

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms number ..	5 473	2 980	707	1 786	2 295	910	433	952
..... percent ..	100.0	54.4	12.9	32.6	41.9	16.6	7.9	17.4
Land in farms acres ..	1 439 071	222 410	992 075	224 586	1 312 108	170 125	977 646	164 337
Average size of farm acres ..	263	75	1 403	126	572	187	2 258	173
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text) farms ..	5 473	2 980	707	1 786	2 295	910	433	952
..... \$1,000 ..	496 935	78 909	291 844	126 182	487 147	73 118	290 901	123 129
..... dollars ..	90 798	26 479	412 792	70 651	212 265	80 349	671 826	129 337
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	816	598	57	161	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499	822	571	67	184	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	743	456	73	214	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	797	445	77	275	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	764	374	81	309	764	374	81	309
\$20,000 to \$24,999	225	91	25	109	225	91	25	109
\$25,000 to \$39,999	383	154	77	152	383	154	77	152
\$40,000 to \$49,999	152	54	32	66	152	54	32	66
\$50,000 to \$99,999	323	109	76	138	323	109	76	138
\$100,000 to \$249,999	229	72	62	95	229	72	62	95
\$250,000 to \$499,999	105	30	33	42	105	30	33	42
\$500,000 to \$999,999	50	13	21	16	50	13	21	16
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	38	12	7	19	38	12	7	19
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	10	6	6	4	10	6	6	4
\$5,000,000 or more	16	1	13	2	16	1	13	2
Grains farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barley farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000 ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds farms ..	7	-	1	6	7	-	1	6
..... \$1,000 ..	797	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	3	-	1	2	3	-	1	2
..... \$1,000 ..	732	-	(D)	(D)	732	-	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons farms ..	656	258	90	308	386	120	75	191
..... \$1,000 ..	33 702	4 888	16 730	12 085	32 718	4 403	16 675	11 640
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	111	26	40	45	111	26	40	45
..... \$1,000 ..	27 792	2 915	15 885	8 992	27 792	2 915	15 885	8 992
Fruits, nuts, and berries farms ..	2 248	1 262	286	700	963	377	201	385
..... \$1,000 ..	174 573	17 582	127 468	29 523	(D)	15 098	127 184	28 317
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	184	34	72	78	184	34	72	78
..... \$1,000 ..	156 232	8 834	124 760	22 638	156 232	8 834	124 760	22 638
Nursery and greenhouse crops farms ..	1 428	926	152	350	763	393	117	253
..... \$1,000 ..	83 159	32 735	22 369	28 055	80 731	30 831	22 233	27 667
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	279	125	49	105	279	125	49	105
..... \$1,000 ..	70 973	25 665	20 781	24 527	70 973	25 665	20 781	24 527
Other crops farms ..	432	106	63	263	243	36	47	160
..... \$1,000 ..	109 180	1 049	90 375	17 755	108 517	888	90 317	17 312
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	64	5	19	40	64	5	19	40
..... \$1,000 ..	105 488	301	89 847	15 340	105 488	301	89 847	15 340
Poultry and poultry products farms ..	90	64	8	18	42	28	5	9
..... \$1,000 ..	17 999	(D)	(D)	(D)	17 950	12 977	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	14	9	3	2	14	9	3	2
..... \$1,000 ..	17 858	12 893	(D)	(D)	17 858	12 893	(D)	(D)
Dairy products farms ..	16	4	3	9	16	4	3	9
..... \$1,000 ..	29 058	2 016	12 137	14 905	29 058	2 016	12 137	14 905
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	14	4	3	7	14	4	3	7
..... \$1,000 ..	(D)	2 016	12 137	(D)	(D)	2 016	12 137	(D)
Cattle and calves farms ..	660	266	195	199	212	52	82	78
..... \$1,000 ..	27 895	3 279	18 511	6 106	26 786	2 852	18 229	5 705
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms ..	56	9	33	14	56	9	33	14
..... \$1,000 ..	24 376	(D)	(D)	4 621	24 376	(D)	(D)	4 621

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs farms..	190	114	26	50	84	55	11	18
\$1,000..	6 336	3 230	1 358	1 748	6 066	3 086	1 321	1 659
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms..	26	17	3	6	26	17	3	6
\$1,000..	5 252	2 589	1 214	1 448	5 252	2 589	1 214	1 448
Sheep, lambs, and wool farms..	54	32	11	11	17	5	8	4
