

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Iowa	Adair	Adams	Allamakee	Appanoose	Audubon	Benton
Hired farm labor	33 016	266	198	323	212	289	476
farms..	94 147	755	455	995	501	731	1 137
workers..	\$1,000 payroll..	316 779	2 375	1 540	2 470	488	2 496
\$1,000 payroll..							4 100
Farms with—							
1 worker	12 539	139	75	104	86	150	226
farms..	12 539	139	75	104	86	150	226
workers..	9 125	78	61	85	62	66	126
2 workers	18 250	156	122	170	124	132	252
farms..	7 307	29	35	67	49	24	68
workers..	24 866	91	108	228	150	78	235
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	3 071	18	26	54	10	44	47
workers..	18 654	(D)	(D)	294	80	247	317
5 to 9 workers	974	2	1	13	5	5	9
farms..	19 838	(D)	(D)	199	61	124	107
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more	10 990	53	50	134	33	83	175
farms..	20 517	178	102	241	43	164	281
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	7 715	40	22	98	29	72	112
farms..	7 715	40	(D)	98	29	72	112
workers..	1 566	7	12	15	3	4	41
2 workers	3 132	14	24	30	(D)	8	82
farms..	1 185	3	14	15	—	3	19
workers..	3 964	10	44	49	—	9	69
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	383	2	2	4	1	2	3
workers..	2 395	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18
5 to 9 workers	141	1	—	2	—	2	—
farms..	3 311	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Less than 150 days	29 661	257	183	276	211	263	428
farms..	73 630	577	353	754	458	567	856
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	14 531	163	87	132	104	166	271
farms..	14 531	163	87	132	104	166	271
workers..	6 187	60	55	29	55	35	74
2 workers	12 374	120	110	58	110	70	148
farms..	5 973	18	28	65	37	18	42
workers..	19 658	56	85	231	111	57	139
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	2 264	15	13	39	10	41	32
workers..	13 386	(D)	71	200	80	230	199
5 to 9 workers	706	1	—	11	5	3	9
farms..	13 681	(D)	—	133	53	44	99
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	3 355	9	15	47	1	26	48
farms..	6 220	16	30	90	(D)	57	71
workers..	\$1,000 payroll..	325	165	604	(D)	799	742
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	22 026	213	148	189	179	206	301
farms..	51 228	348	282	521	401	441	574
workers..	\$1,000 payroll..	411	266	285	(D)	511	901
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	7 635	44	35	87	32	57	127
farms..	14 297	162	72	151	(D)	107	210
150 days or more..	22 402	229	71	233	57	126	282
less than 150 days..	\$1,000 payroll..	1 638	1 109	1 581	311	1 187	2 456
\$1,000 payroll..							

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

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All farms	Black Hawk	Boone	Bremer	Buchanan	Buena Vista	Butler	Calhoun
Hired farm labor							
farms..	340	356	413	549	418	405	375
workers..	955	905	1 282	1 465	1 194	1 356	830
\$1,000 payroll..	4 672	4 595	2 397	4 442	4 647	2 694	2 414
Farms with—							
1 worker	105	151	123	203	144	157	178
farms..	105	151	123	203	144	157	178
workers..	127	99	99	161	143	82	104
2 workers	254	198	198	322	286	164	208
farms..	70	58	122	98	96	122	74
workers..	245	192	401	331	336	402	267
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	29	42	62	77	22	27	10
workers..	179	238	398	449	143	170	63
5 to 9 workers	9	6	7	10	13	17	9
farms..	172	126	162	160	285	463	114
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more	145	89	99	183	146	113	108
farms..	247	182	164	296	249	222	153
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	110	59	73	121	112	73	91
farms..	110	59	73	121	112	73	91
workers..	17	14	13	39	15	8	4
2 workers	(D)	28	26	78	(D)	16	8
farms..	11	8	7	15	12	20	9
workers..	37	27	(D)	52	41	63	28
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	5	5	5	8	6	12	4
workers..	34	30	32	45	41	70	26
5 to 9 workers	2	3	1	—	1	—	—
farms..	(D)	38	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Less than 150 days	300	318	390	493	391	381	348
farms..	708	723	1 118	1 169	945	1 134	677
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	113	151	133	228	193	200	202
farms..	113	151	133	228	193	200	202
workers..	91	79	93	106	95	61	67
2 workers	182	158	186	212	190	122	134
farms..	77	49	105	96	80	89	65
workers..	250	152	339	306	256	297	213
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	13	35	55	59	16	14	9
workers..	67	196	337	329	102	83	59
5 to 9 workers	6	4	4	4	7	17	5
farms..	96	66	123	94	204	432	69
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	40	38	23	56	27	24	27
farms..	49	66	41	93	81	68	40
workers..	795	1 135	685	726	1 134	683	311
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	195	267	314	366	272	292	267
farms..	376	591	821	846	677	622	507
workers..	513	858	284	1 520	1 187	655	629
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	105	51	76	127	119	89	81
farms..	198	116	123	203	168	154	113
150 days or more..	332	132	297	323	268	512	170
less than 150 days..	3 363	2 602	1 427	2 196	2 326	1 356	1 474
\$1,000 payroll..							

