

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	46 027	27 933	15 497	2 597	22 621	9 188	11 835	1 598
number ..								
percent ..	100.0	60.7	33.7	5.6	49.1	20.0	25.7	3.5
Land in farms	9 872 812	2 864 121	6 460 128	548 563	8 131 338	1 552 562	6 076 796	501 980
acres ..								
Average size of farm	215	103	417	211	359	169	513	314
acres ..								
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text)	46 027	27 933	15 497	2 597	22 621	9 188	11 835	1 598
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	3 567 825	956 285	2 351 477	260 063	3 499 367	907 162	2 336 085	256 120
dollars ..								
Average per farm	77 516	34 235	151 738	100 140	154 696	98 733	197 388	160 275
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	7 756	7 037	550	169	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4 801	3 917	674	210	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 049	3 796	994	259	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 800	3 995	1 444	361	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 602	3 373	1 838	391	5 602	3 373	1 838	391
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 611	884	589	138	1 611	884	589	138
\$25,000 to \$39,999	3 136	1 501	1 401	234	3 136	1 501	1 401	234
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 336	618	631	87	1 336	618	631	87
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 663	1 263	2 127	273	3 663	1 263	2 127	273
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4 008	943	2 806	259	4 008	943	2 806	259
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1 954	332	1 507	115	1 954	332	1 507	115
\$500,000 to \$999,999	864	158	646	60	864	158	646	60
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	344	86	227	31	344	86	227	31
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	66	15	44	7	66	15	44	7
\$5,000,000 or more	37	15	19	3	37	15	19	3
Grains	19 502	7 814	10 138	1 550	14 502	4 390	8 984	1 128
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	1 033 206	132 664	817 681	82 861	1 014 688	120 322	813 373	80 993
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4 880	506	4 023	351	4 880	506	4 023	351
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	838 846	57 093	716 677	65 075	838 846	57 093	716 677	65 075
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	3	2	1	—	3	2	1	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	34	(D)	(D)	—	34	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay, silage, and field seeds	10 938	6 218	4 295	425	5 305	1 960	3 082	263
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	83 225	28 934	48 892	5 399	69 083	18 469	45 650	4 964
Sales of \$50,000 or more	215	34	159	22	215	34	159	22
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	24 307	2 816	18 523	2 968	24 307	2 816	18 523	2 968
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	2 494	1 292	1 031	171	1 817	727	950	139
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	183 645	36 697	133 531	13 416	181 692	35 124	133 283	13 286
Sales of \$50,000 or more	601	137	403	61	601	137	403	61
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	163 037	27 020	123 893	12 123	163 037	27 020	123 893	12 123
Fruits, nuts, and berries	3 027	2 184	708	135	2 100	1 351	652	97
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	231 595	103 246	111 373	16 976	228 780	100 731	111 216	16 833
Sales of \$50,000 or more	925	490	389	46	925	490	389	46
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	204 816	82 603	106 289	15 924	204 816	82 603	106 289	15 924
Nursery and greenhouse crops	3 548	2 772	550	226	1 954	1 367	425	162
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	478 448	260 951	163 634	53 863	474 188	257 250	163 245	53 693
Sales of \$50,000 or more	894	608	203	83	894	608	203	83
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	453 975	242 491	159 181	52 303	453 975	242 491	159 181	52 303
Other crops	1 725	435	1 121	169	1 554	311	1 080	163
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	189 569	14 710	160 224	14 635	189 203	14 462	160 130	14 611
Sales of \$50,000 or more	764	62	632	70	764	62	632	70
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	174 245	11 045	150 488	12 712	174 245	11 045	150 488	12 712
Poultry and poultry products	1 442	948	446	48	494	229	239	26
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	169 053	104 230	60 140	4 683	168 419	103 723	60 043	4 653
Sales of \$50,000 or more	99	57	37	5	99	57	37	5
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	167 358	103 043	59 682	4 633	167 358	103 043	59 682	4 633
Dairy products	3 696	937	2 562	197	3 638	900	2 541	197
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	645 713	94 198	520 036	31 479	645 508	94 078	519 951	31 479
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2 645	463	2 048	134	2 645	463	2 048	134
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	619 100	84 063	505 185	29 852	619 100	84 063	505 185	29 852
Cattle and calves	14 293	6 516	7 100	677	8 574	2 711	5 426	437
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	276 971	71 844	193 624	11 503	260 601	61 339	188 469	10 793
Sales of \$50,000 or more	790	163	595	32	790	163	595	32
farms ..								
\$1,000 ..	173 630	36 379	130 344	6 907	173 630	36 379	130 344	6 907

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs	farms.. 2 690	1 247	1 292	151	1 781	622	1 062	97
	\$1,000.. 228 488	76 147	133 220	19 120	226 920	75 055	132 841	19 024
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 593	178	380	35	593	178	380	35
	\$1,000.. 212 526	68 987	125 184	18 355	212 526	68 987	125 184	18 355
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.. 1 543	983	492	68	531	228	280	23
	\$1,000.. 5 911	(D)	(D)	173	4 435	(D)	(D)	108
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 13	5	8	—	13	5	8	—
	\$1,000.. 2 178	963	1 215	—	2 178	963	1 215	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.. 3 625	2 715	767	143	1 158	742	370	46
	\$1,000.. 41 968	29 522	6 491	5 955	35 816	24 541	5 590	5 685
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms.. 127	95	23	9	127	95	23	9
	\$1,000.. 24 296	16 133	2 984	5 178	24 296	16 133	2 984	5 178
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms.. 4 339	2 515	1 605	219	2 147	926	1 091	130
	\$1,000.. 28 720	11 951	14 307	2 462	25 254	9 491	13 462	2 301
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses								
	farms.. 46 040	28 220	15 166	2 654	22 636	9 332	11 653	1 651
	\$1,000.. 2 835 658	765 790	1 863 609	206 259	2 695 447	662 226	1 833 039	200 182