\$1,000..	139	31	76	31	112	11	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms..	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
\$1,000..	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) farms..	231	102	57	72	104	36	26	42
\$1,000..	14 097	(D)	(D)	12 630	13 816	957	299	12 560
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms..	21	5	2	14	21	5	2	14
\$1,000..	12 945	(D)	(D)	12 152	12 945	(D)	(D)	12 152
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) farms..	525	295	57	173	218	83	40	95
\$1,000..	4 586	1 308	587	2 691	4 023	(D)	(D)	2 499
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses farms..	5 471	2 980	707	1 784	2 295	910	433	952
\$1,000..	398 567	60 593	239 032	98 943	384 375	52 653	236 551	95 171
Average per farm dollars..	72 851	20 333	338 093	55 461	167 484	57 861	546 307	99 970
Livestock and poultry purchased farms..	479	221	124	134	197	74	59	64
\$1,000..	6 471	1 720	2 410	2 342	5 996	1 516	2 285	2 195
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	372	190	86	96	106	49	24	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999	67	20	20	27	53	15	18	20
\$25,000 to \$99,999	24	6	13	5	22	5	12	5
\$100,000 to \$249,999	11	4	3	4	11	4	3	4
\$250,000 or more	5	1	2	2	5	1	2	2
Feed for livestock and poultry farms..	845	416	198	231	315	128	86	101
\$1,000..	35 749	10 595	12 973	12 181	35 104	10 346	12 712	12 047
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	683	351	150	182	167	67	45	55
\$5,000 to \$24,999	85	34	24	27	74	30	19	25
\$25,000 to \$99,999	42	18	12	12	39	18	10	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999	11	4	5	2	11	4	5	2
\$250,000 or more	24	9	7	8	24	9	7	8
Commercially mixed formula feeds farms..	468	229	112	127	198	85	54	59
\$1,000..	22 850	9 008	4 797	9 045	22 581	8 894	4 688	8 999
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	370	187	81	102	108	45	28	35
\$5,000 to \$24,999	49	19	16	14	42	17	12	13
\$25,000 to \$99,999	22	13	6	3	21	13	5	3
\$100,000 or more	27	10	9	8	27	10	9	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees farms..	1 508	766	197	545	869	342	160	367
\$1,000..	10 348	1 457	6 597	2 294	10 144	1 335	6 578	2 230
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 064	599	96	369	474	202	66	206
\$1,000 to \$4,999	311	125	62	124	265	99	55	111
\$5,000 to \$24,999	101	34	31	36	98	33	31	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	2	1	4	7	2	1	4
\$50,000 or more	25	6	7	12	25	6	7	12
Commercial fertilizer farms..	4 051	2 215	482	1 354	1 920	776	344	800
\$1,000..	25 653	2 839	17 238	5 577	24 552	2 220	17 118	5 214
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	3 692	2 139	349	1 204	1 567	703	213	651
\$5,000 to \$24,999	291	69	102	120	285	66	100	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	3	11	15	29	3	11	15
\$50,000 or more	39	4	20	15	39	4	20	15
Agricultural chemicals farms..	3 834	2 003	521	1 310	1 844	710	359	775
\$1,000..	17 187	1 699	12 039	3 449	16 435	1 272	11 955	3 208
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	3 578	1 948	423	1 207	1 596	657	264	675
\$5,000 to \$24,999	203	51	68	84	195	49	65	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	2	10	6	18	2	10	6
\$50,000 or more	35	2	20	13	35	2	20	13
Petroleum products farms..	5 055	2 686	683	1 686	2 227	878	430	919
\$1,000..	16 335	2 544	10 421	3 370	14 889	1 750	10 237	2 902
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 742	2 603	570	1 569	1 924	799	320	805
\$5,000 to \$24,999	264	78	88	98	254	74	85	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	4	11	14	29	4	11	14
\$50,000 or more	20	1	14	5	20	1	14	5
Gasoline and gasohol farms..	4 682	2 484	627	1 571	2 096	828	408	860
\$1,000..	7 084	1 725	3 372	1 988	6 038	1 139	3 252	1 647
Diesel fuel farms..	1 884	843	360	681	1 040	359	249	432
\$1,000..	7 748	567	6 182	999	7 488	440	6 134	914
Natural gas farms..	8	5	1	2	8	5	1	2
\$1,000..	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	69	5	(D)	(D)
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. farms..	3 164	1 467	527	1 170	1 737	622	383	732
