 99 acres .....	371	5	32	8	19	2	15
100 to 199 acres .....	196	2	30	10	17	1	8
200 to 499 acres .....	115	-	29	5	10	-	4
500 to 999 acres .....	20	-	21	-	2	-	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6	-	5	-	1	-	-
2,000 acres or more .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only .....	6 130	181	141	169	200	118	1 081
acres .....	580 823	7 308	27 547	5 453	10 361	1 865	40 957
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	203	4	9	12	20	10	46
acres .....	9 160	(D)	560	117	743	98	4 705
On which all crops failed .....	68	1	4	9	5	3	19
acres .....	2 035	(D)	(D)	132	232	4	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow .....	85	1	2	7	9	-	2
acres .....	2 290	(D)	(D)	78	212	-	(D)
Idle .....	513	14	16	41	63	10	124
acres .....	30 532	163	2 291	1 319	1 963	103	6 637
Total woodland .....	4 042	91	124	148	201	77	579
acres .....	1 239 355	7 966	36 087	6 227	20 416	6 903	74 489
Woodland pastured .....	2 584	62	68	74	74	43	220
acres .....	750 234	3 469	15 238	1 792	8 858	713	14 766
Woodland not pastured .....	2 199	45	86	98	160	49	429
acres .....	489 121	4 497	20 849	4 435	11 558	6 190	59 723

See footnotes at end of table.





**Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>							
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	5 088	93	173	148	158	99	1 079
..... acres..	3 123 280	18 353	65 330	9 825	10 809	4 045	46 517
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	6 152	156	225	310	437	160	2 184
..... acres..	223 680	2 750	18 259	2 695	10 452	768	27 347
Irrigated land ..... farms..	604	23	62	30	55	24	198
..... acres..	116 592	890	14 082	1 200	2 447	84	5 891
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	371	10	50	23	44	13	54
..... acres..	20 085	25	12 030	1 091	2 400	33	645
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	265	16	23	7	13	12	152
..... acres..	96 507	865	2 052	109	47	51	5 246
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	395	7	13	16	26	8	59
..... acres..	28 413	588	1 337	777	1 466	51	6 237
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings ..... farms..	11 855	261	317	456	506	231	3 304
..... \$1,000..	7 385 503	66 600	357 512	78 155	194 359	47 862	862 525
Average per farm ..... dollars..	622 986	255 172	1 127 798	171 392	384 109	207 194	261 055
Average per acre ..... dollars..	1 399	1 751	1 858	2 394	3 140	3 580	3 919
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$39,999 ..... farms..	1 209	16	9	104	31	28	605
\$40,000 to \$69,999 ..... farms..	1 232	32	6	77	35	21	421
\$70,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms..	931	38	9	51	47	46	305
\$100,000 to \$149,999 ..... farms..	1 688	46	25	63	45	43	388
\$150,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms..	1 249	41	8	58	68	24	413
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms..	3 167	61	90	72	184	61	870
\$500,000 to \$999,999 ..... farms..	1 126	23	81	18	59	7	187
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 ..... farms..	593	1	47	11	25	7	52
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 ..... farms..	435	1	33	2	9	—	55
\$5,000,000 or more ..... farms..	225	2	9	—	3	1	8
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	11 854	261	317	456	506	231	3 304
..... \$1,000..	237 719	4 172	45 161	7 212	30 032	4 303	77 501
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 ..... farms..	2 480	58	24	118	59	47	514
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... farms..	3 097	78	20	114	35	72	800
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..... farms..	2 526	39	40	119	119	45	709
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..... farms..	2 740	73	60	85	172	35	918
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..... farms..	665	11	56	15	71	25	236
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..... farms..	270	2	64	3	33	7	111
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..... farms..	68	—	34	—	11	—	15
\$500,000 or more ..... farms..	8	—	19	1	6	—	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	9 238	202	291	373	471	194	2 825
..... number..	13 283	318	960	573	1 090	265	4 349
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	10 261	215	304	344	445	184	2 470
..... number..	14 625	322	973	474	752	221	3 445
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	5 342	90	126	218	246	112	1 570
..... number..	6 149	107	154	270	295	124	1 832
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	6 257	151	263	159	278	91	1 237
..... number..	8 476	215	819	204	457	97	1 613
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	5 660	141	249	141	263	90	1 097
..... number..	7 230	189	624	(D)	406	(D)	1 354
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	1 032	26	103	24	44	1	239
..... number..	1 246	26	195	(D)	51	(D)	259
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	148	14	15	9	13	6	23
..... number..	161	14	18	11	15	6	23
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	2 122	45	79	39	77	41	377
..... number..	2 421	45	103	40	81	41	500
Pickup balers ..... farms..	970	30	67	2	64	2	72
..... number..	1 134	35	85	(D)	83	(D)	76
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	5 537	121	176	118	171	93	876
..... acres on which used..	614 872	4 426	59 773	4 839	13 218	1 159	29 504