Average per farm	dollars.. 61 591	27 136	122 881	77 716	119 078	70 963	157 302	121 249
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.. 11 086	5 446	5 103	537	6 601	2 315	3 945	341
	\$1,000.. 175 474	53 205	114 112	8 157	167 997	47 976	112 254	7 767
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	7 569	4 108	3 108	353	3 487	1 278	2 034	175
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 486	1 036	1 316	134	2 083	735	1 232	116
\$25,000 to \$99,999	763	229	496	38	763	229	496	38
\$100,000 to \$249,999	152	43	103	6	152	43	103	6
\$250,000 or more	116	30	80	6	116	30	80	6
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.. 17 888	9 373	7 682	833	9 429	3 251	5 682	496
	\$1,000.. 414 770	147 782	242 127	24 861	402 481	139 164	239 171	24 145
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 187	7 525	4 135	527	4 061	1 662	2 180	219
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3 248	1 219	1 866	163	2 918	961	1 823	134
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 789	488	1 204	97	1 788	487	1 204	97
\$100,000 to \$249,999	439	70	340	29	437	70	338	29
\$250,000 or more	225	71	137	17	225	71	137	17
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.. 12 036	6 178	5 341	517	6 605	2 184	4 101	320
	\$1,000.. 256 579	104 115	138 619	13 846	251 047	100 040	137 367	13 640
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 440	5 148	2 942	350	3 125	1 241	1 725	159
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 191	685	1 427	79	2 077	598	1 406	73
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 088	261	761	66	1 086	261	759	66
\$100,000 or more	317	84	211	22	317	84	211	22
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms.. 27 224	12 749	12 530	1 945	18 896	6 693	10 824	1 379
	\$1,000.. 180 800	41 141	120 442	19 217	176 499	38 332	119 329	18 838
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	11 109	7 520	2 934	655	3 843	2 146	1 494	203
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9 282	4 096	4 455	731	8 229	3 416	4 196	617
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 470	900	4 131	439	5 462	898	4 125	439
\$25,000 to \$49,999	905	127	710	68	905	127	710	68
\$50,000 or more	458	106	300	52	457	106	299	52
Commercial fertilizer	farms.. 29 576	14 578	12 952	2 046	19 404	7 169	10 835	1 400
	\$1,000.. 244 613	38 561	188 893	17 158	236 572	33 374	186 680	16 517
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	20 093	12 776	5 953	1 364	9 989	5 394	3 857	738
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7 064	1 625	4 906	533	7 002	1 603	4 886	513
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 492	121	1 289	82	1 487	116	1 289	82
\$50,000 or more	927	56	804	67	926	56	803	67
Agricultural chemicals	farms.. 26 238	12 686	11 643	1 909	18 358	6 862	10 102	1 394
	\$1,000.. 182 494	34 085	134 814	13 595	177 696	30 882	133 663	13 150
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	18 844	11 270	6 288	1 286	10 995	5 458	4 765	772
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 753	1 240	4 009	504	5 723	1 228	3 992	503
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 061	115	870	76	1 061	115	870	76
\$50,000 or more	580	61	476	43	579	61	475	43
Petroleum products	farms.. 42 348	24 875	14 955	2 518	22 343	9 121	11 615	1 607
	\$1,000.. 142 449	41 008	91 462	9 979	132 018	33 620	88 959	9 439
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	35 797	23 583	10 133	2 081	15 802	7 831	6 801	1 170
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5 662	1 113	4 178	371	5 652	1 111	4 170	371
\$25,000 to \$49,999	631	104	482	45	631	104	482	45
\$50,000 or more	258	75	162	21	258	75	162	21
Gasoline and gasohol	farms.. 34 136	20 009	12 212	1 915	18 126	7 358	9 483	1 285
	\$1,000.. 35 499	12 244	20 826	2 429	30 125	8 325	19 624	2 175
Diesel fuel	farms.. 30 196	15 132	13 119	1 945	19 375	7 186	10 830	1 359
	\$1,000.. 61 048	12 715	44 150	4 183	57 731	10 522	43 241	3 969
Natural gas	farms.. 1 932	9 849	966	117	1 703	662	924	117
	\$1,000.. 17 510	9 116	6 800	1 594	17 357	8 981	6 781	1 594
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc.	farms.. 31 611	16 252	13 365	1 994	20 271	7 700	11 086	1 485
	\$1,000.. 28 391	6 934	19 685	1 772	26 805	5 792	19 312	1 701

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity	farms.. 31 396	17 254	12 614	1 528	19 248	7 740	10 390	1 118
	\$1,000.. 53 192	17 936	32 252	3 004	48 996	14 734	31 435	2 827
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	21 800	14 195	6 641	964	10 358	5 189	4 578	591
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7 332	2 482	4 405	445	6 631	1 979	4 244	408
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 073	522	1 447	104	2 068	517	1 447	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	30	78	10	118	30	78	10
\$50,000 or more	73	25	43	5	73	25	43	5
Hired farm labor	farms.. 14 481	6 624	6 973	884	10 578	3 841	6 042	695
	\$1,000.. 369 145	116 130	218 424	34 591	366 371	114 114	217 771	34 486
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	8 961	4 916	3 556	489	5 074	2 146	2 628	300
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 809	961	1 672	176	2 801	955	1 670	176
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2 014	532	1 326	156	2 006	525	1 325	156
\$100,000 to \$249,999	471	137	292	42	471	137	292	42
\$250,000 or more	226	78	127	21	226	78	127	21
Workers by days worked:								
150 days or more	farms.. 6 074	2 299	3 358	417	5 196	1 603	3 230	363
	workers.. 20 996	6 638	12 638	1 720	20 066	5 891	12 509	1 666
Less than 150 days	farms.. 13 069	6 239	6 037	793	9 230	3 511	5 114	605
	workers.. 74 869	31 781	37 936	5 152	66 030	25 648	35 661	4 721
Contract labor	farms.. 3 865	2 028	1 635	202	2 549	1 018	1 401	130
	\$1,000.. 29 043	9 746	18 311	985	27 780	8 785	18 082	914
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 689	1 030	556	103	764	323	394	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1 330	690	591	49	953	394	526	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999	667	231	397	39	653	224	390	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	46	47	9	102	46	47	9
\$50,000 or more	77	31	44	2	77	31	44	2
Repair and maintenance	farms.. 37 918	21 437	14 297	2 184	21 136	8 367	11 321	1 448
	\$1,000.. 209 298	61 093	135 457	12 748	187 300	45 216	130 327	11 757
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	28 001	18 600	7 819	1 582	11 975	6 044	5 042	889
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8 308	2 552	5 255	501	7 566	2 047	5 061	458
