

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....number..	73 051	61 748	7 603	3 043	2 790	2 737	253	203	657
.....percent..	100.0	84.5	10.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	.3	.3	.9
Land in farms.....acres..	27 204 780	20 611 315	4 003 282	2 407 319	2 306 920	2 250 026	100 399	75 269	182 864
Average size of farm.....acres..	372	334	527	791	827	822	397	371	278
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	73 051	61 748	7 603	3 043	2 790	2 737	253	203	657
.....\$1,000..	8 556 486	5 796 035	1 340 398	1 373 689	1 190 150	1 141 794	183 539	62 222	46 365
Average per farm.....dollars..	117 130	93 866	176 299	451 426	426 577	417 170	725 449	306 511	70 570
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	7 413	6 623	515	157	120	115	37	29	118
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	4 797	4 418	296	46	35	35	11	9	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	5 107	4 597	363	80	58	57	22	17	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5 949	5 301	507	77	73	72	4	3	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 561	5 756	638	108	91	90	17	16	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 521	2 191	258	44	32	30	12	8	28
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	5 329	4 528	633	109	91	88	18	14	59
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	2 914	2 471	325	83	77	76	6	6	35
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	9 290	7 864	1 068	269	236	233	33	24	89
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	13 434	11 334	1 388	646	615	606	31	29	66
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	6 719	5 085	913	700	683	677	17	16	21
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 365	1 357	516	484	464	453	20	18	8
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	566	211	166	184	170	163	14	9	5
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	60	10	14	35	29	28	6	4	1
\$5,000,000 or more.....	26	2	3	21	16	14	5	1	—
Grains.....farms..	53 112	44 386	6 061	2 230	2 107	2 072	123	100	435
.....\$1,000..	6 123 848	4 581 937	908 083	605 728	589 652	575 334	16 076	13 905	28 101
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	27 818	22 474	3 340	1 845	1 779	1 751	66	54	159
.....\$1,000..	5 666 347	4 193 145	852 889	597 082	581 845	567 735	15 237	13 213	23 230
Corn for grain.....farms..	46 075	38 298	5 353	2 050	1 945	1 913	105	87	374
.....\$1,000..	3 279 695	2 458 547	486 633	319 476	311 040	302 624	8 437	7 876	15 039
Wheat.....farms..	14 755	11 973	1 864	823	796	787	27	24	95
.....\$1,000..	165 912	118 959	26 240	19 609	19 136	18 978	473	399	1 104
Soybeans.....farms..	46 957	39 047	5 433	2 115	2 006	1 972	109	90	362
.....\$1,000..	2 646 076	1 982 414	389 769	262 024	255 033	249 290	6 992	5 518	11 869
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	1 016	806	137	65	64	64	1	—	8
.....\$1,000..	13 161	9 311	2 388	1 396	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	67
Barley.....farms..	38	27	9	2	2	2	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	130	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Oats.....farms..	1 772	1 477	214	67	63	61	4	3	14
.....\$1,000..	4 144	3 304	(D)	218	195	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
Other grains.....farms..	521	379	83	58	55	55	2	2	1
.....\$1,000..	14 730	9 325	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco.....farms..	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	10 031	8 629	1 018	326	307	299	19	15	58
.....\$1,000..	57 477	46 057	7 096	3 999	3 788	3 692	211	83	325
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	123	93	17	13	12	11	1	—	—
.....\$1,000..	10 507	7 884	1 087	1 536	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	1 260	1 020	124	102	95	93	7	7	14
.....\$1,000..	63 709	29 796	10 066	23 638	23 255	(D)	382	382	209
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	238	149	39	48	45	45	3	3	2
.....\$1,000..	52 761	20 746	(D)	22 972	22 661	22 661	311	311	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	552	458	33	55	51	51	4	4	6
.....\$1,000..	14 133	7 225	1 718	5 183	5 008	5 008	175	175	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	50	32	6	12	10	10	2	2	—
.....\$1,000..	11 091	4 906	1 532	4 653	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	1 665	1 113	145	376	343	340	33	29	31
.....\$1,000..	299 936	54 099	23 038	220 463	197 190	185 830	23 273	11 217	2 337
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	477	177	50	247	232	229	15	13	3
.....\$1,000..	287 240	44 619	21 887	218 591	195 525	184 165	23 066	(D)	2 143
Other crops.....farms..	84	68	6	9	8	8	1	1	1
.....\$1,000..	(D)	754	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	7	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	—
.....\$1,000..	7 766	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	981	861	69	45	34	33	11	10	6
.....\$1,000..	97 964	32 602	(D)	39 461	22 512	(D)	16 950	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	88	53	14	21	16	16	5	5	—
.....\$1,000..	96 261	31 355	25 641	39 266	22 430	22 430	16 835	16 835	—
Dairy products.....farms..	1 956	1 424	400	118	115	115	3	1	14
.....\$1,000..	253 146	161 759	60 650	28 890	28 813	28 813	77	(D)	1 847
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 490	1 037	333	109	109	109	—	—	11
.....\$1,000..	241 136	151 804	58 831	28 687	28 687	28 687	—	—	1 815
Cattle and calves.....farms..	23 622	20 107	2 729	656	621	613	35	32	130
