

Table 45. Farms by Concentration of Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Characteristics	All farms	Fewest number of farms accounting for—				
		10 percent of sales	25 percent of sales	50 percent of sales	75 percent of sales	
Farms	82 273	45	409	2 394	9 831	
number ..	100.0	.1	.5	2.9	11.9	
Land in farms	13 334 234	85 131	690 319	2 553 933	5 370 945	
Average size of farm	162	1 892	1 688	1 067	546	
Estimated market value of land and buildings ¹	82 264	45	409	2 394	9 444	
\$1,000 ..	18 943 221	194 899	1 224 450	4 016 082	7 662 042	
Average per farm	230 274	4 331 098	2 993 766	1 677 562	811 313	
Average per acre	1 450	2 289	1 774	1 573	1 473	
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ¹	\$1,000 ..	2 741 593	27 369	136 116	501 098	1 024 253
percent ..	100.0	1.0	5.0	18.3	37.4	
Land in farms according to use:						
Total cropland	8 549 027	52 881	564 220	2 092 476	4 143 271	
Harvested cropland	4 678 622	36 800	487 774	1 748 209	2 980 259	
Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured	4 229 226	36 689	133 536	490 277	1 437 817	
Market value of agricultural products sold	\$1,000 ..	3 064 460	307 766	766 236	1 532 403	2 298 373
Average per farm	37 247	6 839 241	1 873 437	640 101	233 788	
Grains	farms ..	10 575	6	206	1 469	4 448
\$1,000 ..	624 432	8 894	138 462	423 232	572 178	
Cotton and cottonseed	farms ..	1	—	—	1	1
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	
Tobacco	farms ..	44 915	10	146	1 323	6 971
\$1,000 ..	828 038	2 361	24 633	158 711	445 334	
Hay, silage, and field seeds	farms ..	16 005	3	45	359	1 842
\$1,000 ..	58 578	(D)	486	4 852	16 989	
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms ..	1 007	—	5	51	190
\$1,000 ..	7 984	—	(D)	2 241	4 518	
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms ..	450	—	2	14	56
\$1,000 ..	2 450	—	(D)	441	1 159	
Nursery and greenhouse crops	farms ..	1 103	1	15	118	357
\$1,000 ..	56 018	(D)	13 625	35 368	48 863	
Other crops	farms ..	320	—	1	5	33
\$1,000 ..	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Poultry and poultry products	farms ..	903	8	92	231	323
\$1,000 ..	240 744	85 874	173 689	233 135	239 945	
Dairy products	farms ..	2 600	1	25	444	1 906
\$1,000 ..	237 849	(D)	13 401	106 834	223 685	
Cattle and calves	farms ..	47 355	17	188	1 417	7 022
\$1,000 ..	553 436	30 692	78 177	167 204	310 704	
Hogs and pigs	farms ..	1 523	5	58	260	636
\$1,000 ..	114 322	15 122	55 661	92 369	109 504	
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms ..	654	—	1	18	92
\$1,000 ..	1 245	—	(D)	161	416	
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms ..	3 689	26	105	246	574
\$1,000 ..	338 004	163 660	267 754	307 741	324 685	
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms ..	82 263	44	408	2 393	9 443
\$1,000 ..	2 033 070	173 587	496 899	1 019 318	1 442 037	
Selected farm production expenses ¹ :						
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms ..	19 647	39	292	1 337	4 150
\$1,000 ..	236 935	62 385	109 261	162 376	196 516	
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms ..	39 926	41	335	1 739	6 702
\$1,000 ..	341 123	33 797	129 973	231 555	290 076	
Commercial fertilizer	farms ..	63 592	26	303	2 120	8 842
\$1,000 ..	183 802	2 089	20 821	75 961	121 448	
Agricultural chemicals	farms ..	42 350	20	258	1 774	7 718
\$1,000 ..	84 326	1 120	15 404	47 911	68 531	
Petroleum products	farms ..	77 810	44	402	2 379	9 338
\$1,000 ..	105 514	2 826	11 495	34 123	59 057	
Electricity	farms ..	47 619	44	397	2 309	8 337
\$1,000 ..	29 183	1 964	5 151	11 751	18 391	
Hired farm labor	farms ..	33 464	41	370	2 088	7 217
\$1,000 ..	209 578	28 113	65 437	123 348	170 057	
Interest	farms ..	31 739	36	381	2 086	6 905
\$1,000 ..	179 810	4 838	23 014	59 067	99 706	
Payments from government programs	farms ..	20 965	9	209	1 444	5 083
\$1,000 ..	54 741	544	5 085	18 304	30 429	
Inventory of selected livestock:						
Cattle and calves	farms ..	48 898	16	180	1 409	6 935
number ..	2 428 891	27 755	108 470	390 821	1 038 226	
Milk cows	farms ..	3 393	1	25	432	1 904
number ..	145 557	(D)	6 267	54 615	129 753	
Hogs and pigs	farms ..	1 881	5	58	252	620
number ..	563 797	62 547	246 460	433 150	527 861	

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

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