\$1,000..	1 435	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 294	166	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms .. 2 067	1 071	344	652	1 213	488	247	478
	\$1,000.. 8 810	1 109	5 466	2 236	8 510	921	5 418	2 171
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 449	841	197	411	660	300	110	250
\$1,000 to \$4,999	472	191	95	186	409	150	86	173
\$5,000 to \$24,999	116	36	37	43	114	35	36	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	3	4	5	12	3	4	5
\$50,000 or more	18	—	11	7	18	—	11	7
Hired farm labor	farms .. 1 652	705	320	627	1 132	391	265	476
	\$1,000.. 150 682	16 188	100 256	34 238	149 571	15 696	99 845	34 031
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	903	459	123	321	397	153	72	172
\$5,000 to \$24,999	359	130	77	152	351	125	75	151
\$25,000 to \$99,999	227	74	66	87	223	72	65	86
\$100,000 to \$249,999	87	28	21	38	86	27	21	38
\$250,000 or more	76	14	33	29	75	14	32	29
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms .. 766	279	185	302	674	223	173	278
	workers.. 6 940	955	4 218	1 767	6 821	888	4 195	1 738
Less than 150 days	farms .. 1 364	605	246	513	862	301	194	367
	workers.. 5 525	2 019	1 319	2 187	4 243	1 229	1 201	1 813
Contract labor	farms .. 679	333	113	233	407	164	78	165
	\$1,000.. 4 881	1 431	1 413	2 038	4 487	1 198	1 357	1 932
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	195	117	25	53	53	20	9	24
\$1,000 to \$4,999	289	138	44	107	169	72	27	70
\$5,000 to \$24,999	155	71	31	53	145	65	29	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	6	9	11	26	6	9	11
\$50,000 or more	14	1	4	9	14	1	4	9
Repair and maintenance	farms .. 4 020	2 049	593	1 378	1 991	774	392	825
	\$1,000.. 31 918	3 892	24 017	4 009	30 105	2 839	23 774	3 491
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	3 561	1 907	450	1 204	1 587	664	257	666
\$5,000 to \$24,999	385	130	106	149	334	99	99	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	6	14	13	29	5	13	11
\$50,000 or more	41	6	23	12	41	6	23	12
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms .. 738	324	157	257	416	137	113	166
	\$1,000.. 2 718	432	1 425	861	2 479	309	1 388	782
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	408	220	61	127	168	74	31	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999	237	82	58	97	156	42	44	70
\$5,000 to \$24,999	76	21	30	25	75	20	30	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	1	2	6	9	1	2	6
\$50,000 or more	8	—	6	2	8	—	6	2
Interest	farms .. 1 036	510	252	274	740	296	213	231
	\$1,000.. 13 964	3 569	8 570	1 825	12 729	2 617	8 347	1 765
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	651	318	135	198	438	175	106	157
\$5,000 to \$24,999	311	170	80	61	230	100	71	59
\$25,000 to \$99,999	56	19	24	13	54	18	23	13
\$100,000 or more	18	3	13	2	18	3	13	2
Secured by real estate	farms .. 598	419	179	—	389	236	153	—
	\$1,000.. 7 665	3 166	4 499	—	6 561	2 250	4 311	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	109	82	27	—	54	32	22	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	215	155	60	—	140	91	49	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	229	162	67	—	152	94	58	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	15	12	—	26	14	12	—
\$50,000 or more	18	5	13	—	17	5	12	—
Not secured by real estate	farms .. 523	140	109	274	416	94	91	231
	\$1,000.. 6 299	403	4 071	1 825	6 168	367	4 036	1 765
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	177	62	30	85	108	29	22	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999	228	64	51	113	194	51	43	100
\$5,000 to \$24,999	88	11	16	61	84	11	14	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	1	4	9	14	1	4	9
\$50,000 or more	16	2	8	6	16	2	8	6
Cash rent	farms .. 1 620	—	429	1 191	1 022	—	304	718
	\$1,000.. 11 923	—	6 120	5 803	11 162	—	6 009	5 154
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 360	—	338	1 022	773	—	215	558
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	—	32	78	105	—	31	74
\$10,000 to \$24,999	84	—	32	52	80	—	31	49
\$25,000 or more	66	—	27	39	64	—	27	37
Property taxes	farms .. 4 166	2 898	696	572	1 649	900	427	322
	\$1,000.. 5 196	2 731	2 004	462	3 498	1 280	1 822	396
