

**Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms.....number..	57 916	49 293	5 235	3 018	2 797	2 738	221	197	370
.....percent..	100.0	85.1	9.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	.4	.3	.6
Land in farms.....acres..	15 111 022	10 821 789	2 187 125	2 013 662	1 946 569	1 899 144	67 093	63 742	88 446
Average size of farm.....acres..	261	220	418	667	696	694	304	324	239
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Total sales (see text).....farms..	57 916	49 293	5 235	3 018	2 797	2 738	221	197	370
.....\$1,000..	5 229 977	3 132 829	836 647	1 230 942	1 107 167	1 061 378	123 774	92 697	29 559
Average per farm.....dollars..	90 303	63 555	159 818	407 867	395 841	387 647	560 064	470 543	79 890
Farms by value of sales:									
Less than \$1,000 (see text).....	7 545	6 929	374	150	126	125	24	23	92
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	5 477	5 063	312	62	53	52	9	9	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	5 710	5 253	334	92	84	83	8	7	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6 579	5 998	435	106	95	92	11	9	40
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 658	5 895	600	128	107	104	21	21	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 099	1 807	231	51	45	45	6	5	10
\$25,000 to \$39,999.....	4 101	3 534	413	126	107	105	19	15	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	1 956	1 645	199	99	93	93	6	3	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	5 728	4 714	671	312	293	284	19	16	31
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	6 772	5 239	802	698	667	656	31	30	33
\$250,000 to \$499,999.....	3 307	2 283	471	543	523	513	20	20	10
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1 428	748	266	412	394	386	18	17	2
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999.....	479	170	113	192	174	168	18	14	4
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999.....	47	12	6	29	21	20	8	6	—
\$5,000,000 or more.....	30	3	8	18	15	12	3	2	1
Grains.....farms..	33 540	27 490	3 696	2 161	2 064	2 022	97	84	193
.....\$1,000..	2 982 707	2 025 159	453 881	490 995	474 757	464 806	16 238	15 575	12 673
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	13 137	9 748	1 709	1 618	1 568	1 532	50	46	62
.....\$1,000..	2 666 988	1 758 079	418 651	479 569	464 130	454 262	15 439	15 040	10 689
Corn for grain.....farms..	27 392	22 236	3 097	1 905	1 825	1 786	80	68	154
.....\$1,000..	1 515 617	1 024 752	232 891	251 353	241 268	236 015	10 085	9 700	6 621
Wheat.....farms..	10 563	8 227	1 370	925	904	881	21	21	41
.....\$1,000..	91 903	59 681	15 451	16 553	15 802	15 125	751	751	217
Soybeans.....farms..	28 024	22 695	3 208	1 976	1 895	1 856	81	70	145
.....\$1,000..	1 344 904	924 174	201 770	213 206	208 136	204 546	5 069	4 791	5 754
Sorghum for grain.....farms..	112	77	22	12	10	10	2	2	1
.....\$1,000..	2 090	1 283	488	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley.....farms..	48	32	10	6	6	6	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	150	90	29	31	31	31	—	—	—
Oats.....farms..	643	537	67	34	33	32	1	1	5
.....\$1,000..	1 185	875	197	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other grains.....farms..	558	390	73	92	88	85	4	4	3
.....\$1,000..	26 858	14 305	3 055	9 424	9 127	8 698	296	296	74
Cotton and cottonseed.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco.....farms..	2 011	1 800	183	24	22	22	2	2	4
.....\$1,000..	28 408	24 788	3 181	364	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	88	69	17	2	2	2	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	9 610	7 994	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds.....farms..	9 580	8 396	776	356	335	330	21	18	52
.....\$1,000..	46 774	36 319	5 879	4 344	3 929	3 890	416	400	232
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	67	38	18	11	9	9	2	2	—
.....\$1,000..	5 917	2 902	1 568	1 448	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....farms..	1 125	946	94	78	76	74	2	2	7
.....\$1,000..	43 622	24 949	4 953	13 539	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	181
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	177	115	25	36	35	34	1	1	1
.....\$1,000..	36 059	18 611	(D)	13 147	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries.....farms..	536	451	25	56	53	51	3	3	4
.....\$1,000..	11 885	5 607	(D)	5 420	5 396	(D)	24	24	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	57	25	7	25	24	24	—	—	—
.....\$1,000..	8 763	2 920	705	5 139	5 139	(D)	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse crops.....farms..	1 195	845	84	252	226	222	26	25	14
.....\$1,000..	110 877	24 691	5 238	80 635	71 907	59 228	8 728	(D)	312
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	293	130	22	140	125	122	15	15	1
.....\$1,000..	100 735	17 416	(D)	78 722	70 251	57 590	8 471	8 471	(D)
Other crops.....farms..	299	237	33	28	28	28	—	—	1
.....\$1,000..	22 343	13 386	(D)	4 858	4 858	4 858	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	77	50	9	17	17	17	—	—	1
.....\$1,000..	20 458	11 931	(D)	4 640	4 640	4 640	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products.....farms..	1 379	1 155	114	103	91	86	12	11	7
.....\$1,000..	515 456	180 899	(D)	235 214	214 358	201 353	20 856	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	477	345	48	80	73	69	7	6	4
.....\$1,000..	512 678	178 462	(D)	234 993	214 191	201 195	20 802	(D)	(D)
Dairy products.....farms..	2 749	2 176	416	147	142	142	5	5	10
.....\$1,000..	255 784	162 689	54 410	37 767	37 310	37 310	456	456	918
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	1 403	1 008	257	133	130	130	3	3	5
.....\$1,000..	229 063	139 653	51 236	37 351	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	822
Cattle and calves.....farms..	21 585	18 678	2 016	800	760	746	40	40	91
.....\$1,000..	331 134	227 849	44 807	57 320	53 951	53 247	3 368	3 368	1 159
Sales of \$50,000 or more.....farms..	867	534	172	156	148	148	8	8	5
.....\$1,000..	186 012	108 815	27 586	48 963	45 930	45 481	3 033	3 033	648

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Total sales (see text)—Con.									