.....\$1,000..	546 901	344 898	111 498	86 589	83 068	82 846	3 521	3 152	3 914
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 717	1 177	356	175	166	164	9	8	9
.....\$1,000..	350 888	183 738	84 797	79 731	76 375	(D)	3 356	(D)	2 622

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 7 447	5 871	1 070	469	433	425	36	24	37
	\$1,000.. 1 064 209	517 326	188 611	348 834	227 366	206 207	121 468	15 198	9 437
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 3 388	2 324	657	389	359	351	30	19	18
	\$1,000.. 1 005 217	467 686	181 181	347 183	225 831	204 671	121 352	15 094	9 166
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 2 193	1 914	221	41	38	38	3	3	17
	\$1,000.. 4 783	4 050	612	101	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	20
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. (D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 2 497	2 199	184	98	88	86	10	9	16
	\$1,000.. 22 320	15 532	982	5 662	4 755	(D)	908	(D)	143
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 72	52	3	17	13	12	4	3	—
	\$1,000.. 12 111	6 952	180	4 979	4 191	(D)	788	(D)	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 2 204	1 903	194	94	89	88	5	5	13
	\$1,000.. 12 307	9 745	929	1 544	1 519	(D)	25	25	88
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Total farm production expenses	farms.. 73 046	61 887	7 789	2 732	2 455	2 388	277	203	638
	\$1,000.. 5 542 904	3 745 366	866 800	897 175	768 388	728 305	128 787	50 877	33 563
Average per farm	dollars.. 75 882	60 519	111 285	328 395	312 989	304 985	464 936	250 627	52 606
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 15 984	13 177	2 009	692	626	608	66	56	106
	\$1,000.. 334 161	188 720	64 440	78 041	58 317	56 943	19 725	3 699	2 960
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	9 523	8 376	906	174	156	156	18	18	67
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 179	3 282	661	206	194	192	12	12	30
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 688	1 169	333	181	163	150	18	17	5
\$100,000 to \$249,999	379	253	55	70	59	57	11	7	1
\$250,000 or more	215	97	54	61	54	53	7	2	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 27 101	23 074	2 955	918	821	800	97	78	154
	\$1,000.. 567 098	289 398	107 068	165 974	111 346	101 769	54 628	19 457	4 657
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	17 627	15 921	1 400	220	203	201	17	17	86
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 640	4 516	885	220	199	196	21	13	19
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 898	2 178	449	232	205	194	27	27	39
\$100,000 to \$249,999	588	315	150	117	106	105	11	9	6
\$250,000 or more	348	144	71	129	108	104	21	12	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 16 636	13 886	1 980	681	617	597	64	46	89
	\$1,000.. 290 197	139 901	54 050	92 946	49 806	48 239	43 140	16 622	3 300
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 210	9 960	1 048	163	158	157	5	5	39
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 561	2 783	548	216	199	195	17	8	14
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 485	972	287	196	175	163	21	21	30
\$100,000 or more	380	171	97	106	85	82	21	12	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 55 956	46 671	6 587	2 247	2 075	2 039	172	139	451
	\$1,000.. 460 125	334 308	68 570	54 786	52 654	50 203	2 132	1 830	2 461
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	12 358	10 890	1 104	201	165	165	36	33	163
\$1,000 to \$4,999	18 756	15 777	2 356	435	371	361	64	48	188
\$5,000 to \$24,999	21 094	17 602	2 441	970	918	909	52	40	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 946	2 025	467	438	428	419	10	10	16
\$50,000 or more	802	377	219	203	193	185	10	8	3
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 55 963	46 868	6 419	2 188	2 012	1 970	176	142	488
	\$1,000.. 714 914	539 640	109 511	62 584	60 399	58 976	2 185	1 790	3 178
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	25 036	21 687	2 448	603	499	480	104	87	298
\$5,000 to \$24,999	22 760	19 122	2 721	740	687	684	53	39	177
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 721	4 504	751	459	451	442	8	7	7
\$50,000 or more	2 446	1 555	499	386	375	364	11	9	6
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 53 603	44 981	6 186	1 982	1 809	1 766	173	130	454
	\$1,000.. 548 362	417 836	80 811	46 921	44 663	43 316	2 257	1 261	2 795
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	27 366	23 563	2 865	648	535	514	113	84	290
\$5,000 to \$24,999	20 419	17 108	2 481	677	637	633	40	27	153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 418	3 511	502	400	387	378	13	13	5
\$50,000 or more	1 400	799	338	257	250	241	7	6	6
Petroleum products	farms.. 68 955	58 379	7 438	2 596	2 332	2 281	264	203	542
	\$1,000.. 309 146	222 434	47 412	37 397	33 914	32 429	3 483	1 652	1 903
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	49 851	43 658	4 748	1 001	877	864	124	78	444
\$5,000 to \$24,999	17 649	13 999	2 350	1 218	1 102	1 078	116	110	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 198	621	274	287	276	269	11	9	16
\$50,000 or more	257	101	66	90	77	70	13	6	—
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 58 001	49 011	6 262	2 244	2 025	1 977	219	173	484
	\$1,000.. 80 403	59 544	12 390	7 914	7 194	6 949	719	523	555
Diesel fuel	farms.. 53 145	44 530	6 049	2 187	1 987	1 949	200	153	379
	\$1,000.. 149 280	108 692	23 511	16 239	14 778	14 470	1 461	545	839
Natural gas	farms.. 3 759	2 868	495	368	343	328	25	15	28