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 118	194	861	63	1 112	192	857	63
\$50,000 or more	491	91	362	38	483	84	361	38
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms.. 13 520	6 399	6 270	851	9 298	3 216	5 400	682
	\$1,000.. 53 082	13 013	34 682	5 387	50 724	11 237	34 181	5 306
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	6 439	3 932	2 136	371	2 911	1 243	1 439	229
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4 866	1 987	2 584	295	4 181	1 500	2 413	268
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1 896	424	1 330	142	1 887	417	1 328	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	35	132	27	194	35	132	27
\$50,000 or more	125	21	88	16	125	21	88	16
Interest	farms.. 18 209	7 793	9 455	961	13 208	4 060	8 327	821
	\$1,000.. 189 849	45 216	137 638	6 995	177 259	35 557	134 845	6 857
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	10 247	5 481	4 123	643	5 954	2 292	3 159	503
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 239	2 037	3 943	259	5 531	1 493	3 779	259
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1 520	244	1 227	49	1 520	244	1 227	49
\$100,000 or more	203	31	162	10	203	31	162	10
Secured by real estate	farms.. 13 336	6 069	7 267	—	9 479	3 074	6 405	—
	\$1,000.. 123 249	33 415	89 835	—	112 486	24 940	87 546	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	1 609	1 004	605	—	815	379	436	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5 936	3 263	2 673	—	3 436	1 345	2 091	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4 711	1 600	3 111	—	4 148	1 148	3 000	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	762	153	609	—	762	153	609	—
\$50,000 or more	318	49	269	—	318	49	269	—
Not secured by real estate	farms.. 10 394	3 304	6 129	961	8 553	2 078	5 654	821
	\$1,000.. 66 600	11 802	47 803	6 995	64 773	10 618	47 299	6 857
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999	2 926	1 447	1 217	262	1 793	678	938	177
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4 434	1 358	2 695	381	3 745	917	2 502	326
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2 502	435	1 808	259	2 483	419	1 805	259
\$25,000 to \$49,999	371	42	292	37	371	42	292	37
\$50,000 or more	161	22	117	22	161	22	117	22
Cash rent	farms.. 12 983	—	11 279	1 704	10 790	—	9 572	1 218
	\$1,000.. 162 012	—	135 440	26 572	159 900	—	134 017	25 883
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	7 978	—	7 037	941	5 820	—	5 347	473
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 633	—	1 381	252	1 606	—	1 372	234
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1 753	—	1 502	251	1 745	—	1 494	251
\$25,000 or more	1 619	—	1 359	260	1 619	—	1 359	260
Property taxes	farms.. 43 608	28 097	15 135	376	21 240	9 330	11 652	258
	\$1,000.. 114 049	55 578	57 312	1 159	82 875	28 930	52 930	1 016
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	38 646	26 321	12 004	321	16 768	7 992	8 572	204
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 399	1 353	2 015	31	2 964	967	1 966	31
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1 308	361	926	21	1 258	313	925	20
\$25,000 or more	255	62	190	3	250	58	189	3
All other farm production expenses	farms.. 40 748	23 630	14 740	2 378	22 628	9 328	11 649	1 651
	\$1,000.. 315 391	91 295	202 242	21 853	300 979	80 305	199 394	21 280
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	32 337	21 316	9 224	1 797	14 273	7 051	6 145	1 077
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6 142	1 802	3 911	429	6 087	1 766	3 899	422
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 164	259	829	76	1 163	258	829	76
\$50,000 to \$99,999	694	145	503	46	694	145	503	46
\$100,000 or more	411	108	273	30	411	108	273	30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹								
All farms..... number..	46 040	28 220	15 166	2 654	22 636	9 332	11 653	1 651
..... \$1,000..	686 891	186 451	447 934	52 506	758 861	240 315	464 115	54 431
Average per farm..... dollars..	14 919	6 607	29 535	19 784	33 525	25 752	39 828	32 968
Farms with net gains ² number..	21 612	10 779	9 213	1 620	16 604	6 844	8 528	1 232
Average net gain..... dollars..	40 859	26 145	58 254	39 829	52 572	39 994	62 792	51 702
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	2 498	1 754	571	173	604	262	281	61
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	8 196	5 183	2 360	653	5 082	2 740	1 965	377
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	6 919	2 866	3 502	551	6 919	2 866	3 502	551
\$50,000 or more.....	3 999	976	2 780	243	3 999	976	2 780	243
Farms with net losses..... number..	24 428	17 441	5 953	1 034	6 032	2 488	3 125	419
Average net loss..... dollars..	8 029	5 468	14 910	11 623	18 907	13 425	22 841	22 115
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	3 584	2 936	480	168	492	257	198	37
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	16 745	12 549	3 562	634	3 200	1 517	1 474	209
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	3 750	1 878	1 665	207	2 013	654	1 211	148
\$50,000 or more.....	349	78	246	25	327	60	242	25
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments..... farms..	18 851	9 553	8 381	917	11 974	3 642	7 582	750
..... \$1,000..	92 806	26 368	61 390	5 048	76 933	12 008	60 082	4 843
Other farm-related income ¹ farms..	11 609	6 176	4 928	505	7 094	2 481	4 244	369
..... \$1,000..	61 699	26 881	30 290	4 529	47 532	15 223	28 206	4 103
Customwork and other agricultural services..... farms..	3 312	1 109	1 965	238	2 401	524	1 675	202
..... \$1,000..	22 647	4 806	14 696	3 145	20 716	3 493	14 139	3 084
Gross cash rent or share payments..... farms..	4 372	3 506	762	104	1 710	1 095	562	53
..... \$1,000..	19 279	13 355	5 174	750	10 893	5 950	4 380	563
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products..... farms..	1 494	889	573	32	769	306	450	13
..... \$1,000..	10 013	5 734	4 150	129	7 272	3 517	3 678	77
Other farm-related income sources..... farms..	4 791	1 697	2 878	216	4 051	1 163	2 733	155
..... \$1,000..	9 761	2 986	6 270	505	8 652	2 263	6 010	379
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total..... farms..	1 587	289	1 173	125	1 467	205	1 149	113
..... \$1,000..	51 618	1 959	46 871	2 787	51 529	1 910	46 860	2 760
Corn..... farms..	1 322	233	987	102	1 247	180	974	93
..... \$1,000..	33 325	1 153	30 075	2 097	33 282	1 126	30 067	2 090
Wheat..... farms..	377	88	265	24	349	71	255	23
..... \$1,000..	2 101	157	1 865	78	2 086	(D)	1 863	(D)
Soybeans..... farms..	489	69	372	48	464	50	368	46
..... \$1,000..	16 104	649	14 861	594	16 085	(D)	14 860	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats..... farms..	60	14	40	6	50	9	37	4