Hogs and pigs .....	farms.. 6 623	5 115	854	629	584	574	45	38	25
	\$1,000.. 843 002	387 803	169 113	282 958	222 137	213 163	60 821	47 615	3 127
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms.. 2 789	1 783	462	534	495	485	39	32	10
	\$1,000.. 789 899	343 915	162 033	280 975	220 283	211 309	60 692	47 486	2 975
Sheep, lambs, and wool .....	farms.. 1 896	1 715	124	46	40	40	6	6	11
	\$1,000.. 3 812	3 216	467	94	92	92	2	2	36
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms.. 7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.. 527	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....	farms.. 3 181	2 893	186	92	78	77	14	14	10
	\$1,000.. 34 172	15 472	1 187	17 434	5 031	(D)	12 403	12 403	78
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	farms.. 55	36	3	16	13	13	3	3	—
	\$1,000.. 23 402	5 999	346	17 056	4 728	4 728	12 328	12 328	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	farms.. 2 767	2 437	194	126	117	114	9	9	10
	\$1,000.. 12 953	9 196	1 522	2 164	2 108	1 997	56	56	72
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Total farm production expenses .....	farms.. 57 922	49 512	5 036	3 015	2 740	2 704	275	254	359
	\$1,000.. 4 011 772	2 394 889	625 675	969 483	863 511	835 129	105 972	82 753	21 726
Average per farm .....	dollars.. 69 262	48 370	124 240	321 553	315 150	308 850	385 353	325 798	60 518
Livestock and poultry purchased .....	farms.. 14 780	12 353	1 395	947	866	852	81	74	85
	\$1,000.. 282 253	155 570	38 488	83 918	73 854	71 633	10 064	7 169	4 277
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	9 372	8 356	669	290	255	252	35	35	57
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 537	2 805	458	262	251	249	11	11	12
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 387	944	188	240	219	214	21	17	15
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	331	184	54	93	86	83	7	5	—
\$250,000 or more .....	153	64	26	62	55	54	7	6	1
Feed for livestock and poultry .....	farms.. 25 765	22 035	2 269	1 323	1 204	1 187	119	111	138
	\$1,000.. 818 113	377 809	164 295	273 649	221 318	216 051	52 331	35 980	2 360
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	17 407	15 829	1 071	393	348	346	45	45	114
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 643	3 820	558	252	235	232	17	17	13
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2 500	1 741	432	321	303	301	18	18	6
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	642	380	111	145	145	142	5	4	1
\$250,000 or more .....	573	265	97	207	173	166	34	27	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds .....	farms.. 16 811	14 269	1 508	929	844	831	85	78	105
	\$1,000.. 533 016	246 332	108 898	176 753	135 579	131 709	41 175	26 380	1 033
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	11 765	10 629	757	284	244	243	40	40	95
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2 911	2 274	390	243	234	231	9	9	4
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 418	973	242	199	188	186	11	11	4
\$100,000 or more .....	717	393	119	203	178	171	25	18	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .....	farms.. 38 483	31 958	3 901	2 400	2 246	2 218	154	141	224
	\$1,000.. 254 268	172 114	36 525	44 717	40 959	40 212	3 758	3 743	912
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999 .....	12 726	11 383	966	262	219	217	43	40	115
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	13 194	11 295	1 317	522	486	479	36	26	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10 239	7 929	1 225	1 043	988	982	55	55	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 799	1 094	280	420	406	396	14	14	5
\$50,000 or more .....	525	257	113	153	147	144	6	6	2
Commercial fertilizer .....	farms.. 41 337	34 700	4 018	2 381	2 236	2 207	145	132	238
	\$1,000.. 451 832	315 283	67 104	67 760	65 529	64 361	2 231	2 209	1 685
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	23 822	21 100	1 962	599	540	531	59	48	161
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12 100	10 009	1 232	796	726	720	70	68	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 527	2 495	483	543	536	533	7	7	6
\$50,000 or more .....	1 888	1 096	341	443	434	423	9	9	8
Agricultural chemicals .....	farms.. 36 541	30 576	3 540	2 192	2 056	2 032	136	123	233
	\$1,000.. 291 799	201 702	44 108	44 522	43 080	42 227	1 442	1 413	1 468
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	23 747	20 860	1 964	753	670	663	83	72	170
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9 743	7 779	1 084	827	788	782	39	37	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 114	1 437	314	357	349	346	8	8	6
\$50,000 or more .....	937	500	178	255	249	241	6	6	4
Petroleum products .....	farms.. 53 806	45 900	4 749	2 833	2 607	2 572	226	205	324
	\$1,000.. 192 729	127 881	27 587	36 333	33 270	32 078	3 063	2 543	927
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	43 373	38 561	3 333	1 181	1 071	1 062	110	99	298
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9 412	6 902	1 199	1 292	1 199	1 184	93	88	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	855	386	184	282	269	261	13	12	3
\$50,000 or more .....	166	51	33	78	68	65	10	6	4
Gasoline and gasohol .....	farms.. 44 155	37 581	3 988	2 348	2 174	2 144	174	157	238
	\$1,000.. 46 295	33 306	6 147	6 631	6 271	6 132	359	306	211
Diesel fuel .....	farms.. 38 299	32 038	3 710	2 345	2 181	2 151	164	153	206
	\$1,000.. 80 016	54 257	11 790	13 646	12 719	12 468	928	678	323
Natural gas .....	farms.. 3 054	2 152	482	403	373	359	30	26	17
	\$1,000.. 11 865	6 318	2 070	3 363	3 031	2 653	331	294	114
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. ....	farms.. 39 997	33 372	3 898	2 553	2 366	2 333	187	168	174
	\$1,000.. 54 553	33 999	7 581	12 694	11 249	10 825	1 445	1 265	278

See footnotes at end of table.

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				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
—Con.									
Total farm production expenses—Con.									