	\$1,000.. 12 803	5 939	1 436	5 375	4 885	4 265	491	112	53
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 55 769	46 696	6 262	2 403	2 163	2 132	240	181	408
	\$1,000.. 66 660	48 259	10 076	7 869	7 057	6 745	812	472	456

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity farms..	53 914	45 167	5 915	2 362	2 155	2 105	207	146	470
..... \$1,000..	86 896	58 954	13 091	14 226	12 496	11 546	1 729	742	625
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	31 294	27 352	3 082	549	480	470	69	47	311
\$1,000 to \$4,999	19 558	16 029	2 214	1 176	1 101	1 078	75	51	139
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 909	1 753	582	556	506	496	50	44	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	26	27	54	48	46	6	3	2
\$50,000 or more	44	7	10	27	20	15	7	1	—
Hired farm labor farms..	23 876	19 068	2 764	1 874	1 708	1 679	166	120	170
..... \$1,000..	344 362	144 419	48 068	148 810	132 906	126 082	15 904	8 408	3 064
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	15 654	13 430	1 654	459	397	394	62	32	111
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 360	4 211	650	467	421	417	46	46	32
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 351	1 299	374	656	626	614	30	26	22
\$100,000 to \$249,999	367	110	65	189	175	170	14	8	3
\$250,000 or more	144	18	21	103	89	84	14	8	2
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more farms..	8 745	6 014	1 194	1 478	1 359	1 333	119	83	59
..... workers..	20 390	9 055	2 814	8 338	7 328	7 021	1 010	525	183
Less than 150 days farms..	21 380	17 321	2 435	1 478	1 326	1 304	152	111	146
..... workers..	56 217	41 532	6 397	7 833	7 029	6 665	804	612	455
Contract labor farms..	4 216	3 471	407	305	292	278	13	7	33
..... \$1,000..	14 392	8 719	2 245	3 077	2 948	1 690	129	118	351
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	1 880	1 631	120	127	121	121	6	1	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 794	1 460	224	84	82	81	2	2	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999	482	351	52	77	74	74	3	2	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	22	6	8	7	7	1	1	1
\$50,000 or more	23	7	5	9	8	5	1	1	2
Repair and maintenance farms..	61 361	51 911	6 616	2 427	2 214	2 172	213	162	407
..... \$1,000..	398 871	293 400	56 286	46 605	41 415	39 553	5 190	1 926	2 580
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	37 511	32 667	3 718	845	734	730	111	75	281
\$5,000 to \$24,999	21 361	17 738	2 424	1 092	1 021	1 000	71	68	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 900	1 260	324	307	292	285	15	12	9
\$50,000 or more	589	246	150	183	167	157	16	7	10
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment farms..	28 509	23 997	3 077	1 200	1 056	1 028	144	117	235
..... \$1,000..	116 075	80 972	18 655	15 101	12 731	11 840	2 370	943	1 346
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	10 351	9 133	941	207	172	167	35	33	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999	12 233	10 407	1 304	427	382	367	45	39	95
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 302	4 128	442	679	386	384	56	42	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	456	252	119	68	65	62	3	2	17
\$50,000 or more	167	77	34	56	51	48	5	1	—
Interest farms..	37 901	31 936	4 060	1 762	1 613	1 595	149	112	143
..... \$1,000..	424 977	315 464	62 500	45 413	39 829	38 811	5 585	2 360	1 600
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	18 197	15 937	1 775	396	352	351	44	17	89
\$5,000 to \$24,999	15 395	12 965	1 560	836	761	756	75	73	34
\$25,000 to \$99,999	4 023	2 911	638	455	432	424	23	19	19
\$100,000 or more	286	123	87	75	68	64	7	3	1
Secured by real estate farms..	25 073	21 391	2 405	1 182	1 063	1 048	119	95	95
..... \$1,000..	250 511	190 814	34 407	24 182	22 864	22 129	1 318	1 081	1 108
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	2 575	2 192	272	89	70	70	19	12	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9 501	8 585	695	187	160	159	27	15	34
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10 832	9 116	1 058	625	563	559	62	61	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 580	1 153	252	172	166	160	6	4	3
\$50,000 or more	585	345	128	109	104	100	5	3	3
Not secured by real estate farms..	24 743	20 786	2 719	1 155	1 071	1 060	84	62	83
..... \$1,000..	174 466	124 650	28 093	21 232	16 965	16 682	4 267	1 278	493
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	5 296	4 650	483	130	114	114	16	—	33
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9 705	8 391	985	298	265	262	33	33	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 477	6 994	958	510	494	491	16	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	960	611	208	137	130	127	7	6	4
\$50,000 or more	305	140	85	80	68	66	12	8	—
Cash rent farms..	23 709	19 722	2 679	1 230	1 156	1 140	74	46	78
..... \$1,000..	514 234	365 662	86 307	61 324	59 263	57 017	2 061	1 726	942
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 517	7 405	818	261	236	231	25	9	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 531	3 048	340	125	117	117	8	7	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5 619	4 748	618	233	209	206	24	15	20
\$25,000 or more	6 042	4 521	903	611	594	586	17	15	7
Property taxes farms..	63 561	54 262	6 409	2 341	2 110	2 047	231	168	549
..... \$1,000..	198 014	150 226	27 992	17 805	16 521	15 585	1 284	859	1 991
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	52 807	46 231	4 825	1 343	1 184	1 155	159	108	408
