

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	22 314	13 875	6 292	2 147	11 939	5 599	4 838	1 502
Land in farms	11 830 167	4 699 642	6 037 239	1 093 286	10 344 465	3 808 239	5 576 091	960 135
Average size of farm	530	339	960	509	866	680	1 153	639
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text)	22 314	13 875	6 292	2 147	11 939	5 599	4 838	1 502
Average per farm	3 345 864	1 308 133	1 511 998	525 734	3 316 113	1 285 739	1 506 885	523 489
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	3 243	2 770	336	137	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2 420	1 986	278	156	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 350	1 769	412	169	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 362	1 751	428	183	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 455	1 634	581	240	2 455	1 634	581	240
\$20,000 to \$24,999	727	445	191	91	727	445	191	91
\$25,000 to \$39,999	1 407	201	423	152	1 407	832	423	152
\$40,000 to \$49,999	661	359	209	93	661	359	209	93
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 898	807	833	258	1 898	807	833	258
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2 312	774	1 204	334	2 312	774	1 204	334
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1 198	338	686	174	1 198	338	686	174
\$500,000 to \$999,999	710	201	414	95	710	201	414	95
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	418	135	232	51	418	135	232	51
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	95	46	43	6	95	46	43	6
\$5,000,000 or more	58	28	22	8	58	28	22	8
Grains								
Grains	7 199	2 658	3 523	1 018	6 501	2 162	3 398	941
Sales of \$50,000 or more	573 088	109 668	379 669	83 751	570 712	107 996	379 291	83 425
Corn for grain	590	185	317	88	555	157	313	85
Wheat	17 592	5 218	10 050	2 324	17 502	(D)	10 036	(D)
Soybeans	5 171	1 693	2 708	770	4 809	1 436	2 652	721
Sorghum for grain	346 339	66 156	232 782	47 402	345 050	65 234	232 603	47 213
Barley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other grains	3 613	1 241	1 882	490	3 332	1 048	1 822	462
Cotton and cottonseed	140 145	29 410	91 842	18 893	139 318	28 833	91 703	18 782
Tobacco	298	104	161	33	246	71	144	31
Hay, silage, and field seeds	1 832	419	1 257	156	1 762	(D)	1 227	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 625	376	921	328	1 592	352	915	325
Fruits, nuts, and berries	67 179	8 465	43 738	14 976	67 078	8 394	43 722	14 963
Nursery and greenhouse crops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 573	365	155	53	252	119	98	35
	\$1,000.. 4 473	2 571	1 503	399	3 993	2 199	1 432	362
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 19	11	6	2	19	11	6	2
	\$1,000.. 2 517	1 588	(D)	(D)	2 517	1 588	(D)	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 077	715	291	71	467	257	173	37
	\$1,000.. 29 977	17 102	12 240	636	29 092	16 437	12 059	596
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 64	38	24	2	64	38	24	2
	\$1,000.. 26 141	14 983	(D)	(D)	26 141	14 983	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 335	1 608	571	156	972	565	333	74
	\$1,000.. 54 571	44 574	6 592	3 404	51 500	42 267	6 001	3 232
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 103	81	15	7	103	81	15	7
	\$1,000.. 45 319	38 108	4 462	2 748	45 319	38 108	4 462	2 748
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 1 205	757	348	100	488	206	221	61
	\$1,000.. 3 047	1 482	1 301	265	2 149	803	1 137	209
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses								
	farms.. 22 334	13 997	6 194	2 143	11 924	5 560	4 887	1 477
	\$1,000.. 2 705 028	1 071 766	1 184 310	448 952	2 643 560	1 025 378	1 172 555	445 627
Average per farm	dollars.. 121 117	76 571	191 203	209 497	221 701	184 421	239 933	301 711
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 7 820	4 868	2 322	630	4 761	2 465	1 874	422
	\$1,000.. 469 600	264 569	70 203	134 829	463 129	259 434	69 202	134 493
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	5 039	3 337	1 309	393	2 270	1 166	909	195
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 930	1 094	689	147	1 647	869	641	137
\$25,000 to \$99,999	596	294	234	68	589	287	234	68
\$100,000 to \$249,999	145	80	57	8	145	80	57	8
\$250,000 or more	110	63	33	14	110	63	33	14
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 11 438	7 041	3 455	942	6 345	3 191	2 593	561
	\$1,000.. 450 829	292 536	80 350	77 943	443 922	288 029	78 518	77 374
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 156	5 369	2 145	642	3 176	1 558	1 328	290
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 953	941	839	173	1 841	902	795	144
\$25,000 to \$99,999	825	413	337	75	825	413	337	75
\$100,000 to \$249,999	246	138	83	25	246	138	83	25
\$250,000 or more	258	180	51	27	257	180	50	27
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 5 461	3 224	1 741	496	3 108	1 553	1 250	305
	\$1,000.. 102 153	73 915	21 360	6 878	100 945	73 093	21 060	6 791
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 270	2 595	1 315	360	1 920	926	825	169
\$5,000 to \$24,999	606	272	254	80	604	270	254	80
\$25,000 to \$99,999	390	220	131	39	389	220	130	39
\$100,000 or more	195	137	41	17	195	137	41	17
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 9 308	4 158	3 956	1 194	7 589	2 814	3 691	1 084
	\$1,000.. 94 322	17 831	61 724	14 766	93 507	17 152	61 638	14 718
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	3 343	2 209	860	274	1 817	1 021	618	178
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 181	1 293	1 417	471	2 998	1 147	1 394	457
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 954	510	1 118	326	1 945	501	1 118	326