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All farms	Carroll	Cass	Cedar	Cerro Gordo	Cherokee	Chickasaw	Clarke
Hired farm labor	520	243	360	326	419	384	257
farms..	1 444	610	854	968	1 171	1 219	450
workers..	3 810	2 029	3 714	3 980	3 379	2 915	1 552
\$1,000 payroll..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	182	82	168	94	194	107	160
farms..	182	82	168	94	194	107	160
workers..	180	78	95	79	83	110	84
2 workers	360	156	190	158	166	220	168
farms..	117	67	60	109	93	98	10
workers..	407	226	213	371	342	343	38
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	29	14	31	39	26	59	1
workers..	168	(D)	173	243	165	371	(D)
5 to 9 workers	12	2	6	5	23	10	2
farms..	327	(D)	110	102	304	178	(D)
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more	234	91	137	116	141	158	49
farms..	431	172	209	240	238	300	77
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	152	54	103	71	105	106	46
farms..	152	54	103	71	105	106	46
workers..	28	16	22	32	7	20	1
2 workers	(D)	32	44	64	14	(D)	(D)
farms..	43	18	6	5	22	23	—
workers..	144	69	21	(D)	73	91	—
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	10	3	6	7	7	8	—
workers..	68	17	41	48	46	52	—
5 to 9 workers	1	—	—	1	—	1	2
farms..	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Less than 150 days	420	210	324	296	372	344	255
farms..	1 013	438	645	728	933	919	373
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	233	94	199	138	194	137	197
farms..	233	94	199	138	194	137	197
workers..	109	74	59	25	63	73	46
2 workers	218	148	118	50	126	146	92
farms..	53	33	37	103	77	94	10
workers..	190	102	121	344	266	315	(D)
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	17	7	24	29	20	34	1
workers..	94	(D)	127	(D)	128	206	(D)
5 to 9 workers	8	2	5	1	18	6	1
farms..	278	(D)	80	(D)	219	115	(D)
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..							
workers..							
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	100	33	36	30	47	40	2
farms..	207	75	74	104	61	86	(D)
workers..	1 497	602	1 216	1 073	770	595	(D)
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	286	152	223	210	278	226	208
farms..	820	320	383	529	636	598	262
workers..	729	278	672	1 178	691	446	(D)
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	134	58	101	86	94	118	47
farms..	224	97	135	136	177	214	(D)
150 days or more..	193	118	262	199	297	321	111
less than 150 days..	1 583	1 149	1 826	1 729	1 918	1 875	1 256
\$1,000 payroll..							

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All farms	Clay	Clayton	Clinton	Crawford	Dallas	Davis	Decatur
Hired farm labor	306	624	521	383	319	276	166
farms..	853	2 001	1 306	922	1 093	666	383
workers..	3 252	5 379	2 853	3 333	6 423	1 933	1 237
\$1,000 payroll..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	91	234	176	155	155	135	46
farms..	91	234	176	155	155	135	46
workers..	151	92	174	114	80	60	75
2 workers	302	184	348	228	160	120	150
farms..	33	189	124	86	46	76	38
workers..	118	637	447	290	153	276	122
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	20	71	41	18	17	3	5
workers..	120	421	263	106	94	(D)	(D)
5 to 9 workers	11	38	6	10	21	2	2
farms..	222	525	72	143	531	(D)	(D)
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..	89	228	183	130	113	49	42
workers..	195	462	296	228	313	74	75
Workers by days worked:							
150 days or more							
farms..	60	128	126	82	78	35	34
workers..	60	128	126	82	78	35	34
2 workers	22	44	16	19	16	9	4
farms..	44	88	(D)	38	(D)	18	8
workers..	3 or 4 workers	2	45	40	24	13	2
farms..	(D)	156	133	73	41	(D)	(D)
workers..							
5 to 9 workers	1	8	1	4	1	1	—
farms..	(D)	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
workers..	4	3	—	1	5	—	2
10 workers or more	78	41	—	(D)	157	—	(D)
farms..							
workers..							
Less than 150 days	276	540	468	322	266	258	146
farms..	658	1 539	1 010	694	780	592	308
workers..							
Farms with—							
1 worker	117	236	249	176	154	145	40
farms..	117	236	249	176	154	145	40
workers..	107	91	90	61	48	38	63
2 workers	214	182	180	122	96	76	126
farms..	28	142	89	60	37	72	42
workers..	98	486	316	201	120	251	(D)
3 or 4 workers							
farms..	17	38	34	17	7	1	1
workers..	102	231	194	92	41	(D)	(D)
5 to 9 workers	7	33	6	8	20	2	—
farms..	127	404	71	103	369	(D)	—
workers..							
10 workers or more							
farms..	30	84	53	61	53	18	20
workers..	53	171	110	126	81	37	20
150 days or more	624	1 941	370	1 091	894	352	134
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	217	396	338	253	206	227	124
farms..	502	1 015	792	507	507	530	266
workers..	733	887	1 056	869	397	1 272	240
\$1,000 payroll..							
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	59	144	130	69	60	31	22
farms..	142	291	186	102	232	37	55
150 days or more..	156	524	218	187	273	62	42
less than 150 days..	1 894	2 551	1 427	1 373	5 131	310	863
\$1,000 payroll..							