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 112	5 579	977	461	423	410	38	36	95
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3 095	2 155	491	377	367	367	29	23	43
\$25,000 or more	547	297	116	131	126	115	5	1	3
All other farm production expenses farms..	67 319	56 677	7 398	2 678	2 415	2 363	263	189	566
..... \$1,000..	511 278	335 213	73 843	99 111	88 985	82 546	10 126	4 106	3 111
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	45 472	39 496	4 502	1 017	871	850	146	88	457
\$5,000 to \$24,999	17 838	14 639	2 198	905	853	841	52	50	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 583	1 837	399	342	318	314	24	24	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 040	562	215	259	234	226	25	20	4
\$100,000 or more	386	143	84	155	139	132	16	7	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹									
All farms..... number..	73 046	61 887	7 789	2 732	2 455	2 388	277	203	638
..... \$1,000..	2 729 334	1 876 515	458 140	379 418	321 784	313 826	57 634	13 888	15 260
Average per farm..... dollars..	37 365	30 322	58 819	138 879	131 073	131 418	208 066	68 414	23 919
Farms with net gains ² number..	48 115	39 579	6 050	2 051	1 888	1 852	163	125	435
Average net gain..... dollars..	60 636	51 171	78 468	194 503	178 132	176 824	384 122	141 176	42 653
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	3 365	2 981	244	91	69	69	22	14	49
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	12 095	10 478	1 310	149	136	125	13	13	158
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	16 092	13 482	1 947	503	445	444	58	40	160
\$50,000 or more.....	16 563	12 638	2 549	1 308	1 238	1 214	70	58	68
Farms with net losses..... number..	24 931	22 308	1 739	681	567	536	114	78	203
Average net loss..... dollars..	7 547	6 669	9 540	28 644	25 624	25 471	43 665	48 193	16 224
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	4 445	4 030	280	82	73	65	9	—	53
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	15 835	14 329	1 085	318	240	222	78	61	103
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 280	3 724	327	196	181	180	15	10	33
\$50,000 or more.....	371	225	47	85	73	69	12	7	14
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Government payments..... farms..	47 711	39 935	5 286	2 074	1 965	1 936	109	95	416
..... \$1,000..	362 878	279 813	48 853	31 861	30 504	29 940	1 357	1 019	2 351
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	27 214	23 197	2 753	1 022	967	935	55	35	242
..... \$1,000..	148 018	118 051	15 567	12 507	10 787	9 813	1 720	1 490	1 893
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	7 954	6 858	765	310	293	277	17	8	21
..... \$1,000..	60 859	48 082	7 031	5 660	(D)	4 496	(D)	(D)	87
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	6 363	5 457	545	238	206	194	32	21	123
..... \$1,000..	62 601	50 770	5 518	4 614	4 151	3 321	463	419	1 698
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	719	602	88	29	27	27	2	1	—
..... \$1,000..	3 094	2 561	214	320	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	19 016	16 170	2 009	701	686	675	15	14	136
..... \$1,000..	21 463	16 638	2 804	1 912	1 877	(D)	35	(D)	108
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS									
Total..... farms..	6 815	5 623	819	339	326	322	13	13	34
..... \$1,000..	287 605	216 014	45 833	25 435	25 242	24 828	194	194	324
Corn..... farms..	5 841	4 786	722	305	294	290	11	11	28
..... \$1,000..	170 183	126 724	27 214	16 142	16 088	15 861	54	54	104
Wheat..... farms..	657	533	78	40	37	36	3	3	6
..... \$1,000..	4 451	(D)	866	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	35
Soybeans..... farms..	3 285	2 745	368	158	156	154	2	2	14
..... \$1,000..	112 827	86 012	17 752	8 878	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	185
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	43	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms..	68 082	57 502	7 135	2 847	2 639	2 593	208	172	598
..... acres..	23 920 923	18 036 569	3 561 285	2 192 624	2 116 601	2 067 704	76 023	54 908	130 445
Harvested cropland..... farms..	62 712	52 759	6 729	2 717	2 542	2 499	175	144	507
..... acres..	22 274 230	16 720 552	3 341 149	2 103 454	2 038 523	1 991 399	64 931	48 720	109 075
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	16 998	15 124	1 227	478	408	401	70	57	169
50 to 99 acres.....	7 303	6 350	762	119	102	98	17	15	72
100 to 199 acres.....	9 140	7 734	1 113	184	163	161	21	14	109
200 to 499 acres.....	13 839	11 719	1 558	449	412	406	37	32	113
500 to 999 acres.....	10 108	8 349	1 078	642	657	636	15	12	24
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	4 373	3 020	704	635	626	617	9	9	14
2,000 acres or more.....	951	463	287	195	189	180	6	5	6
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	17 869	15 387	1 883	493	459	454	34	32	106
..... acres..	825 653	667 070	119 227	33 484	(D)	30 727	(D)	(D)	5 872
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	8 165	6 864	872	343	301	293	42	32	86
..... acres..	354 353	285 178	40 007	21 420	17 438	16 883	3 982	2 939	7 748
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 019	874	101	33	32	31	1	1	11
..... acres..	27 635	21 691	3 810	1 719	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	415
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	573	463	84	21	20	19	1	1	5
..... acres..	31 196	20 092	6 670	4 053	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	381
Idle..... farms..	8 374	7 079	839	363	320	315	43	33	93