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	617	21	62	47	63	16	75
..... acres on which used..	33 513	245	15 387	1 152	3 426	81	1 065
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	15	—	8	9	11	7	2
..... acres on which used..	1 749	—	1 272	107	776	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	202	1	17	20	14	—	26
..... acres on which used..	9 249	(D)	2 962	328	989	—	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	1 178	70	74	39	83	15	301
..... acres on which used..	98 448	3 060	19 026	2 138	4 274	217	8 130
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	23	—	4	—	4	—	—
..... acres on which used..	3 745	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators .....	34 799	1 118	1 250	8 245	4 902	2 137	137	202	1 798
Full owners .....	26 962	908	613	7 663	3 905	1 298	66	74	1 158
Part owners .....	5 492	171	394	440	439	697	61	102	534
Tenants .....	2 345	39	243	142	558	142	10	26	106
White .....	33 481	1 064	1 097	8 047	4 701	2 040	119	198	1 723
Full owners .....	26 043	870	550	7 477	3 753	1 250	54	70	1 126
Part owners .....	5 230	159	348	434	418	654	56	102	496
Tenants .....	2 208	35	199	136	530	136	9	26	101
Black and other races .....	1 318	54	153	198	201	97	18	4	75
Full owners .....	919	38	63	186	152	48	12	4	32
Part owners .....	262	12	46	6	21	43	5	—	38
Tenants .....	137	4	44	6	28	6	1	—	5
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned..... farms..	32 502	1 079	1 014	8 111	4 350	1 997	127	176	1 694
acres..	8 310 743	289 968	320 354	2 036 827	266 106	1 246 315	52 356	73 405	1 120 554
Owned land in farms..... farms..	32 454	1 079	1 007	8 103	4 344	1 995	127	176	1 692
acres..	7 648 772	258 723	314 301	1 764 800	255 666	1 118 038	51 741	70 846	995 451
Land rented or leased from others..... farms..	7 895	214	638	587	1 002	843	71	128	644
acres..	2 851 242	38 871	235 596	155 537	97 045	325 661	15 804	49 099	260 758
landlords..	15 172	540	1 811	920	1 349	2 703	149	661	1 893
Rented or leased land in farms..... farms..	7 837	210	637	582	997	839	71	128	640
acres..	2 805 445	38 408	231 925	147 647	92 728	320 386	15 804	49 010	255 572
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	2 406	195	117	454	189	203	10	19	174
acres..	707 768	31 708	9 724	279 917	14 757	133 552	615	2 648	130 289
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	21 333	560	667	3 711	2 646	1 466	103	128	1 235
Not on farm operated.....	10 106	418	453	3 797	1 709	448	21	39	388
Not reported.....	3 360	140	130	737	547	223	13	35	175
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	15 782	348	848	3 512	2 771	1 191	103	160	928
Other.....	19 017	770	402	4 733	2 131	946	34	42	870
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None.....	14 054	450	641	3 374	2 546	909	85	112	712
Any.....	18 337	588	497	4 412	1 917	1 019	40	62	917
1 to 99 days.....	2 407	68	90	620	323	157	9	13	135
100 to 199 days.....	2 778	64	124	617	324	175	9	9	157
200 days or more.....	13 152	456	283	3 175	1 270	687	22	40	625
Not reported.....	2 408	80	112	459	439	209	12	28	169
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less.....	1 924	56	108	289	336	95	2	10	83
3 or 4 years.....	2 802	54	125	467	482	141	3	11	127
5 to 9 years.....	5 431	110	160	1 329	988	279	11	19	249
10 years or more.....	18 327	606	568	4 845	2 432	1 189	91	105	993
Average years on present farm.....	17.3	22.2	16.7	18.7	13.2	19.7	27.2	21.0	19.0
Not reported.....	6 315	292	289	1 315	664	433	30	57	346
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	150	3	20	14	17	14	1	6	7
25 to 34 years.....	1 493	35	103	226	253	104	7	21	76
35 to 44 years.....	5 664	138	227	1 062	1 137	363	25	49	289
45 to 49 years.....	4 111	118	187	793	798	229	14	15	200
50 to 54 years.....	4 518	141	146	943	677	296	21	24	251
55 to 59 years.....	4 356	122	155	899	633	309	24	23	262
60 to 64 years.....	3 937	120	144	959	492	253	15	28	210
65 to 69 years.....	3 802	135	115	1 037	400	210	10	15	185
70 years and over.....	6 768	306	153	2 312	495	359	20	21	318
Average age.....	56.5	59.5	52.9	60.0	52.5	55.5	54.5	51.0	56.1
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	29 415	900	1 160	6 986	4 120	1 958	128	195	1 635
Female.....	5 384	218	90	1 259	782	179	9	7	163
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text):									
.....	1 060	11	72	238	270	35	1	—	34
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	27 173	991	910	5 694	2 887	1 817	116	174	1 527
acres..	4 473 744	213 596	191 353	463 530	106 638	553 553	47 067	85 866	420 620
Partnership..... farms..	2 716	79	110	1 060	311	144	16	19	109
acres..	1 614 276	44 391	105 389	381 049	32 681	134 899	15 242	13 426	106 231
Corporation:									
Family held..... farms..	3 881	29	178	1 141	1 409	136	3	8	125
acres..	3 021 393	25 520	159 255	847 170	177 891	303 581	(D)	(D)	279 166
More than 10 stockholders..... farms..	157	1	6	74	19	19	—	1	18
10 or less stockholders..... farms..	3 724	28	172	1 067	1 390	117	3	7	107
Other than family held..... farms..	635	5	38	179	265	21	1	—	20
acres..	1 065 642	3 723	(D)	194 107	29 794	399 359	(D)	(D)	794
More than 10 stockholders..... farms..	67	3	1	41	7	7	—	—	7
10 or less stockholders..... farms..	568	2	37	138	258	14	1	—	13
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. .... farms..									