..... \$1,000..	(D)	1	70	(D)	76	(D)	69	(D)
Cotton..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed, flaxseed, safflower, canola, other rapeseed, and mustard seed..... farms..	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Peanuts, rice, and tobacco..... farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... \$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms..	43 017	25 266	15 321	2 430	22 070	8 723	11 794	1 553
..... acres..	7 891 802	1 826 827	5 561 651	503 324	6 904 398	1 124 130	5 310 418	469 850
Harvested cropland..... farms..	37 941	20 652	14 989	2 300	21 647	8 386	11 730	1 531
..... acres..	6 724 480	1 207 258	5 049 214	468 008	6 255 735	917 878	4 894 117	443 740
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	17 921	14 022	2 963	936	4 321	3 177	843	301
50 to 99 acres.....	6 342	3 547	2 389	406	4 219	2 335	1 577	307
100 to 199 acres.....	5 247	1 949	2 905	393	4 751	1 759	2 630	362
200 to 499 acres.....	4 915	920	3 660	335	4 844	901	3 612	331
500 to 999 acres.....	2 289	168	1 986	135	2 286	168	1 983	135
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	950	33	846	71	949	33	845	71
2,000 acres or more.....	277	13	240	24	277	13	240	24
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms..	14 850	8 664	5 693	493	6 429	2 366	3 817	246
..... acres..	481 259	212 357	255 255	13 647	295 583	87 148	199 759	8 676
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured..... farms..	5 423	3 540	1 761	122	2 382	966	1 325	91
..... acres..	197 004	124 070	69 199	3 735	86 995	27 235	56 973	2 787
On which all crops failed..... farms..	1 772	839	854	79	910	250	614	46
..... acres..	39 640	15 211	22 557	1 872	25 455	5 753	18 462	1 420
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms..	2 749	1 406	1 244	99	1 536	560	912	64
..... acres..	73 243	28 926	41 873	2 444	52 026	14 115	35 887	2 024
Idle..... farms..	10 334	7 003	3 004	327	4 588	2 075	2 304	209
..... acres..	376 176	239 005	123 553	13 618	188 604	72 181	105 220	11 203
Total woodland..... farms..	24 314	14 962	8 838	514	12 112	4 935	6 852	325
..... acres..	1 142 688	603 436	517 938	21 314	696 637	240 216	440 623	15 798
Woodland pastured..... farms..	4 658	2 664	1 879	115	2 130	811	1 265	54
..... acres..	151 171	74 198	74 127	2 846	92 052	32 093	58 213	1 746
Woodland not pastured..... farms..	22 014	13 528	8 040	446	11 171	4 531	6 341	299
..... acres..	991 517	529 238	443 811	18 468	604 585	208 123	382 410	14 052

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms..	5 876	3 799	1 867	210	2 323	963	1 267	93
acres..	187 975	91 039	90 741	6 195	109 636	35 891	70 655	3 090
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms..	32 389	20 805	10 697	887	15 549	6 816	8 158	575
acres..	650 347	342 819	289 798	17 730	420 667	152 325	255 100	13 242
Irrigated land farms..	3 752	2 094	1 392	266	2 927	1 396	1 309	222
acres..	393 485	53 840	315 335	24 310	388 615	50 392	314 134	24 089
Harvested cropland irrigated farms..	3 669	2 025	1 381	263	2 908	1 384	1 303	221
acres..	390 636	52 590	313 797	24 278	386 469	(D)	312 697	(D)
Pasture and other land irrigated farms..	161	120	35	6	67	39	24	4
acres..	2 849	1 250	1 567	32	2 146	(D)	1 437	(D)
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs farms..	5 251	4 127	1 065	59	1 435	534	856	45
acres..	287 081	231 620	53 366	2 095	67 357	25 066	41 071	1 220
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹								
Estimated market value of land and buildings..... farms..	46 040	28 220	15 166	2 654	22 636	9 332	11 653	1 651
\$1,000..	16 489 949	5 930 334	9 680 900	878 715	12 744 127	2 964 418	8 999 279	780 429
Average per farm dollars..	358 166	210 146	638 329	331 091	563 003	317 662	772 271	472 701
Average per acre dollars..	1 671	2 015	1 525	1 523	1 569	1 851	1 501	1 488
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999	2 925	2 277	208	440	563	403	43	117
\$40,000 to \$69,999	3 781	3 057	342	382	678	432	83	163
\$70,000 to \$99,999	4 603	3 676	680	247	1 055	729	197	129
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 553	5 683	1 512	358	2 396	1 514	667	215
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5 941	4 275	1 377	289	2 467	1 420	854	193
\$200,000 to \$499,999	13 173	7 096	5 564	513	8 229	3 332	4 470	427
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4 701	1 563	2 927	211	4 059	1 045	2 819	195
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	2 280	449	1 694	137	2 134	338	1 660	136
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	921	126	727	68	896	103	726	67
\$5,000,000 or more	162	18	135	9	159	16	134	9
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..	46 039	28 219	15 166	2 654	22 636	9 332	11 653	1 651
\$1,000..	3 055 199	1 048 500	1 819 802	186 898	2 468 518	587 006	1 720 383	161 129
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	3 530	2 981	395	154	594	395	140	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 476	4 421	764	291	1 273	859	283	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 759	6 663	1 617	479	2 724	1 737	751	236
\$20,000 to \$49,999	12 691	8 183	3 698	810	5 464	2 733	2 307	424
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7 258	3 713	3 094	451	5 018	1 963	2 686	369
\$100,000 to \$199,999	4 553	1 542	2 774	237	3 915	1 041	2 672	202
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3 116	616	2 316	184	3 005	516	2 306	183
\$500,000 or more	656	100	508	48	643	88	508	47
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups farms..	39 295	22 904	14 139	2 252	20 732	8 187	11 115	1 430
number..	76 320	36 405	35 156	4 759	50 172	15 953	30 671	3 548
Wheel tractors farms..	42 549	25 777	14 426	2 346	21 116	8 568	11 044	1 504
number..	115 020	57 393	51 331	6 296	71 210	23 309	43 376	4 525
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms..	24 842	16 064	7 578	1 200	11 233	4 998	5 503	732
number..	38 792	24 254	12 668	1 870	18 748	8 109	9 454	1 185
40 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	33 633	18 505	13 160	1 968	18 737	7 032	10 409	1 296
number..	76 228	33 139	38 663	4 426	52 462	15 200	33 922	3 340
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms..	30 648	17 286	11 725	1 637	16 711	6 508	9 136	1 067
number..	52 624	26 772	23 051	2 801	32 499	11 475	19 064	1 960
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms..	13 905	4 977	7 900	1 028	10 728	2 664	7 257	807
number..	23 604	6 367	15 612	1 625	19 963	3 725	14 858	1 380