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All farms	Delaware	Des Moines	Dickinson	Dubuque	Emmet	Fayette	Floyd	Franklin
Hired farm labor	545	194	182	558	189	597	404	393
farms..								
workers..	1 431	533	454	1 553	562	1 965	1 223	1 021
\$1,000 payroll..	3 265	1 106	895	3 961	1 809	5 608	5 438	3 601
Farms with—								
1 worker	192	40	57	164	82	217	131	136
farms..								
workers..	192	40	57	164	82	217	131	136
2 workers	182	103	63	164	44	123	135	122
farms..								
workers..	364	206	126	328	88	246	270	244
3 or 4 workers	100	29	38	171	50	154	82	93
farms..								
workers..	332	92	120	581	183	516	288	305
5 to 9 workers	55	18	21	38	8	64	49	37
farms..								
workers..	326	131	121	210	49	423	301	195
10 workers or more	16	4	3	21	5	39	7	5
farms..								
workers..	217	64	30	270	160	563	233	141
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	282	90	26	248	43	209	136	130
farms..								
workers..	469	139	56	469	94	382	299	244
Farms with—								
1 worker	191	68	11	143	31	139	83	104
farms..								
workers..	191	68	(D)	143	31	139	83	104
2 workers	47	14	11	48	4	27	41	5
farms..								
workers..	94	28	22	96	8	54	82	(D)
3 or 4 workers	35	6	1	48	5	34	6	17
farms..								
workers..	126	(D)	(D)	158	18	109	19	53
5 to 9 workers	8	1	3	7	2	7	3	1
farms..								
workers..	(D)	(D)	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	(D)
10 workers or more	1	1	—	2	1	2	3	3
farms..								
workers..	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	99	70
Less than 150 days	435	170	169	442	159	552	362	349
farms..								
workers..	962	394	398	1 084	468	1 583	924	777
Farms with—								
1 worker	237	76	56	185	63	263	160	159
farms..								
workers..	237	76	56	185	63	263	160	159
2 workers	86	63	58	119	41	71	95	77
farms..								
workers..	172	126	116	238	82	142	190	154
3 or 4 workers	67	14	36	95	45	127	58	86
farms..								
workers..	209	44	110	302	161	411	196	283
5 to 9 workers	33	15	18	25	6	70	44	25
farms..								
workers..	178	(D)	(D)	132	38	446	246	(D)
10 workers or more	12	2	1	18	4	21	5	2
farms..								
workers..	166	(D)	(D)	227	124	321	132	(D)
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	110	24	13	116	30	45	42	44
farms..								
workers..	168	40	30	252	46	72	96	78
\$1,000 payroll..	1 436	238	292	1 609	(D)	732	1 366	948
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	263	104	156	310	146	388	268	263
farms..								
workers..	603	275	354	846	413	1 064	616	554
\$1,000 payroll..	527	294	348	607	474	1 508	800	505
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	172	66	13	132	13	164	94	86
farms..								
150 days or more..	301	99	26	217	48	310	203	166
less than 150 days..	359	119	44	238	55	519	308	223
\$1,000 payroll..	1 302	575	254	1 745	(D)	3 368	3 272	2 148