Electricity..... farms..	39 997	33 528	3 677	2 588	2 379	2 345	209	198	204
..... \$1,000..	56 716	33 011	8 445	14 911	13 699	12 902	1 212	1 003	348
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	27 899	24 877	2 081	784	682	676	102	101	157
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	10 114	7 690	1 186	1 202	1 140	1 132	62	59	36
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	1 856	925	388	534	500	485	34	31	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	90	30	16	43	37	34	6	3	1
\$50,000 or more.....	38	6	6	25	20	18	5	4	1
Hired farm labor..... farms..	16 964	13 263	1 629	1 958	1 798	1 765	160	148	114
..... \$1,000..	248 070	84 631	34 030	125 958	113 005	103 488	12 953	11 424	3 451
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	11 681	10 174	892	532	483	481	49	46	83
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	3 204	2 206	447	540	485	480	55	54	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	1 693	806	240	638	612	593	26	25	9
\$100,000 to \$249,999.....	300	66	41	184	165	162	19	13	9
\$250,000 or more.....	86	11	9	64	53	49	11	10	2
Workers by days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms..	6 214	3 990	746	1 430	1 303	1 273	127	118	48
workers..	14 476	5 916	1 871	6 454	5 780	5 462	674	597	235
Less than 150 days..... farms..	15 273	12 252	1 456	1 462	1 352	1 327	110	100	103
workers..	48 667	34 004	4 724	9 573	8 601	8 292	972	933	366
Contract labor..... farms..	3 726	2 843	371	476	446	441	30	28	36
..... \$1,000..	17 334	8 171	3 188	5 926	5 431	5 383	495	(D)	49
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	1 493	1 227	137	113	100	99	13	12	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 593	1 216	135	224	213	212	11	10	18
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	548	364	77	105	102	99	3	3	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	45	21	12	12	10	10	2	2	—
\$50,000 or more.....	47	15	10	22	21	21	1	1	—
Repair and maintenance..... farms..	47 778	40 572	4 269	2 711	2 497	2 462	214	195	226
..... \$1,000..	257 352	171 320	37 506	47 083	43 318	41 843	3 765	3 352	1 443
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	34 091	30 490	2 477	963	865	856	98	88	161
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	11 916	9 193	1 435	1 232	1 157	1 149	75	72	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 360	745	264	347	321	312	26	24	4
\$50,000 or more.....	411	144	93	169	154	145	15	11	5
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms..	19 743	16 698	1 695	1 218	1 155	1 136	63	58	132
..... \$1,000..	58 005	39 969	7 850	9 680	9 081	8 983	600	(D)	505
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	9 682	8 712	659	257	227	225	30	28	54
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	7 396	6 133	697	511	494	483	17	16	55
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	2 388	1 700	294	373	364	358	9	7	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	173	94	30	48	44	44	4	4	7
\$50,000 or more.....	104	59	15	29	26	26	3	3	1
Interest..... farms..	27 599	22 909	2 579	1 993	1 847	1 816	146	140	118
..... \$1,000..	272 608	193 482	35 323	42 882	40 133	38 609	2 749	2 547	921
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 714	12 841	1 181	607	547	538	60	59	85
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	10 246	8 343	1 017	862	812	803	50	48	24
\$25,000 to \$99,999.....	2 484	1 662	350	464	433	426	31	28	8
\$100,000 or more.....	155	63	31	60	55	49	5	5	1
Secured by real estate..... farms..	21 382	18 106	1 816	1 386	1 273	1 256	113	110	74
..... \$1,000..	184 350	135 635	21 696	26 446	24 743	24 277	1 704	1 658	574
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	2 564	2 251	200	113	100	99	13	13	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	8 932	7 951	639	265	265	263	30	30	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	8 421	6 968	774	657	607	599	50	47	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 066	732	133	197	181	179	16	16	4
\$50,000 or more.....	399	204	70	124	120	116	4	4	1
Not secured by real estate..... farms..	14 862	12 047	1 514	1 223	1 169	1 146	54	49	78
..... \$1,000..	88 257	57 847	13 628	16 435	15 390	14 332	1 045	890	347
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	4 005	3 509	322	131	130	125	1	1	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	6 152	5 224	537	367	347	344	20	19	24
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	4 073	3 001	522	542	522	514	20	19	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	478	262	94	121	114	114	7	5	1
\$50,000 or more.....	154	51	39	62	56	49	6	5	2
Cash rent..... farms..	16 729	13 493	1 812	1 378	1 310	1 287	68	64	46
..... \$1,000..	358 739	232 145	59 014	66 869	64 057	63 307	2 812	2 749	711
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	6 833	5 977	605	223	205	200	18	17	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 293	1 917	214	161	159	151	2	1	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	3 427	2 783	385	249	240	239	9	8	10
\$25,000 or more.....	4 176	2 816	608	745	706	697	39	38	7
Property taxes..... farms..	55 473	47 628	4 719	2 846	2 593	2 557	253	234	280
..... \$1,000..	138 472	103 167	16 083	18 492	17 266	16 644	1 226	1 050	729
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	48 908	43 177	3 864	1 625	1 442	1 429	183	176	242
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 617	3 404	541	647	612	607	35	34	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	1 722	955	272	482	450	440	32	21	13
\$25,000 or more.....	226	92	42	92	89	81	3	3	—
All other farm production expenses..... farms..	52 467	44 521	4 723	2 919	2 674	2 638	245	224	304
..... \$1,000..	313 484	178 634	46 128	86 782	79 511	77 411	7 271	6 510	1 939