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 015	2 819	644	552	1 530	851	377	302
\$5,000 to \$9,999	88	50	25	13	66	29	24	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	50	25	19	6	40	16	18	6
\$25,000 or more	13	4	8	1	13	4	8	1
All other farm production expenses	farms .. 4 841	2 554	666	1 621	2 285	906	433	946
	\$1,000.. 56 733	10 388	28 085	18 261	54 713	9 355	27 705	17 652
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 087	2 303	447	1 337	1 546	662	218	666
\$5,000 to \$24,999	497	175	138	184	486	168	136	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	40	29	43	110	40	28	42
\$50,000 to \$99,999	64	22	14	28	63	22	14	27
\$100,000 or more	81	14	38	29	80	14	37	29

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	5 473	2 980	707	1 786	2 295	910	433	952
..... \$1,000..	98 368	18 316	52 812	27 239	102 772	20 465	54 350	27 958
Average per farm..... dollars..	17 973	6 146	74 699	15 252	44 781	22 489	125 519	29 367
Farms with net gains ² number..	3 449	1 726	455	1 268	1 986	796	359	831
Average net gain..... dollars..	38 517	15 131	149 947	30 364	65 226	30 240	189 569	45 021
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	559	354	50	155	54	21	8	25
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	1 602	895	150	557	644	298	96	250
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	993	398	152	443	993	398	152	443
\$50,000 or more.....	295	79	103	113	295	79	103	113
Farms with net losses..... number..	2 024	1 254	252	518	309	114	74	121
Average net loss..... dollars..	17 033	6 221	61 164	21 741	86 624	31 634	185 210	78 141
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	546	364	52	130	45	21	4	20
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	1 196	749	136	311	123	46	27	50
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	221	128	41	52	89	35	23	31
\$50,000 or more.....	61	13	23	25	52	12	20	20
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	116	43	27	46	74	14	25	35
..... \$1,000..	625	89	310	226	534	(D)	(D)	218
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	415	227	79	109	181	74	54	53
..... \$1,000..	4 170	1 085	2 143	942	3 486	714	2 059	713
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	213	108	44	61	88	28	30	30
..... \$1,000..	1 688	505	616	566	1 289	270	566	454
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	140	79	26	35	65	30	18	17
..... \$1,000..	2 063	433	1 361	270	1 903	355	1 336	212
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	25	13	6	6	7	1	5	1
..... \$1,000..	190	(D)	123	(D)	136	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	67	36	15	16	36	19	8	9
..... \$1,000..	229	(D)	43	(D)	157	(D)	(D)	(D)
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corn..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	4 882	2 726	571	1 585	2 089	838	378	873
..... acres..	292 107	38 696	190 052	63 359	237 334	24 517	184 893	27 924
Harvested cropland..... farms..	4 594	2 583	510	1 501	2 037	821	364	852
..... acres..	100 094	11 777	70 178	18 139	93 012	7 344	69 503	16 165
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	4 496	2 569	466	1 461	1 942	809	321	812
50 to 99 acres.....	44	9	17	18	41	7	16	18
100 to 199 acres.....	19	2	10	7	19	2	10	7
200 to 499 acres.....	18	1	6	11	18	1	6	11
500 to 999 acres.....	2	1	—	1	2	1	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	4	1	1	2	4	1	1	2
2,000 acres or more.....	11	—	10	1	11	—	10	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	501	287	100	114	124	49	34	41
..... acres..	41 834	11 099	17 984	12 751	23 108	3 832	13 975	5 301
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	142	74	19	49	56	20	14	22
..... acres..	2 153	379	899	875	1 478	118	781	579
On which all crops failed..... farms..	67	19	24	24	42	5	19	5
..... acres..	453	(D)	369	(D)	408	15	356	37
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	60	12	13	35	41	8	9	24
..... acres..	3 176	(D)	134	(D)	3 113	(D)	108	(D)
Idle..... farms..	892	409	162	321	464	140	117	207
..... acres..	144 397	15 323	100 488	28 586	116 215	(D)	100 170	(D)
Total woodland..... farms..	213	153	30	30	77	44	15	18
..... acres..	108 704	31 169	73 884	3 651	95 551	(D)	(D)	(D)