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All farms	Fremont	Greene	Grundy	Guthrie	Hamilton	Hancock	Hardin	Harrison
Hired farm labor								
farms..	268	314	307	264	356	409	371	254
workers..	855	945	790	1 114	1 386	968	1 224	651
\$1,000 payroll..	3 601	2 666	4 105	3 649	9 304	3 523	6 084	3 254
Farms with—								
1 worker	80	102	99	116	138	149	148	146
farms..	80	102	99	116	138	149	148	146
workers..	100	60	99	84	54	172	92	39
2 workers	200	120	198	168	108	344	184	78
farms..	51	107	81	47	98	60	105	32
workers..	172	341	292	162	327	194	365	113
5 to 9 workers	29	35	25	14	37	18	18	28
farms..	192	197	146	(D)	248	110	108	183
workers..	8	10	3	3	29	10	8	9
10 workers or more	211	185	55	(D)	565	171	419	131
farms..								
workers..								
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	126	93	126	86	148	155	154	54
farms..	206	169	225	348	380	234	338	122
workers..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	95	55	93	60	105	134	105	30
farms..	95	55	93	60	105	134	105	30
workers..	18	29	11	13	13	9	24	6
2 workers	36	58	(D)	26	26	(D)	(D)	12
farms..	6	4	16	9	14	5	20	11
workers..	(D)	(D)	51	28	47	19	65	36
3 or 4 workers	6	4	4	3	8	5	1	7
farms..	33	27	29	(D)	50	28	(D)	44
workers..	1	1	2	1	8	2	4	—
5 to 9 workers	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	152	(D)	114	—
farms..								
workers..								
10 workers or more	227	270	272	217	313	359	310	243
farms..	649	776	565	766	1 006	734	886	529
workers..								
Less than 150 days								
farms..	93	84	110	110	142	171	166	158
workers..	93	84	110	110	142	171	166	158
Farms with—								
1 worker	74	55	84	68	25	115	41	31
farms..	148	110	168	136	50	230	82	62
workers..	26	94	69	26	99	57	91	28
2 workers	86	291	228	97	306	183	306	93
farms..								
workers..								
3 or 4 workers	28	32	9	11	28	11	6	21
farms..	176	188	59	(D)	180	70	38	137
workers..	6	5	—	2	19	5	6	5
5 to 9 workers	146	103	—	(D)	328	80	294	79
farms..								
workers..								
10 workers or more	41	44	35	47	43	50	61	11
farms..	55	60	69	87	117	56	110	19
workers..	882	952	944	650	2 004	672	944	406
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	142	221	181	178	208	254	217	200
farms..	345	609	339	341	539	466	477	367
workers..	295	455	705	381	684	715	618	769
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	85	49	91	39	105	105	93	43
farms..	151	109	156	261	263	178	228	103
150 days or more..	304	167	226	425	467	268	409	162
less than 150 days..	2 424	1 259	2 457	2 618	6 616	2 136	4 523	2 079
\$1,000 payroll..								

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All farms	Henry	Howard	Humboldt	Ida	Iowa	Jackson	Jasper	Jefferson
Hired farm labor	215	346	288	244	339	353	314	210
farms..	492	914	839	544	1 090	1 066	841	412
workers..	1 591	2 649	2 423	2 021	1 949	1 507	4 050	908
\$1,000 payroll..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	96	126	85	117	159	92	118	90
farms..	96	126	85	117	159	92	118	90
workers..	51	82	88	67	57	128	106	68
2 workers	102	164	176	134	114	256	212	136
farms..	47	91	93	36	89	65	66	47
workers..	156	282	325	136	300	208	237	153
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	18	38	11	22	16	54	16	5
workers..	106	209	73	(D)	91	318	100	33
5 to 9 workers	3	9	11	2	18	14	8	—
farms..	32	133	180	(D)	426	192	174	—
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	59	102	75	96	83	134	139	73
workers..	99	158	96	143	154	251	267	96
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more								
farms..	44	83	64	74	57	111	87	58
workers..	44	83	64	74	57	111	87	58
Farms with—								
1 worker	5	11	7	14	20	6	38	11
farms..	10	22	14	28	40	(D)	76	22
workers..	7	4	3	4	3	7	10	3
2 workers	24	(D)	(D)	14	10	24	34	(D)
farms..								
workers..	2	3	1	4	1	1	2	1
3 or 4 workers	(D)	19	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms..	1	1	—	—	2	9	2	—
workers..	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	99	(D)	—
5 to 9 workers								
farms..	203	321	278	209	325	310	269	193
workers..	393	756	743	401	936	815	574	316
10 workers or more								
farms..	130	146	107	130	189	119	166	127
workers..	130	146	107	130	189	119	166	127
Farms with—								
1 worker	17	44	72	36	27	83	40	20
farms..	34	88	144	72	54	166	80	40
workers..	41	99	80	26	86	61	44	43
2 workers	134	311	263	99	287	196	153	130
farms..								
workers..	14	27	9	16	7	42	15	3
3 or 4 workers	(D)	152	59	(D)	44	244	93	19
farms..	1	5	10	1	16	5	4	—
workers..	(D)	59	170	(D)	362	90	82	—
5 to 9 workers								
farms..	12	25	10	35	14	43	45	17
workers..	40	32	17	50	42	146	104	33
10 workers or more	617	404	378	448	432	474	1 323	206
farms..								
workers..								
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	156	244	213	148	256	219	175	137
farms..	303	530	601	286	533	598	360	229
workers..	272	646	876	382	511	467	662	275
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	47	77	65	61	69	91	94	56
farms..	59	126	79	93	112	105	163	63
150 days or more	90	226	142	115	403	217	214	87
less than 150 days	701	1 599	1 169	1 191	1 006	566	2 066	427
workers..								
\$1,000 payroll..								