Grain and bean combines farms..	14 570	5 364	8 133	1 073	10 978	2 963	7 243	772
number..	17 075	6 023	9 791	1 261	13 044	3 333	8 799	912
Cotton pickers and strippers farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms..	17 162	8 750	7 660	752	8 956	2 960	5 494	502
number..	18 578	9 408	8 367	803	9 844	3 227	6 072	545
Pickup balers farms..	16 864	8 434	7 670	760	9 081	2 990	5 597	494
number..	20 995	9 900	10 173	922	11 814	3 637	7 576	601
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer farms..	29 377	14 406	12 944	2 027	19 335	7 112	10 833	1 390
acres on which used..	5 612 394	900 565	4 280 560	431 269	5 365 923	739 430	4 211 749	414 744
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms..	9 816	4 532	4 574	710	7 771	2 923	4 279	569
acres on which used..	1 252 567	213 618	949 057	89 892	1 223 814	193 022	943 542	87 250
Nematodes in crops farms..	1 010	465	494	51	763	270	449	44
acres on which used..	122 416	24 764	92 000	5 652	116 668	20 832	90 233	5 603
Diseases in crops and orchards farms..	4 101	2 379	1 471	251	3 105	1 561	1 354	190
acres on which used..	369 437	90 660	256 390	22 387	358 209	83 664	252 857	21 688
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms..	20 327	8 797	9 940	1 590	15 406	5 319	8 881	1 206
acres on which used..	4 321 549	612 911	3 345 319	363 319	4 206 074	540 026	3 314 115	351 933
Chemicals used on crops to control growth, thin fruit, or defoliate farms..	1 391	719	579	93	1 056	443	546	67
acres on which used..	129 348	29 932	91 573	7 843	124 320	26 603	90 267	7 450

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	46 027	27 933	15 497	2 597	22 621	9 188	11 835	1 598
Full owners	27 933	27 933	—	—	9 188	9 188	—	—
Part owners	15 497	—	15 497	—	11 835	—	11 835	—
Tenants	2 597	—	—	2 597	1 598	—	—	1 598
White	45 708	27 694	15 427	2 587	22 502	9 110	11 798	1 594
Full owners	27 694	27 694	—	—	9 110	9 110	—	—
Part owners	15 427	—	15 427	—	11 798	—	11 798	—
Tenants	2 587	—	—	2 587	1 594	—	—	1 594
Black and other races	319	239	70	10	119	78	37	4
Full owners	239	239	—	—	78	78	—	—
Part owners	70	—	70	—	37	—	37	—
Tenants	10	—	—	10	4	—	—	4
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned..... farms..	43 517	27 933	15 497	87	21 071	9 188	11 835	48
acres..	6 511 133	3 229 340	3 270 519	11 274	4 744 387	1 700 256	3 036 333	7 798
Owned land in farms..... farms..	43 430	27 933	15 497	—	21 023	9 188	11 835	—
acres..	6 054 109	2 864 121	3 189 988	—	4 524 528	1 552 562	2 971 966	—
Land rented or leased from others..... farms..	18 234	140	15 497	2 597	13 496	63	11 835	1 598
acres..	3 852 924	10 286	3 287 092	555 546	3 631 601	6 312	3 118 522	506 767
landlords..	66 298	457	58 188	7 653	56 904	143	50 808	5 953
Rented or leased land in farms..... farms..	18 094	—	15 497	2 597	13 433	—	11 835	1 598
acres..	3 818 703	—	3 270 140	548 563	3 606 810	—	3 104 830	501 980
Land rented or leased to others..... farms..	6 290	4 973	1 164	153	2 401	1 507	813	81
acres..	491 245	375 505	97 483	18 257	244 650	154 006	78 059	12 585
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	37 077	22 245	13 493	1 339	18 445	7 277	10 317	851
Not on farm operated.....	6 043	3 623	1 316	1 104	2 860	1 223	982	655
Not reported.....	2 907	2 065	688	154	1 316	688	536	92
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	22 043	11 000	9 825	1 218	15 433	5 701	8 761	971
Other.....	23 984	16 933	5 672	1 379	7 188	3 487	3 074	627
Operators by days worked off farm:								
None.....	17 964	10 302	6 864	798	11 192	4 405	6 143	644
Any.....	25 906	16 268	7 924	1 714	10 216	4 232	5 095	889
1 to 99 days.....	3 489	1 859	1 360	270	2 112	766	1 149	197
100 to 199 days.....	3 849	2 355	1 267	227	1 762	716	893	153
200 days or more.....	18 568	12 054	5 297	1 217	6 342	2 750	3 053	539
Not reported.....	2 157	1 363	709	85	1 213	551	597	65
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less.....	1 810	1 121	384	305	622	262	199	161
3 or 4 years.....	2 532	1 623	621	288	898	397	357	144
5 to 9 years.....	5 715	3 622	1 587	506	2 250	955	990	305
10 years or more.....	28 751	16 721	10 940	1 090	15 565	6 046	8 773	746
Average years on present farm.....	21.6	21.7	22.8	12.9	23.8	24.9	24.3	14.2
Not reported.....	7 219	4 846	1 965	408	3 286	1 528	1 516	242
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	459	150	108	201	260	68	85	107
25 to 34 years.....	3 114	1 338	1 184	592	1 708	441	899	368
35 to 44 years.....	9 770	4 905	4 049	816	5 106	1 499	3 092	515
45 to 49 years.....	5 906	3 373	2 218	315	2 870	1 039	1 631	200
50 to 54 years.....	5 978	3 562	2 196	220	2 914	1 106	1 670	138
55 to 59 years.....	5 598	3 440	1 999	159	2 745	1 119	1 534	92
60 to 64 years.....	4 812	3 169	1 546	97	2 455	1 153	1 244	58
65 to 69 years.....	3 901	2 793	1 045	63	1 767	933	796	38
70 years and over.....	6 489	5 203	1 152	134	2 796	1 830	884	82
Average age.....	53.3	55.8	50.6	42.3	52.4	56.4	50.7	42.3
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	42 094	24 716	14 944	2 434	21 579	8 505	11 527	1 547
Female.....	3 933	3 217	553	163	1 042	683	308	51
Operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text).....								
	280	181	81	18	136	68	58	10
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)..... farms..	40 190	25 172	13 020	1 998	18 364	7 638	9 594	1 132
acres..	7 205 435	2 394 835	4 523 772	286 828	5 623 450	1 200 087	4 175 147	248 216
Partnership..... farms..	3 778	1 640	1 831	307	2 749	870	1 649	230
acres..	1 717 866	270 349	1 340 000	107 517	1 616 537	204 152	1 310 075	102 310
Corporation:								
Family held..... farms..	1 662	840	580	242	1 304	557	542	205
acres..	842 331	143 502	555 190	143 639	807 850	114 468	551 498	141 884
More than 10 stockholders..... farms..	30	19	8	3	24	13	8	3
10 or less stockholders..... farms..	1 632	821	572	239	1 280	544	534	202
Other than family held..... farms..	172	115	29	28	110	68	24	18
acres..	41 864	15 663	19 649	6 552	35 530	10 339	19 160	6 031
More than 10 stockholders..... farms..	17	13	4	—	12	10	2	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms..	155	102	25	28	98	58	22	18
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc..... farms..								
	225	166	37	22	94	55	26	13
acres..	65 316	39 772	21 517	4 027	47 971	23 516	20 916	3 539

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
INJURIES AND DEATHS								
Farm-related injuries:								
Operator and family members	448	183	242	23	288	72	202	14
farms	503	204	272	27	323	80	226	17
number ..	364	102	228	34	340	84	224	32
Hired workers	554	160	327	67	522	(D)	323	(D)
farms ..								
number ..								