acres..	394	14	14	171	30	19	1	1	17
.....	279 162	9 901	(D)	26 591	1 390	47 032	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>							
All operators .....	12 040	309	296	468	560	272	3 202
Full owners .....	8 566	238	183	356	461	235	2 536
Part owners .....	2 668	55	86	79	75	28	360
Tenants .....	806	16	27	33	24	9	306
White .....	11 624	298	289	380	548	251	3 142
Full owners .....	8 286	231	180	290	450	218	2 488
Part owners .....	2 563	53	82	66	74	24	355
Tenants .....	775	14	27	24	24	9	299
Black and other races .....	416	11	7	88	12	21	60
Full owners .....	280	7	3	66	11	17	48
Part owners .....	105	2	4	13	1	4	5
Tenants .....	31	2	—	9	—	—	7
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>							
Land owned..... farms..	11 248	295	269	439	537	263	2 900
acres..	3 688 779	22 151	167 692	25 543	55 203	13 995	177 810
Owned land in farms .....	11 234	293	269	435	536	263	2 896
acres..	3 495 039	20 650	161 748	24 391	53 221	13 587	168 608
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms.. 3 505	71	113	113	99	37	673
acres..	1 884 096	19 546	31 337	5 998	13 747	1 904	41 904
landlords..	6 284	117	204	157	159	40	888
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms.. 3 474	71	113	112	99	37	666
acres..	1 864 064	17 510	31 337	5 774	13 743	764	41 159
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.. 975	20	17	29	29	19	159
acres..	213 772	3 537	5 944	1 376	1 986	1 548	9 947
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated .....	8 352	235	189	361	458	235	2 453
Not on farm operated.....	2 603	52	66	67	65	16	412
Not reported .....	1 085	22	41	40	37	21	337
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming .....	4 655	127	247	163	357	86	1 477
Other .....	7 385	182	49	305	203	186	1 725
Operators by days worked off farm:							
None .....	4 108	113	201	146	280	77	1 209
Any .....	7 117	180	58	297	240	180	1 832
1 to 99 days .....	784	30	13	21	37	12	252
100 to 199 days .....	988	32	11	37	44	34	328
200 days or more .....	5 345	118	34	239	159	134	1 252
Not reported .....	815	16	37	25	40	15	161
Operators by years on present farm:							
2 years or less .....	612	11	12	39	43	22	301
3 or 4 years .....	960	20	14	54	56	36	393
5 to 9 years .....	1 623	47	42	71	104	57	621
10 years or more .....	6 473	168	152	199	281	121	1 293
Average years on present farm .....	18.8	18.1	19.4	14.7	15.2	13.5	12.2
Not reported .....	2 372	63	76	105	76	36	594
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years .....	59	3	—	2	4	—	14
25 to 34 years .....	476	5	18	39	36	10	188
35 to 44 years .....	1 647	49	44	92	116	55	734
45 to 49 years .....	1 204	26	37	66	103	34	516
50 to 54 years .....	1 544	29	36	64	70	46	526
55 to 59 years .....	1 556	35	54	67	76	41	409
60 to 64 years .....	1 420	40	38	59	80	37	295
65 to 69 years .....	1 510	46	30	31	34	20	234
70 years and over .....	2 624	76	39	48	41	29	286
Average age .....	57.8	59.3	55.0	52.5	51.7	54.1	51.7
Operators by sex:							
Male .....	10 448	270	278	399	464	214	2 218
Female .....	1 592	39	18	69	96	58	984
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....							