\$25,000 to \$49,999	425	85	268	72	425	85	268	72
\$50,000 or more	405	61	293	51	404	60	293	51
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 11 564	5 815	4 479	1 270	8 386	3 305	3 966	1 115
	\$1,000.. 245 440	46 847	164 590	34 003	243 074	45 185	163 966	33 922
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	6 638	4 457	1 648	533	3 496	1 954	1 164	378
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 878	971	1 467	440	2 842	964	1 438	440
\$25,000 to \$49,999	878	182	568	128	878	182	568	128
\$50,000 or more	1 170	205	796	169	1 170	205	796	169
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 11 383	5 934	4 139	1 310	7 937	3 104	3 713	1 120
	\$1,000.. 118 406	19 337	81 904	17 166	117 347	18 473	81 780	17 094
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 425	5 320	2 298	807	4 987	2 495	1 875	617
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 856	462	1 074	320	1 848	457	1 071	320
\$25,000 to \$49,999	552	68	377	107	552	68	377	107
\$50,000 or more	550	84	390	76	550	84	390	76
Petroleum products	farms.. 20 090	12 087	6 007	1 996	11 621	5 355	4 843	1 423
	\$1,000.. 100 076	30 795	56 510	12 771	95 161	27 208	55 551	12 402
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	15 482	10 650	3 442	1 390	7 041	3 933	2 291	817
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 857	1 261	2 079	517	3 829	1 246	2 066	517
\$25,000 to \$49,999	527	132	337	58	527	132	337	58
\$50,000 or more	224	44	149	31	224	44	149	31
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 17 486	10 204	5 546	1 736	10 285	4 538	4 496	1 251
	\$1,000.. 36 930	12 611	20 023	4 296	34 094	10 537	19 464	4 093
Diesel fuel	farms.. 14 659	7 966	5 141	1 552	10 198	4 499	4 434	1 265
	\$1,000.. 52 460	14 358	30 906	7 196	50 966	13 257	30 641	7 069
Natural gas	farms.. 598	330	214	54	441	203	197	41
	\$1,000.. 1 306	425	666	215	1 273	405	656	212
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 14 866	7 901	5 354	1 611	10 396	4 506	4 581	1 309
	\$1,000.. 9 380	3 401	4 915	1 064	8 829	3 009	4 791	1 029

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms.. 15 661	9 044	5 168	1 449	9 808	4 475	4 215	1 118
	\$1,000.. 89 854	29 652	50 367	9 835	87 606	27 874	50 029	9 702
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	9 130	6 030	2 385	715	3 803	1 869	1 513	421
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3 931	1 948	1 502	481	3 405	1 540	1 421	444
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 814	849	797	168	1 814	849	797	168
\$25,000 to \$49,999	406	125	240	41	406	125	240	41
\$50,000 or more	380	92	244	44	380	92	244	44
Hired farm labor	farms.. 9 410	4 509	3 811	1 090	7 335	2 924	3 223	988
	\$1,000.. 270 843	95 541	141 291	34 011	269 394	94 449	140 972	33 973
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 944	2 923	1 543	478	2 887	1 355	1 156	376
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 343	908	1 078	357	2 327	892	1 078	357
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 497	461	847	189	1 495	460	846	189
\$100,000 to \$249,999	452	148	258	46	452	148	258	46
\$250,000 or more	174	69	85	20	174	69	85	20
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms.. 4 531	1 798	2 175	558	4 128	1 481	2 114	533
	workers.. 16 401	5 890	8 557	1 954	15 975	5 556	8 490	1 929
Less than 150 days	farms.. 8 249	4 076	3 237	936	6 213	2 518	2 857	838
	workers.. 47 014	17 272	23 158	6 584	42 684	13 987	22 329	6 368
Contract labor	farms.. 3 501	1 629	1 443	429	2 695	1 044	1 277	374
	\$1,000.. 32 680	9 421	18 162	5 097	32 068	8 996	18 024	5 048
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 177	714	346	117	543	263	210	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 223	575	489	159	1 055	442	462	151
\$5,000 to \$24,999	812	278	425	109	808	277	422	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	169	38	109	22	169	38	109	22
\$50,000 or more	120	24	74	22	120	24	74	22
Repair and maintenance	farms.. 18 147	10 645	5 703	1 799	11 168	5 116	4 691	1 361
	\$1,000.. 152 222	50 944	82 885	18 393	144 243	44 861	81 414	17 968
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 425	8 533	2 758	1 134	5 722	3 191	1 822	709
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 413	1 759	2 153	501	4 146	1 580	2 078	488
\$25,000 to \$49,999	750	203	453	94	742	196	452	94
\$50,000 or more	559	150	339	70	558	149	339	70
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms.. 8 597	4 412	3 204	981	6 066	2 471	2 759	836
	\$1,000.. 69 649	23 200	37 152	9 297	68 096	22 045	36 858	9 193
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	3 285	2 243	801	241	1 209	611	459	139
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 806	1 322	1 085	399	2 361	1 023	982	356
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 898	692	940	266	1 888	682	940	266
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	91	229	37	357	91	229	37
\$50,000 or more	251	64	149	38	251	64	149	38
Interest	farms.. 11 087	5 732	4 336	1 019	8 280	3 471	3 893	916
	\$1,000.. 178 482	65 244	96 805	16 432	171 102	59 259	95 525	16 318
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	5 388	3 333	1 531	524	3 002	1 421	1 156	425
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 109	1 883	1 868	358	3 700	1 545	1 801	354
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 285	422	749	114	1 273	411	748	114
\$100,000 or more	305	94	188	23	305	94	188	23
Secured by real estate	farms.. 7 784	4 526	3 257	1	5 639	2 701	2 937	1