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	41 051	36 234	3 315	1 242	1 094	1 091	148	135	260
\$5,000 to \$24,999.....	9 120	7 036	1 037	1 013	973	959	40	40	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 403	862	200	338	311	304	27	25	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	626	310	117	196	182	178	14	12	3
\$100,000 or more.....	267	79	54	130	114	106	16	12	4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>									
All farms..... number..	57 922	49 512	5 036	3 015	2 740	2 704	275	254	359
..... \$1,000..	1 163 605	705 418	200 785	251 265	229 976	214 650	21 289	13 748	6 136
..... dollars..	20 089	14 247	39 870	83 338	79 382	79 382	77 415	54 126	17 093
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number..	31 555	25 666	3 481	2 222	2 036	2 004	186	168	186
..... dollars..	44 263	33 672	65 804	132 897	129 384	123 680	171 345	144 723	43 720
Gain of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	3 169	2 880	210	60	37	35	23	16	19
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	10 930	9 595	1 014	238	187	182	51	49	83
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	10 242	8 350	1 135	702	653	650	49	48	55
\$50,000 or more.....	7 214	4 841	1 122	1 222	1 159	1 137	63	55	29
Farms with net losses..... number..	26 367	23 846	1 555	793	704	700	89	86	173
..... dollars..	8 842	6 660	18 186	55 525	47 515	47 436	118 887	122 854	11 535
Loss of—									
Less than \$1,000.....	4 338	4 017	245	50	41	41	9	9	26
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	17 508	16 034	970	397	358	357	39	36	107
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 067	3 526	272	238	210	210	28	28	31
\$50,000 or more.....	454	269	68	108	95	92	13	13	9
<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Government payments..... farms..	30 295	24 927	3 122	2 037	1 949	1 910	88	79	209
..... \$1,000..	188 508	133 899	25 638	27 761	26 899	26 275	863	743	1 209
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> ..... farms..	16 093	13 562	1 509	936	883	869	53	52	86
..... \$1,000..	92 792	69 430	8 737	13 623	12 986	12 674	637	(D)	1 001
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	5 282	4 366	534	371	338	330	33	33	11
..... \$1,000..	33 706	24 641	3 638	5 396	5 215	5 063	181	181	31
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	6 458	5 576	473	351	330	326	21	20	58
..... \$1,000..	43 618	33 804	3 067	5 787	5 768	5 711	20	(D)	959
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	1 136	984	102	49	43	42	6	6	1
..... \$1,000..	6 825	5 053	(D)	987	552	(D)	435	435	(D)
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	6 495	5 344	726	398	392	388	6	6	27
..... \$1,000..	8 642	5 933	(D)	1 452	1 451	(D)	1	1	(D)
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>									
Total..... farms..	3 356	2 589	438	314	304	299	10	10	15
..... \$1,000..	149 820	103 032	22 818	23 365	23 063	22 834	302	302	606
Corn..... farms..	2 762	2 109	378	264	255	250	9	9	11
..... \$1,000..	84 284	56 035	14 006	13 862	13 666	13 515	196	196	381
Wheat..... farms..	336	263	43	29	29	29	—	—	1
..... \$1,000..	1 501	1 057	(D)	218	218	218	—	—	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	1 637	1 273	201	156	151	148	5	5	7
..... \$1,000..	63 909	45 816	(D)	9 284	9 178	9 100	106	106	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	18	11	5	2	2	2	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	17	16	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	78	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland..... farms..	53 256	45 326	4 852	2 757	2 581	2 529	176	156	321
..... acres..	12 848 950	9 034 692	1 924 833	1 825 014	1 767 445	1 729 102	57 569	54 625	64 411
Harvested cropland..... farms..	47 613	40 190	4 558	2 604	2 454	2 404	150	134	261
..... acres..	11 716 704	8 112 339	1 795 210	1 752 894	1 699 507	1 663 079	53 387	50 907	56 261
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	20 097	18 271	1 254	442	384	377	58	53	130
50 to 99 acres.....	7 040	6 210	640	162	148	147	14	14	28
100 to 199 acres.....	6 053	5 047	726	242	221	215	21	14	38
200 to 499 acres.....	7 196	5 734	868	552	528	515	24	21	42
500 to 999 acres.....	4 350	3 251	541	545	526	516	19	18	13
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 329	1 439	385	498	489	480	9	9	7
2,000 acres or more.....	548	238	144	163	158	154	5	5	3
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	18 876	16 519	1 615	660	612	602	48	47	82
..... acres..	621 266	506 636	77 489	33 503	31 663	30 339	1 840	(D)	3 638
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	5 427	4 641	467	274	250	242	24	18	45
..... acres..	184 841	156 096	16 816	9 847	9 131	8 950	716	632	2 082
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 666	1 383	180	98	90	89	8	7	5
..... acres..	40 684	30 651	5 987	3 985	3 783	(D)	202	(D)	61
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	610	510	68	29	24	23	5	5	3
..... acres..	20 376	16 367	1 945	1 988	1 900	(D)	88	88	76
Idle..... farms..	6 753	5 793	554	358	328	321	30	25	48
..... acres..	265 079	212 603	27 386	22 797	21 461	21 117	1 336	986	2 293
Total woodland..... farms..	28 861	24 801	2 491	1 391	1 311	1 275	80	75	178
..... acres..	1 283 246	1 017 684	148 774	104 342	99 947	95 197	4 395	4 297	12 446
Woodland pastured..... farms..	9 853	8 596	837	376	353	348	23	22	44
..... acres..	269 192	218 126	29 354	19 674	18 559	17 866	1 115	(D)	2 038
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	23 515	20 100	2 045	1 211	1 144	1 109	67	63	159
..... acres..	1 014 054	799 558	119 420	84 668	81 388	77 331	3 280	(D)	10 408

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stock- holders	Total	10 or less stock- holders	
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.</b>									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	10 219	8 930	869	377	353	342	24	23	43