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Johnson	Jones	Keokuk	Kossuth	Lee	Linn	Louisa	Lucas
Hired farm labor	434	309	225	677	280	385	181	146
farms..	1 036	996	636	1 691	944	1 155	513	363
workers..	2 073	3 428	2 354	4 413	2 677	3 000	2 504	420
\$1,000 payroll..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	206	123	108	240	121	136	73	45
farms..	206	123	108	240	121	136	73	45
workers..	120	62	43	204	38	90	51	52
2 workers	240	124	86	408	76	180	102	104
farms..	64	76	41	166	73	108	35	37
workers..	198	257	139	568	256	366	138	125
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	40	36	26	55	44	32	12	10
workers..	242	237	161	317	267	203	73	(D)
5 to 9 workers	4	12	7	12	4	19	10	2
farms..	150	255	142	158	224	270	127	(D)
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	115	97	88	214	107	140	72	49
workers..	165	190	138	343	198	219	132	68
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more								
farms..	88	40	65	157	63	94	62	41
workers..	88	40	65	157	63	94	62	41
Farms with—								
1 worker	19	38	8	24	33	33	1	6
farms..	38	76	16	48	66	66	(D)	(D)
workers..	4	14	12	25	7	7	3	—
2 workers	13	47	42	86	24	25	11	—
farms..								
workers..	4	5	3	7	2	6	4	2
3 or 4 workers	26	27	15	(D)	(D)	34	22	(D)
farms..	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—
workers..	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—
5 to 9 workers								
farms..	402	252	188	637	258	335	157	140
workers..	871	806	498	1 348	746	936	381	295
Less than 150 days								
farms..	245	126	104	317	134	143	77	75
workers..	245	126	104	317	134	143	77	75
Farms with—								
1 worker	57	31	23	152	23	64	30	24
farms..	114	62	46	304	46	128	60	48
workers..	66	56	38	121	70	83	33	30
2 workers	208	187	115	394	232	266	110	104
farms..								
workers..	30	27	16	40	28	28	10	10
3 or 4 workers	170	176	91	231	158	167	58	(D)
farms..	4	12	7	7	3	17	7	1
workers..	134	255	142	102	176	232	76	(D)
5 to 9 workers								
farms..	32	57	37	40	22	50	24	6
workers..	46	106	49	75	40	91	49	11
Reported only workers working 150 days or	373	1 345	422	873	429	967	1 114	24
more								
farms..								
workers..								
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150								
days	319	212	137	463	173	245	109	97
farms..	629	731	390	1 013	342	635	272	220
workers..	535	941	525	1 192	260	599	255	144
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported both—workers working 150 days or								
more and workers working less than 150								
days	83	40	51	174	85	90	48	43
farms..	119	84	89	268	158	128	83	57
150 days or more..	242	75	108	335	404	301	109	75
less than 150 days..	1 165	1 142	1 408	2 348	1 988	1 433	1 136	252
\$1,000 payroll..								