	\$1,000.. 98 667	(D)	56 507	(D)	92 429	(D)	55 563	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 000	744	256	—	425	239	186	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 829	1 929	900	—	1 571	873	698	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 063	1 531	1 532	—	2 762	1 484	1 484	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	548	198	350	—	537	187	350	—
\$50,000 or more	344	124	219	1	344	124	219	1
Not secured by real estate	farms.. 6 719	2 738	2 962	1 019	5 591	1 961	2 714	916
	\$1,000.. 79 815	(D)	40 299	(D)	78 673	(D)	39 962	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 606	919	526	161	914	404	398	112
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2 439	1 060	1 016	363	2 022	800	909	313
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 928	560	1 010	358	1 909	558	997	354
\$25,000 to \$49,999	421	110	226	85	421	110	226	85
\$50,000 or more	325	89	184	52	325	89	184	52
Cash rent	farms.. 5 387	—	4 000	1 387	4 492	—	3 444	1 048
	\$1,000.. 124 518	—	90 294	34 224	123 397	—	89 632	33 765
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	2 631	—	2 019	612	1 769	—	1 475	294
\$5,000 to \$9,999	759	—	541	218	727	—	530	197
\$10,000 to \$24,999	957	—	686	271	957	—	686	271
\$25,000 or more	1 040	—	754	286	1 039	—	753	286
Property taxes	farms.. 21 097	13 941	6 193	963	11 240	5 557	4 887	796
	\$1,000.. 55 081	27 917	24 875	2 288	45 923	19 970	23 767	2 187
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	18 586	12 841	4 882	863	8 841	4 565	3 580	696
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 540	709	765	66	1 449	620	763	66
\$10,000 to \$24,999	752	307	419	26	731	288	417	26
\$25,000 or more	219	84	127	8	219	84	127	8
All other farm production expenses	farms.. 20 669	12 533	6 100	2 036	11 923	5 560	4 886	1 477
	\$1,000.. 253 025	97 931	127 198	27 897	245 591	92 444	125 678	27 469
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	14 349	10 069	3 006	1 274	5 657	3 131	1 811	715
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 349	1 849	1 969	531	4 301	1 815	1 955	531
\$25,000 to \$49,999	889	251	536	102	886	251	533	102
\$50,000 to \$99,999	625	196	356	73	622	195	354	73
\$100,000 or more	457	168	233	56	457	168	233	56

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	22 334	13 997	6 194	2 143	11 924	5 560	4 887	1 477
..... \$1,000..	590 283	219 204	300 458	70 620	621 425	242 309	307 395	71 722
Average per farm..... dollars..	26 430	15 661	48 508	32 954	52 115	43 581	62 900	48 559
Farms with net gains ² number..	11 024	5 875	3 844	1 305	8 609	3 896	3 630	1 083
Average net gain..... dollars..	64 175	47 872	88 337	66 400	81 627	71 243	93 404	79 510
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	1 161	891	176	94	285	147	124	14
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	3 974	2 565	1 009	400	2 435	1 330	847	258
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	3 061	1 471	1 194	396	3 061	1 471	1 194	396
\$50,000 or more.....	2 828	948	1 465	415	2 828	948	1 465	415
Farms with net losses..... number..	11 310	8 122	2 350	838	3 315	1 664	1 257	394
Average net loss..... dollars..	10 361	7 639	16 642	19 131	24 526	21 186	25 188	36 516
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	1 919	1 598	187	134	200	128	57	15
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	6 896	5 174	1 228	494	1 435	776	471	188
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	2 168	1 228	780	160	1 360	641	578	141
\$50,000 or more.....	327	122	155	50	320	119	151	50
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	7 848	3 915	3 172	761	5 936	2 289	2 958	689
..... \$1,000..	73 124	29 961	36 589	6 573	59 068	17 839	34 955	6 274
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	6 508	3 672	2 318	518	4 327	1 840	2 074	413
..... \$1,000..	58 462	26 523	26 338	5 601	49 424	19 408	25 257	5 119
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	1 981	682	1 065	234	1 536	380	968	188
..... \$1,000..	24 521	7 529	13 896	3 097	22 973	6 579	13 540	2 854
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	2 800	2 017	646	137	1 545	897	560	88
..... \$1,000..	24 182	14 614	7 771	1 798	19 149	9 901	7 597	1 650
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	597	390	185	22	293	134	141	18
..... \$1,000..	6 200	3 331	2 518	351	4 066	1 762	1 980	323
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	2 608	1 216	1 192	200	2 154	816	1 153	185
..... \$1,000..	3 558	1 050	2 153	355	3 236	805	2 140	291
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	889	194	566	129	871	182	560	129
..... \$1,000..	29 610	4 615	21 280	3 714	29 597	4 608	21 274	3 714
Corn..... farms..	32	4	25	3	32	4	25	3
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Wheat..... farms..	782	158	504	120	768	149	499	120
..... \$1,000..	25 584	3 876	18 298	3 410	25 573	3 869	18 293	3 410
Soybeans..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	241	61	156	24	237	58	155	24
..... \$1,000..	3 968	(D)	(D)	302	3 966	(D)	(D)	302
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	18 994	11 257	5 924	1 813	10 968	4 889	4 711	1 368
..... acres..	6 308 877	1 994 266	3 621 483	693 128	5 779 762	1 590 612	3 522 673	666 477
Harvested cropland..... farms..	15 494	8 430	5 458	1 606	10 235	4 365	4 571	1 299
..... acres..	4 478 862	1 120 855	2 772 389	585 618	4 362 559	1 039 028	2 746 418	577 113
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	6 388	4 813	1 125	450	1 718	1 152	386	180
50 to 99 acres.....	2 038	1 283	535	220	1 587	960	435	192
100 to 199 acres.....	2 111	1 052	806	253	1 992	980	765	247