Woodland pastured..... farms..	54	39	5	10	12	7	2	3
..... acres..	31 844	(D)	(D)	953	30 015	(D)	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	179	127	28	24	68	38	14	16
..... acres..	76 860	(D)	(D)	2 698	65 536	1 425	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	688	299	176	213	226	68	80	78
acres..	898 737	132 159	626 830	139 748	856 130	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	2 224	1 308	360	556	989	449	225	315
acres..	139 523	20 386	101 309	17 828	123 093	14 501	99 592	9 000
Irrigated land farms..	2 241	1 185	272	784	1 165	461	198	506
acres..	76 971	3 765	62 037	11 169	74 149	2 421	61 761	9 967
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	2 181	1 162	261	758	1 149	457	196	496
acres..	70 442	3 408	57 725	9 309	68 481	2 193	57 559	8 729
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	124	57	20	47	52	16	10	26
acres..	6 529	357	4 312	1 860	5 668	228	4 202	1 238
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	5 473	2 980	707	1 786	2 295	910	433	952
\$1,000..	3 460 472	1 040 139	1 818 371	601 963	2 604 817	522 124	1 715 883	366 811
Average per farm dollars..	632 281	349 040	2 571 953	337 045	1 134 997	573 762	3 962 778	385 305
Average per acre dollars..	2 405	4 677	1 833	2 680	1 985	3 069	1 755	2 232
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	922	417	28	477	292	83	14	195
\$40,000 to \$69,999	526	261	30	235	213	66	17	130
\$70,000 to \$99,999	366	199	36	131	129	48	18	63
\$100,000 to \$149,999	584	303	49	232	252	84	28	140
\$150,000 to \$199,999	470	287	43	140	179	85	12	82
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 677	1 071	250	356	676	333	144	199
\$500,000 to \$999,999	594	324	147	123	306	141	88	77
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	196	66	58	52	128	45	49	34
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	80	17	30	33	66	13	27	26
\$5,000,000 or more	58	15	36	7	54	12	36	6
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	5 471	2 978	707	1 786	2 295	910	433	952
\$1,000..	211 775	51 626	109 794	50 355	166 555	23 705	105 229	37 621
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 381	890	111	380	378	172	43	163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 142	650	113	379	442	204	57	181
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 217	632	153	432	493	202	77	214
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 194	612	189	393	583	224	128	231
\$50,000 to \$99,999	315	129	69	117	212	64	59	89
\$100,000 to \$199,999	133	47	32	54	104	29	31	44
\$200,000 to \$499,999	65	16	28	21	59	13	26	20
\$500,000 or more	24	2	12	10	24	2	12	10
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	4 984	2 685	669	1 630	2 177	863	422	892
number..	9 168	3 959	2 507	2 702	5 370	1 522	2 168	1 680
Wheel tractors farms..	2 837	1 439	442	956	1 318	477	291	550
number..	4 793	2 010	1 204	1 579	2 798	764	1 002	1 032
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	2 047	1 077	322	648	944	337	216	391
number..	2 767	1 366	512	889	1 442	491	382	569
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	1 158	512	201	445	591	199	141	251
number..	2 026	644	692	690	1 356	273	620	463
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	935	408	176	351	496	161	122	213
number..	1 450	512	397	541	935	220	333	382
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	288	121	43	124	144	48	36	60
number..	576	132	295	149	421	53	287	81
Grain and bean combines farms..	17	2	4	11	14	1	4	9
number..	25	(D)	(D)	17	21	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pickup balers farms..	15	3	3	9	14	2	3	9
number..	19	3	4	12	(D)	(D)	4	12
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	3 974	2 154	479	1 341	1 895	758	341	796
acres on which used..	133 927	11 296	104 011	18 620	127 158	7 190	103 181	16 787
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	1 604	757	238	609	996	366	193	437
acres on which used..	34 673	2 576	20 971	11 126	33 307	1 807	20 809	10 691
Nematodes in crops farms..	350	138	77	135	243	76	68	99
acres on which used..	11 086	360	9 157	1 569	10 857	253	9 138	1 466