	244	8	20	14	28	13	107
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Individual or family (sole proprietorship).....	farms.. 10 651	277	162	434	465	261	2 624
acres..	2 652 884	28 704	47 010	25 636	50 085	7 142	133 613
Partnership .....	farms.. 732	20	34	13	42	3	168
acres..	856 460	4 394	17 135	(D)	8 372	(D)	28 713
Corporation:							
Family held .....	farms.. 488	4	89	13	40	7	347
acres..	1 334 412	(D)	(D)	915	7 334	(D)	28 147
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms.. 29	—	4	—	3	—	2
10 or less stockholders .....	farms.. 459	4	85	13	37	7	345
Other than family held .....	farms.. 51	—	8	5	12	1	50
acres..	380 381	—	1 486	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms.. 6	—	1	—	1	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	farms.. 45	—	7	5	11	1	50
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....							
farms..	118	8	3	3	1	—	13
acres..	134 966	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Other crop farming (1119)							
		Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>INJURIES AND DEATHS</b>									
Farm-related injuries:									
Operator and family members . . . . . farms . . . . .	199	5	17	19	22	10	—	—	10
number . . . . .	238	6	17	23	29	14	—	—	14
Hired workers . . . . . farms . . . . .	588	2	73	108	227	20	2	—	18
number . . . . .	1 531	(D)	300	228	590	89	(D)	—	(D)
Farm-related deaths:									
Operator and family members . . . . . farms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
number . . . . .	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Hired workers . . . . . farms . . . . .	6	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
number . . . . .	6	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres . . . . .	7 394	19	187	1 996	2 603	60	4	1	55
10 to 49 acres . . . . .	12 750	208	344	3 465	1 601	504	16	16	472
50 to 69 acres . . . . .	2 206	106	62	555	172	140	1	7	132
70 to 99 acres . . . . .	2 388	164	69	524	113	199	8	12	179
100 to 139 acres . . . . .	1 984	131	78	380	112	178	6	18	154
140 to 179 acres . . . . .	1 354	114	46	217	64	152	12	10	130
180 to 219 acres . . . . .	949	56	40	160	51	97	7	6	84
220 to 259 acres . . . . .	671	49	38	111	27	75	11	4	60
260 to 499 acres . . . . .	2 067	138	138	323	56	309	33	51	225
500 to 999 acres . . . . .	1 390	81	119	204	50	221	22	47	152
1,000 to 1,999 acres . . . . .	802	35	75	142	30	108	12	22	74
2,000 acres or more . . . . .	844	17	54	168	23	94	5	8	81
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM</b>									
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) . . . . .	1 118	1 118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) . . . . .	1 250	—	1 250	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) . . . . .	8 245	—	—	8 245	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) . . . . .	4 902	—	—	—	4 902	—	—	—	—
Other crop farming (1119) . . . . .	2 137	—	—	—	—	2 137	137	202	1 798
Tobacco farming (11191) . . . . .	137	—	—	—	—	137	137	—	—
Cotton farming (11192) . . . . .	202	—	—	—	—	202	—	202	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) . . . . .	1 798	—	—	—	—	1 798	—	—	1 798
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) . . . . .	12 040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle feedlots (112112) . . . . .	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) . . . . .	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hog and pig farming (1122) . . . . .	468	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg production (1123) . . . . .	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep and goat farming (1124) . . . . .	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) . . . . .	3 202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory . . . . . farms . . . . .	15 849	161	295	856	300	892	79	51	762
number . . . . .	1 808 900	7 518	57 167	179 334	22 224	104 826	11 142	3 739	89 945
Farms with—									
1 to 9 . . . . .	3 578	52	56	247	119	134	4	3	127
10 to 49 . . . . .	7 493	73	107	308	124	376	18	16	342
50 to 99 . . . . .	2 060	22	40	103	21	173	21	20	132
100 to 199 . . . . .	1 190	8	31	67	20	113	16	10	87
200 to 499 . . . . .	891	4	39	61	9	66	16	1	49
500 or more . . . . .	637	2	22	70	7	30	4	1	25
Cows and heifers that had calved . . . . . farms . . . . .	13 930	143	259	728	241	798	76	48	674
number . . . . .	1 162 686	4 420	37 867	110 141	14 882	64 122	6 701	2 307	55 114
Beef cows . . . . . farms . . . . .	13 600	143	257	726	237	793	74	48	671
number . . . . .	1 003 072	(D)	(D)	110 126	14 869	63 972	(D)	(D)	55 071
Farms with—									
1 to 9 . . . . .	4 552	69	66	219	107	163	2	3	158
10 to 49 . . . . .	5 878	58	90	274	86	365	26	28	311
50 to 99 . . . . .	1 448	7	34	79	21	143	19	14	110
100 to 199 . . . . .	790	4	28	56	13	67	18	2	47
200 to 499 . . . . .	599	5	25	50	4	41	9	1	31
500 or more . . . . .	333	—	14	48	6	14	—	—	14
Milk cows . . . . . farms . . . . .	666	3	7	7	4	13	3	1	9
number . . . . .	159 614	(D)	(D)	15	13	150	(D)	(D)	43
Farms with—									