200 to 499 acres.....	2 519	768	1 399	352	2 500	759	1 392	349
500 to 999 acres.....	1 336	321	831	184	1 336	321	831	184
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	768	143	522	103	768	143	522	103
2,000 acres or more.....	334	50	240	44	334	50	240	44
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	9 257	5 842	2 821	594	4 838	2 407	2 043	388
..... acres..	816 471	398 818	368 030	49 623	656 200	284 860	332 277	39 063
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	1 410	826	496	88	825	333	428	64
..... acres..	362 371	188 097	161 792	12 482	236 696	86 840	140 738	9 118
On which all crops failed..... farms..	420	201	191	28	304	110	168	26
..... acres..	28 229	11 952	13 404	2 873	24 572	(D)	12 618	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	1 383	529	732	122	1 159	366	690	103
..... acres..	306 898	96 216	186 512	24 170	282 398	(D)	183 214	(D)
Idle..... farms..	2 294	1 431	694	169	1 345	603	602	140
..... acres..	316 046	178 328	119 356	18 362	217 337	94 478	107 408	15 451
Total woodland..... farms..	2 584	1 666	808	110	1 100	465	573	62
..... acres..	514 787	228 041	244 589	42 157	354 409	115 516	205 049	33 844
Woodland pastured..... farms..	1 629	986	567	76	746	314	394	38
..... acres..	356 407	138 936	189 161	28 310	271 179	88 859	161 400	20 920
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	1 352	930	376	46	516	215	271	30
..... acres..	158 380	89 105	55 428	13 847	83 230	26 657	43 649	12 924

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	6 517	3 886	2 102	529	3 724	1 776	1 632	316
acres..	4 589 326	2 240 351	2 011 670	337 305	3 890 271	1 946 307	1 701 873	242 091
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	13 330	8 884	3 740	706	7 149	3 663	2 951	535
acres..	417 177	236 984	159 497	20 696	320 023	155 804	146 496	17 723
Irrigated land farms..	15 191	8 886	4 764	1 541	9 215	4 207	3 849	1 159
acres..	3 493 542	1 026 778	2 051 481	415 283	3 366 976	938 777	2 026 193	402 006
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	12 182	6 591	4 280	1 311	8 451	3 704	3 675	1 072
acres..	3 057 436	820 526	1 863 688	373 222	2 995 217	775 848	1 851 931	367 438
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	7 621	4 925	2 151	545	3 805	1 948	1 528	329
acres..	436 106	206 252	187 793	42 061	371 759	162 929	174 262	34 568
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	2 426	1 555	766	105	1 302	550	671	81
acres..	705 407	419 062	264 381	21 964	422 505	176 012	230 523	15 970
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	22 334	13 997	6 194	2 143	11 924	5 560	4 887	1 477
\$1,000..	11 982 650	4 724 117	6 074 097	1 184 436	10 083 100	3 285 013	5 707 150	1 090 936
Average per farm dollars..	536 521	337 509	980 642	552 700	845 614	590 830	1 167 823	738 616
Average per acre dollars..	1 017	1 014	1 009	1 068	979	873	1 025	1 121
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	2 406	1 915	154	337	503	394	44	65
\$40,000 to \$69,999	1 686	1 372	149	165	399	267	65	67
\$70,000 to \$99,999	1 552	1 253	163	136	469	306	93	70
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 739	2 091	465	183	886	526	248	112
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 092	1 501	372	219	800	508	116	176
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6 148	3 864	1 801	483	3 749	1 984	1 368	397
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2 892	1 174	1 413	305	2 454	844	1 321	289
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	1 626	519	929	178	1 503	437	899	167
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	958	244	595	119	933	235	582	116
\$5,000,000 or more	235	64	153	18	228	59	151	18
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	22 333	13 997	6 193	2 143	11 923	5 560	4 886	1 477
\$1,000..	1 740 107	638 348	897 364	204 395	1 512 389	457 931	867 208	187 251
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	2 553	2 021	378	154	420	248	137	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 788	2 141	398	249	778	509	184	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 823	2 781	795	247	1 501	887	461	153
\$20,000 to \$49,999	5 527	3 724	1 226	577	2 681	1 449	873	359
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 271	1 925	1 002	344	2 442	1 267	865	310
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 176	790	1 090	296	1 976	637	1 072	267
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 638	491	930	217	1 568	439	920	209
\$500,000 or more	557	124	374	59	557	124	374	59
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	20 936	12 923	5 974	2 039	11 535	5 363	4 732	1 440
number..	60 044	28 255	25 170	6 619	44 339	15 956	22 855	5 528
Wheel tractors farms..	18 680	11 448	5 486	1 746	10 827	5 002	4 529	1 296
number..	43 547	22 207	16 919	4 421	31 277	12 253	15 398	3 626
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	9 113	5 986	2 387	740	4 586	2 261	1 813	512
number..	12 607	7 945	3 531	1 131	6 915	3 247	2 833	835
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	14 302	8 043	4 790	1 469	9 619	4 259	4 227	1 133
number..	30 940	14 262	13 388	3 290	24 362	9 006	12 565	2 791
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	11 737	6 853	3 758	1 126	7 630	3 515	3 281	834
number..	18 287	9 932	6 621	1 734	12 999	5 685	5 988	1 326
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	6 931	3 012	3 098	821	5 803	2 131	2 922	750
number..	12 653	4 330	6 767	1 556	11 363	3 321	6 577	1 465
Grain and bean combines farms..	4 495	1 542	2 399	554	4 097	1 231	2 343	523