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	1 033	476	166	391	691	242	147	302
acres on which used..	33 343	1 465	27 033	4 845	32 555	1 030	26 951	4 574
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	2 685	1 324	414	947	1 377	490	301	586
acres on which used..	122 576	10 097	96 310	16 169	117 586	7 659	95 325	14 602
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	184	93	17	74	93	29	15	49
acres on which used..	15 184	289	14 106	789	14 909	(D)	(D)	692

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	5 473	2 980	707	1 786	2 295	910	433	952
Full owners	2 980	2 980	—	—	910	910	—	—
Part owners	707	—	707	—	433	—	433	—
Tenants	1 786	—	—	1 786	952	—	—	952
White	2 143	1 331	297	515	799	374	169	256
Full owners	1 331	1 331	—	—	374	374	—	—
Part owners	297	—	297	—	169	—	169	—
Tenants	515	—	—	515	256	—	—	256
Black and other races	3 330	1 649	410	1 271	1 496	536	264	696
Full owners	1 649	1 649	—	—	536	536	—	—
Part owners	410	—	410	—	264	—	264	—
Tenants	1 271	—	—	1 271	696	—	—	696
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	3 695	2 980	707	8	1 348	910	433	5
acres..	795 982	243 361	(D)	(D)	732 788	(D)	547 219	(D)
Owned land in farms	3 687	2 980	707	—	1 343	910	433	—
acres..	727 864	222 410	505 454	—	671 368	170 125	501 243	—
Land rented or leased from others	2 504	11	707	1 786	1 388	3	433	952
acres..	728 191	1 458	(D)	(D)	655 867	(D)	489 135	(D)
landlords..	3 571	24	1 252	2 295	2 117	9	844	1 264
Rented or leased land in farms	2 493	—	707	1 786	1 385	—	433	952
acres..	711 207	—	486 621	224 586	640 740	—	476 403	164 337
Land rented or leased to others	230	142	42	46	115	56	27	32
acres..	85 102	22 409	58 943	3 750	76 547	14 906	58 708	2 933
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	3 196	2 084	455	657	1 220	607	268	345
Not on farm operated	1 810	625	202	983	900	221	136	543
Not reported	467	271	50	146	175	82	29	64
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	3 052	1 491	470	1 091	1 744	670	351	723
Other	2 421	1 489	237	695	551	240	82	229
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	2 148	1 138	309	701	1 112	429	226	457
Any	2 827	1 569	333	925	915	355	157	403
1 to 99 days	649	354	83	212	239	86	44	109
100 to 199 days	612	345	73	194	188	79	37	72
200 days or more	1 566	870	177	519	488	190	76	222
Not reported	498	273	65	160	268	126	50	92
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	419	152	42	225	193	46	31	116
3 or 4 years	452	203	52	197	181	44	32	105
5 to 9 years	1 073	609	128	336	402	148	71	183
10 years or more	2 430	1 379	375	676	1 107	480	234	393
Average years on present farm	14.1	15.2	15.9	11.5	14.5	17.1	15.6	11.7
Not reported	1 099	637	110	352	412	192	65	155
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	31	11	6	14	15	2	6	7
25 to 34 years	227	85	30	112	106	25	22	59
35 to 44 years	1 045	464	146	435	511	153	105	253
45 to 49 years	904	462	116	326	419	151	77	191
50 to 54 years	759	393	106	260	341	136	67	138
55 to 59 years	547	302	83	162	227	104	39	84
60 to 64 years	486	283	70	133	203	87	41	75
65 to 69 years	463	297	57	109	157	74	29	54
70 years and over	1 011	683	93	235	316	178	47	91
Average age	55.0	57.2	53.3	52.0	52.9	55.9	51.5	50.8
Operators by sex:								
Male	4 551	2 393	636	1 522	1 986	753	406	827
Female	922	587	71	264	309	157	27	125
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	176	88	29	59	70	23	17	30
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	4 583	2 587	566	1 430	1 715	700	320	695
acres..	279 198	87 013	134 121	58 064	220 843	63 391	122 297	35 155
Partnership	328	189	36	103	173	89	22	62
acres..	(D)	36 821	47 004	7 750	63 353	11 754	46 281	5 318
Corporation:								
Family held	384	135	74	175	294	93	64	137
acres..	380 168	16 851	267 871	95 446	(D)	14 599	266 968	93 158
More than 10 stockholders	19	6	6	7	17	4	6	7
10 or less stockholders	365	129	68	168	277	89	58	130
Other than family held	113	22	22	69	87	13	22	52
acres..	554 404	(D)	(D)	62 893	521 935	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	17	3	5	9	15	3	5	7
10 or less stockholders	96	19	17	60	72	10	17	45
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.								