..... acres..	407 856	321 986	50 422	28 494	23 652	23 426	4 842	1 651	6 954
Total woodland..... farms..	25 854	22 213	2 582	844	762	750	82	67	215
..... acres..	1 642 330	1 322 458	210 915	89 488	79 992	78 212	9 496	6 876	19 469
Woodland pastured..... farms..	9 618	8 273	1 038	248	232	227	16	16	59
..... acres..	427 557	349 480	56 114	18 452	17 338	16 457	1 114	1 114	3 511
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	20 595	17 644	2 061	706	634	625	72	57	184
..... acres..	1 214 773	972 978	154 801	71 036	62 654	61 755	8 382	5 762	15 958

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	12 118	10 350	1 247	427	399	392	28	25	94
acres.....	675 212	515 770	101 736	46 929	39 584	39 145	7 345	7 188	10 777
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	45 846	39 047	4 492	1 899	1 732	1 690	167	129	408
acres.....	966 315	736 518	129 346	78 278	70 743	64 965	7 535	6 297	22 173
Irrigated land farms..	2 021	1 384	254	350	320	314	30	21	33
acres.....	349 799	217 050	67 111	63 063	59 079	57 911	3 984	3 366	2 575
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	1 977	1 350	247	347	317	311	30	21	33
acres.....	348 490	216 511	66 517	62 887	58 903	(D)	3 984	3 366	2 575
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	67	47	12	8	8	7	—	—	—
acres.....	1 309	539	594	176	176	(D)	—	—	—
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	12 119	10 356	1 162	461	416	406	45	35	140
acres.....	657 665	553 343	65 230	28 421	25 397	24 476	3 024	2 263	10 671
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	73 046	61 887	7 789	2 732	2 455	2 388	277	203	638
\$1,000.....	56 474 855	42 779 353	8 277 161	5 018 213	4 766 478	4 603 513	251 735	173 746	400 128
Average per farm dollars..	773 141	691 249	1 062 673	1 836 828	1 941 539	1 927 769	908 790	855 893	627 160
Average per acre dollars..	2 126	2 109	2 069	2 394	2 399	2 383	2 296	2 167	2 281
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999	5 467	4 850	434	96	70	61	26	18	87
\$40,000 to \$69,999	5 363	4 752	493	68	61	61	7	7	50
\$70,000 to \$99,999	4 532	4 080	349	67	52	51	15	10	36
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 947	6 236	552	114	83	82	31	22	45
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5 407	4 866	392	113	111	111	2	2	36
\$200,000 to \$499,999	16 368	13 828	1 888	424	424	419	50	40	178
\$500,000 to \$999,999	11 616	9 748	1 369	418	348	336	70	46	81
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	9 909	8 186	1 159	478	444	433	34	32	86
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	6 378	4 788	886	672	637	622	35	21	32
\$5,000,000 or more	1 059	553	267	232	225	217	7	5	7
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	73 046	61 887	7 789	2 732	2 455	2 388	277	203	638
\$1,000.....	6 606 816	5 070 275	923 390	571 625	541 694	526 995	29 931	18 225	41 526
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 550	4 184	293	45	38	38	7	7	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 501	5 834	503	86	66	59	20	19	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 658	9 440	848	263	204	196	59	48	107
\$20,000 to \$49,999	17 424	15 091	1 805	328	271	270	57	37	200
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11 639	9 794	1 358	376	330	321	46	19	111
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11 548	9 520	1 419	548	493	473	55	52	61
\$200,000 to \$499,999	9 345	7 249	1 261	787	761	749	26	19	48
\$500,000 or more	1 381	775	302	299	292	282	7	2	5
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	66 291	56 114	7 016	2 595	2 348	2 289	247	177	566
number.....	133 506	107 321	17 062	7 978	7 326	7 115	652	491	1 145
Wheel tractors farms..	67 763	57 562	7 168	2 501	2 244	2 179	257	187	532
number.....	199 701	165 499	23 184	9 434	8 696	8 467	738	571	1 584
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	32 925	27 890	3 501	1 126	1 097	1 067	153	103	255
number.....	49 169	41 449	5 212	2 132	1 871	1 822	261	205	376
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	59 204	50 025	6 470	2 220	2 023	1 969	197	150	489
number.....	150 532	124 050	17 972	7 302	6 825	6 645	477	366	1 208
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	49 167	41 755	5 220	1 768	1 607	1 566	161	126	424
number.....	81 493	68 207	9 166	3 390	3 097	2 991	293	236	730
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	37 781	31 419	4 439	1 610	1 511	1 480	99	69	313
number.....	69 039	55 843	8 806	3 912	3 728	3 654	184	130	478
Grain and bean combines farms..	37 502	30 845	4 717	1 615	1 552	1 530	63	42	325
number.....	42 226	34 312	5 596	1 942	1 868	1 835	74	47	376
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	16 467	13 901	2 059	408	381	365	27	25	99
number.....	17 647	14 886	2 217	442	414	398	28	(D)	102
Pickup balers..... farms..	17 631	15 016	2 117	434	392	378	42	41	64
number.....	21 432	18 146	2 638	568	519	495	49	(D)	80
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Commercial fertilizer farms..	55 762	46 693	6 407	2 174	2 005	1 962	169	135	488
acres on which used..	15 246 646	11 569 058	2 350 347	1 252 510	1 202 373	1 170 459	50 137	38 766	74 731
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	26 183	21 536	3 238	1 200	1 104	1 079	96	68	209
acres on which used..	4 683 352	3 506 430	773 328	388 768	370 430	357 360	18 338	13 761	14 826
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 741	1 360	283	58	47	47	11	10	40
acres on which used..	224 761	173 379	39 127	8 548	8 021	8 021	527	(D)	3 707