number..	5 919	1 821	3 341	757	5 480	1 486	3 275	719
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	7 183	3 884	2 773	526	5 118	2 288	2 395	435
number..	7 911	4 210	3 115	586	5 736	2 544	2 706	486
Pickup balers farms..	8 067	4 394	2 993	680	5 726	2 557	2 625	544
number..	9 299	4 880	3 629	790	6 776	2 929	3 209	638
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	11 502	5 771	4 461	1 270	8 368	3 296	3 957	1 115
acres on which used..	3 526 053	797 492	2 250 617	477 944	3 453 912	750 621	2 227 890	475 401
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	3 626	1 119	1 887	620	3 253	820	1 862	571
acres on which used..	967 881	154 279	677 729	135 873	962 150	150 010	677 464	134 676
Nematodes in crops farms..	793	186	463	144	760	161	463	136
acres on which used..	194 614	28 534	137 975	28 105	194 418	28 450	137 975	27 993
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	1 517	449	817	251	1 386	342	802	242
acres on which used..	461 292	67 966	330 449	62 877	460 244	67 046	330 434	62 764
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	8 716	4 215	3 440	1 061	6 368	2 292	3 131	945
acres on which used..	2 499 076	485 774	1 646 338	366 964	2 456 596	451 604	1 639 762	365 230
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	952	315	506	131	858	243	484	131
acres on which used..	241 305	34 073	182 450	24 782	240 563	33 620	182 161	24 782

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	22 314	13 875	6 292	2 147	11 939	5 599	4 838	1 502
Full owners	13 875	13 875	—	—	5 599	5 599	—	—
Part owners	6 292	—	6 292	—	4 838	—	4 838	—
Tenants	2 147	—	—	2 147	1 502	—	—	1 502
White	21 962	13 674	6 187	2 101	11 747	5 514	4 760	1 473
Full owners	13 674	13 674	—	—	5 514	5 514	—	—
Part owners	6 187	—	6 187	—	4 760	—	4 760	—
Tenants	2 101	—	—	2 101	1 473	—	—	1 473
Black and other races	352	201	105	46	192	85	78	29
Full owners	201	201	—	—	85	85	—	—
Part owners	105	—	105	—	78	—	78	—
Tenants	46	—	—	46	29	—	—	29
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	20 264	13 875	6 292	97	10 501	5 599	4 838	64
acres..	9 027 774	5 677 616	3 319 431	30 727	7 619 172	4 528 160	3 076 404	14 608
Owned land in farms	20 167	13 875	6 292	—	10 437	5 599	4 838	—
acres..	7 897 630	4 699 642	3 197 988	—	6 777 225	3 808 239	2 968 986	—
Land rented or leased from others	8 535	96	6 292	2 147	6 395	55	4 838	1 502
farms..	4 007 597	28 965	2 862 729	1 115 903	3 628 031	20 584	2 628 480	978 967
landlords..	21 918	148	16 484	5 286	18 530	85	14 144	4 301
Rented or leased land in farms	8 439	—	6 292	2 147	6 340	—	4 838	1 502
acres..	3 932 537	—	2 839 251	1 093 286	3 567 240	—	2 607 105	960 135
Land rented or leased to others	3 433	2 543	716	174	1 903	1 173	601	129
farms..	1 205 204	1 006 939	144 921	53 344	902 738	740 505	128 793	33 440
acres..								
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	17 068	10 789	5 175	1 104	9 019	4 287	3 964	768
Not on farm operated	3 801	2 094	789	918	2 213	939	619	655
Not reported	1 445	992	328	125	707	373	255	79
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	12 049	6 268	4 460	1 321	9 012	3 818	4 043	1 151
Other	10 265	7 607	1 832	826	2 927	1 781	795	351
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None	8 856	5 118	2 970	768	6 187	2 811	2 711	665
Any	12 230	7 961	2 987	1 282	4 999	2 400	1 844	755
1 to 99 days	2 264	1 098	825	341	1 531	539	714	278
100 to 199 days	2 081	1 283	578	220	1 023	478	394	151
200 days or more	7 885	5 580	1 584	721	2 445	1 383	736	326
Not reported	1 228	796	335	97	753	388	283	82
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	1 269	752	217	300	545	246	107	192
3 or 4 years	1 752	1 168	300	284	727	386	166	175
5 to 9 years	3 592	2 305	818	469	1 580	754	496	330
10 years or more	12 603	7 517	4 277	809	7 622	3 462	3 539	621
Average years on present farm	18.7	18.9	20.5	11.9	20.8	21.8	22.2	11.4
Not reported	3 098	2 133	680	285	1 465	751	530	184
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	236	67	44	125	146	29	37	80
25 to 34 years	1 362	559	377	426	766	206	273	287
35 to 44 years	4 986	2 630	1 648	708	2 758	965	1 271	522
45 to 49 years	2 971	1 717	980	274	1 620	651	771	198
50 to 54 years	2 879	1 790	916	173	1 560	734	695	131
55 to 59 years	2 640	1 722	777	141	1 381	691	596	94
60 to 64 years	2 264	1 537	623	104	1 210	667	472	71
65 to 69 years	1 855	1 358	423	74	991	601	342	48
70 years and over	3 121	2 495	504	122	1 507	1 055	381	71
Average age	53.2	55.7	51.1	43.8	52.6	56.3	51.1	43.5
Operators by sex:								
Male	20 565	12 499	6 030	2 036	11 372	5 215	4 708	1 449
Female	1 749	1 376	262	111	567	384	130	53
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)								
	328	212	88	28	190	101	71	18
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	18 631	11 983	5 028	1 620	9 099	4 374	3 662	1 063
acres..	6 226 860	2 438 757	3 257 978	530 125	5 376 608	1 824 306	3 069 931	482 371
Partnership	1 956	1 021	670	265	1 457	625	616	216
acres..	2 302 246	830 394	1 245 921	225 931	2 151 105	717 156	1 217 183	216 766
Corporation:								
Family held	1 351	614	523	214	1 176	464	516	196
acres..	2 222 151	827 236	1 158 986	235 929	2 149 469	765 043	1 152 042	232 384
More than 10 stockholders	41	24	14	3	38	21	14	3
10 or less stockholders	1 310	590	509	211	1 138	443	502	193
Other than family held	108	68	20	20	86	50	19	17
acres..	121 513	48 406	46 485	26 622	111 257	45 296	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	24	14	10	—	21	11	—	—
10 or less stockholders	84	54	10	20	65	39	9	17
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.								