1 to 4 . . . . .	314	2	6	7	3	5	—	—	5
5 to 9 . . . . .	57	—	—	—	1	6	3	—	3
10 to 49 . . . . .	65	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
50 to 99 . . . . .	31	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
100 to 199 . . . . .	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499 . . . . .	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more . . . . .	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves . . . . . farms . . . . .	11 905	127	227	622	199	706	68	42	596
number . . . . .	370 425	1 772	9 743	35 555	4 559	24 327	2 421	871	21 035
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves . . . . . farms . . . . .	13 574	125	247	697	235	776	76	44	656
number . . . . .	275 789	1 326	9 557	33 638	2 783	16 377	2 020	561	13 796

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>INJURIES AND DEATHS</b>							
Farm-related injuries:							
Operator and family members . . . . . farms . . . . .	62	6	2	5	7	4	40
number . . . . .	71	6	(D)	5	8	(D)	53
Hired workers . . . . . farms . . . . .	39	—	36	1	14	—	68
number . . . . .	51	—	114	(D)	32	—	123
Farm-related deaths:							
Operator and family members . . . . . farms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hired workers . . . . . farms . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
number . . . . .	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres . . . . .	992	66	5	159	96	83	1 128
10 to 49 acres . . . . .	4 414	140	32	200	227	152	1 463
50 to 69 acres . . . . .	890	21	14	22	40	11	173
70 to 99 acres . . . . .	1 083	14	16	22	51	9	124
100 to 139 acres . . . . .	916	12	26	14	32	9	96
140 to 179 acres . . . . .	623	9	31	18	21	3	56
180 to 219 acres . . . . .	466	10	22	3	17	2	25
220 to 259 acres . . . . .	315	7	10	7	13	1	18
260 to 499 acres . . . . .	914	17	57	13	40	1	61
500 to 999 acres . . . . .	614	8	41	6	13	—	33
1,000 to 1,999 acres . . . . .	369	1	26	3	7	—	6
2,000 acres or more . . . . .	444	4	16	1	3	1	19
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM</b>							
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crop farming (1119) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farming (11191) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) . . . . .	12 040	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle feedlots (112112) . . . . .	—	309	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) . . . . .	—	—	296	—	—	—	—
Hog and pig farming (1122) . . . . .	—	—	—	468	—	—	—
Poultry and egg production (1123) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	560	—	—
Sheep and goat farming (1124) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	272	—
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 202
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory . . . . . farms . . . . .	11 680	303	291	233	249	92	497
number . . . . .	1 167 212	9 639	229 198	5 435	14 550	2 432	9 365
Farms with—							
1 to 9 . . . . .	2 299	101	5	118	65	75	307
10 to 49 . . . . .	5 966	147	37	94	99	13	149
50 to 99 . . . . .	1 572	35	15	9	40	2	28
100 to 199 . . . . .	843	13	45	8	33	—	9
200 to 499 . . . . .	622	7	69	3	9	1	1
500 or more . . . . .	378	—	120	1	3	1	3
Cows and heifers that had calved . . . . . farms . . . . .	10 404	247	291	186	214	61	358
number . . . . .	740 522	5 085	167 253	3 057	8 817	1 211	5 309
Beef cows . . . . . farms . . . . .	10 346	245	68	183	208	57	337
number . . . . .	739 078	5 050	9 574	3 019	8 783	1 202	5 241
Farms with—							
1 to 9 . . . . .	3 355	121	8	125	57	46	216
10 to 49 . . . . .	4 625	97	30	45	97	9	102
50 to 99 . . . . .	1 078	16	18	9	31	—	12
100 to 199 . . . . .	586	10	3	2	16	1	4
200 to 499 . . . . .	457	1	5	2	7	—	2
500 or more . . . . .	245	—	4	—	—	1	1
Milk cows . . . . . farms . . . . .	263	11	291	13	15	6	33
number . . . . .	1 444	35	157 679	38	34	9	68
Farms with—							
1 to 4 . . . . .	220	8	2	10	14	6	31
5 to 9 . . . . .	39	3	3	3	—	—	2
10 to 49 . . . . .	3	—	59	—	1	—	—
50 to 99 . . . . .	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
100 to 199 . . . . .	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
200 to 499 . . . . .	—	—	73	—	—	—	—
500 or more . . . . .	1	—	97	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves . . . . . farms . . . . .	8 905	215	217	142	197	57	291
number . . . . .	231 402	2 350	53 396	1 246	3 336	646	2 093
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves . . . . . farms . . . . .	10 194	265	209	188	214	71	353
number . . . . .	195 288	2 204	8 549	1 132	2 397	575	1 963

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 14 600	133	271	708	225	830	81	50	699
	number.. 869 219	3 893	23 553	68 307	11 207	43 314	4 419	1 718	37 177
	\$1,000.. 301 660	793	8 107	22 739	3 813	15 612	1 478	557	13 577
Calves .....	farms.. 12 649	101	233	641	193	694	67	45	582
	number.. 572 171	2 936	17 729	49 691	8 614	25 031	2 862	1 403	20 766
	\$1,000.. 150 127	380	5 012	13 375	2 732	6 889	776	391	5 722
Cattle .....	farms.. 7 390	65	136	296	114	442	48	27	367