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	1 798	1 297	270	211	186	177	25	24	20
acres on which used..	186 235	112 670	48 877	23 489	21 589	19 215	1 900	(D)	1 199
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	43 402	36 424	5 050	1 594	1 461	1 421	133	105	334
acres on which used..	16 084 884	12 349 067	2 385 121	1 274 215	1 240 729	1 203 034	33 486	27 749	76 481
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 223	1 000	125	88	86	78	2	1	10
acres on which used..	305 487	249 782	27 196	25 029	(D)	24 393	(D)	(D)	3 480

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	73 051	61 748	7 603	3 043	2 790	2 737	253	203	657
Full owners	34 450	29 561	3 247	1 175	1 012	985	163	129	467
Part owners	27 356	23 165	2 813	1 282	1 235	1 216	47	35	96
Tenants	11 245	9 022	1 543	586	543	536	43	39	94
White	72 836	61 554	7 586	3 039	2 788	2 736	251	201	657
Full owners	34 308	29 435	3 235	1 171	1 010	984	161	127	467
Part owners	27 303	23 116	2 809	1 282	1 235	1 216	47	35	96
Tenants	11 225	9 003	1 542	586	543	536	43	39	94
Black and other races	215	194	17	4	2	1	2	2	—
Full owners	142	126	12	4	2	1	2	2	—
Part owners	53	49	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants	20	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
OWNED AND RENTED LAND									
Land owned	62 514	53 348	6 127	2 472	2 261	2 215	211	165	567
farms	12 442 226	9 420 203	1 800 171	1 038 138	977 587	938 866	60 551	42 198	183 714
acres	61 806	52 726	6 060	2 457	2 247	2 201	210	164	563
Owned land in farms	10 761 911	8 104 415	1 599 181	921 873	873 629	839 600	48 244	36 369	136 442
Land rented or leased from others	38 826	32 370	4 387	1 876	1 785	1 759	91	75	193
farms	16 552 256	12 591 140	2 415 050	1 498 632	1 446 170	1 423 305	52 462	39 207	47 434
acres	132 119	105 893	16 766	9 021	8 608	8 510	413	320	439
landlords	38 601	32 187	4 356	1 868	1 778	1 752	90	74	190
Rented or leased land in farms	16 442 869	12 506 900	2 404 101	1 485 446	1 433 291	1 410 426	52 155	38 900	46 422
farms	12 300	10 401	1 273	436	384	372	52	40	190
acres	1 789 702	1 400 028	211 939	129 451	116 837	112 145	12 614	6 136	48 284
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	51 582	45 087	4 428	1 820	1 747	1 731	73	64	247
Not on farm operated	17 195	13 255	2 605	966	813	777	153	117	369
Not reported	4 274	3 406	570	257	230	229	27	22	41
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	41 645	34 388	4 705	2 254	2 125	2 096	129	104	298
Other	31 406	27 360	2 898	789	665	641	124	99	359
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None	31 043	25 465	3 512	1 786	1 681	1 652	105	88	280
Any	37 953	32 945	3 592	1 073	940	920	133	102	343
1 to 99 days	7 739	6 515	815	355	328	323	27	24	54
100 to 199 days	5 994	5 200	567	179	161	159	18	13	48
200 days or more	24 220	21 230	2 210	539	451	438	88	65	241
Not reported	4 055	3 338	499	184	169	165	15	13	34
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less	2 606	2 136	293	119	98	93	21	15	58
3 or 4 years	3 526	2 919	410	142	111	111	30	23	55
5 to 9 years	8 155	6 869	885	317	278	273	39	30	84
10 years or more	47 964	41 028	4 662	1 961	1 855	1 819	106	89	313
Average years on present farm	22.6	22.7	22.2	22.0	22.7	22.7	13.8	14.4	17.9
Not reported	10 800	8 796	1 353	504	447	441	57	46	147
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	1 005	879	104	15	14	12	1	1	7
25 to 34 years	5 430	4 627	597	170	152	147	18	14	36
35 to 44 years	15 459	13 001	1 634	706	647	633	59	46	118
45 to 49 years	8 925	7 500	895	458	403	396	55	43	72
50 to 54 years	8 442	7 191	773	396	358	355	38	31	82
55 to 59 years	8 438	7 250	797	322	298	295	24	20	69
60 to 64 years	7 796	6 570	827	337	321	316	16	11	62
65 to 69 years	6 381	5 383	662	281	262	259	19	16	55
70 years and over	11 175	9 347	1 314	358	335	324	23	21	156
Average age	53.4	53.4	53.7	52.9	53.1	53.1	50.8	51.1	56.3
Operators by sex:									
Male	69 006	58 415	7 181	2 852	2 621	2 571	231	181	558
Female	4 045	3 333	422	191	169	166	22	22	99
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	289	243	29	16	16	16	—	—	1
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	61 748	61 748	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	20 611 315	20 611 315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	7 603	—	7 603	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	4 003 282	—	4 003 282	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held	2 790	—	—	2 790	2 790	2 737	—	—	—
farms	2 306 920	—	—	2 306 920	2 306 920	2 250 026	—	—	—
acres	53	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	2 737	—	—	2 737	2 737	2 737	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than family held	253	—	—	253	—	—	253	203	—
farms	100 399	—	—	100 399	—	—	100 399	75 269	—
acres	50	—	—	50	—	—	50	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	203	—	—	203	—	—	203	203	—
10 or less stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	657
farms	182 864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182 864
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 23 622	20 107	2 729	656	621	613	35	32	130
	number.. 949 478	622 321	180 641	139 687	131 552	131 265	8 135	7 665	6 829
	\$1,000.. 546 901	344 898	111 498	86 589	83 068	82 846	3 521	3 152	3 914
Calves	farms.. 10 463	8 961	1 202	238	224	221	14	12	62
	number.. 188 480	149 291	26 642	10 947	8 642	8 623	2 305	(D)	1 600
	\$1,000.. 48 952	39 574	6 691	2 251	2 027	2 019	224	(D)	436