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Lyon	Madison	Mahaska	Marion	Marshall	Mills	Mitchell	Monona
Hired farm labor	476	292	336	257	324	160	331	245
farms..	198	140	163	116	103	63	106	120
workers..	1 531	991	752	585	936	468	1 091	529
\$1,000 payroll..	3 755	2 893	4 059	1 795	3 747	720	5 783	2 243
Farms with—								
1 worker	198	140	163	116	103	63	106	120
farms..	198	140	163	116	103	63	106	120
workers..	100	76	95	92	80	44	77	73
2 workers	200	152	190	184	160	88	154	146
farms..	101	63	59	35	108	15	97	33
workers..	327	200	214	115	373	50	336	110
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	48	9	12	7	28	36	33	17
workers..	322	(D)	76	45	185	(D)	218	(D)
5 to 9 workers	29	4	7	7	5	2	18	2
farms..	484	(D)	109	125	115	(D)	277	(D)
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..								
workers..								
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	165	96	123	64	109	33	115	99
farms..	343	279	252	104	245	56	258	137
workers..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	106	79	92	58	59	26	82	81
farms..	106	79	92	58	59	26	82	81
workers..	17	2	5	3	31	2	19	9
2 workers	34	(D)	10	6	62	(D)	38	18
farms..	24	13	16	2	9	4	7	5
workers..	76	42	56	(D)	(D)	14	(D)	17
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	18	1	7	—	9	—	5	4
workers..	127	(D)	51	—	53	—	30	21
5 to 9 workers	—	1	3	1	1	1	2	—
farms..	—	(D)	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..								
workers..								
Less than 150 days	426	270	308	242	294	146	285	212
farms..	1 188	712	500	481	691	412	833	392
workers..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	225	162	205	136	118	51	113	136
farms..	225	162	205	136	118	51	113	136
workers..	76	68	55	69	70	47	55	37
2 workers	152	136	110	138	140	94	110	74
farms..	68	31	41	24	91	13	76	27
workers..	209	93	132	81	308	42	269	88
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	40	5	5	8	12	33	26	10
workers..	253	31	(D)	56	77	(D)	171	(D)
5 to 9 workers	17	4	2	5	3	2	15	2
farms..	349	290	(D)	70	48	(D)	170	(D)
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..								
workers..								
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	50	22	28	15	30	14	46	33
farms..	108	48	64	18	42	17	143	42
workers..	656	203	786	171	550	76	2 651	748
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	311	196	213	193	215	127	216	146
farms..	900	310	314	369	492	318	677	240
workers..	984	228	515	629	442	170	968	452
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	115	74	95	49	79	19	69	66
farms..	235	231	188	86	203	39	115	95
150 days or more	288	402	186	112	199	94	156	152
less than 150 days	2 115	2 462	2 758	995	2 755	475	2 164	1 043
\$1,000 payroll..								

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Monroe	Montgomery	Muscatine	O'Brien	Osceola	Page	Palo Alto	Plymouth
Hired farm labor	180	200	242	459	178	272	358	546
farms..	451	707	885	1 188	717	862	1 110	1 873
workers..	997	2 830	2 395	3 118	3 141	2 642	4 150	4 772
\$1,000 payroll..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	50	78	71	161	54	82	133	199
farms..	50	78	71	161	54	82	133	199
workers..	85	66	87	156	47	83	76	117
2 workers	170	132	174	312	94	166	152	234
farms..	15	36	38	76	33	77	84	133
workers..	45	126	127	249	114	271	292	482
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	29	7	22	52	25	10	52	81
workers..	(D)	44	145	303	139	54	312	516
5 to 9 workers	1	13	24	14	19	20	13	16
farms..	(D)	327	368	163	316	289	221	442
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	57	61	83	92	68	90	114	187
workers..	76	160	128	189	167	129	235	316
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more								
farms..	48	51	65	54	31	78	88	140
workers..	48	51	65	54	31	78	88	140
Farms with—								
1 worker	6	4	6	20	24	6	13	16
farms..	12	(D)	12	40	48	(D)	26	(D)
workers..	1	4	9	10	4	4	4	20
2 workers	(D)	15	28	(D)	34	12	15	64
farms..								
workers..	2	1	2	6	1	—	5	10
3 or 4 workers	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	(D)	—	29	60
farms..	—	1	1	2	2	2	4	1
workers..	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	77	(D)
5 to 9 workers								
farms..	164	176	224	430	164	255	325	482
workers..	375	547	757	999	550	733	875	1 557
Less than 150 days								
farms..	72	73	81	197	64	114	146	207
workers..	72	73	81	197	64	114	146	207
Farms with—								
1 worker	50	55	71	110	42	50	59	80
farms..	100	110	142	220	84	100	118	160
workers..	22	32	34	68	31	62	66	126
2 workers	(D)	111	112	214	104	214	227	436
farms..								
workers..	19	4	23	44	10	11	47	56
3 or 4 workers	103	26	163	245	59	61	280	359
farms..	1	12	15	11	17	18	7	13
workers..	(D)	227	259	123	239	244	104	395
5 to 9 workers								
farms..	16	24	18	29	14	17	33	64
workers..	27	32	21	67	30	37	38	107
Reported only workers working 150 days or	274	370	373	740	297	606	404	989
more								
farms..								
workers..								
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150								
days	123	139	159	367	110	182	244	359
farms..	283	358	407	875	273	533	704	1 191
workers..	212	889	649	830	461	839	710	1 441
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported both—workers working 150 days or								
more and workers working less than 150								
days	41	37	65	63	54	73	81	123
farms..	49	128	107	122	137	92	197	209
150 days or more..	92	189	350	124	277	200	171	366
less than 150 days..	511	1 571	1 373	1 549	2 383	1 197	3 037	2 342
\$1,000 payroll..								