Farm-related deaths:								
Operator and family members	7	2	3	2	5	-	3	2
farms ..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
number ..	4	3	1	-	3	2	1	1
Hired workers	4	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
farms ..								
number ..								
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	2 611	2 229	122	260	727	600	31	96
10 to 49 acres	12 075	9 926	1 442	707	2 192	1 697	312	183
50 to 69 acres	3 563	2 527	796	240	1 071	659	289	123
70 to 99 acres	5 801	4 332	1 193	276	2 175	1 381	609	185
100 to 139 acres	4 572	2 965	1 381	226	2 295	1 223	895	177
140 to 179 acres	3 503	2 053	1 284	166	2 099	990	965	144
180 to 219 acres	2 401	1 137	1 124	140	1 705	669	908	128
220 to 259 acres	1 683	727	872	84	1 314	471	768	75
260 to 499 acres	4 905	1 427	3 253	225	4 253	967	3 068	218
500 to 999 acres	3 201	487	2 551	163	3 097	421	2 517	159
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 338	93	1 163	82	1 322	82	1 158	82
2,000 acres or more	374	30	316	28	371	28	315	28
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	16 307	8 437	6 621	1 249	9 589	3 004	5 728	857
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1 428	814	515	99	961	420	466	75
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2 668	2 071	490	107	1 666	1 153	441	72
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	3 054	2 480	375	199	1 632	1 208	280	144
Other crop farming (1119)	6 191	4 126	1 833	232	2 033	860	1 052	121
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	6 191	4 126	1 833	232	2 033	860	1 052	121
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	4 765	3 018	1 579	168	1 216	511	669	36
Cattle feedlots (11212)	1 791	1 013	695	83	745	308	404	33
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3 177	777	2 217	183	3 136	749	2 204	183
Hog and pig farming (1122)	1 178	656	462	60	789	354	395	40
Poultry and egg production (1123)	400	314	69	17	122	80	37	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	681	538	126	17	73	44	28	1
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4 387	3 689	515	183	659	497	131	31
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	15 468	7 378	7 382	708	8 675	2 725	5 508	442
farms ..								
number ..	1 025 702	242 092	739 605	44 005	920 571	179 613	700 934	40 024
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3 913	2 720	1 039	154	921	402	470	49
10 to 49	6 732	3 556	2 839	337	3 207	1 349	1 675	183
50 to 99	2 148	653	1 394	101	1 897	535	1 268	94
100 to 199	1 497	312	1 113	72	1 474	303	1 099	72
200 to 499	955	109	816	30	953	108	815	30
500 or more	223	28	181	14	223	28	181	14
Cows and heifers that had calved	11 140	5 042	5 618	480	6 386	1 913	4 160	313
farms ..								
number ..	417 040	96 264	303 075	17 701	372 375	70 228	285 846	16 301
Beef cows	7 566	4 055	3 225	286	3 015	1 075	1 813	127
farms ..								
number ..	116 399	47 806	64 633	3 960	72 814	22 484	47 736	2 594
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3 880	2 452	1 270	158	995	407	539	49
10 to 49	3 289	1 493	1 682	114	1 667	579	1 024	64
50 to 99	304	86	208	10	262	66	186	10
100 to 199	79	18	57	4	77	17	56	4
200 to 499	11	5	6	-	11	5	6	-
500 or more	3	1	2	-	3	1	2	-
Milk cows	3 990	1 137	2 639	214	3 669	911	2 556	202
farms ..								
number ..	300 641	48 458	238 442	13 741	299 561	47 744	238 110	13 707
Farms with—								
1 to 4	334	216	106	12	97	43	50	4
5 to 9	154	91	52	11	85	44	34	7
10 to 49	1 493	533	866	94	1 478	527	857	94
50 to 99	1 048	195	793	60	1 048	195	793	60
100 to 199	714	82	714	28	714	82	604	28
200 to 499	208	13	187	8	208	13	187	8
500 or more	39	7	31	1	39	7	31	1
Heifers and heifer calves	10 594	4 590	5 513	491	6 314	1 836	4 155	323
farms ..								
number ..	321 816	67 733	239 930	14 153	296 401	52 946	230 327	13 128
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	12 981	6 036	6 350	595	7 270	2 219	4 677	374
farms ..								
number ..	286 846	78 095	196 600	12 151	251 795	56 439	184 761	10 595

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves sold	farms.. 14 293	6 516	7 100	677	8 574	2 711	5 426	437
	number.. 537 681	169 140	347 600	20 941	495 835	142 528	334 218	19 089
	\$1,000.. 276 971	71 844	193 624	11 503	260 601	61 339	188 469	10 793
Calves	farms.. 6 739	2 868	3 550	321	4 171	1 211	2 745	215
	number.. 171 501	78 813	87 053	5 635	153 138	67 220	81 140	4 778
	\$1,000.. 27 547	12 812	13 816	919	23 444	10 204	12 482	759
Cattle	farms.. 11 752	5 223	5 973	556	7 321	2 290	4 661	370
	number.. 366 180	90 327	260 547	15 306	342 697	75 308	253 078	14 311
	\$1,000.. 249 424	59 031	179 808	10 584	237 157	51 136	175 987	10 034
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.. 4 729	1 994	2 510	225	3 065	930	1 990	145
	number.. 210 652	43 155	159 858	7 639	204 064	39 020	157 745	7 299
	\$1,000.. 164 956	33 896	125 038	6 022	160 419	31 043	123 598	5 778
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.. 2 853	1 408	1 300	145	1 777	634	1 054	89
	number.. 1 032 014	337 210	629 966	64 838	1 017 968	327 667	626 269	64 032
Farms with—								
1 to 24	1 424	862	495	67	498	183	295	20
25 to 49	248	127	107	14	161	72	81	8
50 to 99	274	108	147	19	225	77	130	18
100 to 199	226	89	125	12	215	83	122	10
200 to 499	265	96	160	9	262	93	160	9
500 or more	416	126	266	24	416	126	266	24
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.. 1 524	666	765	93	1 097	373	663	61
	number.. 129 404	46 695	73 573	9 136	127 056	45 067	72 995	8 994
Other	farms.. 2 673	1 298	1 239	136	1 678	588	1 004	86
	number.. 902 610	290 515	556 393	55 702	890 912	282 600	553 274	55 038
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.. 2 690	1 247	1 292	151	1 781	622	1 062	97
	number.. 2 206 940	844 451	1 203 855	158 634	2 191 214	833 664	1 199 867	157 683