farms..	268	189	51	28	121	86	25	10
acres..	957 397	554 849	327 869	74 679	556 026	456 438	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
INJURIES AND DEATHS								
Farm-related injuries:								
Operator and family members .. farms..	280	136	121	23	205	86	102	17
number..	317	155	137	25	232	97	116	19
Hired workers .. farms..	446	159	220	67	434	153	219	62
number..	723	234	370	119	708	227	(D)	(D)
Farm-related deaths:								
Operator and family members .. farms..	6	1	5	—	5	1	4	—
number..	6	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Hired workers .. farms..	4	1	3	—	4	1	3	—
number..	5	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres ..	3 092	2 741	173	178	459	399	16	44
10 to 49 acres ..	5 621	4 282	879	460	1 297	921	205	171
50 to 69 acres ..	1 006	663	237	106	462	278	114	70
70 to 99 acres ..	1 406	983	276	147	829	550	175	104
100 to 139 acres ..	1 159	729	282	148	697	369	218	110
140 to 179 acres ..	1 186	782	273	131	764	439	219	106
180 to 219 acres ..	786	409	277	100	572	245	239	88
220 to 259 acres ..	695	370	241	84	525	233	212	80
260 to 499 acres ..	2 331	1 073	975	283	1 831	695	878	258
500 to 999 acres ..	2 199	916	1 041	242	1 905	693	990	222
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..	1 582	522	898	162	1 417	406	859	152
2,000 acres or more ..	1 251	405	740	106	1 181	371	713	97
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) ..	3 925	1 966	1 436	523	2 661	899	1 317	445
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) ..	980	274	518	188	898	212	512	174
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) ..	271	224	38	9	99	68	25	6
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) ..	444	336	63	45	251	164	51	36
Other crop farming (1119) ..	4 746	2 670	1 551	525	2 857	1 140	1 298	419
Tobacco farming (11191) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farming (11192) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..	4 746	2 670	1 551	525	2 857	1 140	1 298	419
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) ..	7 697	5 293	1 832	572	3 575	2 126	1 171	278
Cattle feedlots (11212) ..	443	309	101	33	178	100	57	21
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) ..	926	542	296	88	918	535	296	87
Hog and pig farming (1122) ..	180	130	32	18	51	29	15	7
Poultry and egg production (1123) ..	84	73	5	6	22	17	3	2
Sheep and goat farming (1124) ..	465	345	91	29	118	71	41	6
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) ..	2 153	1 713	329	111	311	238	52	21
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms..	12 063	7 417	3 659	987	7 035	3 589	2 793	653
number..	1 908 097	1 019 841	651 477	236 779	1 812 497	952 886	631 535	228 076
Farms with—								
1 to 9 ..	2 414	1 866	410	138	371	185	147	39
10 to 49 ..	4 485	2 958	1 141	386	1 826	1 013	626	187
50 to 99 ..	1 750	926	638	186	1 486	766	564	156
100 to 199 ..	1 419	684	613	122	1 371	651	602	118
200 to 499 ..	1 305	615	585	105	1 296	609	582	105
500 or more ..	690	368	272	50	685	365	272	48
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms..	9 375	5 517	3 077	781	5 840	2 933	2 382	525
number..	821 530	457 425	303 403	60 702	777 767	427 528	293 901	56 338
Beef cows .. farms..	8 405	4 904	2 800	701	4 996	2 428	2 119	449
number..	555 676	272 355	240 112	43 209	512 450	242 899	230 690	38 861
Farms with—								
1 to 9 ..	2 347	1 662	523	162	492	256	185	51
10 to 49 ..	3 463	2 024	1 105	334	1 994	1 004	785	205
50 to 99 ..	1 067	506	463	98	1 006	473	445	88
100 to 199 ..	818	368	394	56	801	356	389	56
200 to 499 ..	563	270	251	42	556	265	251	40
500 or more ..	147	74	64	9	147	74	64	9
Milk cows .. farms..	1 404	852	446	106	1 147	651	400	96
number..	265 854	185 070	63 291	17 493	265 317	184 629	63 211	17 477
Farms with—								
1 to 4 ..	375	263	95	17	141	83	51	7
5 to 9 ..	38	31	5	2	18	13	3	2
10 to 49 ..	250	145	85	20	247	142	85	20
50 to 99 ..	236	114	97	25	236	114	97	25
100 to 199 ..	206	98	89	19	206	98	89	19
200 to 499 ..	172	101	57	14	172	101	57	14
500 or more ..	127	100	18	9	127	100	18	9
Heifers and heifer calves .. farms..	9 102	5 300	3 018	784	5 726	2 834	2 354	538
number..	551 508	298 501	186 332	66 675	527 260	281 486	181 280	64 494
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves .. farms..	10 110	6 077	3 219	814	6 012	2 973	2 488	551
number..	535 059	263 915	161 742	109 402	507 470	243 872	156 354	107 244

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 11 684	7 119	3 591	974	7 119	3 651	2 809	659
	number.. 1 578 375	880 184	387 043	311 148	1 537 894	850 513	379 370	308 011
	\$1,000.. 910 805	495 650	199 082	216 073	895 486	484 189	196 315	214 982
Calves	farms.. 4 519	2 777	1 307	435	2 612	1 391	956	265
	number.. 240 292	154 346	70 038	15 908	224 240	143 252	66 774	14 214
	\$1,000.. 59 093	36 101	19 302	3 690	55 281	33 403	18 607	3 270
Cattle	farms.. 9 902	5 980	3 123	799	6 249	3 188	2 482	579
	number.. 1 338 083	725 838	317 005	295 240	1 313 654	707 261	312 596	293 797
	\$1,000.. 851 712	459 549	179 780	212 384	840 205	450 785	177 708	211 712
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 984	571	333	80	513	231	228	54
	number.. 632 606	336 937	55 586	240 083	631 108	335 857	55 237	240 014
	\$1,000.. 473 467	251 375	41 570	180 521	472 505	250 680	41 348	180 477