	number.. 297 048	957	5 824	18 616	2 593	18 283	1 557	315	16 411
	\$1,000.. 151 533	413	3 095	9 364	1 081	8 723	702	166	7 855
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 578	12	11	12	7	30	2	3	25
	number.. 5 922	33	199	214	21	330	(D)	(D)	298
	\$1,000.. 3 955	22	145	148	22	234	(D)	(D)	214
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 1 431	33	56	35	42	113	15	6	92
	number.. 50 309	996	1 434	296	451	6 996	925	329	5 742
Farms with—									
1 to 24 .....	1 118	21	40	34	39	57	10	2	45
25 to 49 .....	132	6	7	—	—	14	2	1	11
50 to 99 .....	80	4	7	1	1	21	2	2	17
100 to 199 .....	53	—	1	—	—	13	—	1	12
200 to 499 .....	33	2	1	—	—	6	—	—	6
500 or more .....	15	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 802	21	31	16	15	81	12	4	65
	number.. 9 062	190	206	94	54	1 162	103	50	1 009
Other .....	farms.. 1 303	31	56	29	38	101	15	6	80
	number.. 41 247	806	1 228	202	397	5 834	822	279	4 733
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 971	22	50	14	22	88	10	6	72
	number.. 96 512	907	2 062	503	655	11 271	1 145	805	9 321
	\$1,000.. 7 997	88	159	55	65	1 106	(D)	(D)	892
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 189	7	13	3	3	11	1	—	10
	number.. 36 635	194	809	35	(D)	898	(D)	—	(D)
	\$1,000.. 1 394	8	20	1	(D)	21	(D)	—	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 857	21	33	18	15	82	12	4	66
	number.. 12 427	198	280	71	60	1 444	146	72	1 226
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 766	20	30	14	14	76	12	3	61
	number.. 6 389	103	140	37	35	736	79	32	625
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 651	16	25	13	9	71	10	4	57
	number.. 6 038	95	140	34	25	708	67	40	601
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 336	3	6	15	14	9	—	—	9
	number.. 5 722	46	162	106	103	195	—	—	195
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 209	2	2	7	10	9	—	—	9
	number.. 2 512	(D)	(D)	70	57	115	—	—	115
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 187	2	3	6	3	7	—	—	7
	number.. 4 071	(D)	41	77	(D)	74	—	—	74
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 121	2	1	4	—	7	—	—	7
	number.. 2 611	(D)	(D)	67	—	129	—	—	129
	pounds of wool.. 13 992	(D)	(D)	358	—	721	—	—	721
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 6 791	32	92	319	185	327	13	5	309
	number.. 54 878	168	404	1 293	874	1 742	46	13	1 683
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 1 720	2	8	23	13	40	—	—	40
	number.. 8 235	(D)	26	109	22	92	—	—	92
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 1 287	16	25	74	48	54	—	3	51
	number.. 24 209	(D)	472	875	652	568	—	23	545
Goats sold .....	farms.. 574	8	15	28	9	15	—	—	15
	number.. 13 122	62	202	377	93	103	—	—	103
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 1 203	11	39	64	59	41	3	—	38
	number.. 12 605 047	(D)	1 231	1 239	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399 .....	1 104	11	39	64	57	40	3	—	37
400 to 3,199 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 .....	22	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
20,000 to 49,999 .....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 1 157	11	39	61	58	38	3	—	35
	number.. 11 608 529	289	983	1 116	(D)	(D)	70	—	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 237	2	10	8	4	6	1	—	5
	number.. 996 518	(D)	248	123	56	56	(D)	—	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 267	1	5	10	6	9	1	—	8
	number.. 8 180 675	(D)	323	237	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 321	—	3	5	2	1	—	—	—
	number.. 105 967 210	—	212	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999 .....	45	—	3	4	2	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999 .....	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	244	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 165	2	7	6	8	6	—	—	6
	number.. 732	(D)	16	21	14	25	—	—	25
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 52	—	1	4	2	2	—	—	2
	number.. 783	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 11 150	309	291	165	199	34	285
	number.. 600 577	6 315	99 732	1 707	6 550	367	3 697
	\$1,000.. 215 587	3 156	27 935	589	2 136	105	1 088
Calves	farms.. 9 803	196	239	123	173	26	227
	number.. 393 389	2 793	63 068	1 203	4 686	217	2 814
	\$1,000.. 108 456	687	10 230	341	1 289	53	683
Cattle	farms.. 5 484	309	219	83	107	14	121
	number.. 207 188	3 522	36 664	504	1 864	150	883
	\$1,000.. 107 131	2 469	17 706	248	846	52	405
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 164	309	7	6	10	2	8
	number.. 945	3 401	452	91	213	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.. 597	2 386	169	61	157	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 500	16	6	443	36	29	122
	number.. 4 266	89	49	34 172	454	169	937
Farms with—							
1 to 24	469	15	6	262	33	28	114
25 to 49	14	1	—	82	2	1	5
50 to 99	14	—	—	30	—	—	2
100 to 199	1	—	—	35	—	—	1
200 to 499	2	—	—	21	1	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 197	3	3	362	14	9	50
	number.. 795	(D)	8	6 206	61	(D)	211
Other	farms.. 456	16	6	397	34	27	112