farms..	65	47	9	9	26	15	5	6
acres..	(D)	(D)	(D)	433	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	660	266	195	199	212	52	82	78
farms ..	66 726	7 989	44 225	14 512	62 544	6 403	43 244	12 897
number ..	\$1,000 ..	27 895	3 279	18 511	6 106	26 786	2 852	18 229
\$1,000 ..	404	161	113	130	132	31	48	53
Calves ..	22 309	3 544	12 277	6 488	19 248	2 372	11 588	5 288
farms ..	5 103	753	2 898	1 452	4 504	517	2 755	1 231
number ..	\$1,000 ..	380	144	121	115	31	59	47
\$1,000 ..	44 417	4 445	31 948	8 024	43 296	4 031	31 656	7 609
Cattle ..	22 792	2 526	15 613	4 653	22 282	2 334	15 474	4 474
farms ..	38	12	15	11	21	5	12	4
number ..	\$1,000 ..	10 332	(D)	8 396	(D)	10 280	(D)	8 388
\$1,000 ..	7 247	(D)	5 925	(D)	7 218	(D)	5 920	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	248	147	36	65	90	56	14	20
farms ..	29 440	16 454	3 624	9 362	26 405	14 423	3 227	8 755
number ..	Farms with—							
1 to 24 ..	158	86	24	48	29	15	7	7
25 to 49 ..	19	12	4	3	5	3	2	—
50 to 99 ..	18	14	3	1	9	8	—	1
100 to 199 ..	24	18	2	4	20	15	2	3
200 to 499 ..	9	9	—	—	7	7	—	—
500 or more ..	20	8	3	9	20	8	3	9
Used or to be used for breeding ..	168	100	22	46	73	48	8	17
farms ..	4 588	2 690	515	1 383	4 032	2 325	445	1 262
number ..	Other ..	236	141	34	81	53	13	19
farms ..	24 852	13 764	3 109	7 979	22 373	12 098	2 782	7 493
number ..	Hogs and pigs sold ..	190	114	26	50	84	55	11
farms ..	38 066	20 236	8 160	9 670	36 048	19 086	7 869	9 093
number ..	\$1,000 ..	6 336	3 230	1 358	1 748	6 066	3 086	1 321
\$1,000 ..	farms ..	25	17	3	5	12	9	1
Feeder pigs ..	3 538	2 777	150	611	3 288	2 622	(D)	(D)
number ..	\$1,000 ..	146	78	(D)	(D)	132	69	(D)
\$1,000 ..	Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 ..	174	101	24	49	75	48	10	17
farms ..	5 941	3 580	897	1 464	5 369	3 162	844	1 363
number ..	Dec. 1 and May 31 ..	159	92	21	46	72	47	8
farms ..	3 099	1 837	505	757	2 790	1 618	477	695
number ..	June 1 and Nov. 30 ..	141	87	19	35	70	47	8
farms ..	2 842	1 743	392	707	2 579	1 544	367	668
number ..	Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory ..	104	69	16	19	28	16	8
farms ..	22 541	(D)	3 325	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 221	294
number ..	Ewes 1 year old or older ..	81	53	13	15	20	11	7
farms ..	(D)	(D)	1 676	92	(D)	(D)	1 640	(D)
number ..	Sheep and lambs sold ..	45	25	11	9	16	4	8
farms ..	2 484	545	1 576	363	2 105	(D)	1 539	(D)
number ..	Sheep and lambs shorn ..	33	19	8	6	10	2	7
farms ..	3 428	405	(D)	(D)	3 167	(D)	(D)	(D)
number ..	pounds of wool ..	12 632	2 764	9 631	237	11 668	(D)	(D)
pounds of wool ..	Horses and ponies inventory ..	591	250	156	185	183	49	68
farms ..	4 923	1 568	1 728	1 627	2 733	789	(D)	(D)
number ..	Horses and ponies sold ..	69	23	29	17	31	10	14
farms ..	189	50	103	36	128	26	82	20
number ..	Goats inventory ..	162	98	35	29	31	16	12
farms ..	3 305	1 667	1 293	345	1 387	(D)	787	(D)
number ..	Goats sold ..	64	32	21	11	16	4	9
farms ..	3 643	382	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	155	(D)
number ..	POULTRY							
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) ..	140	101	15	24	36	27	4	5