acres.....	364 067	294 577	43 576	23 096	21 764	21 139	1 332	(D)	2 818
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms..	39 772	34 199	3 318	2 018	1 871	1 829	147	130	237
acres.....	614 759	474 836	69 942	61 210	57 413	53 706	3 797	(D)	8 771
Irrigated land ..... farms..	1 753	1 197	196	340	315	306	25	23	20
acres.....	250 050	133 364	45 595	68 764	64 418	62 812	4 346	(D)	2 327
Harvested cropland irrigated ..... farms..	1 719	1 167	194	339	314	305	25	23	19
acres.....	248 383	132 399	(D)	68 079	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pasture and other land irrigated ..... farms..	59	48	3	7	6	6	1	1	1
acres.....	1 667	965	(D)	685	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs ..... farms..	7 722	6 685	608	351	324	321	27	23	78
acres.....	364 177	308 941	31 533	17 565	16 297	16 223	1 268	923	6 138
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	57 922	49 512	5 036	3 015	2 740	2 704	275	254	359
\$1,000.....	30 852 897	22 236 889	4 224 607	4 202 476	3 960 578	3 873 300	241 898	198 884	188 924
Average per farm ..... dollars..	532 663	449 121	838 882	1 393 856	1 445 466	1 432 433	879 630	783 009	526 251
Average per acre ..... dollars..	2 064	2 056	2 003	2 168	2 133	2 124	2 957	2 473	2 237
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$39,999 .....	4 333	3 738	380	138	104	103	34	33	77
\$40,000 to \$69,999 .....	4 375	3 973	241	115	81	79	34	32	46
\$70,000 to \$99,999 .....	4 746	4 255	403	80	62	62	18	18	8
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	7 475	6 804	415	210	189	188	21	20	46
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	6 217	5 668	412	122	111	110	11	9	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	15 562	13 706	1 268	472	465	465	53	48	63
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	7 084	5 684	807	534	501	501	33	32	59
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	4 755	3 614	522	587	552	548	35	35	32
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	2 884	1 850	462	564	540	525	24	22	8
\$5,000,000 or more .....	491	220	126	140	128	123	12	5	5
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ..... farms..	57 921	49 512	5 036	3 014	2 740	2 704	274	253	359
\$1,000.....	3 709 854	2 675 011	480 628	534 048	494 741	482 810	39 307	37 467	20 169
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6 183	5 545	437	113	101	100	12	11	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7 105	6 453	433	186	143	143	43	42	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10 767	9 672	835	207	188	188	19	19	53
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	15 302	13 574	1 111	534	478	475	56	46	83
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	7 599	6 333	738	478	448	439	30	28	50
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	5 842	4 581	752	483	450	445	33	29	26
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	4 353	2 994	575	762	705	697	57	55	22
\$500,000 or more .....	770	360	155	251	227	217	24	23	4
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Motortrucks, including pickups ..... farms..	49 811	42 299	4 361	2 864	2 596	2 560	268	248	287
number.....	101 197	79 499	11 298	9 798	9 025	8 854	773	724	602
Wheel tractors ..... farms..	53 379	45 737	4 673	2 654	2 439	2 408	215	197	315
number.....	132 771	109 179	13 634	9 223	8 641	8 495	582	548	735
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	25 701	22 384	2 058	1 098	1 012	1 002	86	76	161
number.....	36 819	31 742	3 079	1 751	1 635	1 618	116	105	247
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	44 048	37 399	4 050	2 367	2 183	2 153	184	167	232
number.....	95 952	77 437	10 555	7 472	7 006	6 877	466	443	488
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) ..... farms..	37 374	31 908	3 395	1 872	1 732	1 708	140	126	199
number.....	58 616	49 080	5 796	3 391	3 159	3 106	232	216	349
100 horsepower (PTO) or more ..... farms..	21 755	17 617	2 368	1 688	1 607	1 578	81	77	82
number.....	37 336	28 357	4 759	4 081	3 847	3 771	234	227	139
Grain and bean combines ..... farms..	22 155	17 897	2 534	1 620	1 528	1 512	92	88	104
number.....	24 736	19 751	2 968	1 903	1 774	1 753	129	123	114
Cotton pickers and strippers ..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners ..... farms..	14 833	12 767	1 311	706	656	651	50	48	49
number.....	15 791	13 541	1 423	774	724	717	50	(D)	53
Pickup balers..... farms..	16 658	14 437	1 483	642	636	636	31	31	65
number.....	20 216	17 388	1 876	865	828	820	37	37	87
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Commercial fertilizer ..... farms..	41 241	34 626	4 017	2 360	2 215	2 186	145	132	238
acres on which used.....	9 088 706	6 330 022	1 374 650	1 347 364	1 295 510	1 273 191	51 854	51 415	36 670
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops ..... farms..	13 860	11 136	1 442	1 174	1 122	1 102	52	49	108
acres on which used.....	2 223 930	1 466 955	353 516	383 925	373 645	361 492	10 280	10 106	19 534
Nematodes in crops ..... farms..	1 093	928	124	41	41	(D)	—	—	—
acres on which used.....	138 542	99 192	24 305	15 045	15 045	15 045	—	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards ..... farms..	1 690	1 301	129	247	223	215	24	24	13
acres on which used.....	142 189	69 245	30 190	40 723	37 606	37 170	3 117	3 117	2 031
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ..... farms..	28 683	23 805	2 808	1 866	1 765	1 745	101	96	204
acres on which used.....	8 562 424	6 038 076	1 220 123	1 262 510	1 213 817	1 193 314	48 693	48 100	41 715
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate ..... farms..	1 002	807	99	93	93	93	—	—	3
acres on which used.....	123 126	95 196	17 356	10 534	10 534	10 534	—	—	40

See footnotes at end of table.