	number.. 3 471	(D)	41	27 966	393	(D)	726
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 246	6	4	456	12	10	41
	number.. 4 538	50	152	74 673	757	166	778
	\$1,000.. 410	4	16	5 934	66	21	72
Feeder pigs	farms.. 49	2	—	86	3	3	9
	number.. 836	(D)	—	33 276	(D)	19	160
	\$1,000.. 24	(D)	—	1 300	(D)	1	5
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 214	3	3	389	15	12	52
	number.. 808	12	(D)	9 258	65	(D)	169
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 186	3	3	355	12	9	44
	number.. 452	(D)	10	4 710	38	(D)	100
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 140	2	3	325	10	7	30
	number.. 356	(D)	(D)	4 548	27	(D)	69
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 133	2	2	27	15	68	42
	number.. 2 139	(D)	(D)	398	88	1 992	371
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 79	—	2	15	10	54	19
	number.. 819	—	(D)	233	54	965	103
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 73	1	2	14	4	58	14
	number.. 1 202	(D)	(D)	169	32	2 095	240
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 41	—	2	4	5	48	7
	number.. 686	—	(D)	(D)	43	1 135	75
	pounds of wool.. 4 507	—	(D)	(D)	327	5 506	353
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 3 061	78	66	102	107	94	2 328
	number.. 12 543	294	264	508	408	312	36 068
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 218	9	4	11	11	5	1 376
	number.. 461	17	7	18	34	(D)	7 433
Goats inventory	farms.. 509	19	7	91	52	220	172
	number.. 6 867	141	(D)	1 095	810	10 964	1 200
Goats sold	farms.. 201	8	3	32	27	180	48
	number.. 3 084	55	26	316	324	8 080	400
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 497	23	2	91	171	52	153
	number.. 105 144	(D)	(D)	2 658	12 447 902	1 082	2 565
Farms with—							
1 to 399	493	23	2	91	79	52	153
400 to 3,199	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	2	—	—	—	8	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	1	—	—	—	18	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	1	—	—	—	13	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 482	22	2	90	160	49	145
	number.. 23 131	370	(D)	2 415	11 534 946	885	1 995
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 89	2	—	20	42	15	39
	number.. 82 013	(D)	—	243	912 956	197	570
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 53	3	—	12	133	13	22
	number.. 165 638	51	—	272	7 975 639	339	478
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 11	3	3	1	282	4	6
	number.. 846	(D)	(D)	(D)	105 200 844	(D)	(D)
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	11	3	1	1	10	4	6
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	2	—	241	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 57	2	—	22	23	18	14
	number.. 278	(D)	—	74	155	73	59
Turkeys sold	farms.. 18	1	—	6	16	1	1
	number.. 269	(D)	—	21	321	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 51. Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for grain or seed . . . . . farms..	273	7	13	47	35	4	16
acres..	5 775	101	1 326	2 047	2 213	9	193
bushels..	353 120	5 990	132 219	164 863	149 512	330	10 845
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	19	1	2	9	10	1	2
acres..	476	(D)	(D)	787	684	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	218	6	2	27	15	4	13
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	43	1	7	13	13	—	3
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	12	—	1	6	5	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	—	—	3	1	1	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Tobacco . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	1	7	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	(D)	270	—	—
pounds..	—	—	—	(D)	681 397	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
1.0 to 1.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.0 to 2.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 to 4.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 9.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.0 to 24.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
25.0 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Soybeans for beans . . . . . farms..	28	1	5	5	10	—	3
acres..	1 969	(D)	509	361	1 078	—	26
bushels..	55 616	(D)	9 020	4 536	31 296	—	636
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1	—	—	2	2	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	13	1	—	—	—	—	3
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	10	—	3	5	7	—	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	4	—	2	—	2	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes . . . . . farms..	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
cwt..	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	1	—	—	—	2	—	—
acres..	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres . . . . .	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane for sugar . . . . . farms..	3	—	2	1	—	—	—
acres..	3	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
tons..	100	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Peanuts for nuts . . . . . farms..	43	2	6	11	3	—	1
