# 1997 Census of Agriculture County Profile 

United States Department of Agriculture Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service

## SHELBY <br> IOWA

## Land in farms

Decreased 3 percent from 353,570 acres in 1992 to 342,366 acres in 1997.

## Average size of farms

Increased 14 percent from 325 acres in 1992 to 372 acres in 1997.

## Full time farms

Decreased 18 percent from 839 farms in 1992 to 691 farms in 1997.

Market value of agricultural products sold
Increased 7 percent to \$132,843,000 in 1997.
Crop sales accounted for 57 percent of the market value.
Livestock sales accounted for 43 percent of the market value.

Market value of agricultural products sold, average per farm
Increased 26 percent from \$114,041 in 1992 to \$144,237 in 1997.



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Ranked Items Within State and U.S., 1997

| Item | Quantity | State |  | U.S. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Rank | Universe* | Rank | Universe* |
| MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total value of agricultural products sold | 132,843 | 36 | 99 | 311 | 3,076 |
| Value of crops including nursery | 76,335 | 37 | 99 | 264 | 3,070 |
| Value of livestock and poultry | 56,507 | 37 | 99 | 431 | 3,069 |
| TOP FIVE ALL Commodities - VALUE OF SALES (\$1,000) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn for grain | 40,160 | 32 | 99 | 107 | 2,582 |
| Soybeans | 34,820 | 32 | 99 | 85 | 2,136 |
| Hogs and pigs | 28,798 | 38 | 99 | 106 | 2,976 |
| Cattle and calves | 26,741 | 17 | 99 | 274 | 3,063 |
| Hay, silage, field seeds, grass seeds | 881 | 41 | 99 | 1,061 | 3,043 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - LIVESTOCK SOLD (number) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hogs and pigs sold | 262,853 | 38 | 99 | 115 | 2,976 |
| Cattle and calves sold | 36,781 | 21 | 99 | 475 | 3,063 |
| Ducks, geese, and other poultry sold | 2,740 | 7 | 74 | 520 | 2,200 |
| Sheep and lambs sold | 2,622 | 31 | 99 | 374 | 2,765 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | 1,474 | 39 | 97 | 866 | 1,882 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - LIVESTOCK INVENTORY (number) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hogs and pigs inventory | 119,133 | 47 | 99 | 122 | 3,005 |
| Cattle and calves inventory | 40,343 | 34 | 99 | 818 | 3,064 |
| Sheep and lamb inventory | 2,109 | 49 | 99 | 516 | 2,864 |
| Ducks, geese, and other poultry inventory | (D) | 11 | 98 | 766 | 2,884 |
| Broiler inventory | 679 | 38 | 97 | 868 | 2,620 |
| TOP FIVE COMMODITIES - CROP AREA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corn for grain-acres | 151,012 | 26 | 99 | 79 | 2,691 |
| Soybeans for beans-acres | 124,143 | 31 | 99 | 117 | 2,144 |
| Hay crops-acres | 12,260 | 50 | 99 | 1,485 | 3,061 |
| Oats-acres | 2,158 | 33 | 99 | 329 | 2,332 |
| Corn for silage-acres | 1,055 | 73 | 99 | 1,028 | 2,473 |

Some counties do not have five commodities in a group.
Other County Summary Highlights

| Item | 1997 | 1992 | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Farms by value of sales: |  |  |  |
| Less than \$10,000 | 114 | 113 | 1 |
| \$10,000 or more | 807 | 975 | -17 |
| Total farm production expenses ........... $\$ 1,000$. | 91,309 | 95,089 | -4 |
| Average per farm ....................dollars.. | 99,249 | 87,559 | 13 |
| Net cash return from agricultural sales |  |  |  |
| for the farm unit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 1,000$. | 33,497 | 26,577 | 26 |
| Average per farm . . . . . . . . . . . . . .dollars.. | 36,410 | 24,473 | 49 |
| Farms by type of organization: |  |  |  |
| Individual or family | 813 | 927 | -12 |
| Partnership or corporation | 107 | 159 | -33 |
| Other | 1 | 2 | -50 |
| OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |
| Operators by principal occupation: |  |  |  |
| Farming | 691 | 839 | -18 |
| Other | 230 | 249 | -8 |
| Operators by sex: |  |  |  |
| Male | 908 | 1,076 | -16 |
| Female | 13 | 12 | 8 |
| Operators by race: |  |  |  |
| White | 919 | 1,086 | -15 |
| Black and other races | 2 | 2 |  |
| Average age of operator . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 50.3 | 48.7 | 3 |

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service