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[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators .....	57 916	49 293	5 235	3 018	2 797	2 738	221	197	370
Full owners .....	33 840	29 892	2 398	1 276	1 142	1 110	134	119	274
Part owners .....	19 019	15 619	2 023	1 339	1 285	1 262	54	50	38
Tenants .....	5 057	3 782	814	403	370	366	33	28	58
White .....	57 744	49 133	5 230	3 012	2 791	2 732	221	197	369
Full owners .....	33 708	29 770	2 394	1 271	1 137	1 105	134	119	273
Part owners .....	18 986	15 588	2 022	1 338	1 284	1 261	54	50	38
Tenants .....	5 050	3 775	814	403	370	366	33	28	58
Black and other races .....	172	160	5	6	6	6	—	—	1
Full owners .....	132	122	4	5	5	5	—	—	1
Part owners .....	33	31	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Tenants .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>									
Land owned .....	53 116	45 714	4 454	2 631	2 441	2 386	190	171	317
farms .....	8 200 611	6 084 240	1 016 304	1 017 176	964 126	925 672	53 050	49 735	82 891
acres .....	52 859	45 511	4 421	2 615	2 427	2 372	188	169	312
Owned land in farms .....	7 219 208	5 359 975	904 434	890 436	857 276	821 655	33 160	31 166	64 363
Land rented or leased from others .....	24 282	19 577	2 856	1 752	1 665	1 638	87	78	97
farms .....	7 944 726	5 499 793	1 292 999	1 127 590	1 093 618	1 081 732	33 972	32 615	24 344
acres .....	90 095	67 626	12 524	9 700	9 240	9 107	460	414	245
landlords .....	24 076	19 401	2 837	1 742	1 655	1 628	87	78	96
Rented or leased land in farms .....	7 891 814	5 461 814	1 282 691	1 123 226	1 089 293	1 077 489	33 933	32 576	24 083
farms .....	10 097	8 561	894	528	486	472	42	33	114
acres .....	1 034 315	762 244	122 178	131 104	111 175	108 260	19 929	18 608	18 789
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated .....	44 066	38 668	3 282	1 957	1 870	1 842	87	84	159
Not on farm operated .....	9 670	7 229	1 481	773	656	628	117	98	187
Not reported .....	4 180	3 396	472	288	271	268	17	15	24
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming .....	26 993	21 615	2 993	2 229	2 111	2 072	118	109	156
Other .....	30 923	27 678	2 242	789	686	666	103	88	214
Operators by days worked off farm:									
None .....	20 733	16 598	2 237	1 740	1 649	1 614	91	83	158
Any .....	33 959	30 108	2 607	1 047	934	914	113	99	197
1 to 99 days .....	4 769	3 976	463	304	281	272	23	21	26
100 to 199 days .....	4 974	4 323	440	185	173	172	12	12	26
200 days or more .....	24 216	21 809	1 704	558	480	470	78	66	145
Not reported .....	3 224	2 587	391	231	214	210	17	15	15
Operators by years on present farm:									
2 years or less .....	2 414	2 044	235	93	80	77	13	9	42
3 or 4 years .....	3 068	2 631	281	137	121	116	16	12	19
5 to 9 years .....	6 870	5 956	611	253	216	213	37	33	50
10 years or more .....	36 141	30 890	3 078	1 990	1 876	1 841	114	105	183
Average years on present farm .....	21.7	21.5	22.0	23.8	24.3	24.3	17.0	17.7	18.8
Not reported .....	9 423	7 772	1 030	545	504	491	41	38	76
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years .....	928	791	105	21	18	18	3	3	11
25 to 34 years .....	4 940	4 237	513	157	149	147	8	8	33
35 to 44 years .....	12 312	10 469	1 102	670	604	591	66	57	71
45 to 49 years .....	7 010	5 970	572	423	383	371	40	34	45
50 to 54 years .....	6 898	5 978	534	356	323	316	33	27	30
55 to 59 years .....	6 688	5 755	538	365	342	336	23	23	30
60 to 64 years .....	6 014	5 052	540	386	367	360	19	18	36
65 to 69 years .....	4 776	3 999	471	274	261	257	13	12	32
70 years and over .....	8 350	7 042	860	366	350	342	16	15	82
Average age .....	52.8	52.7	53.0	53.4	53.6	53.6	50.4	50.8	54.6
Operators by sex:									
Male .....	54 695	46 544	4 964	2 859	2 650	2 596	209	186	328
Female .....	3 221	2 749	271	159	147	142	12	11	42
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....	232	195	21	16	15	15	1	—	—
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family (sole proprietorship) .....	49 293	49 293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	10 821 789	10 821 789	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres .....	5 235	—	5 235	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership .....	2 187 125	—	2 187 125	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporation:									
Family held .....	2 797	—	—	2 797	2 797	2 738	—	—	—
farms .....	1 946 569	—	—	1 946 569	1 946 569	1 899 144	—	—	—
acres .....	59	—	—	59	59	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders .....	2 738	—	—	2 738	2 738	2 738	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than family held .....	221	—	—	—	—	—	221	197	—
farms .....	67 093	—	—	67 093	—	—	67 093	63 742	—
acres .....	24	—	—	24	—	—	24	—	—
More than 10 stockholders .....	197	—	—	197	—	—	197	197	—
10 or less stockholders .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....	370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	370
farms .....	88 446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88 446
acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms.. 21 585	18 678	2 016	800	760	746	40	40	91
	number.. 667 846	478 201	86 477	100 590	93 382	92 168	7 208	7 208	2 578
	\$1,000.. 331 134	227 849	44 807	57 320	53 951	53 247	3 368	3 368	1 159
Calves .....	farms.. 11 082	9 790	941	308	294	288	14	14	43
	number.. 264 568	181 918	34 500	47 407	(D)	40 991	(D)	(D)	743
	\$1,000.. 80 227	48 843	11 418	19 823	(D)	17 229	(D)	(D)	142
Cattle .....	farms.. 16 038	13 748	1 549	674	641	628	33	33	67
	number.. 403 278	296 283	51 977	53 183	(D)	51 177	(D)	(D)	1 835
	\$1,000.. 250 908	179 005	33 389	37 497	(D)	36 019	(D)	(D)	1 017
Fattened on grain and concentrates .....	farms.. 6 341	5 296	687	339	322	314	17	17	19
	number.. 178 771	110 245	29 846	38 123	37 263	36 469	860	860	557
	\$1,000.. 130 199	79 500	21 278	28 984	28 334	27 755	651	651	437
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms.. 6 442	4 982	836	601	559	549	42	35	23