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 714	462	196	56	292	136	120	36
	number.. 29 026	16 129	10 889	2 008	24 810	12 640	10 320	1 850
Farms with—								
1 to 24	588	388	157	43	204	94	86	24
25 to 49	49	32	13	4	24	12	9	3
50 to 99	21	16	3	2	14	10	2	2
100 to 199	25	14	7	4	20	9	7	4
200 to 499	20	5	12	3	19	4	12	3
500 or more	11	7	4	—	11	7	4	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 290	191	75	24	136	65	55	16
	number.. 4 456	2 454	1 716	286	3 536	1 675	1 619	242
Other	farms.. 653	414	186	53	267	119	113	35
	number.. 24 570	13 675	9 173	1 722	21 274	10 965	8 701	1 608
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 573	365	155	53	252	119	98	35
	number.. 44 626	24 203	16 364	4 059	39 358	20 148	15 819	3 391
	\$1,000.. 4 473	2 571	1 503	399	3 993	2 199	1 432	362
Feeder pigs	farms.. 90	64	20	6	41	20	17	4
	number.. 9 305	3 092	5 170	1 043	7 212	(D)	5 141	(D)
	\$1,000.. 345	119	197	30	273	(D)	195	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 309	203	78	28	144	70	57	17
	number.. 5 892	3 045	2 454	393	4 982	2 283	2 376	323
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 274	177	73	24	132	62	53	17
	number.. 3 112	1 640	1 268	204	2 639	1 240	1 228	171
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 240	149	67	24	118	54	50	14
	number.. 2 780	1 405	1 186	189	2 343	1 043	1 148	152
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 097	734	289	74	469	262	169	38
	number.. 273 804	161 014	103 638	9 152	259 060	150 491	100 320	8 249
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 940	617	259	64	432	238	158	36
	number.. 212 487	133 204	72 886	6 397	203 519	126 648	70 955	5 916
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 035	684	284	67	456	250	171	35
	number.. 291 435	164 617	119 457	7 361	280 185	156 304	117 095	6 786
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 881	577	244	60	421	230	157	34
	number.. 240 028	140 973	91 690	7 365	229 485	133 410	89 267	6 808
	pounds of wool.. 2 260 626	1 352 526	812 368	95 732	2 172 311	1 288 664	792 294	91 353
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 8 682	5 537	2 560	585	3 984	1 925	1 730	329
	number.. 59 559	38 240	17 721	3 598	32 052	18 096	11 876	2 080
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 783	1 183	486	114	730	404	280	46
	number.. 6 196	3 921	1 905	370	4 025	2 361	1 442	222
Goats inventory	farms.. 657	460	151	46	179	92	68	19
	number.. 6 269	4 762	1 213	294	2 226	1 608	492	126
Goats sold	farms.. 213	155	38	20	58	33	16	9
	number.. 2 492	1 837	333	322	1 004	609	180	215
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 886	635	204	47	242	126	99	17
	number.. (D)	(D)	3 909	964	(D)	(D)	1 890	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	882	631	204	47	238	122	99	17
400 to 3,199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
100,000 or more	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 865	622	200	43	235	121	98	16
	number.. 922 612	918 294	3 526	792	912 480	910 427	1 767	286
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 155	108	36	11	43	25	14	4
	number.. (D)	(D)	383	172	(D)	(D)	123	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 76	58	14	4	21	16	3	2
	number.. 404 434	403 621	(D)	(D)	403 381	402 954	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 55	32	16	7	26	11	12	3
	number.. 6 043	4 468	1 234	341	3 807	2 553	1 183	71
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	54	31	16	7	25	10	12	3
2,000 to 59,999	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 64	45	14	5	15	8	5	2
	number.. 313	127	177	9	171	13	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 40	22	13	5	13	3	8	2
	number.. 400	118	243	39	144	(D)	101	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms.. 694	228	368	98	649	195	362	92
	acres.. 41 162	11 182	24 829	5 151	40 788	10 911	24 774	5 103
	bushels.. 6 390 279	1 671 086	3 887 433	831 760	6 357 457	1 647 261	3 882 949	827 247
Irrigated	farms.. 694	228	368	98	649	195	362	92
	acres.. 41 162	11 182	24 829	5 151	40 788	10 911	24 774	5 103
Corn for silage or green chop	farms.. 1 041	432	484	125	989	388	479	122
	acres.. 79 086	27 566	42 538	8 982	78 250	26 903	42 448	8 899
	tons, green.. 1 991 808	678 917	1 080 752	232 139	1 973 683	665 454	1 078 130	230 099
Irrigated	farms.. 1 041	432	484	125	989	388	479	122
	acres.. 79 086	27 566	42 538	8 982	78 250	26 903	42 448	8 899
Wheat for grain	farms.. 5 199	1 709	2 716	774	4 824	1 444	2 656	724
	acres.. 1 410 978	282 668	934 419	193 891	1 402 261	276 713	932 878	192 670
	bushels.. 108 941 849	21 457 846	72 604 277	14 879 726	108 465 177	21 120 448	72 536 202	14 808 527
Irrigated	farms.. 3 852	1 294	1 978	580	3 587	1 109	1 936	542
	acres.. 787 355	176 701	515 822	94 832	782 189	173 270	514 898	94 021
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	766	429	224	113	510	244	184	82
25 to 99 acres	1 723	675	768	280	1 613	601	750	262
100 to 249 acres	1 176	312	708	156	1 167	306	706	155
250 to 499 acres	716	161	444	111	716	161	444	111
500 acres or more	818	132	572	114	818	132	572	114
Barley for grain	farms.. 4 178	1 510	2 147	521	3 830	1 267	2 074	489
	acres.. 711 504	161 147	457 519	92 838	703 734	156 076	455 776	91 882
	bushels.. 54 317 070	12 180 369	35 123 039	7 013 662	53 919 010	11 917 045	35 050 083	6 951 882
Irrigated	farms.. 3 098	1 178	1 549	371	2 847	1 005	1 492	350