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Pocahontas	Polk	Pottawattamie	Poweshiek	Ringgold	Sac	Scott	Shelby
Hired farm labor								
farms..	370	255	468	290	127	466	203	357
workers..	879	635	1 216	788	377	1 569	728	917
\$1,000 payroll..	2 028	2 767	4 257	3 944	2 053	6 157	2 525	2 193
Farms with—								
1 worker	159	127	207	92	53	187	35	126
farms..	159	127	207	92	53	187	35	126
workers..	86	62	131	88	54	90	81	84
2 workers	172	124	262	176	108	180	162	168
farms..	99	37	89	98	14	103	54	108
workers..	339	127	311	343	44	364	189	358
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	22	22	31	9	2	68	18	35
workers..	146	122	174	65	(D)	416	122	194
5 to 9 workers	4	7	10	3	4	18	15	4
farms..	63	135	262	112	(D)	422	220	71
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	87	75	156	127	37	116	80	129
workers..	131	131	298	251	73	292	148	195
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more								
farms..	68	43	119	108	24	65	53	101
workers..	68	43	119	108	24	65	53	101
2 workers	7	24	13	9	2	24	12	19
farms..	14	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	48	24	38
workers..	9	6	18	6	8	21	8	6
3 or 4 workers	27	(D)	55	19	24	75	28	21
farms..								
workers..	3	—	5	1	2	5	7	1
5 to 9 workers	22	—	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	43	(D)
farms..	—	2	1	3	1	1	—	2
workers..	—	(D)	(D)	97	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
10 workers or more								
farms..	354	229	405	271	110	425	185	327
workers..	748	504	918	537	304	1 277	580	722
Less than 150 days								
Farms with—								
1 worker	192	139	223	129	52	194	57	135
farms..	192	139	223	129	52	194	57	135
workers..	71	36	81	62	51	77	55	68
2 workers	142	72	162	124	102	154	110	136
farms..	70	31	74	74	3	84	50	102
workers..	249	104	250	239	(D)	284	173	312
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	17	18	18	5	1	54	10	19
workers..	107	98	99	(D)	(D)	322	69	100
5 to 9 workers	4	5	9	1	3	16	13	3
farms..	58	91	184	(D)	135	323	171	39
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	16	26	63	19	17	41	18	30
workers..	37	43	101	33	30	85	26	33
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	582	339	1 252	454	(D)	1 512	443	235
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150 days								
farms..	283	180	312	163	90	350	123	228
workers..	590	310	636	322	242	933	329	483
\$1,000 payroll..	515	328	784	400	(D)	1 043	354	403
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days								
farms..	71	49	93	108	20	75	62	99
150 days or more	94	88	197	218	43	207	122	162
less than 150 days..	158	194	282	215	62	344	251	239
\$1,000 payroll..	930	2 100	2 221	3 089	716	3 602	1 728	1 554

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Sioux	Story	Tama	Taylor	Union	Van Buren	Wapello	Warren
Hired farm labor	893	339	297	199	155	231	171	348
farms..	238	339	297	199	155	231	171	348
workers..	3 082	1 478	906	487	305	530	426	874
\$1,000 payroll..	11 940	4 249	3 548	1 685	762	1 884	1 235	1 555
Farms with—								
1 worker	238	106	79	95	65	113	68	118
farms..	238	106	79	95	65	113	68	118
workers..	278	92	82	53	58	39	44	110
2 workers	278	92	82	53	58	39	44	110
farms..	556	184	164	106	116	78	88	220
workers..	164	66	107	44	28	50	34	97
3 or 4 workers	164	66	107	44	28	50	34	97
farms..	562	209	356	151	92	157	115	333
workers..								
5 to 9 workers	177	57	13	2	3	29	24	20
farms..	1 075	299	73	(D)	(D)	182	(D)	118
workers..	36	18	16	5	1	—	1	3
10 workers or more	36	18	16	5	1	—	1	3
farms..	651	680	234	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	85
workers..								
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	350	118	109	39	46	40	65	74
farms..	787	319	183	94	62	81	81	114
workers..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	211	87	66	22	40	21	52	58
farms..	211	87	66	22	40	21	52	58
workers..	39	8	29	2	3	4	12	7
2 workers	39	8	29	2	3	4	12	7
farms..	78	16	58	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	14
workers..	72	12	10	13	2	13	—	6
3 or 4 workers	72	12	10	13	2	13	—	6
farms..	235	40	31	40	(D)	39	—	21
workers..								
5 to 9 workers	15	8	3	1	1	2	1	2
farms..	94	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
workers..	13	3	1	1	—	—	—	1
10 workers or more	13	3	1	1	—	—	—	1
farms..	169	128	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
workers..								
Less than 150 days	791	311	274	184	153	223	160	342
farms..	2 295	1 159	723	393	243	449	345	760
workers..								
Farms with—								
1 worker	324	129	122	95	88	114	84	149
farms..	324	129	122	95	88	114	84	149
workers..	180	62	56	53	42	42	37	86
2 workers	180	62	56	53	42	42	37	86
farms..	360	124	112	106	84	84	74	172
workers..	139	62	72	31	22	48	17	89
3 or 4 workers	139	62	72	31	22	48	17	89
farms..	473	194	223	95	(D)	156	(D)	288
workers..								
5 to 9 workers	127	46	8	2	1	19	21	16
farms..	769	257	44	(D)	(D)	95	105	(D)
workers..	21	12	16	3	—	—	1	2
10 workers or more	21	12	16	3	—	—	1	2
farms..	369	455	222	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
workers..								
Reported only workers working 150 days or more	102	28	23	15	2	8	11	6
farms..	196	35	34	38	(D)	14	11	13
workers..	2 004	473	295	266	(D)	215	225	222
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported only workers working less than 150 days	543	221	188	160	109	191	106	274
farms..	1 644	639	546	297	165	343	207	559
workers..	2 544	743	437	308	(D)	301	360	270
\$1,000 payroll..								
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days	248	90	86	24	44	32	54	68
farms..	591	284	149	56	(D)	67	70	101
150 days or more..	651	520	177	96	78	106	138	201
less than 150 days..	7 393	3 033	2 816	1 111	540	1 368	650	1 063
\$1,000 payroll..								