	number.. 3 972 060	1 857 495	786 958	1 309 473	1 045 771	1 008 876	263 702	208 453	18 134
Farms with—									
1 to 24 .....	1 414	1 282	100	27	24	24	3	3	5
25 to 49 .....	516	459	47	7	6	6	1	1	3
50 to 99 .....	609	524	69	16	16	15	—	—	—
100 to 199 .....	752	615	114	22	22	22	—	—	1
200 to 499 .....	1 337	1 056	195	82	81	81	1	1	4
500 or more .....	1 814	1 046	311	447	410	401	37	30	10
Used or to be used for breeding .....	farms.. 4 590	3 439	649	484	447	438	37	30	18
	number.. 480 391	216 130	90 571	171 424	137 406	132 213	34 018	27 581	2 266
Other .....	farms.. 6 031	4 612	806	590	550	540	40	33	23
	number.. 3 491 669	1 641 365	696 387	1 138 049	908 365	876 663	229 684	180 872	15 868
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms.. 6 623	5 115	854	629	584	574	45	38	25
	number.. 7 584 642	3 533 022	1 439 590	2 581 166	2 050 979	1 962 282	530 187	426 009	30 864
	\$1,000.. 843 002	387 803	169 113	282 958	222 137	213 163	60 821	47 615	3 127
Feeder pigs .....	farms.. 1 169	878	157	128	116	113	12	11	6
	number.. 1 071 399	407 769	134 158	525 857	449 757	415 373	76 100	(D)	3 615
	\$1,000.. 42 011	16 881	5 002	19 943	17 145	15 603	2 798	(D)	185
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 4 822	3 622	677	505	467	458	38	31	18
	number.. 783 398	333 422	157 655	288 445	224 323	213 741	64 122	52 519	3 876
Dec. 1 and May 31 .....	farms.. 4 601	3 435	652	496	460	451	36	29	18
	number.. 391 865	168 588	79 787	141 656	111 253	105 965	30 403	24 633	1 834
June 1 and Nov. 30 .....	farms.. 4 349	3 222	630	482	445	436	37	30	15
	number.. 391 533	164 834	77 868	146 789	113 070	107 776	33 719	27 886	2 042
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms.. 1 927	1 742	125	45	41	41	4	4	15
	number.. 54 227	47 632	4 453	1 562	1 502	1 502	60	60	580
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	farms.. 1 683	1 521	106	42	39	39	3	3	14
	number.. 33 182	28 943	2 734	1 162	1 123	1 123	39	39	343
Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms.. 1 814	1 641	116	46	40	40	6	6	11
	number.. 45 792	38 189	5 929	1 255	1 218	1 218	37	37	419
Sheep and lambs shorn .....	farms.. 1 529	1 386	98	37	34	34	3	3	8
	number.. 44 418	39 309	3 236	1 383	1 337	1 337	46	46	490
	pounds of wool.. 291 877	258 964	20 089	9 770	9 439	9 439	331	331	3 054
Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms.. 9 176	8 341	588	214	188	185	26	26	33
	number.. 58 628	51 498	4 411	2 508	2 307	2 289	201	201	211
Horses and ponies sold .....	farms.. 2 342	2 129	150	56	50	49	6	6	7
	number.. 10 117	7 329	641	2 122	2 108	(D)	14	14	25
Goats inventory .....	farms.. 1 309	1 213	64	29	26	26	3	3	3
	number.. 11 664	10 974	490	191	179	179	12	12	9
Goats sold .....	farms.. 462	434	19	9	9	9	—	—	—
	number.. 4 994	4 848	77	69	69	69	—	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. 1 846	1 656	122	59	54	51	5	4	9
	number.. 22 731 425	5 339 709	(D)	13 459 760	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 399 .....	1 689	1 553	108	20	16	16	4	4	8
400 to 3,199 .....	14	12	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 .....	15	13	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
10,000 to 19,999 .....	24	22	—	2	2	1	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 .....	34	23	—	11	11	10	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	30	19	5	6	6	6	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	40	14	8	18	17	17	1	—	—
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. 1 785	1 603	120	53	48	45	5	4	9
	number.. 20 613 402	4 777 519	(D)	12 426 536	(D)	12 266 133	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old .....	farms.. 280	254	10	15	13	13	2	1	1
	number.. 2 118 023	562 190	(D)	1 033 224	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text) .....	farms.. 308	237	28	42	41	38	1	—	1
	number.. 14 213 939	4 605 685	(D)	6 545 184	(D)	6 438 720	(D)	—	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. 204	177	19	7	6	6	1	1	1
	number.. 10 391 178	8 328 144	852 684	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999 .....	121	106	11	4	3	3	1	1	—
2,000 to 59,999 .....	32	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
60,000 to 99,999 .....	13	8	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
100,000 or more .....	38	32	4	2	2	2	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding .....	farms.. 100	94	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
	number.. 240 469	(D)	(D)	26 500	26 500	26 500	—	—	—
Turkeys sold .....	farms.. 259	200	22	35	31	30	4	4	2
	number.. 13 684 843	7 827 018	(D)	2 533 575	2 217 575	(D)	316 000	316 000	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 47. Summary by Type of Organization: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for grain or seed	farms.. 30 642	24 887	3 505	2 088	1 998	1 957	90	78	162
	acres.. 5 473 792	3 716 253	879 167	852 099	827 196	808 995	24 903	23 495	26 273
	bushels.. 652 547 322	439 488 104	104 540 501	105 575 453	102 733 094	100 294 794	2 842 359	2 672 167	2 943 264
Irrigated	farms.. 736	489	105	135	126	120	9	7	7
	acres.. 157 649	84 488	30 005	41 580	38 228	36 694	3 352	(D)	1 576
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	6 883	6 195	536	110	96	93	14	11	42
25 to 99 acres	10 090	8 610	1 113	308	289	284	19	17	59
100 to 249 acres	6 647	5 307	803	502	478	468	24	18	35
250 to 499 acres	4 127	3 075	538	499	480	471	19	18	15
500 acres or more	2 895	1 700	515	669	655	641	14	14	11
Corn for silage or green chop	farms.. 3 365	2 602	495	259	251	249	8	8	9
	acres.. 102 464	65 141	21 044	15 656	15 032	(D)	624	624	623
	tons, green.. 1 639 160	1 026 988	340 026	263 340	253 910	(D)	9 430	9 430	8 806
Irrigated	farms.. 34	21	3	9	9	9	—	—	1
	acres.. 1 968	1 019	(D)	765	765	765	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	2 063	1 745	230	84	82	81	2	2	4