	\$1,000.. 228 488	76 147	133 220	19 120	226 920	75 055	132 841	19 024
Feeder pigs	farms.. 481	210	235	36	331	113	191	27
	number.. 358 029	232 233	110 143	15 653	353 461	229 214	108 882	15 365
	\$1,000.. 13 272	7 575	5 021	677	13 102	7 462	4 973	667
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.. 1 604	704	803	97	1 142	388	692	62
	number.. 194 794	74 968	106 353	13 473	192 502	73 399	105 791	13 312
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.. 1 476	639	742	95	1 071	367	643	61
	number.. 97 977	37 526	53 554	6 897	96 723	36 668	53 251	6 804
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.. 1 346	562	706	78	1 027	347	626	54
	number.. 96 817	37 442	52 799	6 576	95 779	36 731	52 540	6 508
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.. 1 628	1 053	513	62	568	249	297	22
	number.. 72 107	39 505	29 833	2 769	44 539	18 874	23 999	1 666
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.. 1 379	881	444	54	469	193	255	21
	number.. 36 241	19 833	14 780	1 628	19 524	7 746	10 881	897
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.. 1 436	909	460	67	500	215	262	23
	number.. 77 146	46 492	28 508	2 146	58 220	32 731	24 229	1 260
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.. 1 257	796	405	56	426	181	224	21
	number.. 61 122	30 220	28 381	2 521	39 443	14 525	23 339	1 579
	pounds of wool.. 431 678	216 355	197 863	17 460	275 060	103 085	161 255	10 720
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.. 9 090	6 304	2 473	313	2 475	1 115	1 275	85
	number.. 66 201	46 087	17 196	2 918	20 136	10 834	8 429	873
Horses and ponies sold	farms.. 2 482	1 859	525	98	728	464	239	25
	number.. 9 646	6 849	2 428	369	5 577	3 663	1 718	196
Goats inventory	farms.. 1 245	883	319	43	303	139	141	23
	number.. 10 603	7 608	2 697	298	3 781	2 624	1 028	129
Goats sold	farms.. 371	244	107	20	80	35	36	9
	number.. 4 168	2 999	1 092	77	1 540	1 017	482	41
POULTRY								
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text)	farms.. 2 276	1 515	688	73	694	293	367	34
	number.. 6 043 468	3 678 943	(D)	(D)	5 997 933	3 643 955	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	2 216	1 487	659	70	639	269	339	31
400 to 3,199	25	11	14	—	20	7	13	—
3,200 to 9,999	3	1	2	—	3	1	2	—
10,000 to 19,999	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
20,000 to 49,999	9	4	5	—	9	4	5	—
50,000 to 99,999	5	3	1	1	5	3	1	1
100,000 or more	15	8	6	1	15	8	6	1
Layers 20 weeks old and older	farms.. 2 205	1 469	665	71	664	277	353	34
	number.. 4 928 067	3 038 267	(D)	(D)	4 888 242	3 007 631	(D)	(D)
Pullets 13 weeks old and older but less than 20 weeks old	farms.. 370	237	123	10	119	53	63	3
	number.. 1 115 401	640 676	474 491	234	1 109 691	636 324	473 286	81
Layers, pullets, and pullet chicks sold (see text)	farms.. 299	195	96	8	123	53	63	7
	number.. 4 494 476	1 843 493	2 503 788	147 195	4 483 524	(D)	2 498 983	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.. 336	209	114	13	118	48	64	6
	number.. 393 028	119 643	271 977	1 408	361 540	92 660	268 597	283
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	327	203	111	13	112	45	61	6
2,000 to 59,999	7	5	2	—	4	2	2	—
60,000 to 99,999	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
100,000 or more	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.. 185	130	47	8	50	22	24	4
	(D)	(D)	(D)	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	11
Turkeys sold	farms.. 241	162	73	6	103	52	48	3
	number.. 6 480 843	3 732 979	(D)	(D)	6 477 093	3 729 854	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed	farms .. 16 712	5 932	9 535	1 245	13 357	3 725	8 625	1 007
	acres .. 2 122 283	291 059	1 679 643	151 581	2 068 726	257 480	1 664 260	146 986
	bushels .. 238 319 129	30 350 768	190 740 621	17 227 740	234 140 282	27 681 044	189 588 142	16 871 096
Irrigated	farms .. 780	150	584	46	735	117	574	44
	acres .. 164 236	16 780	138 689	8 767	163 718	(D)	138 541	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4 915	2 863	1 702	350	2 190	1 037	987	166
25 to 99 acres	6 160	2 437	3 216	507	5 535	2 056	3 025	454
100 to 249 acres	3 298	489	2 581	228	3 293	489	2 577	227
250 to 499 acres	1 485	100	1 297	88	1 485	100	1 297	88
500 acres or more	854	43	739	72	854	43	739	72
Corn for silage or green chop	farms .. 4 817	1 282	3 277	258	4 162	905	3 038	219
	acres .. 279 786	37 665	226 352	15 769	270 444	32 202	223 120	15 122
	tons, green .. 4 001 045	484 895	3 276 962	239 188	3 903 061	426 876	3 244 113	232 072
Irrigated	farms .. 94	18	70	6	89	14	69	6
	acres .. 6 165	849	4 970	346	6 119	(D)	(D)	346
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 012	813	1 089	110	1 456	488	886	82
25 to 99 acres	1 995	402	1 490	103	1 900	354	1 454	92
100 to 249 acres	665	59	568	38	662	56	568	38
250 to 499 acres	106	7	96	3	105	6	96	3
500 acres or more	39	1	34	4	39	1	34	4
Wheat for grain	farms .. 8 976	3 015	5 347	614	7 618	2 060	5 042	516
	acres .. 499 742	85 173	378 692	35 877	479 329	71 028	374 017	34 284
	bushels .. 28 432 159	4 476 572	21 898 917	2 056 670	27 562 141	3 864 460	21 706 298	1 991 383
Irrigated	farms .. 65	9	49	7	62	8	47	7
	acres .. 7 737	496	6 301	940	7 655	(D)	(D)	940
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 781	1 893	1 629	259	2 609	1 062	1 365	182
25 to 99 acres	3 821	1 028	2 543	250	3 640	906	2 505	229
100 to 249 acres	1 107	76	947	84	1 102	74	944	84
250 to 499 acres	217	15	187	15	217	15	187	15
500 acres or more	50	3	41	6	50	3	41	6
Oats for grain	farms .. 3 707	1 431	2 086	190	2 753	843	1 762	148
	acres .. 77 588	21 765	50 782	5 041	66 901	15 706	46 744	4 451
	bushels .. 4 624 435	1 241 856	3 089 408	293 171	4 132 643	944 887	2 921 464	266 292
Irrigated	farms .. 18	5	13	—	15	4	11	—
	acres .. 727	78	649	—	686	(D)	(D)	—
Soybeans for beans	farms .. 12 561	4 359	7 089	1 113	10 352	2 864	6 620	868