	acres.. 415 100	99 531	264 428	51 141	410 658	96 630	263 428	50 600
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	893	480	304	109	651	309	250	92
25 to 99 acres	1 613	651	773	189	1 513	582	756	175
100 to 249 acres	933	240	568	125	928	237	567	124
250 to 499 acres	418	68	292	58	417	68	291	58
500 acres or more	321	71	210	40	321	71	210	40
Oats for grain	farms.. 549	214	283	52	458	160	252	46
	acres.. 20 406	5 331	13 218	1 857	19 133	4 583	12 773	1 777
	bushels.. 1 472 775	382 558	965 050	125 167	1 405 590	344 167	940 505	120 918
Irrigated	farms.. 309	145	139	25	261	114	125	22
	acres.. 8 316	3 670	4 189	457	7 774	3 280	4 047	447
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas	farms.. 1 138	289	626	223	1 117	273	623	221
	acres.. 92 743	13 918	59 565	19 260	92 584	(D)	59 530	(D)
	cwt.. 2 036 315	297 351	1 306 140	432 824	2 033 178	(D)	1 305 499	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 1 093	285	593	215	1 073	270	590	213
	acres.. 86 742	13 777	54 900	18 065	86 589	(D)	54 865	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	238	106	91	41	217	90	88	39
25 to 99 acres	602	153	327	122	602	153	327	122
100 to 249 acres	237	25	169	43	237	25	169	43
250 to 499 acres	53	5	33	15	53	5	33	15
500 acres or more	8	—	6	2	8	—	6	2
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms.. 1 402	323	846	233	1 364	295	840	229
	acres.. 394 977	53 542	284 546	56 888	394 866	53 453	284 531	56 882
	cwt.. 135 578 736	17 474 371	98 096 305	20 008 060	135 564 580	17 464 492	98 094 547	20 005 541
Irrigated	farms.. 1 402	323	846	233	1 364	295	840	229
	acres.. 394 817	53 542	284 386	56 888	394 706	53 453	284 371	56 882
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	45	26	11	8	15	5	6	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	83	35	33	15	75	28	32	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	403	106	229	68	403	106	229	68
100.0 to 249.9 acres	403	87	237	79	403	87	237	79
250.0 acres or more	468	69	336	63	468	69	336	63
Sugar beets for sugar	farms.. 921	167	587	167	911	163	585	163
	acres.. 195 651	22 078	137 936	35 637	195 605	(D)	(D)	35 608
	tons.. 5 078 013	562 414	3 614 178	901 421	5 076 851	(D)	(D)	900 644
Irrigated	farms.. 921	167	587	167	911	163	585	163
	acres.. 195 651	22 078	137 936	35 637	195 605	(D)	(D)	35 608
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 11 960	6 704	4 248	1 008	7 592	3 358	3 443	791
	acres.. 1 260 010	520 735	630 374	108 901	1 164 390	453 173	608 263	102 954
	tons, dry.. 4 395 396	1 713 189	2 263 289	418 918	4 194 217	1 570 585	2 217 684	405 948
Irrigated	farms.. 9 307	5 169	3 298	840	6 296	2 864	2 761	671
	acres.. 949 485	402 451	463 138	83 896	899 615	366 352	453 543	79 720
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4 364	3 136	952	276	1 167	610	421	136
25 to 99 acres	4 175	2 264	1 473	438	3 111	1 504	1 239	368
100 to 249 acres	2 192	864	1 143	185	2 093	810	1 104	179
250 to 499 acres	813	287	443	83	805	281	442	82
500 acres or more	416	153	237	26	416	153	237	26
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 10 001	5 432	3 669	900	6 788	2 986	3 076	726
	acres.. 946 882	381 189	479 245	86 448	886 916	337 891	466 899	82 126
	tons, dry.. 3 721 968	1 410 094	1 940 291	371 583	3 573 493	1 303 875	1 908 560	361 058
Irrigated	farms.. 8 306	4 519	3 003	784	5 820	2 616	2 562	642
	acres.. 753 313	307 551	375 083	70 679	715 566	280 325	368 011	67 230

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.. 645	208	313	124	533	121	302	110
	acres.. 37 783	5 448	25 748	6 587	37 565	5 302	25 727	6 536
Irrigated	farms.. 632	201	308	123	524	118	297	109
	acres.. 34 764	5 253	23 375	6 135	34 565	5 126	23 354	6 085
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	136	94	26	16	36	14	16	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	152	56	56	40	140	49	55	36
25.0 to 99.9 acres	256	46	161	49	256	46	161	49
100.0 to 249.9 acres	77	9	54	14	77	9	54	14
250.0 acres or more	24	3	16	5	24	3	16	5
Green peas, excluding green cowpeas, harvested for sale	farms.. 67	25	28	14	50	13	26	11
	acres.. 4 295	334	3 202	759	4 279	(D)	(D)	751
Irrigated	farms.. 58	21	24	13	43	11	22	10
	acres.. 1 303	158	837	308	1 294	(D)	(D)	300
Sweet corn harvested for sale	farms.. 361	122	172	67	300	74	164	62
	acres.. 18 002	3 381	11 520	3 102	17 890	3 306	11 504	3 080
Irrigated	farms.. 361	122	172	67	300	74	164	62
	acres.. 18 002	3 381	11 520	3 102	17 890	3 306	11 504	3 080
Field seed and grass seed crops	farms.. 590	100	383	107	565	81	377	107
	acres.. 81 635	8 097	60 691	12 847	81 161	7 690	60 624	12 847
Irrigated	farms.. 388	76	247	65	368	60	243	65
	acres.. 43 426	5 242	32 988	5 196	43 187	5 042	32 949	5 196
Land in orchards	farms.. 377	305	55	17	146	98	38	10
	acres.. 9 903	7 008	1 861	1 035	8 916	6 085	1 818	1 014
Irrigated	farms.. 335	266	54	15	140	93	38	9
	acres.. 9 553	6 890	1 829	834	8 669	6 066	1 790	814
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	208	180	20	8	27	20	5	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	94	75	16	3	52	36	14	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	60	42	15	3	52	34	15	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	5	3	2	10	5	3	2
250.0 acres or more	5	3	1	1	5	3	1	1

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.