25 to 99 acres	1 111	765	218	124	121	120	3	3	4
100 to 249 acres	165	81	42	42	39	39	3	3	—
250 to 499 acres	24	11	3	9	9	9	—	—	1
500 acres or more	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms.. 10 658	8 313	1 377	927	906	883	21	21	41
	acres.. 545 027	364 599	91 465	87 343	84 161	80 973	3 182	3 182	1 620
	bushels.. 29 209 090	19 274 738	4 955 966	4 893 917	4 732 443	4 523 207	161 474	161 474	84 469
Irrigated	farms.. 42	34	3	5	5	5	—	—	—
	acres.. 2 195	1 574	374	247	247	247	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	4 695	4 003	472	205	201	195	4	4	15
25 to 99 acres	4 566	3 461	642	440	428	421	12	12	23
100 to 249 acres	1 098	698	200	197	195	190	2	2	3
250 to 499 acres	252	134	49	69	67	63	2	2	—
500 acres or more	47	17	14	16	15	14	1	1	—
Oats for grain	farms.. 1 739	1 455	216	61	60	58	1	1	7
	acres.. 23 551	18 512	3 552	1 380	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	107
	bushels.. 1 445 213	1 118 776	225 362	92 630	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8 445
Irrigated	farms.. 9	7	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres.. 117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms.. 2 017	1 805	183	24	22	22	2	2	5
	acres.. 8 507	7 416	949	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	20
	pounds.. 17 275 291	15 093 297	1 914 012	221 570	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	46 412
Irrigated	farms.. 94	82	11	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres.. 334	271	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	340	315	21	3	3	3	—	—	1
1.0 to 1.9 acres	486	429	49	6	6	6	—	—	2
2.0 to 2.9 acres	341	309	28	4	4	4	—	—	—
3.0 to 4.9 acres	336	298	33	5	4	4	1	1	—
5.0 to 9.9 acres	336	307	26	2	1	1	1	1	1
10.0 to 24.9 acres	133	107	22	3	3	3	—	—	1
25.0 acres or more	45	40	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms.. 28 056	22 725	3 209	1 977	1 896	1 857	81	70	145
	acres.. 5 003 186	3 490 878	747 685	740 755	720 783	706 599	19 972	18 751	23 868
	bushels.. 210 645 005	145 378 488	31 701 746	32 685 379	31 843 589	31 176 278	841 790	792 733	879 392
Irrigated	farms.. 404	269	57	73	70	70	3	3	5
	acres.. 51 645	29 112	9 621	12 718	12 565	12 565	153	153	194
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	4 934	4 429	393	85	71	70	14	11	27
25 to 99 acres	9 934	8 480	1 074	320	303	293	17	15	60
100 to 249 acres	6 773	5 395	811	531	504	495	27	22	36
250 to 499 acres	3 942	2 930	512	485	474	465	11	10	15
500 acres or more	2 473	1 491	419	556	544	534	12	12	7
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms.. 115	93	12	9	9	9	—	—	1
	acres.. 4 041	(D)	1 663	1 251	1 251	1 251	—	—	(D)
	cwt.. 1 010 898	(D)	397 825	319 475	319 475	319 475	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.. 31	18	3	9	9	9	—	—	1
	acres.. 3 298	767	(D)	1 199	1 199	1 199	—	—	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	farms.. 22 923	20 040	1 998	797	753	740	44	40	88
	acres.. 674 789	540 334	86 347	45 460	43 198	42 389	2 262	2 228	2 648
	tons, dry.. 1 756 825	1 376 166	234 780	139 198	132 660	131 018	6 538	6 393	6 681
Irrigated	farms.. 146	106	21	17	17	17	—	—	2
	acres.. 4 334	2 588	(D)	1 048	1 048	1 048	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	14 144	12 824	947	307	282	279	25	21	66
25 to 99 acres	7 672	6 472	839	343	331	325	12	12	18
100 to 249 acres	999	689	182	125	120	116	5	5	3
250 to 499 acres	98	59	26	20	18	18	2	2	1
500 acres or more	10	4	4	2	2	2	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms.. 14 384	12 433	1 317	568	539	534	29	26	66
	acres.. 331 998	264 813	41 788	23 988	22 394	22 258	1 594	1 562	1 409
	tons, dry.. 1 025 634	796 795	136 161	88 128	82 873	82 464	5 255	5 112	4 550
Irrigated	farms.. 96	73	10	11	11	11	—	—	2
	acres.. 2 339	1 456	(D)	527	527	527	—	—	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>										
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....										
farms..	1 125	946	94	78	76	74	2	2	7	
acres..	30 139	18 253	3 680	8 068	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	138	
Irrigated .....	282	216	28	32	32	31	—	—	6	
acres..	11 383	6 021	2 211	3 029	3 029	(D)	—	—	122	
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	556	511	28	15	15	15	—	—	2	
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	322	267	31	22	21	20	1	1	2	
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	158	118	20	17	17	17	—	—	3	
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	73	45	13	15	15	14	—	—	—	
250.0 acres or more .....	16	5	2	9	8	8	1	1	—	
Sweet corn harvested for sale .....										
farms..	577	507	35	31	30	29	1	1	4	
acres..	4 510	3 290	384	797	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39	
Irrigated .....	96	76	6	12	12	11	—	—	2	
acres..	1 500	919	(D)	414	414	(D)	—	—	(D)	
Tomatoes harvested for sale .....										
farms..	433	366	23	42	42	40	—	—	2	
acres..	7 360	4 030	(D)	3 066	3 066	(D)	—	—	(D)	
Irrigated .....	127	97	8	20	20	19	—	—	2	
acres..	1 724	1 000	(D)	512	512	(D)	—	—	(D)	
Land in orchards .....										
farms..	571	485	29	49	48	47	1	1	8	
acres..	5 835	3 104	497	2 184	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	51	
Irrigated .....	50	39	3	7	7	7	—	—	1	
acres..	210	123	(D)	56	56	56	—	—	(D)	
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	363	333	14	11	10	10	1	1	5	
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	159	131	11	15	15	14	—	—	2	
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	38	18	2	17	17	17	—	—	1	
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	10	3	2	5	5	5	—	—	—	
250.0 acres or more .....	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Apples .....										
farms..	496	425	28	40	39	39	1	1	3	
Bearing and nonbearing...acres..	4 490	2 309	(D)	1 808	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
pounds..	37 884 242	13 889 531	(D)	21 793 240	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.