	acres .. 1 694 872	231 889	1 324 869	138 114	1 643 475	199 654	1 312 095	131 726
	bushels .. 62 242 411	8 023 599	49 212 131	5 006 681	60 817 299	7 104 809	48 882 367	4 830 123
Irrigated	farms .. 384	75	281	28	371	64	279	28
	acres .. 47 518	6 342	38 058	3 118	47 250	(D)	(D)	3 118
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 590	1 541	796	253	1 193	556	531	106
25 to 99 acres	5 353	2 272	2 595	486	4 559	1 768	2 399	392
100 to 249 acres	2 728	464	2 023	241	2 710	458	2 015	237
250 to 499 acres	1 213	60	1 071	82	1 213	60	1 071	82
500 acres or more	677	22	604	51	677	22	604	51
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas	farms .. 2 172	560	1 400	212	2 043	481	1 370	192
	acres .. 302 767	32 552	240 289	29 926	300 365	31 282	239 643	29 440
	cwt. .. 4 878 076	495 804	3 900 589	481 683	4 851 596	480 660	3 894 812	476 124
Irrigated	farms .. 86	11	69	6	82	7	69	6
	acres .. 11 390	386	10 356	648	11 359	355	10 356	648
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	378	201	141	36	279	137	120	22
25 to 99 acres	859	279	495	85	830	264	486	80
100 to 249 acres	569	69	446	54	568	69	446	53
250 to 499 acres	266	8	231	27	266	8	231	27
500 acres or more	100	3	87	10	100	3	87	10
Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes	farms .. 328	129	179	20	263	75	168	20
	acres .. 44 931	3 662	39 542	1 727	44 811	3 585	39 499	1 727
	cwt. .. 13 632 901	906 461	12 250 921	475 519	13 621 661	898 891	12 247 251	475 519
Irrigated	farms .. 175	50	114	11	157	36	110	11
	acres .. 33 519	1 341	30 825	1 353	33 492	1 318	30 821	1 353
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	125	86	36	3	67	37	27	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	43	21	19	3	37	16	18	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	62	11	41	10	61	11	40	10
100.0 to 249.9 acres	49	7	41	1	49	7	41	1
250.0 acres or more	49	4	42	3	49	4	42	3
Sugar beets for sugar	farms .. 1 182	188	853	141	1 156	175	844	137
	acres .. 163 236	12 394	132 363	18 479	163 071	12 332	132 282	18 457
	tons .. 3 055 112	227 827	2 481 440	345 845	3 052 438	226 662	2 480 383	345 393
Irrigated	farms .. 39	4	29	6	38	3	29	6
	acres .. 2 445	129	1 910	406	(D)	(D)	1 910	406

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 46. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1997—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)								
farms...	20 858	11 101	8 935	822	10 444	3 508	6 425	511
acres...	1 264 350	368 591	844 199	51 560	970 029	194 098	733 273	42 658
tons, dry...	2 830 915	746 638	1 958 226	126 051	2 374 662	468 813	1 794 078	111 771
Irrigated	258	95	153	10	171	36	125	10
acres...	11 154	1 941	8 762	451	9 824	1 283	8 090	451
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9 125	6 414	2 363	348	2 791	1 307	1 330	154
25 to 99 acres	8 042	4 013	3 711	318	4 357	1 653	2 489	215
100 to 249 acres	2 799	590	2 086	123	2 429	470	1 849	110
250 to 499 acres	719	76	615	28	695	70	598	27
500 acres or more	173	8	160	5	172	8	159	5
Alfalfa hay								
farms...	17 108	8 808	7 618	682	9 172	3 060	5 662	450
acres...	788 156	260 984	494 702	32 470	597 845	143 038	428 401	26 406
tons, dry...	1 985 404	575 736	1 322 576	87 092	1 658 070	370 446	1 211 551	76 073
Irrigated	204	75	121	8	135	31	96	8
acres...	7 300	1 227	5 892	181	6 292	779	5 332	181
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text)								
farms...	2 498	1 295	1 032	171	1 816	727	950	139
acres...	128 349	23 626	95 667	9 056	126 299	22 004	95 376	8 920
Irrigated	833	370	395	68	667	237	372	58
acres...	59 247	7 270	47 765	4 212	58 867	6 991	47 681	4 196
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	907	670	197	40	356	197	140	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres	772	416	296	60	642	322	271	49
25.0 to 99.9 acres	490	155	293	42	489	154	293	42
100.0 to 249.9 acres	224	40	163	21	224	40	163	21
250.0 acres or more	105	14	83	8	105	14	83	8
Snap beans harvested for sale								
farms...	453	205	208	40	337	103	199	35
acres...	18 553	900	15 798	1 854	18 465	837	15 778	1 849
Irrigated	211	87	103	21	155	41	96	18
acres...	12 622	567	10 816	1 239	12 575	539	10 797	1 238
Land in orchards								
farms...	2 863	2 086	676	101	1 699	1 042	577	80
acres...	139 607	63 342	68 571	7 694	133 012	57 476	68 059	7 477
Irrigated	362	245	102	15	245	138	98	9
acres...	11 930	5 128	6 368	435	11 457	4 758	6 354	346
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	907	762	129	16	164	101	56	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	862	709	121	32	473	351	98	24
25.0 to 99.9 acres	692	457	205	30	664	436	202	26
100.0 to 249.9 acres	299	128	154	17	295	124	154	17
250.0 acres or more	103	30	67	6	103	30	67	6
Apples								
farms...	1 991	1 416	511	64	1 170	685	432	53
Bearing and nonbearing...acres...	68 987	29 412	36 064	3 511	65 787	26 560	35 786	3 442
pounds...	966 592 252	368 503 236	540 955 181	57 133 835	958 669 286	361 645 119	540 299 993	56 724 174
Cherries, total (see text)								
farms...	1 077	722	323	32	815	481	309	25
Bearing and nonbearing...acres...	47 716	23 343	21 649	2 724	46 605	22 344	21 565	2 695
pounds...	272 166 983	129 275 277	125 826 434	17 065 272	269 685 049	127 025 044	125 684 985	16 975 020
Grapes (see text)								
farms...	732	555	155	22	380	233	132	15
Bearing and nonbearing...acres...	13 045	6 282	5 868	895	11 912	5 300	5 834	778
Fresh weight...pounds...	109 863 755	50 548 112	52 504 603	6 811 040	105 135 211	46 122 078	52 421 183	6 591 950
Berries harvested for sale								
farms...	1 147	859	237	51	743	496	217	30
acres...	18 760	11 384	5 956	1 420	17 834	10 591	5 894	1 349
Irrigated	591	427	139	25	429	283	133	13
acres...	10 808	6 452	3 367	988	10 531	6 209	3 362	960

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.