Table 5. Hired Farm Labor—Workers and Payroll: 1997—Con.

[Data are based on a sample of farms. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

All farms	Washington	Wayne	Webster	Winnebago	Winneshiek	Woodbury	Worth	Wright
Hired farm labor								
farms..	371	195	312	249	570	517	208	294
workers..	976	630	948	631	1 572	1 427	428	954
\$1,000 payroll..	4 919	679	4 673	1 345	3 477	4 092	1 335	9 483
Farms with—								
1 worker	120	80	107	95	219	207	107	147
farms..	120	80	107	95	219	207	107	147
workers..	66	44	89	49	164	151	48	37
2 workers	132	88	178	98	328	302	96	74
farms..	155	32	76	77	92	90	39	61
workers..	510	98	259	271	322	309	131	211
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	25	20	33	27	88	50	13	44
workers..	151	100	200	(D)	589	313	(D)	263
5 to 9 workers	5	19	7	1	7	19	1	5
farms..	63	264	204	(D)	114	296	(D)	259
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	139	52	103	66	196	131	68	111
workers..	263	55	219	88	337	250	100	168
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more								
farms..	87	50	88	49	129	81	52	76
workers..	87	(D)	88	49	129	81	52	76
2 workers	32	1	6	14	29	18	5	22
farms..	64	(D)	(D)	28	58	36	(D)	44
workers..	11	1	5	3	33	27	9	11
3 or 4 workers	39	(D)	15	11	111	107	27	(D)
farms..								
workers..	6	—	3	—	4	4	2	2
5 to 9 workers	33	—	19	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms..	3	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
workers..	40	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
10 workers or more								
farms..	315	193	291	237	503	479	180	254
workers..	713	575	729	543	1 235	1 177	328	786
Farms with—								
1 worker	124	106	128	114	239	222	108	144
farms..	124	106	128	114	239	222	108	144
workers..	49	38	54	25	102	114	34	25
2 workers	98	76	108	50	204	228	68	50
farms..	125	11	75	85	82	101	27	46
workers..	400	34	241	294	275	331	84	142
3 or 4 workers								
farms..	16	19	30	12	76	29	10	35
workers..	(D)	95	173	(D)	448	186	(D)	204
5 to 9 workers	1	19	4	1	4	13	1	4
farms..	(D)	264	79	(D)	69	210	(D)	246
workers..								
10 workers or more								
farms..	56	2	21	12	67	38	28	40
workers..	120	(D)	27	20	125	59	32	63
\$1,000 payroll..	1 966	(D)	293	145	609	605	291	822
Reported only workers working less than 150 days								
farms..	232	143	209	183	374	386	140	183
workers..	521	499	456	414	802	866	247	380
\$1,000 payroll..	974	397	861	690	625	1 163	458	522
Reported both—workers working 150 days or more and workers working less than 150 days								
farms..	83	50	82	54	129	93	40	71
150 days or more ..	143	(D)	192	68	212	191	68	105
less than 150 days..	192	76	273	129	433	311	81	406
\$1,000 payroll..	1 978	(D)	3 520	509	2 244	2 325	586	8 139