Cattle	farms.. 18 576	15 741	2 174	558	528	520	30	29	103
	number.. 760 998	473 030	153 999	128 740	122 910	122 642	5 830	(D)	5 229
	\$1,000.. 497 949	305 324	104 808	84 338	81 041	80 827	3 297	(D)	3 478
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 7 645	6 344	969	294	284	279	10	9	38
	number.. 449 549	266 258	101 181	79 172	78 120	77 913	1 052	(D)	2 938
	\$1,000.. 337 592	198 124	77 772	59 378	58 580	58 402	797	(D)	2 319
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 7 168	5 631	1 045	453	417	409	36	24	39
	number.. 4 679 166	2 446 413	905 280	1 299 236	949 490	875 035	349 746	95 980	28 237
Farms with—									
1 to 24	1 290	1 175	88	19	16	16	3	2	8
25 to 49	494	431	50	8	7	7	1	1	5
50 to 99	667	587	65	11	10	9	1	1	4
100 to 199	889	742	113	31	31	30	—	—	3
200 to 499	1 545	1 232	243	64	63	62	1	1	6
500 or more	2 283	1 464	486	320	290	285	30	19	13
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 5 132	3 957	808	338	308	301	30	19	29
	number.. 548 832	275 939	104 306	161 862	107 190	98 176	54 672	13 777	6 725
Other	farms.. 6 821	5 339	1 004	442	407	399	35	24	36
	number.. 4 130 334	2 170 474	800 974	1 137 374	842 300	776 859	295 074	82 203	21 512
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 7 447	5 871	1 070	469	433	425	36	24	37
	number.. 9 374 726	4 617 528	1 706 595	2 964 631	1 919 624	1 766 904	1 045 007	175 730	85 972
	\$1,000.. 1 064 209	517 326	188 611	348 834	227 366	206 207	121 468	15 198	9 437
Feeder pigs	farms.. 1 046	792	162	86	71	69	15	9	6
	number.. 1 126 036	448 980	234 832	427 225	230 420	(D)	196 805	61 430	14 999
	\$1,000.. 45 469	18 664	8 716	17 611	9 046	(D)	8 565	2 381	477
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 5 375	4 158	836	350	320	313	30	19	31
	number.. 924 700	430 279	172 211	311 900	207 555	189 697	104 345	21 708	10 310
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 5 105	3 927	807	343	315	308	28	17	28
	number.. 460 590	218 937	85 490	151 723	103 048	94 230	48 675	8 643	4 440
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 4 881	3 743	779	331	302	295	29	18	28
	number.. 464 110	211 342	86 721	160 177	104 507	95 467	55 670	13 065	5 870
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 2 263	1 977	226	41	38	38	3	3	19
	number.. 72 544	60 993	9 646	1 633	1 539	1 539	94	94	272
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 2 029	1 771	207	38	35	35	3	3	13
	number.. 43 368	36 772	5 457	981	907	907	74	74	158
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 2 117	1 847	216	41	38	38	3	3	13
	number.. 60 539	51 023	8 099	1 180	1 110	1 110	70	70	237
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 902	1 654	192	41	38	38	3	3	15
	number.. 62 645	52 245	8 901	1 274	1 179	1 179	95	95	225
	pounds of wool.. 454 942	372 713	71 567	9 233	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 429
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 7 603	6 756	562	240	223	219	17	16	45
	number.. 51 690	42 755	3 919	4 443	4 106	4 000	337	(D)	573
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 1 745	1 536	128	70	63	62	7	7	11
	number.. 7 226	6 082	424	664	624	(D)	40	40	56
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 210	1 112	72	19	19	19	—	—	7
	number.. 10 781	9 633	848	272	272	272	—	—	28
Goats sold	farms.. 399	369	22	7	7	7	—	—	1
	number.. 4 809	4 593	(D)	36	36	36	—	—	(D)
POULTRY									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 1 747	1 559	146	33	26	25	7	7	9
	number.. 3 722 915	483 028	(D)	1 900 741	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399	1 701	1 530	138	25	22	21	3	3	8
400 to 3,199	23	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
3,200 to 9,999	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	4	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	6	4	—	2	1	1	1	1	—
100,000 or more	7	—	2	2	2	2	3	3	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 1 687	1 501	144	33	26	25	7	7	9
	number.. 3 535 791	437 201	(D)	1 759 810	894 087	(D)	865 723	865 723	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 310	287	15	8	5	5	3	3	—
	number.. 187 124	45 827	366	140 931	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 225	189	19	14	11	10	3	3	3
	number.. 2 843 245	845 620	(D)	1 058 243	816 243	(D)	242 000	242 000	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 115	107	5	3	3	3	—	—	—
	number.. 363 353	358 683	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	107	100	4	3	3	3	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 158	147	8	2	2	2	—	—	1
	(D)	607	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.. 109	88	11	10	9	9	1	1	—
	number.. 3 160 485	2 230 509	471 322	458 654	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for grain or seed										
farms..	48 443	40 229	5 680	2 151	2 044	2 011	107	87	383	
acres..	10 710 072	8 026 497	1 622 876	1 010 778	982 135	955 128	28 643	22 863	49 921	
bushels..	1 363 015 453	1 015 764 907	208 462 930	132 474 249	129 202 053	125 946 493	3 272 196	3 006 301	6 313 367	
Irrigated	949	708	144	85	79	77	6	2	12	
acres..	196 140	127 215	42 529	24 842	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 554	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	6 188	5 515	533	65	49	49	16	12	75	
25 to 99 acres	14 164	12 129	1 648	225	196	192	29	23	162	
100 to 249 acres	13 078	11 005	1 494	470	437	433	33	27	109	
250 to 499 acres	9 498	7 862	1 019	600	589	582	11	9	17	
500 acres or more	5 515	3 718	986	791	773	755	18	16	20	