farms ..	726 534	621 619	(D)	(D)	723 458	(D)	(D)	(D)
number ..	Farms with—							
1 to 399 ..	127	90	14	23	25	18	3	4
400 to 3,199 ..	4	4	—	—	2	2	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 ..	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 ..	4	3	1	—	4	3	1	—
50,000 to 99,999 ..	2	1	—	1	2	1	—	1
100,000 or more ..	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older ..	136	98	15	23	35	26	4	5
farms ..	714 924	612 670	(D)	(D)	712 377	610 655	(D)	(D)
number ..	Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old ..	43	33	4	6	15	13	1
farms ..	11 610	8 949	(D)	(D)	11 081	(D)	(D)	(D)
number ..	Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) ..	23	19	3	1	20	3	1
farms ..	(D)	203 427	(D)	(D)	524 373	203 276	(D)	(D)
number ..	Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ..	9	5	2	2	5	3	2
farms ..	478 672	(D)	(D)	(D)	478 552	(D)	(D)	(D)
number ..	Farms with—							
1 to 1,999 ..	6	3	1	2	2	1	1	—
2,000 to 59,999 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999 ..	2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—
100,000 or more ..	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding ..	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
farms ..	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
number ..	Turkeys sold ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number ..	number ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Sugarcane for sugar	farms.. 13	4	5	4	6	—	4	2
	acres.. 31 483	4	31 467	12	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
	tons.. 2 873 712	(D)	2 873 135	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 10	2	4	4	6	—	4	2
	acres.. 29 494	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Pineapples harvested	farms.. 27	16	8	3	12	3	8	1
	acres.. 12 992	43	12 945	4	12 950	(D)	12 945	(D)
	tons.. 348 428	(D)	347 853	(D)	347 888	(D)	347 853	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 16	8	7	1	9	1	7	1
	acres.. 12 109	34	(D)	(D)	12 076	(D)	(D)	(D)
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.. 657	258	90	309	387	120	75	192
	acres.. 6 549	880	2 935	2 733	6 220	741	2 897	2 582
Irrigated	farms.. 526	197	80	249	330	103	65	162
	acres.. 5 836	768	2 506	2 561	5 599	679	2 468	2 452
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	459	212	30	217	198	75	18	105
5.0 to 24.9 acres	159	42	38	79	150	41	35	74
25.0 to 99.9 acres	30	4	15	11	30	4	15	11
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	—	4	1	5	—	4	1
250.0 acres or more	4	—	3	1	4	—	3	1
Land in orchards	farms.. 2 786	1 646	318	822	1 017	403	207	407
	acres.. 37 906	8 950	18 605	10 351	32 627	5 634	18 101	8 892
Irrigated	farms.. 777	452	90	235	292	102	54	136
	acres.. 14 328	1 460	10 171	2 697	13 363	840	10 077	2 446
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 842	1 251	140	451	412	201	58	153
5.0 to 24.9 acres	830	362	134	334	496	171	107	218
25.0 to 99.9 acres	83	28	29	26	78	26	27	25
100.0 to 249.9 acres	12	2	7	3	12	2	7	3
250.0 acres or more	19	3	8	8	19	3	8	8

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.