# 1997 Census of Agriculture County Profile 

United States Department of Agriculture Indiana Agricultural Statistics Service

## WHITE <br> INDIANA

## Land in farms

Decreased 5 percent from 285,169 acres in 1992 to 272,072 acres in 1997.

## Average size of farms

Increased 7 percent from 410 acres in 1992 to 439 acres in 1997.

## Full time farms

Decreased 23 percent from 465 farms in 1992 to 358 farms in 1997.

Market value of agricultural products sold
Increased 13 percent to \$118,603,000 in 1997.
Crop sales accounted for 62 percent of the market value.
Livestock sales accounted for 38 percent of the market value.

Market value of agricultural products sold, average per farm
Increased 27 percent from \$150,547 in 1992 to \$191,296 in 1997.



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Ranked Items Within State and U.S., 1997

| Item | Quantity | State |  | U.S. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Rank | Universe* | Rank | Universe* |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total value of agricultural products sold | 118,603 | 4 | 92 | 383 | 3,076 |
| Value of crops including nursery | 73,511 | 3 | 92 | 285 | 3,070 |
| Value of livestock and poultry | 45,092 | 12 | 92 | 584 | 3,069 |
| top five all commodities - Value of Sales ( $\mathbf{1} \mathbf{1 , 0 0 0 \text { ) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn for grain | 37,341 | 3 | 92 | 129 | 2,582 |
| Soybeans | 30,762 | 2 | 92 | 122 | 2,136 |
| Hogs and pigs | 24,573 | 7 | 92 | 130 | 2,976 |
| Poultry \& poultry products | (D) | 12 | 91 | 322 | 2,901 |
| All other grains: rye, drybeans, etc | 3,713 | 1 | 75 | 162 | 1,971 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - LIVESTOCK SOLD (number) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold | (D) | 9 | 68 | 156 | 2,203 |
| Hogs and pigs sold | 199,586 | 11 | 92 | 171 | 2,976 |
| Cattle and calves sold | 3,664 | 61 | 92 | 2,371 | 3,063 |
| Sheep and lambs sold | 1,359 | 6 | 91 | 652 | 2,765 |
| Ducks, geese, and other poultry sold | (D) | 23 | 63 | 833 | 2,200 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - LIVESTOCK INVENTORY (number) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Layers 20 weeks and older inventory | (D) | 4 | 92 | 32 | 3,002 |
| Hogs and pigs inventory | 110,596 | 7 | 92 | 135 | 3,005 |
| Pullets less than 13 weeks inventory | (D) | 10 | 52 | 138 | 1,790 |
| Cattle and calves inventory | 6,965 | 57 | 92 | 2,406 | 3,064 |
| Sheep and lamb inventory | 519 | 45 | 91 | 1,390 | 2,864 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - CROP AREA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn for grain-acres | 118,282 | 3 | 92 | 150 | 2,691 |
| Soybeans for beans-acres | 108,409 | 2 | 92 | 169 | 2,144 |
| Popcorn-acres | 10,582 | 1 | 72 | 3 | 534 |
| Hay crops-acres | 4,423 | 62 | 92 | 2,367 | 3,061 |
| Wheat-acres | 3,961 | 57 | 92 | 1,171 | 2,612 |

Some counties do not have five commodities in a group.
Other County Summary Highlights

| Item | 1997 | 1992 | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Farms by value of sales: |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 151 | 138 | 9 |
| \$10,000 or more | 469 | 557 | -16 |
| Total farm production expenses .......... $\$ 1,000$. | 88,137 | 77,505 | 14 |
| Average per farm . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .dollars. | 141,927 | 111,198 | 28 |
| Net cash return from agricultural sales |  |  |  |
| for the farm unit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 1,000$. | 28,145 | 26,303 | 7 |
| Average per farm . . . . . . . . . . . . . . dollars.. | 45,321 | 37,738 | 20 |
| Farms by type of organization: |  |  |  |
| Individual or family | 502 | 565 | -11 |
| Partnership or corporation | 111 | 128 | -13 |
| Other . . | 7 | 2 | 250 |
| OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |
| Operators by principal occupation: |  |  |  |
| Farming | 358 | 465 | -23 |
| Other | 262 | 230 | 14 |
| Operators by sex: |  |  |  |
| Male | 587 | 668 | -12 |
| Female . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 33 | 27 | 22 |
| Operators by race: |  |  |  |
| White | 618 | 693 | -11 |
| Black and other races | 2 | 2 |  |
| Average age of operator . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 51.0 | 50.0 | 2 |

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