Corn for silage or green chop										
farms..	3 774	2 838	693	226	220	219	6	5	17	
acres..	119 116	79 716	26 773	12 071	11 939	(D)	132	(D)	556	
tons, green..	1 892 873	1 257 129	412 954	214 115	211 870	(D)	2 245	(D)	8 675	
Irrigated	23	12	9	2	1	1	1	1	—	
acres..	745	309	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	2 204	1 786	332	79	76	76	3	3	7	
25 to 99 acres	1 366	933	308	116	113	113	3	2	9	
100 to 249 acres	177	102	48	26	26	25	—	—	1	
250 to 499 acres	21	15	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	
500 acres or more	6	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	
Sorghum for grain or seed										
farms..	1 117	889	149	69	68	68	1	—	10	
acres..	76 990	54 760	13 939	8 011	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	280	
bushels..	6 392 482	4 608 820	1 073 169	680 973	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	29 520	
Irrigated	9	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	
acres..	591	(D)	280	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
Wheat for grain										
farms..	14 822	12 024	1 875	824	797	788	27	24	99	
acres..	983 556	715 509	154 848	107 139	104 356	103 652	2 783	2 355	6 060	
bushels..	53 954 013	38 798 774	8 553 781	6 246 035	6 089 236	6 041 368	156 799	131 639	355 423	
Irrigated	69	54	5	7	7	6	—	—	3	
acres..	3 060	2 467	186	363	363	(D)	—	—	44	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	5 225	4 453	575	153	142	140	11	10	44	
25 to 99 acres	6 708	5 510	842	315	310	305	5	5	41	
100 to 249 acres	2 258	1 682	331	235	228	227	7	6	10	
250 to 499 acres	506	312	95	95	91	90	4	3	4	
500 acres or more	125	67	32	26	26	26	—	—	—	
Oats for grain										
farms..	3 588	2 905	538	126	120	118	6	5	19	
acres..	69 009	54 001	11 521	3 255	3 023	(D)	232	(D)	232	
bushels..	4 887 273	3 820 373	818 900	228 601	212 261	(D)	16 340	(D)	19 399	
Irrigated	14	8	1	5	5	4	—	—	—	
acres..	187	(D)	(D)	40	40	(D)	—	—	—	
Soybeans for beans										
farms..	47 008	39 095	5 434	2 115	2 006	1 972	109	90	364	
acres..	9 825 475	7 418 764	1 440 358	919 738	890 074	872 012	29 664	20 563	46 615	
bushels..	415 716 620	312 276 955	61 209 464	40 308 276	39 019 851	38 162 674	1 288 425	862 654	1 921 925	
Irrigated	635	485	88	52	48	46	4	3	10	
acres..	83 999	57 805	15 127	10 284	9 774	(D)	510	(D)	783	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	5 611	4 972	500	66	49	47	17	14	73	
25 to 99 acres	14 754	12 570	1 732	299	255	250	44	31	153	
100 to 249 acres	12 957	11 018	1 388	446	425	420	21	19	105	
250 to 499 acres	8 981	7 413	952	598	584	575	14	14	18	
500 acres or more	4 705	3 122	862	706	693	680	13	12	15	
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)										
farms..	24 156	20 632	2 685	713	680	669	33	27	126	
acres..	822 508	648 492	125 924	40 775	39 096	38 516	1 679	1 162	7 317	
tons, dry..	2 248 811	1 741 906	362 383	124 848	119 648	118 032	5 200	3 583	19 674	
Irrigated	109	87	13	7	6	5	1	—	2	
acres..	2 155	1 400	(D)	367	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	14 055	12 482	1 222	291	271	267	20	17	60	
25 to 99 acres	8 418	6 959	1 107	302	294	289	8	7	50	
100 to 249 acres	1 500	1 073	318	100	97	95	3	2	9	
250 to 499 acres	164	107	36	16	14	14	2	1	5	
500 acres or more	19	11	2	4	4	4	—	—	2	
Alfalfa hay										
farms..	16 864	14 188	2 031	555	533	526	22	19	90	
acres..	448 404	351 316	69 967	24 271	23 331	23 044	940	674	2 850	
tons, dry..	1 495 988	1 158 905	241 203	85 421	82 449	81 551	2 972	2 140	10 459	
Irrigated	77	63	9	3	3	3	—	—	2	
acres..	1 243	911	(D)	28	28	28	—	—	(D)	
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)										
farms..	1 262	1 022	124	102	95	93	7	7	14	
acres..	66 780	40 729	10 796	15 042	14 476	(D)	567	567	213	
Irrigated	358	270	38	47	42	42	5	5	3	
acres..	29 011	16 444	(D)	7 787	7 680	7 680	107	107	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	471	413	31	19	18	18	1	1	8	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	276	228	19	26	23	23	3	3	3	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	328	256	44	25	23	21	2	2	3	
100.0 to 249.9 acres	140	104	21	15	15	15	—	—	—	
250.0 acres or more	47	21	9	17	16	16	1	1	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)—Con.									
Green peas, excluding green cowpeas,									
harvested for sale farms..	200	154	33	13	12	12	1	1	—
acres..	8 705	6 044	1 572	1 090	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated farms..	50	36	9	5	5	5	—	—	—
acres..	2 834	1 827	451	557	557	557	—	—	—
Sweet corn harvested for sale farms..									
acres..	636	522	64	43	38	37	5	5	7
Irrigated farms..	24 653	15 827	5 226	3 515	3 213	(D)	302	302	85
acres..	9 598	5 304	(D)	1 578	1 551	1 551	27	27	(D)
Land in orchards farms..									
acres..	734	627	48	48	42	42	6	6	11
Irrigated farms..	8 645	5 332	1 133	2 131	2 055	2 055	76	76	49
acres..	48	35	1	10	10	10	—	—	2
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:	423	118	(D)	300	300	300	—	—	(D)
0.1 to 4.9 acres	450	404	28	10	9	9	1	1	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres	222	181	11	27	22	22	5	5	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	50	36	6	8	8	8	—	—	—
100.0 to 249.9 acres	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
250.0 acres or more	5	1	1	3	3	3	—	—	—
Apples farms..									
Bearing and nonbearing	568	484	36	39	34	34	5	5	9
pounds..	5 239	3 394	416	1 412	1 346	1 346	66	66	17
	51 795 145	25 335 211	(D)	21 464 854	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.