acres..	1 513	(D)	381	337	33	—	(D)
pounds..	3 604 221	(D)	816 940	686 988	45 085	—	(D)
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	7	—	—	4	—	—	1
acres..	207	—	—	133	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	26	1	3	2	3	—	1
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	13	1	2	9	—	—	—
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	4	—	1	—	—	—	—
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) . . . . . farms..	2 358	56	147	31	149	27	195
acres..	107 960	1 268	32 959	1 054	5 749	458	6 319
tons, dry..	243 351	2 616	110 211	2 897	22 031	1 009	11 347
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	81	3	32	4	3	1	7
acres..	4 629	14	6 496	217	(D)	(D)	60
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres . . . . .	1 248	39	20	20	80	23	144
25 to 99 acres . . . . .	850	15	52	8	55	3	40
100 to 249 acres . . . . .	207	2	41	3	12	1	7
250 to 499 acres . . . . .	38	—	18	—	2	—	2
500 acres or more . . . . .	15	—	16	—	—	—	2
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) . . . . . farms..	41	2	3	2	15	—	7
acres..	2 157	(D)	54	(D)	250	—	12
Irrigated . . . . . farms..	24	—	3	2	11	—	5
acres..	1 659	—	54	(D)	202	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres . . . . .	16	2	1	2	6	—	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres . . . . .	6	—	1	—	6	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres . . . . .	11	—	—	—	3	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	Other crop farming (1119)			
						Total	Tobacco farming (11191)	Cotton farming (11192)	Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)—Con.									
Snap beans harvested for sale									
farms..	283	—	242	11	8	13	2	—	11
acres..	30 275	—	29 279	426	30	523	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated farms..	192	—	159	9	8	10	1	—	9
acres..	27 908	—	27 058	336	30	475	(D)	—	(D)
Sweet corn harvested for sale									
farms..	319	7	256	11	10	23	1	—	22
acres..	43 595	14	39 022	35	110	4 157	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated farms..	169	1	132	9	8	12	—	—	12
acres..	31 165	(D)	26 886	34	25	3 965	—	—	3 965
Tomatoes harvested for sale									
farms..	192	—	170	10	5	4	—	—	4
acres..	39 900	—	39 813	68	10	8	—	—	8
Irrigated farms..	174	—	153	10	5	3	—	—	3
acres..	39 384	—	39 302	68	10	3	—	—	3
Land in orchards									
farms..	9 379	26	136	7 922	375	167	2	6	159
acres..	981 910	198	9 700	918 831	5 111	31 383	(D)	(D)	31 345
Irrigated farms..	6 650	14	87	5 895	280	67	1	—	66
acres..	895 071	108	8 688	841 064	3 644	30 580	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres									
farms..	2 300	15	53	1 597	217	83	1	3	79
acres..	3 770	9	46	3 249	122	59	1	3	55
5.0 to 24.9 acres									
farms..	2 167	2	20	2 002	24	16	—	—	16
acres..	574	—	6	534	10	2	—	—	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres									
farms..	568	—	11	540	2	7	—	—	7
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more									
farms..	7 676	2	68	6 824	237	73	—	—	73
acres..	959 364	(D)	8 793	902 202	3 883	30 593	—	—	30 593

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51. **Summary by North American Industry Classification System: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	Cattle feedlots (112112)	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	Hog and pig farming (1122)	Poultry and egg production (1123)	Sheep and goat farming (1124)	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>							
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)—Con.							
Snap beans harvested for sale							
..... farms..	5	—	—	2	2	—	—
..... acres..	10	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Irrigated .....	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
..... acres..	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Sweet corn harvested for sale							
..... farms..	7	—	1	—	3	—	1
..... acres..	(D)	—	(D)	—	3	—	(D)
Irrigated .....	4	—	1	—	1	—	1
..... acres..	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
Tomatoes harvested for sale							
..... farms..	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
..... acres..	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated .....	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
..... acres..	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Land in orchards							
..... farms..	562	9	8	23	33	22	96
..... acres..	13 796	18	(D)	173	701	(D)	967
Irrigated .....	225	5	6	8	12	11	40
..... acres..	8 880	7	(D)	(D)	521	25	566
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	214	9	2	17	16	20	57
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	234	—	4	4	12	2	29
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	89	—	—	2	4	—	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	19	—	1	—	—	—	2
250.0 acres or more .....	6	—	1	—	1	—	—
All citrus fruit							
..... farms..	364	4	8	12	20	9	55
Bearing and nonbearing .....	11 418	3	(D)	121	623	25	644

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.